

827
STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

UNITED KINGDOM

No. 64: 1902-1916

Reprinted by arrangement with
Her Majesty's Stationery Office, London, by
KRAUS REPRINT LTD.

Nendeln, Liechtenstein

1966

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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

UNITED KINGDOM

IN EACH OF THE LAST FIFTEEN YEARS

FROM

1902 TO 1916.

SIXTY-FOURTH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty.



LONDON:

1918.

12 JUNE 70

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A. W. FLUX.

STATISTICAL DEPARTMENT,
BOARD OF TRADE,
LONDON, S.W. 1.
August, 1918.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

UNITED KINGDOM.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 1.—AMOUNT of the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL IMPERIAL REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, with the difference between the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL AMOUNTS, and the SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of INCOME, in each of the Years ended 31st March, 1903 to 1917.

(Revised so as to include the Revenue which, prior to 1907-8, was assigned to Local purposes and paid direct to Local Taxation Accounts, &c.)

YEARS' ended 31st March.	REVENUE.			EXPENDITURE.			SURPLUS (+) or DEFICIENCY (-).
	Budget Estimate.	Receipts into the Exchequer. (Vide pp. 2-3.)	More (+) or less (-) than Estimate.	Budget and Supplementary Estimates.	Issues out of the Exchequer (exclusive of Expenditure not chargeable against Revenue). (Vide pp. 4-7.)	More (+) or less (-) than Estimates.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1902-3	161,894,000	161,319,071	- 574,929	195,138,828	194,251,081	- 887,747	- 32,932,010
1903-4	154,052,000	151,340,652	- 2,711,348	158,224,446	156,756,209	- 1,468,237	- 5,415,557
1904-5	153,086,000	153,162,782	+ 96,782	152,776,994	151,768,875	- 1,008,119	+ 1,413,907
1905-6	152,210,000	153,878,865	+ 1,668,865	151,960,528	150,413,245	- 1,547,283	+ 3,465,620
1906-7	152,590,000	155,036,486	+ 2,446,486	152,636,443	149,637,664	- 2,998,779	+ 5,398,822
1907-8	152,835,000	156,537,690	+ 3,702,690	153,444,231	151,812,094	- 1,632,137	+ 4,725,596
1908-9	153,080,000	151,578,295	- 1,501,705	154,321,699	152,292,395	- 2,029,304	- 714,100
1909-10	162,590,000	131,696,456	- 30,893,544	163,171,000	157,944,611	- 5,226,389	} + 5,600,768†
1910-1*	199,791,000	203,850,588	+ 4,059,588	174,129,000	171,995,667	- 2,133,333	
1911-2	181,621,000	185,090,286	+ 3,469,286	181,889,000	178,545,100	- 3,293,900	+ 6,545,186
1912-3	187,189,000	188,801,999	+ 1,612,999	191,556,000	188,621,930	- 2,934,070	+ 180,069
1913-4	194,825,000	196,242,897	+ 3,417,897	199,011,000	197,492,969	- 1,518,031	+ 749,928
1914-5	209,206,000	226,694,080	+ 17,488,080	569,840,000	560,473,533	- 9,366,467	- 333,779,453
1915-6	305,014,000	336,766,825	+ 31,752,825	1,589,904,000	1,559,158,377	- 30,745,623	- 1,282,891,552
1916-7	502,275,000	573,427,582	+ 71,152,582	2,236,586,000	2,198,112,710	- 38,473,290	- 1,624,685,128

* Including arrears of 1909-10.

† The Revenue Act, 1911, directed that the income and expenditure of the years 1909-10 and 1910-11 should be aggregated for the purpose of determining the Old Sinking Fund for 1910-11

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 2.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL REVENUE (Exchequer Receipts) of the UNITED
ended 31st March

[Revised so as to include the Revenue which, prior to 1907-8, was assigned to Local

—	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	34,649,937	34,053,105	35,907,746	34,844,850	33,114,706	32,490,000	29,200,000	30,248,000
Excise	37,414,767	36,946,387	36,065,673	35,602,851	35,703,689	35,720,000	33,650,000	31,032,000
Estate, &c. Duties	18,085,669	17,195,581	16,868,959	17,328,789	19,064,018	19,070,000	18,370,000	21,766,000
Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps).	8,200,000	7,500,000	7,700,000	8,180,000	7,950,000	7,970,000	7,770,000	8,079,000
Land Tax	725,000	725,000	750,000	720,000	710,000	730,000	730,000	150,000
House Duty	1,825,000	1,925,000	2,000,000	1,850,000	1,890,000	1,980,000	1,900,000	560,000
Property and Income Tax (including Super Tax from 1910-11). [*]	38,800,000	30,800,000	31,250,000	31,350,000	31,600,000	32,380,000	33,390,000	13,395,000
Excess Profits Duty	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land Value Duties	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	139,700,373	129,145,073	130,342,378	129,776,290	130,052,413	130,320,000	126,550,000	105,230,000
Postal Service	14,750,000	15,450,000	16,100,000	16,890,000	17,170,000	17,880,000	17,770,000	18,220,000
Telegraph Service	3,630,000	3,700,000	3,830,000	4,130,000	4,255,000	4,420,000	3,090,000 1,510,000	3,090,000 1,720,000
Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	455,000	480,000	470,000	480,000	530,000	520,000	530,000	480,000
Receipts from Suez Canal Shares and Sundry Loans.	937,999	982,475	1,014,303	1,096,594	1,097,978	1,189,412	1,171,466	1,268,908
Miscellaneous :—								
Fee and Patent Stamps	978,000	974,000	983,000	984,000	996,000	1,024,000	1,023,000	1,037,000
Receipts by Civil Departments, &c.	847,699	629,104	443,101	529,961	945,005	1,184,278	1,003,829	650,548
Total Miscellaneous	1,825,699	1,603,104	1,426,101	1,513,961	1,941,005	2,208,278	2,026,829	1,687,548
TOTAL REVENUE	161,519,071	151,340,852	153,162,782	153,878,965	155,036,496	156,537,690	151,578,295	131,696,456

* The rate in the £ was as follows:

Nominal rate	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5 to 1906-7.	1907-8 and 1908-9.	1909-10 to 1913-14.	1914-15.†	1915-16.‡	1916-17.
Rate on Earned Income	1s. 3d.	11d.	1s.	{ 1s. 9d. and 1s.	1s. 2d. 9d. to 1s. 2d.	1s. 3d. 9d. to 1s. 3d.	2s. 6d. 1s. 6d. to 2s. 6d.	5s. 2s. 3d. to 5s.
Rate of Super Tax	—	—	—	—	6d. 5d. to 1s. 4d.	10d. to 2s. 3d.	10d. to 3s. 6d.	—

For limits of income within which the Earned Rate and the Super Tax were respectively applicable and for various abatements and allowances for 1916-17, see pp. 35-6.

† The rates for 1914-15 were doubled for the last four months of the Income Tax year.

‡ The rates of Income Tax for 1915-16 were increased by 40 per cent. for the second half of the Income Tax year and the scale of Super Tax extended to 3s. 6d.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 3.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL EXPENDITURE (Exchequer Issues)

Years ended 31st March

(Revised so as to include, for the years prior to 1907-8, the payments made direct to

—	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.—CONSOLIDATED FUND SERVICES:								
National Debt Services:								
Inside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge:								
Interest of Funded Debt	15,033,312	16,390,445	15,938,911	15,999,397	15,849,362	15,773,533	15,652,806	15,490,798
Terminable Annuities -	7,327,439	6,538,014	6,518,738	6,548,608	4,730,306	3,596,992	3,550,707	3,536,142
Interest of Unfunded Debt.	385,661	2,423,435	2,116,447	1,918,821	1,745,781	1,584,074	1,166,303	1,567,114
Management of the Debt	180,144	185,019	188,225	183,776	182,429	180,107	175,156	173,607
New Sinking Fund -	73,544	1,464,087	2,237,679	3,449,338	5,962,632	8,365,294	7,455,126	1,000,000
Total - - -	23,000,000	27,000,000	27,000,000	28,000,000	28,500,000	29,500,000	28,000,000	21,757,661
Outside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge.	4,282,058	—	—	25,027	—	—	—	—
Total National Debt Services	27,282,058	27,000,000	27,000,000	28,025,027	28,500,000	29,500,000	28,000,000	21,757,661
Development Fund - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Road Improvement Fund	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payments to Local Taxation Accounts, &c.:-								
Charged on the Consolidated Fund.	1,156,043	1,156,705	1,156,867	1,156,768	1,157,239	11,155,379	19,824,286	9,445,395
Paid direct out of Local Taxation Revenue.	9,767,373	9,795,073	9,812,378	9,901,290	10,222,413	—	—	—
Total † - -	10,923,416	10,951,778	10,969,245	11,058,058	11,379,652	11,155,379	19,824,286	9,445,395
Other Consolidated Fund Services:								
Civil List - - -	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000
Annuities and Pensions -	260,601	258,586	248,845	260,273	283,469	284,379	271,791	265,269
Salaries and Allowances	78,845	78,727	79,190	78,769	78,037	77,765	77,737	72,332
Courts of Justice - -	520,169	520,524	514,001	511,024	511,912	515,531	518,293	518,565
Miscellaneous Services -	302,892	296,594	296,594	304,094	333,594	624,040	331,288	327,389
Total - - -	1,632,607	1,624,431	1,608,630	1,624,160	1,679,012	1,971,715	1,669,109	1,653,555
Total Consolidated Fund Services (carried forward) - - -	39,838,061	39,576,209	39,577,875	40,707,345	41,558,664	42,627,094	39,493,395	32,856,611

* Interest, &c., on Debt created under the War Loan Acts (1900-2) which was included in Permanent Charge of Debt from and after the year 1903-4 under the Finance Act, 1903 (3 Edw. VII. c. 8).

† For details, see p. 38.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

of the UNITED KINGDOM, under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof, in each of the 1903 to 1917.

Local Taxation Account, &c. out of the Revenue assigned to Local purposes.)

1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
							I.—CONSOLIDATED FUND SERVICES:
							National Debt Services:
							Inside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge:
15,877,321	15,202,702	15,000,752	14,787,109	14,632,008	12,934,406	7,965,587	Interest of Funded Debt.
3,481,490	3,517,569	3,540,175	3,202,026	2,931,216	2,897,758	2,860,176	Terminable Annuities.
1,353,178	1,158,842	1,171,863	1,115,850	1,771,644	4,330,772	8,630,482	Interest of Unfunded Debt.
175,050	173,181	166,907	166,530	162,320	175,321	327,130	Management of the Debt.
4,112,961	4,447,706	4,620,303	5,228,485	1,000,000	—	—	New Sinking Fund.
24,500,000	24,500,000	24,500,000	24,500,000	20,497,188	20,338,257	19,783,375	Total.
54,004	—	—	—	\$2,171,708	\$39,911,034	\$107,467,119	Outside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge.
24,554,004	24,500,000	24,500,000	24,500,000	22,668,896	60,249,311	127,250,494	Total National Debt Services.
500,000	500,000	—	—	—	—	—	Development Fund.
862,641	1,209,859	1,172,305	1,394,951	1,528,965	694,395	—	Road Improvement Fund.
							Payments to Local Taxation Accounts, &c. —
9,981,709	9,636,399	9,653,299	9,734,128	9,529,134	9,756,851	9,895,466	Charged on the Consolidated Fund.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Paid direct out of Local Taxation Revenue.
9,981,709	9,636,399	9,653,299	9,734,128	9,529,134	9,756,851	9,895,466	Total. †
							Other Consolidated Fund Services:
470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	Civil List.
299,933	317,745	320,883	316,576	319,069	320,422	315,029	Annuities and Pensions.
56,909	56,572	56,468	56,547	56,366	56,219	53,749	Salaries and Allowances.
514,283	523,000	523,450	533,042	534,154	531,324	528,895	Courts of Justice.
323,488	325,525	321,625	317,725	313,625	1,409,925	606,025	Miscellaneous Services.
1,664,313	1,692,842	1,692,426	1,693,890	1,693,414	2,787,790	1,973,697	Total.
37,463,967	37,539,100	37,017,930	37,322,969	35,419,809	73,488,347	139,119,657	{ Total Consolidated Fund Services (carried forward).

† From 1st January, 1909, the collection of Dog, Gun, Game and Establishment Licences in England and Wales was transferred to the Local Authorities.

§ Interest, &c., on debt created under the War Loan Acts, 1914 to 1916.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 3.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL EXPENDITURE (Exchequer Issues) of the
ended 31st March

(Revised so as to include, for the years prior to 1907-8, the payments made direct to

	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Total Consolidated Fund Services— Brought forward	39,838,081	39,576,209	39,577,875	40,707,245	41,558,664	42,627,094	39,493,395	32,856,611
II.—SUPPLY SERVICES:								
Army	69,440,000	36,677,000	29,225,000	28,850,000	27,765,000	27,115,000	26,840,000	27,236,000
Ministry of Munitions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Navy	31,170,000	35,476,000	36,830,000	33,300,000	31,434,000	31,141,000	32,188,000	35,807,000
Civil Services:								
I. Public Works and Buildings	2,297,000	2,533,000	2,497,000	2,548,000	2,669,000	2,692,000	2,872,000	3,113,000
II. Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments.	2,501,000	2,535,000	2,561,000	2,617,000	2,644,000	2,916,000	2,875,000	3,041,000
III. Law and Justice	3,774,000	3,781,000	3,760,000	3,771,000	3,773,000	3,839,000	3,963,000	4,081,000
IV. Education, Science and Art	13,341,000	14,616,000	15,575,000	16,396,000	16,947,000	17,359,000	17,369,000	17,907,000
V. Foreign and Colonial Services	13,337,000	2,207,000	2,075,000	1,962,000	1,884,000	2,050,000	1,524,000	1,946,000
VI. { Non-effective and Charitable Services.	613,000	881,000	653,000	803,000	783,000	817,000	778,000	891,000
{ Miscellaneous	337,000	317,000	329,000	333,000	418,000	507,000	587,000	535,000
VII. Old Age Pensions, Labour Ex- changes, Insurance, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,070,000	8,496,000
VIII. Ministry of Pensions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Civil Services	36,200,000	26,870,000	27,450,000	28,430,000	29,118,000	30,180,000	32,338,000	40,010,000
Customs	900,000	897,000	908,000	931,000	934,000	947,000	974,000	*2,116,000
Inland Revenue	2,140,000	2,188,000	2,185,000	2,217,000	2,245,000	2,275,000	2,346,000	*1,226,000
Post Office Services	14,563,000	15,072,000	15,593,000	15,978,000	16,583,000	17,527,000	18,113,000	18,693,000
Total Supply Services	154,413,000	117,480,000	112,191,000	109,706,000	108,079,000	109,185,000	112,799,000	125,088,000
Votes of Credit—Naval and Military Operations, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL EXPENDITURE chargeable against Revenue	194,251,081	156,756,209	151,768,875	150,413,245	149,637,664	151,812,094	152,292,395	157,944,611
ISSUES TO MEET CAPITAL EXPENDI- TURE:								
Under Telegraph Acts, 1892 to 1913	570,000	780,000	700,000	750,000	1,880,000	1,020,000	1,300,000	950,000
Under Telephone Transfer Acts, 1911	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Post Office (London) Railway Act, 1913.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Naval Works Acts, 1895 to 1905	3,148,000	3,818,000	3,453,000	3,216,000	2,396,000	978,000	859,510	—
Under Uganda Railway Acts, 1896 to 1902.	314,000	67,000	191,592	—	—	—	—	—
Under Military Works Acts, 1897 to 1903.	1,900,000	2,950,000	3,500,000	1,250,000	300,000	300,000	270,000	100,000
Under Public Buildings Expenses Act, 1903.	—	161,500	149,500	190,000	194,000	354,000	187,000	590,000
Under Land Registry (New Buildings) Act, 1900.	5,000	16,500	11,000	23,000	1,000	—	—	—
Under Pacific Cable Act 1901	939,065	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Public Offices Site (Dublin) Act, 1903.	—	12,000	35,000	—	18,000	10,000	30,000	30,000
Under Cunard Agreement (Money) Act, 1904.	—	—	29,000	710,015	1,683,750	177,235	—	—
Under Housing Act, 1914	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Finance Act, 1908 (for Public Buildings).	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000	1,000
Under Finance Act, 1911:—								
Development Fund	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sanatoria, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Anglo-Persian Oil Company (Acquisition of Capital) Act, 1914.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Issues to meet Capital Expenditure	6,876,065	7,908,000	8,069,092	6,148,015	5,974,750	2,834,235	2,637,510	1,281,000

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

UNITED KINGDOM, under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof, in each of the Years 1903 to 1917—*continued*.

Local Taxation Accounts, &c. out of the Revenue assigned to Local purposes.)

1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
37,462,667	37,539,100	37,017,930	37,322,969	36,419,809	73,488,347	139,119,857	{ Total Consolidated Fund Services— Brought forward.
27,449,000	27,649,000	28,071,000	28,346,000	28,885,724	†15,010	†15,010	II.—SUPPLY SERVICES:
40,386,000	42,858,000	44,365,000	48,933,000	51,550,000	†2,000	†1,300	Army.
					†7,009	†17,010	Ministry of Munitions.
							Navy.
3,167,000	3,217,000	3,491,000	3,338,000	3,661,000	3,433,000	2,976,000	Civil Services:
3,366,000	4,144,000	4,320,000	4,287,000	4,589,000	4,636,000	4,842,000	I. Public Works and Buildings.
4,278,000	4,380,000	4,470,000	4,491,000	4,755,000	4,664,000	4,474,000	II. Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments.
18,744,000	18,983,000	19,531,000	19,450,000	20,234,000	20,677,000	20,307,000	III. Law and Justice.
1,995,000	2,053,000	2,151,000	1,523,000	1,838,000	1,497,000	1,229,000	IV. Education, Science and Art.
801,000	804,000	795,000	824,000				V. Foreign and Colonial Services.
949,000	681,000	509,000	322,000	1,090,000	1,072,000	1,066,000	VI. Non-effective and Miscellaneous Services.
9,798,000	11,759,000	16,677,000	19,666,000	20,799,000	18,749,000	19,218,000	VII. Old Age Pensions, Labour Exchanges, Insurance, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	†1,000	VIII. Ministry of Pensions.
43,098,000	46,001,000	51,944,000	53,901,000	56,956,000	54,718,000	54,113,000	Total Civil Services.
2,211,000	2,297,000	2,324,000	2,431,000	2,479,000	2,514,000	2,397,000	Customs and Excise.*
1,708,000	1,654,000	1,876,000	2,052,000	2,123,000	2,089,000	2,331,000	Inland Revenue.*
19,681,000	20,547,000	23,024,000	24,607,000	26,060,000	26,673,000	26,454,000	Post Office Services.
134,533,000	141,006,000	151,604,000	160,170,000	168,053,724	86,018,019	85,328,320	Total Supply Services.
—	—	—	—	357,000,000	1399,652,011	1973,964,733	Votes of Credit—Naval and Military Operations, &c.
171,995,667	178,545,100	188,621,930	197,492,969	560,473,583	1558,158,377	2193,112,710	{ TOTAL EXPENDITURE chargeable against Revenue.
750,000	1,150,000	1,380,000	3,700,000	3,150,000	1,550,000	270,000	ISSUES TO MEET CAPITAL EXPENDITURE:
—	3,000,000	5	3329,249	—	—	—	Under Telegraph Acts, 1892 to 1913.
—	—	—	7,000	97,000	275,000	234,000	Under Telephone Transfer Acts, 1911.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Post Office (London) Railway Act, 1913.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Naval Works Acts, 1896 to 1905.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Uganda Railway Acts, 1896 to 1902.
150,000	250,000	50,000	—	20,000	—	8,008	Under Military Works Acts, 1897 to 1903.
99,000	—	90,000	—	7,000	—	8,000	Under Public Buildings Expenses Act, 1903.
—	7,000	18,000	10,000	—	—	—	Under Land Registry (New Buildings) Act, 1900.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Pacific Cable Act, 1901.
45,009	45,000	10,000	—	—	—	—	Under Public Offices Site (Dublin) Act, 1903.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Cunard Agreement (Money) Act, 1904.
—	—	—	—	100,000	744,700	130,700	Under Housing Act, 1914.
5,000	19,000	34,000	86,000	58,000	80,000	94,000	Under Finance Act, 1908 (for Public Buildings).
—	—	1,900,000	—	—	—	—	Under Finance Act, 1911:—
—	—	35,500	88,500	110,000	149,336	53,160	Development Fund.
—	—	—	—	751,000	250,000	250,000	Sanatoria, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Anglo-Persian Oil Company (Acquisition of Capital) Act, 1914.
1,040,000	4,471,000	53,087,500	54,220,749	4,298,000	3,049,086	1,947,868	{ Total Issues to meet Capital Expenditure.

* Excise transferred from Inland Revenue to Customs in 1909-10.

† Nominal amounts, the substantive issues being made under Votes of Credit.

‡ Exclusive of Exchequer Bonds issued to the National Telephone Company in part payment of the purchase money of their undertaking, viz., 7,000,000, in 1912-3 and 390,000, in 1913-4.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 4.—NET RECEIPTS from PRINCIPAL HEADS of REVENUE as detailed in FINANCE ACCOUNTS in each of the Years ended 31st March 1903 to 1917—*continued*.

(Revised so as to include the Revenue which, prior to 1907-8, was assigned to Local purposes and paid direct to Local Taxation Accounts, &c.)

ESTATE, &c. DUTIES.					LAND VALUE DUTIES.
YEARS ended 31st March.	Probate Duty, including Temporary Estate Duty (52 Vict. c. 7).	Estate Duty, 1894 (57 & 58 Vict. c. 30).	Legacy, Succession, and Corporation Duties.	TOTAL.	
	£	£	£	£	£
1902-3	81,459	18,820,404	4,011,314	17,913,177	—
1903-4	83,952	13,531,391	3,710,793	17,326,136	—
1904-5	72,161	13,272,562	3,913,708	17,258,431	—
1905-6	91,522	13,524,647	3,728,756	17,344,925	—
1906-7	79,274	15,236,843	3,642,645	18,958,762	—
1907-8	56,111	14,359,587	4,692,558	19,106,256	—
1908-9	57,228	14,173,894	4,079,158	18,310,280	—
1909-10	60,337	17,469,358	4,223,138	21,754,833	—
1910-1	38,565	20,700,526	4,969,905	\$ 25,708,996	\$509,025
1911-2	43,727	19,859,704	5,278,301	25,182,232	493,888
1912-3	36,619	20,046,347	5,323,403	25,406,369	496,722
1913-4	67,046	21,648,595	5,440,432	27,165,123	734,893
1914-5	27,995	22,367,871	6,146,705	28,542,571	451,961
1915-6	23,987	24,363,378	6,550,617	30,937,982	368,817
1916-7	20,369	25,097,630	6,074,147	31,192,146	524,138

STAMPS.

YEARS ended 31st March.	Deeds, Bonds, Contract Notes (above 1d.), Foreign Certificates, and Share Warrants.	Companies Capital Duty and Loan Capital Duty.	Bills of Exchange, Bankers' Notes, and Composition for Duty on Bills and Notes.	Life and Marine Insur- ances.	Receipts, Drafts, and other Penny Stamps.	Patent Medicines.	Licences and Certificates and Cards.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1902-3	4,385,818	666,497	823,976	286,549	1,528,463	333,372	193,928	8,218,603
1903-4	3,719,807	497,209	814,447	282,862	1,559,699	323,446	196,569	7,394,039
1904-5	4,113,084	461,748	821,226	301,382	1,577,006	331,439	197,628	7,803,513
1905-6	4,345,296	449,440	892,565	318,986	1,624,720	324,112	197,876	8,152,992
1906-7	3,952,241	562,157	937,812	341,176	1,643,423	327,106	199,813	7,963,728
1907-8	3,806,268	504,860	995,991	364,943	1,721,543	334,142	202,837	7,930,584
1908-9	3,825,000	517,772	906,693	327,554	1,728,677	315,489	206,201	7,827,386
1909-10	4,781,218	611,901	937,477	250,592	1,776,832	†	†176,485	8,554,505
1910-1	5,634,490	737,089	985,685	288,633	1,868,214	—	176,487	9,690,618
1911-2	5,656,620	569,539	1,017,224	258,503	1,886,681	—	175,712	9,564,579
1912-3	5,893,138	713,895	1,088,954	281,980	1,922,165	—	175,343	10,075,475
1913-4	5,603,578	726,707	1,160,239	300,855	2,016,830	—	175,154	9,983,363
1914-5	3,718,673	410,714	854,891	335,414	1,946,656	—	168,475	7,434,793
1915-6	3,016,617	230,095	899,692	479,506	1,984,573	—	159,255	6,779,996
1916-7	3,491,802	221,674	1,233,694	605,106	2,045,390	—	161,280	7,764,416

PROPERTY AND INCOME TAX AND SUPER TAX.*										EXCESS PROFITS DUTY.
YEARS ended 31st March.	LAND TAX.	IN- HABITED HOUSE DUTY.	Schedules.					Super Tax.	TOTAL.	
	£	£	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	£	£	£
1902-3	760,653	1,833,771	9,703,621	270,619	2,590,210	23,079,923	3,015,468	—	38,659,846	—
1903-4	742,849	1,896,018	7,825,112	213,503	2,135,032	18,117,267	2,409,536	—	30,500,450	—
1904-5	767,705	2,014,206	7,940,968	218,846	2,043,401	18,508,083	2,532,336	—	31,263,654	—
1905-6	722,961	1,885,999	7,948,867	219,063	2,065,433	18,526,493	2,534,875	—	31,294,751	—
1906-7	716,915	1,901,023	8,100,555	223,244	2,136,760	18,816,250	2,615,140	—	31,891,949	—
1907-8	710,002	1,930,865	7,947,235	163,023	2,197,045	19,413,066	2,135,011	—	31,860,380	—
1908-9	710,910	1,939,907	8,043,888	163,969	2,176,970	20,873,716	2,449,968	—	33,708,541	—
1909-10	118,108	521,132	1,560,000	50,000	2,065,000	7,807,098	1,150,000	—	12,752,068	—
1910-1	\$1,209,648	\$3,212,026	15,802,000	316,000	2,530,000	37,439,439	4,418,000	2,801,000	563,390,433	—
1911-2	747,377	2,109,877	10,164,000	207,000	2,708,000	25,283,043	3,892,000	3,018,000	44,334,043	—
1912-3	687,173	1,855,887	10,003,000	203,000	2,704,000	25,203,392	3,900,000	3,600,000	44,712,392	—
1913-4	690,007	1,994,400	10,304,000	214,000	2,867,000	27,293,763	3,223,000	3,339,000	47,240,771	—
1914-5	661,376	1,896,692	13,391,000	273,000	3,724,000	37,639,631	4,396,000	10,121,023	69,514,854	—
1915-6	679,797	1,975,068	24,287,000	617,000	9,377,000	69,785,938	8,306,000	16,787,654	129,160,590	187,846
1916-7	653,480	1,887,793	37,100,000	3,120,000	18,500,000	116,898,039	10,920,000	19,140,411	295,678,450	†141,614,332

NOTE.—The figures in the above Table (No. 4) give the amount of the actual net receipts derived from the Revenue due to the Exchequer; and do not therefore correspond exactly with the figures in Table No. 2, which gives the payments made into the Exchequer, "Exchequer Receipts," on account of these duties in each year.

* The net receipt of Property and Income Tax, &c., represents the amount of Tax actually collected within the year (respective of the year of assessment) less the amount of Tax refunded, &c., within the year (see note § on page 41). The amounts under the several schedules show the approximate net receipt of the Tax based on the assessments of property and income under each schedule.

† Stamps on Patent Medicines and Playing Cards transferred to Excise from 1st April 1906.

‡ Includes Munitions Levy.

§ Including arrears of 1909-10.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 5.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the GROSS CAPITAL LIABILITIES of the STATE, the ESTIMATED ASSETS, and the EXCHEQUER BALANCES on 31st March of each YEAR from 1903 to 1917.

At the close of the Financial Year ending 31st March.	Nominal Amount of Funded Debt.	Estimated Capital Liability in respect of Terminable Annuities.	Unfunded Debt.	Totals of Columns 1 to 3.	Other Capital Liabilities in respect of Sums Borrowed under various Acts (for details, see next Table).	Aggregate Gross Liabilities of the State as represented by the Total of Columns 4 and 5.	Estimated Assets.		Exchequer Balances at Banks of England and Ireland.
							Suez Canal Shares. Estimated Market Value.	Other Assets.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1903 -	640,085,726	55,560,036	75,133,000	770,778,762	27,570,428	798,349,190	26,485,000	5,263,790	6,637,127
1904 -	637,633,319	51,363,458	73,633,000	762,629,777	31,868,323	794,498,100	28,910,000	2,188,787	4,263,848
1905 -	635,682,863	47,756,246	71,633,000	755,072,109	41,664,382	796,736,491	30,857,000	2,117,023	7,430,276
1906 -	634,047,429	43,459,548	65,713,000	743,219,977	45,770,210	788,990,187	31,080,000	2,596,799	10,451,487
1907 -	631,928,334	40,864,211	†56,713,000	729,505,545	49,659,159	779,164,704	31,796,000	4,272,863	6,932,423
1908 -	625,608,890	39,407,575	†46,459,400	711,475,865	50,850,186	762,326,051	31,055,000	4,418,901	8,918,968
1909 -	621,838,937	38,009,337	42,839,603	702,687,897	51,433,412	754,121,309	32,667,000	4,463,162	6,350,427
1910 -	614,868,547	35,876,861	†62,500,000	713,245,408	49,218,217	762,463,625	35,295,000	4,118,352	2,831,948
1911 -	610,315,194	34,417,285	40,500,000	685,232,459	47,840,151	733,072,610	37,608,000	4,003,098	13,546,171
1912 -	602,200,092	33,044,389	†30,500,000	674,744,481	50,081,947	724,826,428	44,046,000	3,704,386	11,468,591
1913 -	593,453,857	31,519,908	†36,500,000	661,473,765	54,814,656	716,288,421	39,015,000	3,707,733	6,329,160
1914 -	586,717,872	29,552,219	†35,000,000	651,270,091	56,384,019	707,654,110	34,229,000	3,350,578	10,454,519
1915 -	583,290,097	28,040,721	†497,486,258	1,108,817,076	56,984,626	1,165,801,702	29,993,000	3,242,906	83,450,952
1916 -	318,460,277	26,158,871	†1796,129,490	2,140,748,644	56,090,601	2,197,439,245	24,858,000	3,418,851	25,575,006
1917 -	317,787,099	24,045,178	3,669,613,631	4,011,445,908	52,199,073	4,063,644,981	27,464,000	3,216,270	26,435,859

NOTE.—For further details and explanations of the above Statement, see *Parliamentary Paper*, Cd. 8,972.

* The Exchequer Bonds issued under the Capital Expenditure (Money) Act, 1904, for the purposes of the Naval and Military Works Acts, under the Cunard Agreement (Money) Act, 1904, and under the Telephone Transfer Act, 1911, are not included in the Unfunded Debt (Col. 3), but in the other Capital Liabilities (Col. 5).

† Including Treasury Bills temporarily paid off, but renewable under the Revenue Act, 1906 (6 Edw. VII. c. 20, § 10 (i)), not later than the 30th June following the close of the financial year, to the following amounts:—

31st March 1907, 5,000,000.

31st March 1914, 1,500,000.

31st March 1908, 2,500,000.

31st March 1915, 3,850,000.

31st March 1912, 6,400,000.

31st March 1916, 7,601,000.

31st March 1913, 5,000,000.

‡ Including Temporary Advances on the credit of Ways and Means, amounting to 21,000,000., paid off before the 30th September 1910.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 6.—DETAILED STATEMENT of other CAPITAL LIABILITIES outstanding at the close of each Financial Year
(as shown in Column 5 of Table No. 5 on previous page).

At the close of the Financial Year ending 31st March.	Russian Dutch Loan.	Barracks Act, 1890.	Naval Works Acts, 1895 to 1905.	Military Works Acts, 1897 to 1903.	Telegraph Acts, 1892 to 1913.	Telephone Trans-fer Acts, 1911.	Post Office (London) Railway Act, 1913.	Uganda Railway Act, 1896 to 1902.	Royal Niger Company Act, 1892 to 1899.	Pacific Cable Act, 1901.	Public Offices (Acquisition of Site) Act, 1895.	Public Offices (Whitehall) Site Act, 1897.	Land Registry (New Buildings) Act, 1900.	Public Buildings Expenses Act, 1903.	Public Offices Site (In) Act, 1903.	Canard Agreement (Money) Act, 1904.	TOTALS.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1903	161,893	2,143,391	8,713,534	4,799,799	2,938,544	—	—	4,996,475	795,061	2,000,000	434,642	490,014	157,077	—	—	—	27,570,423
1904	123,196	1,901,998	11,074,501	6,692,758	3,141,277	—	—	4,923,918	774,438	1,977,524	429,839	484,153	171,243	161,500	12,000	—	31,868,323
1905	88,338	1,653,537	16,023,712	10,963,982	4,018,533	—	—	4,768,693	753,197	1,959,305	424,883	478,131	179,327	310,244	47,000	—	41,664,382
1906	42,235	1,397,836	17,843,531	11,959,517	4,419,405	—	—	4,792,208	731,319	1,940,539	419,801	471,943	200,000	506,222	45,604	1,000,000	45,776,210
1907	—	1,134,672	19,868,521	11,940,497	5,448,159	—	—	4,614,639	708,784	1,921,210	414,579	465,535	197,529	692,442	62,542	2,200,000	49,659,159
1908	—	863,827	20,271,655	11,892,190	6,038,453	—	—	4,428,995	685,573	1,901,301	409,214	459,052	194,125	1,034,633	71,168	2,600,000	50,850,186
1909	—	585,077	20,570,019	11,805,171	6,830,929	—	—	4,237,984	661,666	1,890,795	403,701	452,340	190,603	1,205,607	89,620	2,470,000	51,433,412
1910	—	298,190	19,344,859	10,906,358	7,253,105	—	—	4,041,451	637,042	1,859,574	398,037	445,445	186,973	1,385,095	116,990	2,340,000	49,218,217
1911	—	—	18,714,194	10,632,980	7,337,158	—	—	3,859,236	611,979	1,837,919	392,216	438,356	183,234	1,445,051	158,228	2,210,000	47,840,151
1912	—	—	18,063,611	10,473,679	7,301,166	3,000,000	—	3,631,176	555,555	1,815,512	386,235	431,074	186,382	1,410,804	197,733	2,080,000	50,061,947
1913	—	—	17,045,010	9,700,177	8,423,549	9,328,563	—	3,417,069	553,647	1,792,433	380,091	423,592	200,415	1,393,252	201,828	1,950,000	54,314,656
1914	—	—	16,354,807	9,231,962	11,432,240	9,478,052	7,000	3,196,332	539,932	1,766,661	373,777	415,904	205,709	1,352,859	195,284	1,820,000	56,384,019
1915	100,000	—	15,643,898	8,768,240	13,775,233	9,206,136	103,911	2,970,195	502,286	1,744,176	367,289	408,005	200,605	1,318,241	188,121	1,690,000	56,984,696
1916	844,000	—	14,911,661	8,265,937	14,339,355	9,049,336	378,789	2,737,005	472,863	1,718,956	350,623	389,989	195,460	1,275,373	180,664	1,560,000	56,690,601
1917	949,441	—	13,696,207	7,255,902	13,453,702	7,853,454	611,616	2,497,970	442,698	1,675,051	353,774	391,550	186,373	1,239,216	173,019	1,430,000	52,199,073

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 7.—STATEMENT of LOANS GUARANTEED by the BRITISH GOVERNMENT

DESCRIPTION OF LIABILITY.			1903.	1904.	1905.
GUARANTEED LOANS.†					
—	Object of Loan.	Primary Security.	£	£	£
*New Zealand	Immigration and Construction of Roads, Bridges, and other Communications (33 & 34 Vict. c. 40; 36 Vict. c. 15)	Revenues of the Dominion	243,842	192,876	140,662
*Canada	Construction of Railway from Rivière du Loup, Quebec, to Truro, Nova Scotia (30 Vict. c. 16)	Revenues of the Dominion	1,044,447	487,150	436,948
	Purchase of Rupert's Land from Hudson's Bay Company (32 & 33 Vict. c. 101)		94,838	86,866	—
	Construction of Pacific Railway and Improvement of Canals (36 & 37 Vict. c. 45)		2,256,178	2,142,001	2,067,224
Turkey	To meet expenses of Turkey during Crimean War (18 & 19 Vict. c. 99).	The whole Revenues of the Ottoman Empire, and especially the annual amount of the Tribute of Egypt which remains over and above the part thereof appropriated to a prior loan, and on the Customs of Smyrna and Syria	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200
Egypt	Payment of Alexandria Indemnities and other expenses connected with the Egyptian War (48 Vict. c. 11).	First charge on the Revenues assigned to the service of the Preference and Unified Debts	8,165,000	8,082,000	7,915,200
Greece	Payment of War Indemnity to Turkey and sundry internal debts (61 Vict. c. 4).	Charged on Revenues assigned for the Service of the Hellenic Public Debt	6,023,700	5,948,900	5,870,400
*Mauritius	For relief of distress caused by hurricane and for construction of public works (55 & 56 Vict. c. 49).	Revenues of the Colony	528,225	517,834	508,650
*Transvaal	Payment of existing liabilities, purchase of existing railways, new development, &c., Transvaal and Orange River Colony	Revenues of the Colony	—	29,845,286	34,504,529
	Land and Agricultural Bank Railways, Public Works, &c. (7 Edw. VII. c. 37)		—	—	—
Soudan	Irrigation and Railway Extension (3 & 4 Geo. V. c. 10, and 4 & 5 Geo. V. c. 9).	Revenues and Assets of the Soudan Government.	—	—	—
Irish Land (late Irish Church Temporalities) Commission	Intermediate Education (Ireland) (32 & 33 Vict. c. 42; 41 & 42 Vict. c. 66)	Irish Church Temporalities Fund	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
	Relief of Distress (Ireland) (43 Vict. c. 4; 43 & 44 Vict. c. 14)		1,271,500	1,271,500	1,121,500
	Arrears of Rent (Ireland) (45 & 46 Vict. c. 62)		500,000	200,000	—
Local Loans:—					
(1) 3 per cent. Stock	Public Works and Improvements, &c. (50 & 51 Vict. c. 16; 60 & 61 Vict. c. 51)	Assets of the Local Loans Fund	56,408,768	62,206,695	70,355,296
(2) Bonds			9,200,000	6,500,000	1,500,000
(3) Temporary Advances			—	—	—
Irish Land Purchase: *Guaranteed Land Stock	Purchase of Land (Ireland) (54 & 55 Vict. c. 48).	Land Purchase Account	12,148,413	12,594,219	12,415,663
*Guaranteed 2½ per cent. Stock	Irish Land Acts, 1903 and 1909 (3 Edw. VII. c. 37, and 9 Edw. VII. c. 42)	Irish Land Purchase Fund	—	—	10,994,048
*Guaranteed 3 per cent. Stock			—	—	—
Temporary Advances			—	—	—

* The liability in respect of these guaranteed Loans has been arrived at by deducting the nominal amount of securities held in account of Sinking Fund from the gross amount of the Loan outstanding.

† The extent of the Guarantee is given in the Annual Finance Accounts.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

standing at the close of each of the Years ended 31st March, 1903 to 1917.

1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
68,316	34,481	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
381,356	328,941	274,190	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
985,736	1,905,558	1,823,491	1,723,962	1,621,867	1,018,392	963,677	906,092	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200
7,724,300	7,724,300	7,610,400	7,551,900	7,461,400	7,367,200	7,267,300	7,159,300	7,044,900	6,929,100	6,803,500	6,641,200
5,707,700	5,707,700	5,620,200	5,531,400	5,438,900	5,341,800	5,240,800	5,134,400	5,018,400	4,902,100	4,774,800	4,638,800
499,329	490,130	480,084	469,804	459,413	448,595	436,578	423,508	410,351	396,473	381,461	365,377
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33,750,860	33,333,859	32,741,448	32,389,867	32,026,963	31,559,093	31,054,716	30,526,536	29,991,083	29,443,277	28,952,696	—
—	—	—	3,997,487	3,928,296	4,893,402	4,836,074	4,774,215	4,709,016	4,644,951	4,573,789	4,477,827
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	800,000	450,000	250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
871,500	500,000	150,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
71,058,813	71,058,813	71,058,813	71,058,813	71,058,813	71,058,813	71,058,813	72,558,813	72,558,813	74,558,813	77,058,813	77,058,813
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,758,000	1,376,000	—	—
11,774,959	11,774,959	11,518,350	11,295,908	11,069,323	10,842,320	10,604,422	10,390,405	10,156,821	10,055,596	9,801,376	9,491,565
21,182,992	21,182,992	26,151,992	33,140,992	44,078,844	50,517,279	53,308,210	55,706,752	56,639,686	56,939,481	57,190,807	57,353,075
—	—	—	—	180	4,404,455	11,954,118	18,489,976	26,153,390	31,022,012	37,692,487	38,341,306
—	—	859,000	2,588,000	1,832,000	800,000	500,000	1,375,000	1,890,000	2,708,750	—	—

Note.—For other contingent Liabilities of the State, see Parliamentary Paper Cd. 8,972.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

N^o. 8.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1902-3	Nil - - - - -	—	—	—	—
1903-4	CUSTOMS :—				
	Corn, Grain, &c. : Duties repealed - - -	1st July, 1903	2,000,000	2,400,000	2,500,000
	Glucose : Duty reduced 6d. per cwt. - - -	1st July, 1903	—	—	† 28,000
	Molasses : If used solely for Stock food—free of duty - - -	1st Sept., 1903	* 15,000	* 30,000	65,000
	INCOME TAX :—				
	Duty reduced from 1s. 3d. to 11d. in the £. - -	6th April, 1903	8,500,000	10,400,000	10,000,000
	TOTAL - - - - -		10,515,000	12,830,000	12,596,000
1904-5	CUSTOMS :—				
	Warehousing Charges for every 100l. of Duty : On Tobacco - - - - -	1st Aug., 1904	—	—	20,000
	reduced from 2s. 6d. to 1s. 3d. - - -				
1905-6	On Other Goods - - - - -				
	reduced from 5s. to 2s. 6d. - - -				
	TOTAL - - - - -				
1905-6	CUSTOMS :—				
	Tea Duty reduced from 8d. to 6d. per lb. - -	1st July, 1905	1,550,000	2,066,000	1,950,000
	Warehousing charges repealed, viz. : For every 100l. of duty on Tobacco - 1s. 3d. On other Goods - - - - - 2s. 6d.	1st July, 1905	—	—	20,000
	TOTAL - - - - -		1,550,000	2,066,000	1,950,000
1906-7	CUSTOMS :—				
	Tea Duty reduced from 6d. to 5d. per lb. - -	14th May, 1906	1,000,000	1,130,000	1,120,000
	Tobacco Duty on Stripped Unmanufactured Tobacco reduced from 3s. 3d. per lb. (with rebate of 1½d.), to 3s. 0½d. per lb. without rebate	1st May, 1906	—	—	170,000
	Coal Export Duty repealed, viz. : 1s. the ton on Coal exported (except Coal of a value not exceeding 6s. the ton) - - -	1st Nov., 1906	1,000,000	2,400,000	2,600,000
	TOTAL - - - - -		2,000,000	3,530,000	3,890,000
1907-8	INCOME TAX :—				
	Duty on Earned Income when total Income does not exceed 2,000l., reduced from 1s. to 9d. in the £ - - - - -	6th April, 1907	1,250,000	1,350,000	1,280,000
1908-9	CUSTOMS :—				
	Sugar Duty reduced from 4s. 2d. to 1s. 10d. the cwt. on sugar of a polarization exceeding 98° with corresponding reductions in other rates on sugar, glucose, &c. - - -	On Sugar : 18th May, 1908. On Articles containing Sugar : 1st July, 1908	3,400,000	3,680,000	3,650,000
	EXCISE :—				
	Establishment, &c., Licenses transferred to County and Borough Councils in England and Wales - - - - -	1st January, 1909	1,270,000	1,650,000	1,650,000
	Duty on Glucose reduced, viz., solid, 2s. 9d. to 1s. 2d. the cwt., liquid, 2s. to 10d. the cwt., and on Saccharin from 1s. 3d. to 7d. per oz. - -	18th May, 1908	50,000	65,000	70,000
	STAMPS :—				
	Duty on Voyage Policies of Marine Insurance reduced from 3d. to 1d. per cent. - - -	1st January, 1909	20,000	80,000	80,000
	TOTAL - - - - -		4,740,000	5,475,000	5,450,000

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

* Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.
† The sum inserted for Glucose is equivalent to the gain in 1902-3 (shown in that year), when the duty was correspondingly increased. But, notwithstanding the decrease in the rate of duty, there was an increase of 19,301l. in the Customs Revenue from Glucose.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED.

YEARS ended 31st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
1902-3	CUSTOMS :—				
	Corn, Grain, &c. : Duties imposed - - -	15th April, 1902	£ 2,400,000	£ 2,406,000	£ 2,500,000
	Additional Duty on Spirits imported, other than Rum or Brandy, of 1d. per proof gallon - -	17th June, 1902	* 8,000	10,000	11,000
	Duty on Solid Glucose increased from 2s. 9d. to 3s. 3d. per cwt., and on Liquid Glucose from 2s. 0d. to 2s. 6d. per cwt. - - -	17th June, 1902	24,000	30,000	23,000
	INCOME TAX :—				
	Duty increased from 1s. 2d. to 1s. 3d. in the £ -	6th April, 1902	2,000,000	2,500,000	2,580,000
	TOTAL - - - -		4,432,000	5,036,000	5,119,000
1903-4	Nil - - - - -	—	—	—	—
1904-5	CUSTOMS :—				
	Tea Duty increased from 6d. to 8d. per lb. - -	20th April, 1904	2,000,000	2,080,000	1,938,000
	Tobacco :—				
	Stripped, Unmanufactured Tobacco, increased from 3s. to 3s. 3d. per lb. † - - -	20th April, 1904	350,000	369,000	503,000
	Foreign Cigars increased from 5s. 6d. to 6s. the lb. - - - - -				
	Foreign Cigarettes increased from 3s. 10d. to 4s. 10d. the lb. - - - - -				
	INCOME TAX :—				
	Duty increased from 11d. to 1s. in the £ - -	6th April, 1904	2,000,000	2,500,000	2,500,000
	TOTAL - - - -		4,350,000	4,949,000	4,941,000
1905-6	Nil - - - - -	—	—	—	—
1906-7	Nil - - - - -	—	—	—	—
1907-8	ESTATE, &c., DUTIES :—				
	Rates of Scale on Estates exceeding 150,000£. in value increased - - - - -	19th April, 1907	600,000	1,200,000	1,200,000
1908-9	Nil - - - - -	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to the Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

† A rebate of 1½d. per lb. was allowed in respect of stripped tobacco on which the increased duty was paid on or after 19th July 1904, and which was shown to have been deposited in bonded warehouses before, or to have been in importing vessels consigned to the United Kingdom on, 20th April 1904.

No. 8.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
	INCOME TAX:—				
1909-10	New relief of tax on 10% for each child under 16 years of age on incomes between 160% and 500%.	6th April, 1909	*600,000	640,000	640,000
	Additional Relief under Schedule A, Lands and Houses -	6th April, 1909	*300,000	500,000	500,000
	TOTAL		900,000	1,140,000	1,140,000
1910-1	Nil -		—	—	—
	CUSTOMS:—				
1911-2	Cocoa, ground, prepared or in any way manufactured, imported. Duty of 2d. per lb. to cease and the duty to be charged under Section 7 of the "Finance Act, 1901."† Drawback allowed on similar goods made in the United Kingdom on exportation or shipment as Stores	16th Dec. 1911	†45,000	60,000	100,000
	STAMPS:— Duty on marketable securities transferable by delivery (not being Colonial Government Securities) reduced to 3d. per 10% if amount secured is to be paid off within one year and 6d. per 10% if within a term exceeding one year but not exceeding three years -	16th Dec. 1911	—	—	—

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

As the Finance Act for 1909-10 was not passed until the 29th April, 1910, these allowances were not operative during that year. † Budget estimate based on the change taking effect on or about 1st July. ‡ See * note, page 24.

† See * note, page 24.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—continued.

YEARS ended 31st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1909-10	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:—				
	Beer, imported, Duty increased from 8s. to 8s. 3d. per barrel	12th May, 1909	600	660	660
	Spirits, home made, Duty increased from 11s. to 14s. 9d. per proof gallon	30th April, 1909	1,200,000	Not computed	Not computed
	Spirits, imported, Duty increased from 11s. 4d. to 15s. 1d. per proof gallon, with proportionate increases on articles made with spirit		400,000		
	Tobacco, imported, Duty increased:—	30th April, 1909	1,900,000	2,250,000	2,250,000
	Unstemmed, from 3s. to 3s. 8d. per lb.				
	Stemmed, from 3s. 0½d. to 3s. 8½d. per lb. with proportionate increase on manufactured Tobacco other than Cigars and Cigarettes				
	Foreign Cigars, Duty increased from 6s. to 7s. per lb.				
	Foreign Cigarettes, Duty increased from 4s. 10d. to 5s. 8d. per lb.				
	Tobacco grown in Ireland:—				
	Duty increased:—				
	Unmanufactured from 2s. 10d. to 3s. 6d. per lb.				
	Cavendish, made in Bond, from 3s. 10d. to 4s. 8d. per lb.				
	Tobacco grown in England or Scotland:—	1st Jan., 1910			
	New Duty at same rates as on Tobacco grown in Ireland				
	Motor Spirit:—	30th April, 1909	340,000	375,000	375,000
	Duty of 3d. per gallon imposed:—				
	Imported	1st June, 1909	2,600,000	Not computed	Not computed
	Home-made	1st Jan., 1910			
	with rebate of the whole or half the duty in certain cases.	1st June, 1909	260,000	Not computed	Not computed
	Liquor Licences increased				
	Motor Car Licences increased	30th April, 1909	50,000	375,000	375,000
	Motor Spirit Licence Duty				
	New Duty on license to manufacture (1½) or 4 al in motor spirit (5s.)	30th April, 1909	250,000	375,000	375,000
	ESTATE, &c., DUTIES:—				
1910-1	Rates of Scale on Estates exceeding 5,000l. in value increased	30th April, 1909	2,550,000	4,100,000	4,280,000
	Settlement Estate Duty increased from 1 per cent. to 2 per cent.				
	Amendment of Law in connection with powers of disposition	30th April, 1909	250,000	375,000	375,000
	Revision of rates of Legacy and Succession Duties				
	STAMPS†:—	29th April, 1910	—	700,000	700,000
	Duties doubled on Conveyances and Leases				
	Duties doubled on Bearer Securities	29th April, 1910	—	340,000	340,000
	Duties increased on Contract Notes				
	INCOME TAX:—	6th April, 1909	3,600,000	4,540,000	4,840,000
	Duty increased from 1s. to 1s. 2d. in the £				
	Abolition of Abatements, &c., as regards non-residents in the United Kingdom	6th April, 1909	—	150,000	220,000
	Super-Tax:—				
	New Tax imposed on Incomes over 5,000l.—6d. in the £ on amount in excess of 3,000l.	6th April, 1909	500,000	2,250,000	2,500,000
	LAND VALUE DUTIES:—				
	New Duties imposed, viz.:—	30th April, 1909	20,000	Not computed	Not computed
	Increment Duty of 30 per cent. on increase of value of Land				
	Duty of ½d. in the £ on capital value of undeveloped Land	1st April, 1909	140,000	Not computed	Not computed
	Reversion Duty of 10 per cent. on benefit accruing to lessor from termination of lease	30th April, 1909	90,000		
	Mineral Rights, Duty of 1s. in the £ on Mineral Rents, &c.	1st April, 1909	350,000	Not computed	Not computed
1911-2	Nil				

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

† Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Act for 1909-10 the amounts shown for that year were not realised within the year.

‡ The increased Stamp Duties did not come into force until the year 1910-11.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 8.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1912-3	Nil	—	—	—	—
1913-4	Nil	—	—	—	—
1914-5	ESTATE &c., DUTIES :— Relief from Estate Duty in respect of quick successions	1st Aug., 1914	50,000	156,000	156,000
(Finance Act, 1914.)	INCOME TAX :— Relief for each child increased from tax on 10l. to tax on 20l.	6th April, 1914	200,000	280,000	230,000
	Additional relief for maintenance, repairs, &c., of land and small houses	6th April, 1914	—	120,000	35,000
	Additional relief in respect of incomes between 160l. and 500l.	6th April, 1914	52,000	245,000	150,000
	EXCISE :— Duty on retailers' on-licences reduced within a limit of one-fourth of the whole duty payable, in cases where the hours of sale are curtailed .	—	450,000	550,000	Not computed.

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued.*

YEARS ended 31st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1912-3	Nil - - - - -	—	—	—	—
1913-4	Nil - - - - -	—	—	—	—
1914-5	ESTATE, &c., DUTIES :— Increased scale of Estate Duty - - - - - Abolition of Settlement Estate Duty provisions	16th Aug., 1914 12th May, 1914	700,000 76,000	3,000,000 2,400,000	3,000,000 2,400,000
(Finance Act, 1914.)	INCOME TAX :— Increase of general rate from 1s. 2d. to 1s. 3d. - Modified relief of Earned Income - - - Enlarged liability of Income from investments abroad - - - - - Super-tax :— Extended to Incomes of 3,000l. to 5,000l. and new and increased rates charged - -	6th April, 1914 6th April, 1914 6th April, 1914 6th April, 1914	2,560,000 313,000 250,000 2,500,000	2,850,000 364,000 1,000,000 4,500,000	2,825,000 490,000 1,000,000 5,000,000
(Finance Act, 1914, Session 2.)	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :— Tea Duty increased from 5d. to 8d. per lb. - Beer, imported, duty increased from 8s. 3d. to 25s. 6d. per barrel - - - - - Beer, home made, duty increased from 7s. 9d. to 25s. per barrel - - - - - (Rebates allowed :— 2s. per barrel to 31st March 1916, 1s. per barrel thereafter to 31st March 1917.) INCOME TAX :— Rates doubled, thereby increasing the rate for the whole year by one-third, with relief for diminution of income due to war - - - Super-tax :— Rates doubled, thereby increasing the rate for the whole year by one-third, with postponed payment in certain cases - - - - -	18th Nov., 1914 18th Nov., 1914 18th Nov., 1914 5th Dec., 1914 5th Dec., 1914	950,000 2,050,000 960,000	3,200,000 15,200,000 5,900,000 37,000,000 5,900,000	Not computed. Not computed. 45,900,000 8,450,000

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 8.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1914-5	EXCISE:— Reduction of duty on retailers' on-licences, under Finance Act, 1914, Session 2, as ex- tended by Finance Act, 1915, fixed at one- fourth of the whole duty payable, and extended in similar cases to retailers' off- licences	—	80,000	200,000	Not computed.
(Finance (No. 2) Act, 1915.)	INCOME TAX:— Relief for each child increased from tax on 20% to tax on 25%	6th April, 1915	200,000	490,000	500,000
	Naval and Military Pay relieved of war in- creases in cases of incomes not exceeding 300l.	6th April, 1915	250,000	590,000	400,000

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected, the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued.*

YEARS ended 31st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
1915-6 (Finance Act, 1915.)	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:— Spirits, additional duties ranging from 1s. to 3s. 5d. per gallon imposed on spirits warehoused for less than three years - - -	18th May, 1915	—	—	Not computed.
	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:— Tea Duty increased from 8d. to 1s. per lb. - - -	22nd Sept., 1915	1,900,000	4,500,000	4,350,000
	Cocoa, Coffee, Chicory and Coffee substitutes, &c., duties increased 50 per cent. - - -	22nd Sept., 1915	140,000	290,000	270,000
	Sugar Duty (Customs) increased from 1s. 10d. to 9s. 4d. per cwt. on Sugar of a polarisation exceeding 96°, with corresponding increases in other rates on Sugar, Glucose, &c. - - -	22nd Sept., 1915	5,270,000	11,500,000	Not computed.
	Sugar Duty (Excise) of 7s. per cwt. imposed on Sugar of a polarisation exceeding 98° made in the United Kingdom, with corresponding duties on Sugar of other polarisations and on Molasses, &c. - - -	22nd Sept., 1915	90,000	200,000	Not computed.
	Dried Fruits, other than Currants, duties raised from 7s. to 10s. 6d. per cwt. - - -	22nd Sept., 1915	105,000	120,000	Not computed.
	Tobacco Duties, raised by 50 per cent. - - -	22nd Sept., 1915	2,300,000	5,100,000	8,250,000
	Motor Spirit Duty, doubled with rebate of whole or half Duty in certain cases - - -	22nd Sept., 1915	425,000	850,000	Not computed.
	Patent Medicine Duties doubled - - -	20th Oct., 1915	100,000	250,000	280,000
	Motor Cars, Motor Cycles and parts thereof imported (except tyres and Commercial Cars and parts thereof)—Customs Duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> - - -	29th Sept., 1915	290,000	530,000	Not computed.
	Musical Instruments and Parts, &c., imported—Customs Duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> - - -	29th Sept., 1915	20,000	40,000	Not computed.
	Clocks, Watches and parts imported—Customs Duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> - - -	29th Sept., 1915	110,000	220,000	Not computed.
	Cinematograph Films imported—Customs Duty imposed:— Blank Film 1d. per linear foot - - - Positives 1d. " " " - - - Negatives 5d. " " " - - -	29th Sept., 1915	150,000	300,000	Not computed.
	INCOME TAX:— Rates increased by 40 per cent. (thereby adding 20 per cent. for the whole year)—taxation of non-residents extended - - -	6th Oct., 1915	11,274,000	37,650,000	41,570,000
	Reduction of exemption limit to 130l. and of abatements 180l. to 120l., 150l. to 100l. and 120l. to 100l. - - -	6th April, 1915	—	4,760,000	5,000,000
	Increased liability under Schedule B. - - -	6th April, 1915	—	2,240,000	1,900,000
	Super-tax—Increased on incomes exceeding 8,000l. - - -	6th April, 1915	2,150,000	2,685,000	2,725,000
	EXCESS PROFITS DUTY:— Fifty per cent. of excess over pre-war standard of profits - - -	Various dates depending upon accounting periods of trades, &c.	6,000,000	30,000,000	Inapplicable

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

* In a number of cases no calculations were made owing to abnormal conditions.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 8.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
1914-7			£	£	£
(Finance Act, 1916.)	<p>INCOME TAX:—</p> <p>Relief in respect of children extended to incomes exceeding 500%, but not exceeding 700%.</p>	6th April, 1916	No estimate given.	No estimate given.	Not yet ascertain- able.

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—continued.

YEARS ended 1st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.		
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.			
1916-7	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:—		£	£	£		
Finance (New Duties) Act, 1916 and Finance Act, 1916.	Entertainments—new Excise Duty imposed at rates varying with price of admission - - -	15th May, 1916	5,000,000	5,400,000	Not computed.		
	Matches and mechanical lighters—new duties imposed:—						
	Customs, 3s. 6d., Excise, 3s. 4d. per 10,000 matches - - -	5th April, 1916	2,000,000	2,000,000	Not computed.		
	Half these rates on matches in excess of 80 per box - - -						
	Match Manufacturer's Licence—17. per annum - - -	20th July, 1916			Not computed.		
	Mechanical lighters using spirit, 1s. each, others 6d. each - - -						
	Table Waters—new duties imposed:—						
	On sweetened or fermented beverages, 4d. per gall. - - -	1st May, 1916	2,000,000	2,100,000	Not computed.		
	On unsweetened beverages, 8d. per gall. - - -						
	On Herb Beer, 2d. per gall. - - -	20th July, 1916					
	On Cider and Perry, 4d. per gall. - - -						
	Excise Licence (in certain cases), 10s. per annum - - -	1st May, 1916					
	Cocoa—duties quadrupled - - -	5th April, 1916	1,350,000	—	Not computed.		
	Cocoa—duties reduced: to trebled duties for Raw Cocoa and Cocoa Butter, and doubled duties for Husks and Shells - - -	22nd June, 1916	—	950,000			
	Coffee, Chicory, and Coffee substitutes—duties doubled - - -	5th April, 1916	300,000	300,000	Not computed.		
	Sugar—Customs duties on Sugar, Molasses, Glucose, and Saccharin raised 50 per cent., and Excise Duties correspondingly - - -	5th April, 1916	7,000,000	7,000,000	Not computed.		
	Motor Spirit Licences—duty imposed equal to 6d. per gallon of spirit used, with allowance of whole or half duty in certain cases - - -	1st Aug. 1916	—	Not computed.	Not computed.		
Finance Act, 1916.)	INCOME TAX:—						
	Increase of General Rate to 5s. with altered and extended graduation and other changes - - -	6th April, 1916	43,500,000	No estimate given.	Not yet ascertainable.		
	EXCESS PROFITS DUTY:—						
	Rate increased from 50 per cent. to 60 per cent.	Various dates depending upon accounting periods of trades, &c.	11,000,000	No estimate given.	Inapplicable.		

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

* Owing to abnormal conditions no calculations were made.

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1917.

ARTICLES.	RATES OF DUTY.	
IMPORT DUTIES.	£ s. d.	
BEER of the descriptions called MUM, SPRUCE or BLACK BEER, and BERLIN WHITE BEER and other preparations, whether fermented or not fermented, of a character similar to Mum, Spruce or Black Beer, where the Worts thereof are, or were before fermentation, of a specific gravity:		
Not exceeding 1,215 degrees - - - - -	{ For every 36 galls. }	5 2 0
Exceeding 1,215 degrees - - - - -	" }	5 19 6
BEER of any other description where the Worts thereof were, before fermentation, of a specific gravity of 1,055 degrees, (and so on in proportion for any difference in gravity.)	" 1 5 6	
CARDS, PLAYING - - - - -	Dox. packs	0 3 9
CHICORY:		
Raw, or Kiln-dried - - - - -	Cwt.	1 19 8
Roasted or Ground - - - - -	Lb.	0 0 6
CHLORAL HYDRATE - - - - -	"	0 1 9
CHLOROFORM - - - - -	"	0 4 4
CIDER OR PERRY, not containing added spirit - - - - -	Gallon	0 0 4
CINEMATOGRAPH FILMS imported for the purpose of the exhibition of pictures or other optical effects by means of a cinematograph or other similar apparatus:—		
Blank film, on which no picture has been impressed, known as raw film or stock - - - - -	{ Per linear foot of the standard width of 1½ inches. }	0 0 0½
Positives, i.e., films containing a picture and ready for exhibition	"	0 0 1
Negatives, i.e., films containing a photograph from which positives can be printed - - - - -	"	0 0 5
CLOCKS, WATCHES, and the component parts of clocks and watches -	ad valorem	33½ per cent.
COCOA - - - - -	Cwt.	2 2 0
" Husks and Shells - - - - -	Lb.	0 6 0
" Butter - - - - -	Lb.	0 0 4½
Preparations of Cocoa, &c. - - - - -	Cwt.	
COFFEE, not Kiln-dried, Roasted or Ground - - - - -	Lb.	2 2 0
" Kiln-dried, Roasted, or Ground - - - - -	Lb.	0 0 6
Coffee and Chicory, Roasted and Ground; mixed - - - - -	"	0 0 6
COLLODION - - - - -	Gallon	1 14 11
ETHER:		
Acetic - - - - -	Lb.	0 2 7
Butyric - - - - -	Gallon	1 1 10
Sulphuric - - - - -	"	1 16 6
ETHYL:		
Bromide - - - - -	Lb.	0 1 5
Chloride - - - - -	Gallon	1 1 10
Iodide - - - - -	"	0 19 0

* Charged under Sec. 7 of the "Finance Act, 1901." This section provides that: "Where any manufactured or prepared goods contain, as a part or ingredient thereof, any article liable to any duty of customs, duty shall be charged in respect of such quantity of the article as shall appear to the satisfaction of the Treasury to be used in the manufacture or preparation of the goods, and in the case of goods so containing more than one such article, shall be charged in a similar manner on each article liable to duty at the rates of duty, respectively, applicable thereto, unless the Treasury shall be of opinion that it is necessary for the protection of the Revenue that duty shall be charged in accordance with the Customs Tariff Act, 1876."

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1917—*continued*.

ARTICLES.	RATES OF DUTY.	
IMPORT DUTIES—<i>continued</i>.		<i>£ s. d.</i>
FRUIT, Dried, or otherwise Preserved without Sugar:		
Currants -	Cwt.	0 2 0
Figs and Fig-cake, Plums, commonly called French Plums, and Prunelloes, Plums Dried or Preserved, not otherwise described, Prunes and Raisins.	"	0 10 6
NOTE.—Plums include Greengages, Damsons, Mirabelles, and Dried Apricots. Tinned and Bottled Apricots and Apricot Pulp are not liable to duty as Preserved Plums, but Duty is charged on any added Sugar (<i>see</i> Sugar). Fruit preserved in water is charged with Duty on the weight of the Fruit only.		
FRUIT, preserved with Sugar— <i>see</i> Sugar.		
GLUCOSE:		
Solid -	"	0 8 10½
Liquid -	"	0 6 4½
MATCHES, safety and other sorts:		
On any number in a box not exceeding 80 -	The standard gross of 10,000 matches.	0 2 8
On any number in a box in excess of 80 -		0 1 9
MECHANICAL LIGHTERS:—		
Requiring the use of spirit -	Each	0 1 0
Other sorts -	"	0 0 6
MOLASSES and invert Sugar and all other Sugar and extracts from Sugar which cannot be completely tested by the Polariscopes and on which duty is not otherwise charged:		
If containing 70 per cent. or more of sweetening matter -	Cwt.	0 8 10½
If containing less than 70 per cent., and more than 50 per cent. of sweetening matter.	"	0 6 4½
If containing not more than 50 per cent. of sweetening matter -	"	0 3 1½
Molasses is free of duty when cleared for use by a licensed distiller in the manufacture of Spirits, or if it is to be used solely for purposes of food for stock.		
MOTOR CARS, including motor bicycles, and motor tricycles -	<i>ad valorem</i>	33½ per cent.
ACCESSORIES and component parts of motor cars, motor bicycles, or motor tricycles, other than tyres -	"	33½ per cent.
Motor cars which are proved to the satisfaction of the Commissioners of Customs and Excise to be constructed and adapted for use, and intended to be used solely, as motor omnibuses, or motor ambulances, or in connection with the conveyance of goods or burden in the course of trade or husbandry, or by a local authority as fire engines or otherwise for the purposes of their fire brigade service, and chassis, component parts, and accessories, which are so proved to be intended to be used solely for any such motor cars, shall not be charged with import duty.		
In the case of a motor car (including a motor bicycle and a motor tricycle) imported with tyres attached, the value of the tyres shall be deducted from the value of the car for the purpose of the charge of duty.		
Engineers' hand tools are admitted free of duty.		
MOTOR SPIRIT	Gallon	0 0 6
An allowance or repayment of the duty is made in respect of Motor Spirit used for other purposes than supplying motive power to motor cars, and of half the duty payable if the Spirit is used for supplying motive power to motor cars employed for commercial, &c., purposes.		
In cases in which the Commissioners of Customs and Excise may approve, Motor Spirit may be delivered without payment of duty or on payment of half the duty.		
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, including gramophones, pianolas, and other similar instruments -	<i>ad valorem</i>	33½ per cent.
ACCESSORIES and component parts of musical instruments, and records and other means of reproducing music -	"	33½ per cent.
NOTE.—Complete musical instruments, of a value not exceeding one shilling each, and mouth organs are admitted free of duty.		

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1917—*continued*.

ARTICLES.	RATES OF DUTY.	
IMPORT DUTIES— <i>continued</i> .		£ s. d.
PERRY. <i>see</i> Cider.		
SACCHARIN and Mixtures containing Saccharin, or other substances of like nature or use.	Oz.	0 4 6
NOTE.—Saccharin and Mixtures containing Saccharin or other substances of like nature or use must not be imported into the United Kingdom in packages containing less than 11 lbs., must not be packed with goods of any other description, must be specially reported, and may be imported and entered for warehousing at the following ports only—Dover, Folkestone, Goole, Grangemouth, Grimsby, Harwich, Hull, Leith, London, Newhaven, Southampton, and West Hartlepool.		
SOAP, TRANSPARENT, in the manufacture of which Spirit has been used.	Lb.	0 0 3
SPIRITS AND STRONG WATERS:		
For every gallon, computed at hydrometer proof, of Spirits of any description (except perfumed Spirits), including Naphtha or Methylic Alcohol purified so as to be potable, and mixtures and preparations containing Spirits:—		
Enumerated Spirits:—	Imported in Casks.	Imported in Bottles.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brandy:—		
If warehoused 3 years or more* - - - the proof gallon	0 15 1	0 16 1
Rum:—		
If warehoused 3 years or more - - - " "	0 15 1	0 16 1
" " 2 and less than 3 years - - - " "	0 16 1	0 17 1
" " 18 months and less than 2 years - - - " "	0 16 7	0 17 7
If not warehoused, or warehoused less than 18 months† - - - - - " "	0 16 7	0 17 7
Imitation Rum:—		
If warehoused 3 years or more* - - - " "	0 15 2	0 16 2
Geneva:—		
If warehoused 3 years or more - - - " "	0 15 2	0 16 2
" " 2 and less than 3 years - - - " "	0 16 2	0 17 2
If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years - - - - - " "	0 16 8	0 17 8
NOTE.—Spirits of the above descriptions sweetened to such an extent that the Spirit thereby ceases to be an Enumerated Spirit are, if tested, to be charged as Unenumerated Sweetened Spirits.		
Unenumerated Spirits:—		
Sweetened (including Liqueurs, Cordials, Mixtures, and other preparations containing Spirits; if tested):—		
If warehoused 3 years or more - - - the proof gallon	0 15 9½	0 16 9½
" " 2 and less than 3 years - - - " "	0 16 9½	0 17 9½
If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years - - - - - " "	0 17 3½	0 18 3½
Not Sweetened (including Liqueurs, Cordials, Mixtures, and other preparations containing Spirits, provided such Spirits can be shown to be both Unenumerated and Not Sweetened; if tested):—		
If warehoused 3 years or more - - - the proof gallon	0 15 2	0 15 2
" " 2 and less than 3 years† - - - " "	0 16 2	0 16 2
If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years† - - - - - " "	0 16 8	0 16 8

* Brandy and Imitation Rum warehoused less than three years may not be delivered for home consumption in any circumstances.

† Rum warehoused less than 18 months and Unenumerated, Unsweetened, Plain Spirits warehoused less than three years must be of a strength not less than 60 o.p. and may be delivered to authorised persons only on receipt of a requisition.

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1917—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		RATES OF DUTY.	
IMPORT DUTIES— <i>continued.</i>		Imported in Casks.	Imported in Bottles.
SPIRITS AND STRONG WATERS— <i>continued.</i>		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Liqueurs, Cordials, Mixtures, and other preparations containing Spirits, not sweetened, when such Spirits are not shown to be Unenumerated; if tested* :—			
If warehoused 3 years or more	the proof gallon	0 15 2	0 16 2
" 2 and less than 3 years	" "	0 16 2	0 17 2
If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years	" "	0 16 8	0 17 8
Liqueurs, Cordials, Mixtures, and other preparations containing Spirits in bottle, entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested* :—			
If warehoused 3 years or more	the liquid gallon	—	1 1 5
" 2 and less than 3 years	" "	—	1 2 9
If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years	" "	—	1 3 5
Perfumed Spirits :—			
If warehoused 3 years or more	" "	1 4 1	1 5 1
" 2 and less than 3 years	" "	1 5 8	1 6 8
If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years	" "	1 6 6	1 7 6
<p><i>Note.</i>—Any importations of Naphtha, or Methylic Alcohol purified so as to be potable are taken under the heading of "Unenumerated Spirits."</p> <p>Spirits (other than Cordials or Perfumed or Medicinal Spirits and Spirits imported in Cases) must be contained in Casks or other vessels of a size or content of not less than nine gallons.</p> <p>Upon payment of the difference between the Customs Duty on Foreign Spirits and the Excise Duty on British Spirits, Foreign Spirits may be delivered under certain conditions for Methylation or for use in Art or Manufacture, but Foreign Methylic Alcohol may be used in Art or Manufacture without the payment of this differential duty.</p>			
SUGAR :—			£ s. d.
Not exceeding 76 degrees of Polarisation	Cwt.		0 6 9
Exceeding 76 and not exceeding 77	"		0 6 11·3
77	78	"	0 7 2
78	79	"	0 7 4·7
79	80	"	0 7 7·3
80	81	"	0 7 10
81	82	"	0 8 0·7
82	83	"	0 8 3·4
83	84	"	0 8 6·4
84	85	"	0 8 9·5
85	86	"	0 9 0·5
86	87	"	0 9 3·5
87	88	"	0 9 6·9
88	89	"	0 9 10·2
89	90	"	0 10 2·3
90	91	"	0 10 6·3
91	92	"	0 10 10·3
92	93	"	0 11 2·4
93	94	"	0 11 6·4
94	95	"	0 11 10·4
95	96	"	0 12 2·4
96	97	"	0 12 6·5
97	98	"	0 12 10·5
98		"	0 14 0

* On Mixtures, Compounds or Preparations charged with Duty in respect of the Spirit contained in them or used in their preparation or manufacture, if recognised by the Commissioners of Customs and Excise as being used for Medical purposes, the duty, irrespective of age, is that chargeable on Liqueurs, &c., which have been warehoused for three years or upwards.

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1917—*continued*.

ARTICLES.		RATES OF DUTY.	
IMPORT DUTIES— <i>continued</i> .			£ s. d.
SUGAR— <i>continued</i> .			
BLACKING, Liquid, containing Sugar or any other sweetening matter* (Together with the duty on any proof Spirit contained therein.)	Cwt.	0	3 1½
<i>Note</i> .—An additional ¼d. the lb. is chargeable in respect of any of the undermentioned Sugar articles in the manufacture of which Spirit has been used; any such article in the manufacture of which a greater percentage of Spirit has been used than that covered by the Spirit charge of ¼d. the lb. is chargeable with a Spirit duty rate of 1d. the lb., or such Spirit duty rate in excess of 1d. the lb. as analysis may show to be necessary.			
BLACKING, Solid, containing Sugar or any other sweetening matter*	"	0	3 1½
CANDIED OR DRAINED PEEL - - - - -	"	0	10 1½
CARAMEL:			
Solid - - - - -	"	0	14 0
Liquid - - - - -	"	0	10 1½
CHERRIES, Drained - - - - -	"	0	7 7½
CHUTNEY - - - - -	"	0	6 4½
COCOANUT, Sugared - - - - -	"	0	6 4½
CONFECTIONERY:—			
Hard, including:			
Sugared Almonds (except as below), Caraway Seeds, &c. - -	"	0	14 0
Sugared Almonds, on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 10s. 1¼d. per cwt.	"	0	10 1½
Soft, viz.:			
A.B. Gums imported in Bulk, in Barrels or Cases, on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the combined quantity of Sugar and Glucose used in the manufacture of the goods did not exceed the rate of 6s. 4½d. the cwt.	"	0	6 4½
Other A.B. Gums, Caramels, Chewing Gums, Jelly Beans, Turkish Delight, &c.	"	0	10 1½
Confectionery, Fig - - - - -	"	0	10 6
Confectionery made from Sugar, and containing no other ingredients except flavouring.	"	0	14 0
Licence—on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 4s. 6d. per cwt.	"	0	4 6
FLOWERS, as Violets and Rose Petals, &c., in Crystallized Sugar, as Crystallized Fruit.	"	0	14 0

* The term "sweetening matter" does not include Saccharin.

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1917—*continued*.

ARTICLES.	RATES OF DUTY.
IMPORT DUTIES— <i>continued</i> .	
SUGAR— <i>continued</i> .	
FRUIT, preserved in Sugar:—	
(1) Fruit, not liable to duty as such:	<i>£ s. d.</i>
Canned or Bottled in <i>thin</i> Syrup on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 1s. 10½d. per cwt.	Cwt. 0 1 10½
Canned or Bottled, in <i>thin</i> Syrup, in other cases - - -	0 3 1½
Canned or Bottled, in <i>thick</i> Syrup - - - - -	0 3 3
Crystallized, Glacé or Metz - - - - -	0 14 0
Fruit Pulp, in <i>thin</i> Syrup - - - - -	0 3 1½
" " <i>thick</i> " - - - - -	0 10 1½
(2) Fruit, liable to duty as such:	
Crystallized, Glacé or Metz, or in pulp, including Jam and Fruit Jellies.	0 14 0
Canned or Bottled, in Syrup - - - - -	0 14 0
<i>Note</i> .—Unless the Importer elects to pay duty on the whole weight at 1s. per cwt., the Fruit is charged as Fruit preserved without Sugar, and the Syrup at 1s. 10½d. (subject to declaration on entry as indicated above), 5s. 1½d. or 6s. 3d. per cwt., in accordance with the proportion of Sugar.	
Mixtures of dutiable and non-dutiable Fruit are charged as though the whole were dutiable, unless a separate account can be taken of the non-dutiable Fruit.	
Apricots, Crystallized and Glacé, are chargeable with duty at 1s. per cwt., but Tinned and Bottled Apricots and Apricot Pulp, including Jam, are chargeable with duty as non-dutiable Fruit preserved in Sugar, <i>i.e.</i> , on the Sugar or Syrup only.	
Fruits, Imitation, Crystallized or not, on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 11s. 6d. per cwt.	0 11 6
Fruits, Imitation, Crystallized or not, in all other cases - - -	0 14 0
GINGER, preserved in Syrup or Sugar - - - - -	0 10 1½
MARMALADE, JAMS, and FRUIT JELLIES if not made from Fruit liable to duty as such.	0 10 1½
MARZIPAN - - - - -	0 8 3
MILK, Condensed, sweetened, whole - - - - -	0 5 9
" " " separated or skimmed - - -	0 6 4½
" " " slightly sweetened, whether whole, separated, or skimmed, on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 2s. 6d. per cwt.	0 2 6

* The term "sweetening matter" does not include Saccharin.

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1917—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		RATES OF DUTY.	
IMPORT DUTIES— <i>continued.</i>			£ s. d.
SUGAR— <i>continued.</i>			
MILK POWDER :—			
If declared by the Importer not to contain any added Sugar	—	Free.	
On the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 5s. 1½d. per cwt.	Cwt.	0 5 1½	
In all other instances, and in cases in which the Importer wishes to dispense with sampling and testing.	"	0 11 6	
<i>Note.</i> —Importations entered as Free will be delivered on deposit of duty at the lower rate, pending analysis. Importations entered at the lower rate are liable to sampling and testing.			
SOY, when containing Molasses or other sweetening matter* . . .	"	0 3 1½	
TAMARINDS, preserved in Syrup	"	0 3 1½	
OTHER Preparations made with added Sugar or sweetening matter* . . .	"	Charged under Sec. 7, Finance Act, 1901.†	
TABLE WATERS which contain as the result of the ordinary process of manufacture, or are prepared in the ordinary process of manufacture with Sugar or other sweetening matter, or which are fermented beverages.	Gallon	0 0 4	
HERB BEER	"	0 0 2	
OTHER TABLE WATERS	"	0 0 8	
<i>Note.</i> —Herb Beer means the beverage generally known as herb beer or botanic beer, but does not include ginger beer.			
TEA	Lb.	0 1 0	
	On the 1st July 1917.	On and after the 16th July 1917.	
TOBACCO, Manufactured, viz. :—		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Cigars	Per lb.	0 14 0	0 12 8
Cavendish or Negrohead	"	0 10 8	0 9 4
Cavendish or Negrohead, Manufactured in Bond	"	0 9 4	0 8 2
Other Manufactured Tobacco, viz. :—			
Cigarettes	"	0 11 4	0 9 11
Other Sorts	"	0 9 4	0 8 2
Snuff containing more than 13 lbs. of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"	0 8 10	0 7 8½
Snuff not containing more than 13 lbs. of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"	0 10 8	0 9 4
Unmanufactured, if Stripped or Stemmed :—			
Containing 10 lbs. or more of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"	0 7 4½	0 6 5½
Containing less than 10 lbs. of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"	0 8 2½	0 7 2
Unmanufactured, if Unstripped or Unstemmed :—			
Containing 10 lbs. or more of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"	0 7 4	0 6 5
Containing less than 10 lbs. of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"	0 8 2	0 7 1½
<i>Note.</i> —The minimum weight of packages of tobacco allowed to be imported into the United Kingdom is 80 lbs. gross. Packages of tobacco must contain tobacco only, and under tobacco are included cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, and snuff.			
WATCHES, <i>see</i> Clocks.			
WINE :			
Not exceeding 50 degrees of Proof Spirit	Gallon	0 1 3	
Exceeding 50 but not exceeding 42 degrees of Proof Spirit	"	0 3 0	
And for every degree or part of a degree beyond the highest above charged, an additional duty.	"	0 0 2	
The word "degree" does not include fractions of the next higher degree. Wine includes lees of wine.			
Additional—On Still Wine imported in Bottles	"	0 1 5	
On Sparkling Wine imported in Bottles	"	0 2 6	
All Wines must be entered according to their commercial designations, those from Spain being also described on the entry as "red" or "white."			

* The term "sweetening matter" does not include Saccharin.

† *See* * note on p. 24.

EXCISE DUTIES.

No. 10.—ARTICLES subject to EXCISE DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the RATES OF DUTY in operation on the 1st July, 1917.

ARTICLES.		RATES OF DUTY.	
EXCISE DUTIES		£ s. d.	
Beer	- - - - -	Per 36 gallons of the specific gravity of 1,055 degrees. Per cwt.	1 5 0
Chicory	- - - - -	Per cwt.	1 18 6
Cider and Perry	- - - - -	Per gallon	0 0 4
Coffee Mixture Labels	- - - - -	{ Per ½ lb. Per ¼ lb.	0 0 1½ 0 0 3
Entertainments:—			
Where the price of admission is 2d. and under			0 0 0½
Where it exceeds 2d. and does not exceed 6d.			0 0 1
"	" 6d. " " 2s. 6d.		0 0 2
"	" 2s. 6d. " " 5s. 0d.		0 0 3
"	" 5s. 0d. " " 7s. 6d.		0 0 6
"	" 7s. 6d. " " 12s. 6d.		0 1 0
"	" 12s. 6d. for the first 12s. 6d.		0 1 0
Additional for every 10s. or part of 10s. in excess of 12s. 6d.			0 1 0
Glucose:—			
Solid	- - - - -	Per cwt.	0 8 10½
Liquid	- - - - -	"	0 6 4½
Matches	- - - - -	Per 10,000 matches.	0 3 4
Where a box of matches contains more than 80 matches, on any matches so contained exceeding 80.		"	0 1 8
Mechanical Lighters:—			
Requiring the use of spirit		Each	0 1 0
Other sorts		"	0 0 6
Molasses:—			
If containing 70 per cent. or more of sweetening matter		Per cwt.	0 7 4½
" " less than 70 per cent. and more than 50 per cent. of sweetening matter.		"	0 5 3½
" " not more than 50 per cent. of sweetening matter		"	0 2 7½
Molasses is free of duty when cleared for use by a licensed distiller in the manufacture of Spirits, or if it is to be used solely for purposes of food for stock.			
Motor Spirit	- - - - -	Per gallon	0 0 6
An allowance or repayment of the duty is made in respect of Motor Spirit used for other purposes than supplying motive power to motor cars, and of half the duty payable if the spirit is used for supplying motive power to motor cars employed for commercial, &c., purposes.			
In cases in which the Commissioners of Customs and Excise may approve, motor spirit may be delivered without payment of duty or on payment of half the duty.			
Patent Medicines—Great Britain only:—			
Where the packet, box, bottle, pot, phial or other enclosure with its contents does not exceed the price or value of 1s.			0 0 3
Where it exceeds 1s. and does not exceed 2s. 6d.			0 0 6
"	" 2s. 6d. " " 4s.		0 1 0
"	" 4s. " " 10s.		0 2 0
"	" 10s. " " 20s.		0 4 0
"	" 20s. " " 30s.		0 6 0
"	" 30s. " " 50s.		1 0 0
"	" 50s.		2 0 0

EXCISE DUTIES.

No. 10.—ARTICLES subject to EXCISE DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the RATES OF DUTY in operation on the 1st July, 1917—*cont.*

ARTICLES.		RATES OF DUTY.	
EXCISE DUTIES—continued.			<i>£ s. d.</i>
Playing Cards	Per pack	0 0 3	
Railway Passenger Duty (levied in Great Britain only) :—			
On receipts from Urban Passenger traffic at fares exceeding 1d. per mile.	Per cent.	2 0 0	
On receipts from Other Passenger traffic at fares exceeding 1d. per mile.	"	5 0 0	
Saccharin (including substances of a like nature or use)	Per oz.	0 4 6	
Spirits :—			
If warehoused for 3 years or upwards	Per Proof gallon.	0 14 9	
" " 2 and less than 3 years	"	*0 15 9	
If not warehoused or warehoused for less than 2 years	"	*0 16 3	
Sugar :—			
Not exceeding 76 degrees of Polarisation	Per cwt.	0 5 7	
Exceeding 76 and not exceeding 77	"	0 5 9½	
" 77 " " 78	"	0 5 11½	
" 78 " " 79	"	0 6 1½	
" 79 " " 80	"	0 6 4½	
" 80 " " 81	"	0 6 6½	
" 81 " " 82	"	0 6 8½	
" 82 " " 83	"	0 6 10½	
" 83 " " 84	"	0 7 1½	
" 84 " " 85	"	0 7 3½	
" 85 " " 86	"	0 7 6½	
" 86 " " 87	"	0 7 8½	
" 87 " " 88	"	0 7 11½	
" 88 " " 89	"	0 8 2½	
" 89 " " 90	"	0 8 5½	
" 90 " " 91	"	0 8 9½	
" 91 " " 92	"	0 9 0½	
" 92 " " 93	"	0 9 4½	
" 93 " " 94	"	0 9 7½	
" 94 " " 95	"	0 9 10½	
" 95 " " 96	"	0 10 2½	
" 96 " " 97	"	0 10 5½	
" 97 " " 98	"	0 10 8½	
" 98 " " "	"	0 11 8	
Table Waters :—			
If containing Sugar or other sweetening material	Per gallon	0 0 4	
Herb Beer	"	0 0 2	
Other Table Waters	"	0 0 8	
Tobacco, home grown :—			
Upon Tobacco, Manufactured, viz. :—			
Cavendish or Negrohead, Manufactured in Bond	Per lb.	0 9 4	0 8 2
Upon Tobacco, Unmanufactured, viz. :—			
Tobacco containing 10 lbs. or more of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"	0 7 2	0 6 3
Tobacco containing less than 10 lbs. of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"	0 8 0	0 6 11½

* In this case the spirits must have been distilled at a strength of not less than 60 o.p. and may be delivered to authorised persons only on receipt of a requisition.

INLAND REVENUE DUTIES.

No. 11.—STATEMENT showing the RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation for the Year 1916-7.

(Exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps, &c.)

ESTATE &c. DUTIES.		RATES OF DUTY PER CENT.			
ESTATE DUTY. On the principal value of all property passing on death occurring after 1st August, 1894:—		Where the death occurred:			
Where the net principal value of the Estate:		After 1st August, 1894, and before 19th April, 1907.	After 18th April, 1907, and before 30th April, 1909.	After 29th April, 1909, and before 16th August, 1914.	After 15th August 1914.
Exceeds £	and does not exceed £				
100	500	1	1	1	1
500	1,000	2	2	2	2
1,000	5,000	3	3	3	3
5,000	10,000	3	3	4	4
10,000	20,000	4	4	5	5
20,000	25,000	4	4	6	6
25,000	40,000	4½	4½	6	6
40,000	50,000	4½	4½	7	7
50,000	60,000	5	5	7	7
60,000	70,000	5	5	7	8
70,000	75,000	5	5	8	8
75,000	80,000	5½	5½	8	8
80,000	100,000	5½	5½	8	9
100,000	150,000	6	6	9	10
150,000	200,000	6½	7	10	11
200,000	250,000	6½	7	11	12
250,000	300,000	7	8	11	13
300,000	350,000	7	8	11	14
350,000	400,000	7	8	11	15
400,000	500,000	7	8	12	16
500,000	600,000	7½	9	12	17
600,000	750,000	7½	9	13	18
750,000	800,000	7½	10	13	18
800,000	1,000,000	7½	10	14	19
1,000,000	1,500,000	On one million	On the remainder		
1,500,000	2,000,000			15	20
2,000,000	2,500,000			15	20
2,500,000	3,000,000			15	20
3,000,000	—			15	20
Where property in respect of which Estate Duty is leviable is settled, a further Estate Duty called SETTLEMENT ESTATE DUTY is levied.		1	1	2	Nil
Estate Duty is not again payable on Settled Property until the death of a person who was competent to dispose of it. This relief ceases in the case of any person dying after 15th August, 1914.					
Small estates not exceeding 300l. gross value may pay as Estate, &c., Duties a fixed duty of 30s., and if above 300l. gross, but not exceeding 500l. gross, a fixed duty of 50s.					
Property, real and personal (exclusive of property settled otherwise than by the deceased's will), not exceeding 1,000l. and subject to Estate Duty, is exempt from Settlement Estate Duty and also from Legacy and Succession Duty.					
LEGACY DUTY—where the Legatee, &c., is:—		Where the Testator by whose will the Legacy is given or the Intestate on whose death the Residue is taken died:—			
		After 5th April, 1805, and before 30th April, 1909.	After 29th April, 1909.		
The husband or wife of the deceased—duty payable in certain cases		—	1		
A child, or a descendant of a child, or the father or mother or any lineal ancestor, of the deceased—duty payable in certain cases.		1	1		
A brother or sister of the deceased, or any descendant of a brother or sister.		3	5		
An uncle or aunt of the deceased or any descendant of an uncle or aunt.		5	10		
A great uncle or aunt of the deceased or any descendant of a great uncle or aunt.		6	10		
Any other person		10	0		

INLAND REVENUE DUTIES.

No. 11.—STATEMENT showing the RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation for the Year 1916-7—*continued*.

(*Exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps, &c*).

		RATES OF DUTY.	
ESTATE, &c. DUTIES— <i>continued</i> .		Successions arising after 29th April, 1909.	In other cases.
SUCCESSION DUTY:—		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Where the successor is:			
The husband or wife of the predecessor—duty payable in certain cases.	Per cent.	1 0 0	—
A child, or a descendant of a child, or the father or mother, or any lineal ancestor—duty payable in certain cases.	"	1 0 0	1 0 0
A brother or sister, or any descendant of a brother or sister.	"	5 0 0	3 0 0
An uncle or aunt, or any descendant of an uncle or aunt.	"	10 0 0	5 0 0
A great uncle or aunt, or any descendant of a great uncle or aunt.	"	10 0 0	6 0 0
Any other person	"	10 0 0	10 0 0
(Estate, &c., Duties.—For certain exceptions to the above-mentioned rates, &c., see the Fifty-eighth Inland Revenue Report.)		£ s. d.	
CORPORATION DUTY on the Net annual value, income or profits of Real or Personal Property accruing to bodies Corporate or Unincorporate.	Per cent.	5 0 0	
DUTIES ON LAND VALUES.			
(For further conditions and exceptions and exemptions, see Finance (1909-10) Act, 1910).			
INCREMENT VALUE DUTY:—			
For every 5% of the increment value of any land accruing after 30th April, 1909		1 0 0	
[So far as it has not been previously paid the duty is payable on the occasion of the fee simple of the land or any interest in the land being transferred on sale, being leased for more than fourteen years or passing on death—in lieu of this latter occasion (passing on death) in the case of land held by bodies corporate or unincorporate the duty is payable in 1914, and in every subsequent 15th year.]			
REVERSION DUTY:			
On every 10% of the value of the benefit accruing to the lessor through the determination of any lease of land. Duty to be paid on the determination of the lease		1 0 0	
UNDEVELOPED LAND DUTY:			
On every 1% of the site value a yearly duty of		0 0 0½	
MINERAL RIGHTS DUTY:			
On every 1% of the rental value of Rights to work minerals, and of mineral way leaves, a yearly duty of		0 1 0	
STAMPS.			
Bills of Exchange payable on demand or within 3 days after date or sight		0 0 1	
Other Bills of Exchange:			
For any sum not exceeding 100£.	According to Value	1d. to 1s.	
Exceeding 100£. for every 100£. or part thereof		0 1 0	
Deeds and other Instruments:			
Marketable Security, being a Colonial Government Security or a security not transferable by delivery:—			
Not exceeding 10£.		0 0 3	
Exceeding 10£. and not exceeding 25£.		0 0 8	
Exceeding 25£. and not exceeding 50£.		0 1 3	
If exceeding 50£. and not exceeding 300£., for each 50£. or fraction thereof		0 1 3	
Exceeding 300£., for each 100£. or fraction thereof		0 2 6	
Mortgage, bond, debenture, covenant, being the principal security for the payment or repayment of money		Same as above for "marketable security."	

INLAND REVENUE DUTIES.

No. 11.—STATEMENT showing the RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation for the Year 1916-7—*continued.*

(Exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps, &c.)

		RATES OF DUTY.
STAMPS— <i>continued.</i>		
Deeds and other Instruments— <i>continued.</i>		
Securities (bonds) to bearer - - - - -	For every 10 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 10 <i>l.</i>	0 2 0*
Substituted securities to bearer given in substitution of a like security duly stamped - - - - -	For every 20 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 20 <i>l.</i>	0 1 0
Foreign and Colonial Share Certificates - - - - -	For every 25 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 25 <i>l.</i>	0 0 3
Conveyance or transfer on sale, or operating as a voluntary disposition <i>inter vivos</i> , of any property except, <i>inter alia</i> , stock of the Bank of England (on the Transfer of which the duty is 7 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>); Stock of the Government of Canada inscribed in books kept in the United Kingdom; and Colonial Stock to which the Colonial Stock Act, 1877, applies (on the Transfer of which the duty is 2 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> for every 100 <i>l.</i> or fractional part of 100 <i>l.</i> of the nominal amount of Stock transferred)—		
Where the amount or value of the consideration § does not exceed 25 <i>l.</i> —		
For every 5 <i>l.</i> and fraction thereof - - - - -		0 0†
Where the amount exceeds 25 <i>l.</i> , and does not exceed 300 <i>l.</i> —		
For every 25 <i>l.</i> and fraction thereof - - - - -		0 5 0†
Where the amount exceeds 300 <i>l.</i> —		
For every 50 <i>l.</i> and fraction thereof - - - - -		0 10 0†
Other deeds, &c. - - - - -		Various Rates.
Companies and Corporations—Nominal share capital or any increase thereof - - - - -	Per 100 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 100 <i>l.</i>	0 5 0
Local Authorities, Corporations, Companies, &c.—Issue of Loan Capital not secured by an Instrument bearing the Mortgage or Marketable Security Duty - - - - -	Per 100 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 100 <i>l.</i>	0 2 6
Receipts - - - - -	For sums amounting to 2 <i>l.</i> and upwards.	0
TAXES.		
INCOME TAX:—		
In respect of profits and gains arising from:—		
The occupation of lands (Schedule B) - - - - -	For every twenty shillings of the annual value, per annum.	0 5 0
Other sources (Schedules A, C, D, and E) - - - - -	Per £ per annum.	
NOTES.—(a) Incomes not exceeding 130 <i>l.</i> per annum were exempt from the tax.		
(b) Incomes exceeding 130 <i>l.</i> , but not exceeding 400 <i>l.</i> per annum, were allowed an abatement of 120 <i>l.</i> ; those exceeding 400 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 600 <i>l.</i> an abatement of 100 <i>l.</i> ; and those exceeding 600 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 700 <i>l.</i> an abatement of 70 <i>l.</i>		
(c) Allowance was authorised for premiums (generally not exceeding one-sixth of the income) paid by the taxpayer on insurance policies on his life or that of his wife.		
(d) Any individual whose total income did not exceed 700 <i>l.</i> could claim relief from the tax on 25 <i>l.</i> for each of his children under sixteen years of age.		
(e) In addition to the relief described in notes (b), (c), (d) and (f) any individual whose total income did not exceed 2,000 <i>l.</i> could claim such relief as would reduce the amount of tax on his unearned income to the rate of—		
3 <i>s.</i> 0 <i>d.</i> if his total income did not exceed 500 <i>l.</i>		
3 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> " " exceeded 500 <i>l.</i> but did not exceed 1,000 <i>l.</i>		
4 <i>s.</i> 0 <i>d.</i> " " " 1,000 <i>l.</i> " 1,500 <i>l.</i>		
4 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> " " " 1,500 <i>l.</i> " 2,000 <i>l.</i>		
(f) In addition to the relief described above (paragraphs (b), (c), (d) and (e)) any individual whose total income did not exceed 2,500 <i>l.</i> was entitled to such relief as would reduce the amount of tax on his earned income to the rate of—		
2 <i>s.</i> 3 <i>d.</i> if his total income did not exceed 500 <i>l.</i>		
2 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> " " exceeded 500 <i>l.</i> but did not exceed 1,000 <i>l.</i>		
3 <i>s.</i> 0 <i>d.</i> " " " 1,000 <i>l.</i> " 1,500 <i>l.</i>		
3 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> " " " 1,500 <i>l.</i> " 2,000 <i>l.</i>		
4 <i>s.</i> 0 <i>d.</i> " " " 2,000 <i>l.</i> " 2,500 <i>l.</i>		
(g) In the case of "lands," the assessment under Schedule A was reduced by one-eighth, and in the case of houses, generally by one-sixth, for repairs. Owners could also claim, in respect of maintenance, repairs, insurance, and management, further relief in the case of lands, and in the case of houses not exceeding 12 <i>l.</i> annual value.		

* Under the Finance Act, 1911, reduced rates are chargeable where the amount secured is to be paid off within a term not exceeding three years after the date on which the duty is payable.

† One-half of this rate is chargeable (1) on a conveyance or transfer of any stock or marketable security, or (2) on a conveyance or transfer of any property (except stock or marketable security) where the consideration does not exceed 500*l.*, and the instrument states that the transaction does not form part of a larger transaction or of a series of transactions in respect of which the consideration exceeds 500*l.*

§ In the case of a conveyance or transfer operating as a voluntary disposition *inter vivos* the value of the property conveyed or transferred is substituted for the consideration.

INLAND REVENUE DUTIES.

No. 11.—STATEMENT showing the RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation for the Year 1916-7—*continued*.

(*Exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps, &c.*)

		RATES OF DUTY.
		£ s. d.
TAXES—<i>continued</i>.		
SUPPER-TAX—		
Where the total income of any individual exceeded 3,000 <i>l.</i> an additional Income Tax at the following rates:—		Nil.
In respect of the first 2,500 <i>l.</i>		
In respect of the excess over 2,500 <i>l.</i> —		
for every 1 <i>l.</i> of the first 500 <i>l.</i> of the excess		0 0 10
next 1,000 <i>l.</i>		0 1 2
the remainder		0 1 6
		0 1 10
		0 2 2
		0 2 6
		0 2 10
		0 3 2
		0 3 6
INHABITED HOUSE DUTY (levied in Great Britain only)—		
On residential shops, hotels, farmhouses, and registered lodging-houses of an annual value—		
Less than 20 <i>l.</i>		Nil.
Of 20 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 40 <i>l.</i>		0 0 3
Exceeding 40 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 60 <i>l.</i>		0 0 4
Exceeding 60 <i>l.</i>		0 0 5
On other dwelling-houses of an annual value—		
Less than 20 <i>l.</i>		Nil.
Of 20 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 40 <i>l.</i>		0 0 3
Exceeding 40 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 60 <i>l.</i>		0 0 6
Exceeding 60 <i>l.</i>		0 0 9
Where a house, so far as it is used as a dwelling-house, is used for the sole purpose of providing separate dwellings:—		
(a) Dwellings below 20 <i>l.</i> annual value		Nil.
(b) Dwellings of 20 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 40 <i>l.</i> annual value		0 0 3
(c) Dwellings of 40 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 60 <i>l.</i> annual value		0 0 6
Subject to production in cases (a) and (b) of the certificate of the Medical Officer of Health as to due provision for sanitary requirements, &c.		
LAND TAX (levied in Great Britain only)—		
Lands and tenements—		
Each parish or place has to pay its allotted quota, but the rate for raising the amount may not exceed 1 <i>s.</i> in the £.		
NOTE. —Where the owner of property has been allowed relief from Income Tax by reason of his income not exceeding 100 <i>l.</i> , he is exempted from Land Tax.		
Where the owner has been allowed an abatement of Income Tax on an income exceeding 100 <i>l.</i> , but not exceeding 400 <i>l.</i> , one-half of the Land Tax is remitted.		
EXCESS PROFITS DUTY.		
On the amount by which the profits from any trade or business to which the law applies, in any accounting period which ended after 4th August 1914 and before 1st August 1918, exceeded, by more than 200 <i>l.</i> the pre-war standard of profits—		
(a) As respects excess profits arising within a year from the commencement of the first accounting period		50 per cent.
(b) As respects excess profits arising in any accounting period beginning after a year from the commencement of the first accounting period		60 per cent.
(c) As respects excess profits arising in any accounting period commencing on or after 1st January 1917		80 per cent.
In the case of an accounting period which commenced before 1st January 1917 but ends after that date 80 per cent. is substituted for 60 per cent. as respects so much of the excess profits as may be apportioned to the part commencing on that date.		
NOTE as to (a) and (b).—In the case of trades or businesses commencing after 4th August 1914 the rate is 60 per cent. in respect of any accounting period ending after 4th August 1915.		
EXCESS MINERAL RIGHTS DUTY.		
An additional Mineral Rights Duty (complementary to the Excess Profits Duty) on Mineral Royalties, &c., which are variable according to the price of the minerals		50 to 80 per cent.

LOANS FOR LOCAL WORKS, &c.

No. 12.—STATEMENT of LOANS for LOCAL WORKS, &c., showing for 31st March of each Year from 1903, the TOTAL SUMS ADVANCED, REPAID and REMITTED from 1792 to the close of each of such Years, and the TOTAL SUMS OUTSTANDING at the close of the same Years.

On 31st March of the Year.	Advances to Borrowers.	Principal repaid by Borrowers.	Principal remitted.	Principal Outstanding against Borrowers.	
				Written off from the Account of the Assets of the Local Loans Fund.	Other Sums Outstanding.
	£	£	£	£	£
1903 - -	167,989,216	91,533,776	12,410,955	573,596	63,470,869
1904 - -	175,144,884	94,168,099	12,416,465	572,891	67,987,429
1905 - -	179,489,402	97,793,417	12,416,465	571,974	68,707,546
1906 -	182,555,407	100,791,301	12,416,465	571,530	68,776,111
1907 - -	185,269,962	104,297,250	12,416,468	574,507	67,981,717
1908 - -	187,879,930	107,283,730	12,420,150	575,246	67,600,801
1909 - -	191,039,361	110,284,941	12,482,804	537,595	67,734,021
1910 - -	194,741,489	113,390,997	12,482,957	537,789	68,359,746
1911 - -	199,041,309	116,481,613	12,486,058	535,077	69,538,561
1912 - -	203,431,801	119,748,070	12,486,258	536,265	70,661,208
1913 - -	208,548,929	123,203,303	12,486,458	538,087	72,321,081
1914 - -	213,570,843	126,665,066	12,486,681	538,300	73,880,716
1915 - -	218,851,437	130,129,396	12,486,881	539,497	75,695,661
1916 - -	221,140,381	133,584,438	12,487,081	539,110	74,529,752
1917 - -	221,950,810	137,099,878	12,487,281	538,619	71,825,032

LOCAL TAXATION ACCOUNTS.

No. 13.—PART I.—TOTAL PAYMENTS TO LOCAL TAXATION ACCOUNTS, &c.

PART II.—DETAILS of the PAYMENTS in respect of DUTIES which were assigned by various Acts to Local Purposes. Prior to 1907-8, those Duties were paid direct to the Local Taxation Accounts, &c., but under the Finance Act, 1907, they were paid to the Exchequer, and the equivalent thereof was made payable from the Consolidated Fund. Under the "Finance (1909-10) Act, 1910," and the "Revenue Act, 1911," certain of these payments have been fixed at the equivalent of the proceeds of the particular duties for the year 1908-9.

PART I.

YEARS ended 31st March	ENGLAND.			SCOTLAND.			IRELAND.						TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM.		
	Pay- ments in respect of the Duties detailed on next page.	Payment under Sec. 6 (3) Finance Act, 1908. Cost of Collection of Licence Duties.	Total England.	Agri- cultural Grant under Local Taxation (Scotland) Act, 1886.	Pay- ments in respect of the Duties detailed on next page.	Total Scotland.	Ex- chequer Contrib- ution under Land Purchase Act, 1891.	Grants under Local Government (Ireland) Act, 1886.				Payment under c. 8, s. 89. Cost of Collection of Motor Car Licences.		Pay- ments in respect of the Duties detailed on next page.	Total Ireland.
								Agricultural Grant (Sec. 48).	Local Taxation Licences of preceding year (Sec. 58 (i) a).		Annual Sum (Sec. 58 (i) b).				
									Liquor Licences.	Other Licences.					
1902-3	8,333,604	—	8,333,604	97,516	1,000,917	1,098,733	40,000	727,655	211,573	79,000	—	382,832	1,441,079	10,923,416	
1903-4	8,331,568	—	8,331,568	97,790	1,027,046	1,124,336	40,000	727,655	212,260	79,000	—	376,459	1,435,374	10,951,778	
1904-5	8,331,823	—	8,331,823	98,092	1,046,501	1,144,503	40,000	727,655	212,210	79,000	—	374,054	1,432,919	10,969,245	
1905-6	8,480,644	—	8,480,644	97,938	1,034,268	1,132,206	40,000	727,655	212,175	79,000	—	386,378	1,446,208	11,058,058	
1906-7	8,740,566	—	8,740,566	98,092	1,075,382	1,173,474	40,000	727,655	212,492	79,000	—	406,465	1,465,612	11,379,652	
1907-8	8,559,342	—	8,559,342	98,035	1,035,580	1,133,615	40,000	727,655	214,736	79,000	—	401,031	1,463,422	11,155,379	
1908-9	7,193,071	40,000	7,238,071	98,038	1,043,804	1,141,862	40,000	727,655	213,600	79,000	—	386,068	1,446,353	9,824,286	
1909-10	6,839,647	40,000	6,879,647	98,189	1,025,233	1,123,422	40,000	727,655	212,449	79,000	—	383,222	1,442,326	9,446,395	
1910-1	7,159,724	40,000	7,199,724	98,128	1,106,632	1,204,760	40,000	727,655	211,896	79,000	—	418,675	1,477,235	9,881,709	
1911-2	6,935,119	40,000	6,995,119	98,161	1,075,359	1,174,020	40,000	727,655	*166,197	47,166	983	406,289	1,467,290	9,636,399	
1912-3	6,972,453	40,000	7,012,453	98,296	1,079,385	1,177,681	40,000	727,655	*166,197	47,404	791	402,118	1,463,165	9,653,299	
1913-4	7,067,134	40,000	7,097,134	98,233	1,087,083	1,185,316	40,000	727,655	*166,197	47,078	828	410,920	1,471,678	9,734,128	
1914-5	6,933,439	40,000	6,933,439	98,370	1,041,815	1,140,185	40,000	727,655	*166,197	47,711	1,308	393,639	1,452,510	9,529,134	
1915-6	7,078,197	40,000	7,118,197	98,438	1,068,783	1,167,231	40,000	727,655	*166,197	42,523	1,838	414,210	1,471,423	9,756,931	
1916-7	7,195,314	40,000	7,235,314	98,414	1,077,563	1,176,977	40,000	727,655	*166,197	43,717	2,033	425,073	1,483,675	9,896,466	

* Equivalent of proceeds for the year 1908-9.

LOCAL TAXATION ACCOUNTS.

YEARS ended 31st March.	Paid to Local Taxation Account, &c., ENGLAND, in respect of :—					Paid to Local Taxation Account, &c., SCOTLAND, in respect of :—				
	Share of Estate Duty (1894).					Share of Estate Duty (1894).				
	English Licences.		Under the Finance Act, 1894.			Scottish Licences.		Under the Finance Act, 1894.		
	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	Liquor Licences.	Other Licences.	In relief of Rates generally.	In Relief of Rates on Title Rent charges attached to Benefices.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.	Total.
YEARS ended 31st March.	Paid to Local Taxation Account, &c., ENGLAND, in respect of :—					Paid to Local Taxation Account, &c., IRELAND, in respect of :—				
	Share of Estate Duty (1894).					Share of Estate Duty (1894).				
	English Licences.		Under the Finance Act, 1894.			Under the Finance Act, 1894.		Transferred to Local Taxation (Ireland) Account.		
	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	Liquor Licences.	Other Licences.	In relief of Rates generally.	In Relief of Rates on Title Rent charges attached to Benefices.	Retained in Guarantee Fund under the Purchase of Land (Ireland) Act to meet charges thereon.	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.	Transferred to Local Taxation (Ireland) Account.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
	1,194,129	3,671,864	2,070,549	119,291	1,327,981	8,383,604	167,291	383,390	287,638	1,000,917
	1,201,329	3,710,468	2,023,448	128,153	1,328,172	8,391,568	167,559	385,963	291,001	1,027,040
	1,171,754	3,651,630	2,106,163	135,679	1,326,627	8,391,823	160,113	388,134	315,543	1,027,040
	1,115,754	3,753,158	2,145,135	139,382	1,327,093	8,490,644	151,333	388,221	311,237	1,046,293
	1,135,647	3,737,678	2,404,438	136,827	1,325,976	8,740,566	158,726	389,400	320,922	1,079,389
	1,117,581	3,736,870	2,242,395	134,108	1,325,388	8,559,342	150,191	386,370	322,641	1,043,804
	1,035,904	4,255,752	2,142,067	130,230	1,325,218	7,196,071	140,681	403,681	327,619	1,043,804
	841,222	2,068,510	2,860,612	144,039	1,325,264	6,839,647	142,243	376,951	323,835	1,095,293
	1,107,260	2,084,534	2,211,767	147,663	1,325,712	7,159,724	198,431	390,529	345,387	1,106,632
	1,107,260	1,806,541	2,291,137	150,294	1,325,474	6,935,119	152,248	152,404	335,598	1,075,859
	1,107,260	2,724,413	2,306,437	157,550	1,324,468	6,972,453	152,248	152,366	339,228	1,079,985
	1,107,260	2,735,341	2,376,984	171,311	1,324,949	7,067,134	152,248	152,242	349,946	1,067,083
	1,107,260	2,664,680	2,215,594	173,939	1,323,943	6,893,459	152,248	125,231	329,867	1,041,815
	1,107,260	1,804,824	2,404,401	180,669	1,323,468	7,078,197	152,248	127,136	354,008	1,068,793
	1,107,260	1,804,569	2,544,539	167,959	1,323,633	7,195,814	152,248	119,404	374,986	1,077,563
YEARS ended 31st March.	Paid to Local Taxation Account, &c., ENGLAND, in respect of :—					Paid to Local Taxation Account, &c., IRELAND, in respect of :—				
	Share of Estate Duty (1894).					Share of Estate Duty (1894).				
	English Licences.		Under the Finance Act, 1894.			Under the Finance Act, 1894.		Transferred to Local Taxation (Ireland) Account.		
	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	Liquor Licences.	Other Licences.	In relief of Rates generally.	In Relief of Rates on Title Rent charges attached to Benefices.	Retained in Guarantee Fund under the Purchase of Land (Ireland) Act to meet charges thereon.	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.	Transferred to Local Taxation (Ireland) Account.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
	135,240	7,798	238,886	237,478	376,459	1,493,660	4,033,044	9,795,090	1,510,579	9,767,373
	154,276	4,705	237,478	237,478	376,459	1,503,104	4,033,044	9,795,090	1,510,579	9,767,373
	121,818	15,288	238,179	238,179	376,459	1,400,124	4,033,044	9,795,090	1,510,579	9,767,373
	124,119	37,950	238,179	238,179	376,459	1,400,124	4,033,044	9,795,090	1,510,579	9,767,373
	124,119	13,040	238,179	238,179	376,459	1,400,124	4,033,044	9,795,090	1,510,579	9,767,373
	124,119	13,040	238,179	238,179	376,459	1,400,124	4,033,044	9,795,090	1,510,579	9,767,373
	124,119	13,040	238,179	238,179	376,459	1,400,124	4,033,044	9,795,090	1,510,579	9,767,373
	124,119	13,040	238,179	238,179	376,459	1,400,124	4,033,044	9,795,090	1,510,579	9,767,373
	124,119	13,040	238,179	238,179	376,459	1,400,124	4,033,044	9,795,090	1,510,579	9,767,373
	124,119	13,040	238,179	238,179	376,459	1,400,124	4,033,044	9,795,090	1,510,579	9,767,373
	124,119	13,040	238,179	238,179	376,459	1,400,124	4,033,044	9,795,090	1,510,579	9,767,373

* Including additional grant under the Revenue Act, 1911, of the amount by which the proceeds of these duties for 1909-10 fell short of the proceeds for 1908-9. † See note 5, page 8. ‡ Equivalent of proceeds for the year 1908-9 less deductions under Sec. 47 (2) of the "Finance (1909-10) Act 1910."

No. 14.—GROSS AMOUNT OF INCOME BROUGHT UNDER THE REVIEW OF THE INLAND REVENUE DEPARTMENT FOR THE PURPOSES OF THE INCOME TAX.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland Revenue Department.)

YEARS ended 5th April.	SCHEDULE A. From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, &c.				SCHEDULE B.* From the Occupation of Lands.				SCHEDULE C. From British, Indian, Colonial and Foreign Government Securities.	
	ENGLAND. £	SCOTLAND. £	IRELAND. £	UNITED KINGDOM. £	ENGLAND. £	SCOTLAND. £	IRELAND. £	UNITED KINGDOM. £	UNITED KINGDOM. £	YEARS ended 5th April.
1901-2	199,890,492	52,350,813	14,401,685	236,237,337	12,303,909	1,969,804	3,250,087	17,533,800	44,288,647	1901-2
1902-3	203,608,118	54,552,973	14,435,327	231,987,446	12,323,965	1,960,009	3,252,729	17,541,703	46,121,448	1902-3
1903-4	212,823,734	54,556,246	14,473,195	241,987,499	12,356,852	1,949,322	3,238,276	17,544,450	44,947,921	1903-4
1904-5	215,267,831	54,556,246	14,473,195	251,127,449	12,356,852	1,949,322	3,238,276	17,544,450	45,580,640	1904-5
1905-6	218,472,831	54,556,246	14,473,195	251,127,449	12,356,852	1,949,322	3,238,276	17,544,450	46,325,674	1905-6
1906-7	222,855,780	54,556,246	14,473,195	263,141,544	12,356,852	1,949,322	3,238,276	17,544,450	46,722,274	1906-7
1907-8	225,600,000	54,556,246	14,473,195	263,141,544	12,356,852	1,949,322	3,238,276	17,544,450	48,215,294	1907-8
1908-9	228,356,229	54,556,246	14,473,195	263,141,544	12,356,852	1,949,322	3,238,276	17,544,450	49,127,227	1908-9
1909-10	230,488,109	54,556,246	14,473,195	263,141,544	12,356,852	1,949,322	3,238,276	17,544,450	49,528,418	1909-10
1910-11	233,006,088	54,556,246	14,473,195	263,141,544	12,356,852	1,949,322	3,238,276	17,544,450	49,528,418	1910-11
1911-12	235,290,749	54,556,246	14,473,195	263,141,544	12,356,852	1,949,322	3,238,276	17,544,450	50,288,570	1911-12
1912-3	237,311,085	54,556,246	14,473,195	263,141,544	12,356,852	1,949,322	3,238,276	17,544,450	51,168,329	1912-3
1913-4	239,756,780	54,556,246	14,473,195	263,141,544	12,356,852	1,949,322	3,238,276	17,544,450	53,880,329	1913-4
1914-5	241,972,324	54,556,246	14,473,195	263,141,544	12,356,852	1,949,322	3,238,276	17,544,450	53,880,329	1914-5
1915-6	243,148,360	54,556,246	14,473,195	263,141,544	12,356,852	1,949,322	3,238,276	17,544,450	71,708,112	1915-6

SCHEDULE D.

From Business Concerns, Professions, Employments (except those of a Public Nature), and Certain Interest.

SCHEDULE E.

Salaries of Government, Corporation, and Public Company Officials.

SCHEDULE F.

Total Gross Amount of Income brought under the Review of the Inland Revenue Department.

SCHEDULE G.

From Business Concerns, Professions, Employments (except those of a Public Nature), and Certain Interest.					Salaries of Govern- ment, Corporation, and Public Company Officials.					Total Gross Amount of Income brought under the Review of the Inland Revenue Department.							
ENGLAND.		SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.		UNITED KINGDOM.		UNITED KINGDOM.		ENGLAND.		SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.		UNITED KINGDOM.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1901-2	423,473,870	51,502,973	12,754,801	487,731,644	79,151,425	749,127,300	83,515,877	34,350,276	868,993,453	1901-2							
1902-3	427,375,985	51,556,246	12,714,020	491,640,201	82,441,788	760,844,311	84,218,290	34,575,945	879,638,546	1902-3							
1903-4	436,721,107	52,569,488	13,111,831	502,492,516	86,079,239	781,691,273	86,004,343	35,092,989	902,788,585	1903-4							
1904-5	438,583,506	52,768,680	13,111,831	504,453,915	89,374,201	780,081,212	87,010,355	35,437,813	912,120,680	1904-5							
1905-6	442,874,646	52,961,508	13,583,165	508,664,315	93,584,804	801,090,171	87,150,635	36,343,204	925,184,584	1905-6							
1906-7	450,611,898	53,041,934	15,016,017	518,669,929	97,131,541	816,354,364	88,740,171	38,068,479	934,702,014	1906-7							
1907-8	472,011,528	54,571,528	15,620,040	541,203,096	104,600,007	843,546,633	92,580,090	38,979,277	980,117,000	1907-8							
1908-9	480,517,508	58,897,177	16,146,636	565,601,321	107,638,967	873,694,848	96,204,055	39,737,922	1,006,935,926	1908-9							
1909-10	486,704,152	55,418,263	16,483,039	558,605,630	113,695,909	877,868,487	93,029,031	40,181,927	1,011,100,345	1909-10							
1910-11	506,578,244	57,096,283	16,697,542	583,313,069	118,097,195	909,590,166	95,215,223	40,650,364	1,045,838,775	1910-11							
1911-2	524,903,205	56,825,069	16,918,498	588,558,772	127,180,943	933,437,158	95,923,938	41,081,187	1,070,142,843	1911-2							
1912-3	551,138,700	60,408,960	17,040,986	628,588,691	137,108,165	970,093,437	100,884,044	41,478,932	1,111,456,413	1912-3							
1913-4	588,400,469	64,520,608	17,703,527	670,635,594	145,690,034	1,019,760,617	104,927,025	42,547,587	1,167,184,229	1913-4							
1914-5	634,579,616	72,160,411	17,748,358	724,488,365	157,253,770	1,061,540,440	113,846,948	42,915,088	1,208,313,287	1914-5							
1915-6	640,041,322	74,022,362	18,284,256	732,343,140	180,863,074	1,151,695,725	120,290,553	50,690,567	1,332,684,843	1915-6							

* The "profits" of Nurseries and Market Gardens and the "assumed profits" (for years prior to 1915-16 one-third of the "annual value" and for the year 1915-16 the full "annual value") of other lands.
† Estimates. The statistics originally compiled were incomplete owing to a necessary change in practice following legislation.
‡ Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Bill for 1909-10, the figures for that year (except those under Schedule C) are somewhat below, and those for the year 1910-11 somewhat above, normal. See also Notes to Table No. 15, on the next page.

YEARS ended 5th April.	Income on which Tax was received.					Income Tax. (Amounts levied.)			
	Schedule A. From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, &c.	Schedule B. From the Occupation of Lands.	Schedule C. From British, Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Government Securities.	Schedule D. From Businesses, Concerns, Professions, Employments, &c.	Schedule E. Salaries of Government, Corporation, and Public Company Officials.	Total.	Total Net Produce. £	Normal Rate in the £. ‡	Produce for each Penny in the Normal Rate.
1901-2*	152,178,033	4,411,746	40,768,889	383,087,479	47,164,772	607,550,919	35,440,470	s. d. 1 2	2,531,462
1902-3	152,282,299	4,338,514	42,310,728	381,408,999	48,271,363	608,606,903	38,037,931	1 3	2,535,862
1903-4*	154,197,274	4,431,968	40,286,157	384,383,933	49,713,541	615,012,373	38,188,067	0 11	2,562,551
1904-5	157,696,080	4,205,124	41,357,050	385,234,308	50,835,535	619,328,097	39,966,404	1 0	2,580,533
1905-6	157,525,804	4,090,835	42,316,844	375,348,934	52,742,309	632,024,745	31,601,237	1 0	2,633,436
1906-7*	158,452,590	4,111,585	41,710,964	381,036,647	54,769,346	640,048,238	32,002,412	1 0	2,666,867
1907-8†	158,616,928	4,025,870	43,185,042	407,715,854	57,769,309	671,313,000	32,380,000	1 0	2,698,000
1908-9	159,078,188	3,977,126	42,193,486	427,443,259	60,611,043	683,323,082	33,408,754	1 0	2,784,063
1909-10†	159,670,130	3,882,600	43,736,669	418,742,046	60,780,659	686,812,104	37,675,902	1 2	2,691,432
1910-1*	160,692,297	3,942,183	43,814,398	425,781,908	62,873,276	697,074,032	38,344,767	1 2	2,738,912
1911-2*	161,205,544	3,812,035	43,912,643	445,528,736	67,160,629	720,040,587	39,631,630	1 2	2,830,830
1912-3	161,100,205	3,754,256	44,718,928	474,823,976	71,180,182	755,577,547	41,574,277	1 2	2,969,591
1913-4	161,811,525	3,755,604	45,409,456	504,527,768	76,210,512	791,714,865	43,523,345	1 2	3,108,810
1914-5	162,782,255	3,546,007	47,869,539	520,893,490	80,278,013	814,845,304	63,892,288	1 8	3,169,614
1915-6	165,138,176	16,948,123	59,800,182	533,048,385	99,296,199	873,841,065	118,765,226	3 0	3,299,034

* New Assessments under Schedules A and B came into force for the Metropolis in 1901-2, 1906-7, and 1911-2, and for the remainder of the United Kingdom in 1903-4 and 1910-11.
† On 1st July 1910, the Finance Bill for 1909-10, the figures for that year (except those under Schedule C) are somewhat below, and those for the year 1910-11 somewhat above, normal.
‡ Up to the year 1914-15 incomes not exceeding 1902. and for the year 1915-16 those not exceeding 1901. were exempt. In their application to individual incomes above the exemption limit, the normal rates were modified as shown below:—

Total Income from all Sources.		Rates of Tax chargeable on the Residue of the Income.												
		Abatements.					Allowances.							
		1901-2 to 1914-5.		1915-6, 1913-4.		Children.		Life Insur- ance Pre- miums.	On Earned Income.			On Unearned Income.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	1901-2 and 1906-7.	1907-8 and 1908-9.		1909-10 1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1901-2 1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.
£	£	£	£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
150	160	120	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9½	Normal	1 4	2 4½
160	300	160	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9½	Normal	1 4	2 4½
300	400	160	10	20	25	0 9	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9½	Normal	1 6½	2 9½
400	500	150	100	20	—	0 9	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9½	Normal	1 6½	2 9½
500	600	120	100	—	—	0 9	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9½	Normal	Normal	Normal
600	700	70	—	—	—	0 9	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 0	1 9½	Normal	Normal	Normal
700	1,000	—	—	—	—	0 9	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 2	1 9½	Normal	Normal	Normal
1,000	1,500	—	—	—	—	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 2	2 1	2 9½	Normal	Normal	Normal
1,500	2,000	—	—	—	—	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 2	2 1	2 9½	Normal	Normal	Normal
2,000	2,500	—	—	—	—	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 2	2 1	2 9½	Normal	Normal	Normal
2,500	3,000	—	—	—	—	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 2	2 1	2 9½	Normal	Normal	Normal
3,000	—	—	—	—	—	0 9	0 9	0 9	1 2	2 1	2 9½	Normal	Normal	Normal
Exceeding:—	Not exceeding:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£

§ The Net Produce represents the yield of the assessments for any particular year, irrespective of the date of actual collection. See note * on p. 9.
|| Estimates. The statistics originally compiled were incomplete owing to a necessary change in practice following legislation.

INCOME TAX.

No. 16.—GROSS AMOUNT of INCOME in Classes brought under the REVIEW
INCOME TAX in each Year ended
(Compiled from the Annual Report)

SOURCES OF INCOME.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
Schedule A:—From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, &c. :—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lands, including rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farm-houses, Farm-buildings, &c.†	52,463,477	52,162,825	52,463,253	52,257,999	52,151,543	52,053,135	51,866,000	51,894,896
Houses, Messuages, Tenements, &c.†	184,572,687	188,505,376	197,963,235	201,572,703	205,496,453	210,396,907	213,552,900	216,664,907
Other Property - - - - -	1,195,773	1,219,205	1,327,971	1,298,701	1,510,673	1,291,502	1,291,800	1,329,041
Schedule B:—From the Occupation of Lands.†	17,589,800	17,541,703	17,544,450	17,479,547	17,460,063	17,436,832	17,380,178	17,386,798
Schedule C:—From British, Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Government Securities :—								
British - - - - -	16,161,851	17,157,028	15,968,920	15,939,618	15,993,607	15,683,191	15,874,978	15,329,398
Indian - - - - -	3,690,823	3,744,912	3,762,598	3,831,119	3,951,467	4,236,366	4,442,965	4,587,899
Indian Guaranteed Railways - -	5,190,085	5,303,965	4,983,331	4,929,066	4,911,310	4,531,871	4,483,727	4,449,510
Colonial - - - - -	11,832,716	12,369,514	12,969,426	13,553,540	13,906,601	13,932,722	13,894,761	14,068,110
Foreign - - - - -	7,413,172	7,566,129	7,393,646	7,327,297	8,162,659	8,538,124	9,589,863	9,111,361
Schedule D:—From Businesses, Concerns, Professions, Employments (except those of a public nature) and certain Interest :—								
Businesses, Professions, &c., not otherwise detailed (including Salaries of Employés).†	361,538,404	365,096,354	367,405,803	365,763,420	367,814,155	373,057,465	392,379,859	406,703,827
Particular Properties described in Rule No. 3, Schedule A, 5 & 6 Vict. c. 39.								
Railways in the United Kingdom†	38,710,808	38,059,563	40,606,900	41,211,420	41,241,692	42,070,308	42,688,981	43,360,129
Coal Mines - - - - -	17,641,593	20,258,907	21,194,470	21,235,729	19,999,972	16,371,678	16,400,000	16,614,322
Other Mines - - - - -								
Gasworks - - - - -	5,899,013	5,469,445	6,776,081	7,606,530	7,413,611	7,317,855	7,600,000	7,834,292
Ironworks - - - - -	6,600,263	4,020,621	3,414,896	3,134,867	2,683,637	3,030,532	4,500,000	5,101,355
Waterworks - - - - -	4,706,725	4,832,637	5,193,041	5,327,062	5,816,300	5,694,589	5,900,000	6,168,666
Canals, Docks, &c. - - -	3,235,943	3,391,805	3,515,518	3,608,443	3,847,201	3,810,873	4,200,000	4,242,539
Other Concerns (Quarries, Markets, Tolls, &c., Fishings and Shootings, Cemeteries, Salt Springs or Works, and Alum Works)	2,905,035	2,912,137	3,069,353	3,140,536	3,102,923	2,877,696	2,759,000	2,722,300
Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Securities (other than Government Securities).	9,367,766	9,789,782	10,691,411	11,404,180	14,794,821	16,017,528	17,160,000	18,475,400
Coupons (48 & 49 Vict. c. 51. s. 26) -	10,454,343	10,557,517	10,765,314	10,465,577	12,061,156	13,767,315	14,385,930	15,105,977
Railways out of the United Kingdom	14,610,574	14,496,966	15,449,580	14,551,530	16,111,231	18,736,190	21,230,000	23,014,233
Other Profits and Interest - - -	12,061,087	12,760,437	14,320,249	17,118,685	13,777,656	15,917,762	14,517,758	14,258,166
Schedule E:—Salaries of Government, Corporation, and Public Company Officials :—								
(a) Government and other Officials not included under head (b).†	23,271,040	22,877,926	22,630,314	22,325,096	23,159,030	23,000,537	23,883,966	24,411,466
(b) Corporation and Public Company Officials.†	55,880,385	59,563,862	63,448,925	67,049,103	70,098,754	73,531,004	80,117,014	85,176,554

* Estimates. The statistics originally compiled were incomplete owing to a necessary change in practice following legislation.
† For amounts in each division of the United Kingdom, see the next Table.

INCOME TAX.

of the INLAND REVENUE DEPARTMENT for the PURPOSES of the
5th April, from 1901-2 to 1915-6.

(of the Inland Revenue Department.)

1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	SOURCES OF INCOME.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
51,910,719	52,294,614	52,219,676	52,238,213	52,284,250	52,286,269	††32,045,000	Schedule A:—From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, &c.:—
216,928,133	222,233,301	223,813,446	225,990,596	228,638,670	231,462,637	††232,344,217	Lands, including rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farm-houses, Farm-buildings, &c.†
1,307,680	1,294,998	1,297,210	1,307,585	1,330,189	1,301,396	††1,296,300	Houses, Messuages, Tenements, &c.†
17,392,508	17,438,960	17,457,799	17,434,591	17,500,213	17,550,631	**51,490,000	Other Property.
							Schedule B:—From the Occupation of Lands.†
							Schedule C:—From British, Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Government Securities:—
15,052,720	14,834,126	14,458,374	14,349,843	13,695,303	14,080,569	32,501,772	British.
4,810,530	4,977,656	5,179,069	5,244,143	5,181,732	5,123,818	5,091,660	Indian.
4,644,989	4,677,190	4,574,044	4,508,146	4,524,971	4,644,171	4,753,526	Indian Guaranteed Railways.
15,019,764	15,430,294	15,326,413	15,186,431	16,106,688	17,960,793	18,938,140	Colonial.
9,599,224	9,643,152	9,970,287	11,000,007	11,659,635	12,171,978	10,483,014	Foreign.
							Schedule D:—From: Businesses, Concerns, Professions, Employments (except those of a public nature) and certain Interest:—
400,874,967	415,585,571	421,755,759	444,864,089	483,073,777	517,485,886		Businesses, Professions, &c., not otherwise detailed (including Salaries of Employes).†
41,765,275	43,438,601	46,099,539	47,565,310	45,700,968	47,955,376		Particular Properties described in Rule No. 3, Schedule A, s. 5 & 6 Vict. c. 35. † 641,296,900
18,460,036	19,342,747	18,347,709	19,068,927	18,232,915	19,962,324		
7,384,931	8,115,579	8,795,150	9,483,583	9,115,315	9,279,975		
3,850,141	3,233,472	3,429,170	3,476,072	4,172,225	5,231,968		
6,062,271	6,130,521	6,608,201	6,781,237	6,581,496	6,885,210		
4,045,949	4,171,891	4,182,172	4,357,514	4,729,330	4,760,794		
2,515,832	2,535,100	2,607,186	2,645,140	2,578,166	2,837,540		
19,658,731	23,975,994	23,760,078	25,892,190	28,748,408	37,725,932	38,179,162	Railways in the United Kingdom.†
15,090,819	16,760,184	17,059,648	17,340,770	19,159,728	20,627,625	22,344,096	Coal Mines.
24,439,947	25,488,253	28,016,128	31,250,110	32,732,541	33,672,805	30,527,982	Other Mines.
14,456,750	14,534,156	16,654,104	14,634,107	14,430,101	16,500,256		Gasworks.
							Ironworks.
							Waterworks.
							Canals, Docks, &c.
							Other Concerns (Quarries, Markets, Tolls, &c., Fishings and Shootings, Cemeteries, Salt Springs or Works, and Alum Works).
24,347,536	25,692,330	26,506,697	27,701,866	28,640,827	32,620,000	45,886,007	Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Securities (other than Government Securities).
88,980,894	94,005,085	100,682,556	107,906,299	116,979,207	124,633,770	135,007,067	Coupons (48 & 49 Vict. c. 51. s. 26).
							Railways out of the United Kingdom.
							Other Profits and Interest.
							Schedule E:—Salaries of Government, Corporation, and Public Company Officials:—
							(a) Government and other Officials not included under head (b).†
							(b) Corporation and Public Company Officials.†

† Includes 48,727,722† for railways in the United Kingdom. Separate figures for other items not available.

‡ Decrease due to the decisions in the case of the Attorney General v. London County Council.

¶ Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Bill for 1909-10, the figures for that year (except those under Schedule C) are somewhat below, and those for the year 1910-1 somewhat above, normal.

¶ In 1914-5 there was a change in the law under which the taxpayer's liability was enlarged.

** Income assumed by law, to be equal to the full annual value of the lands occupied. In preceding years it was one third of the annual value.

†† Approximate. Actual figures not available.

INCOME TAX.

No. 17.—GROSS AMOUNT of certain classes of INCOME brought under the REVIEW for each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, in each year.
(Compiled from the Annual Reports.)

SOURCES OF INCOME.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.*	1908-9.*
From the Ownership of Lands (including rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farmhouses, Farm-buildings, &c. :—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
England - - - - -	36,803,604	36,624,408	36,922,938	36,696,228	36,609,884	34,515,060	36,429,000	36,384,362
Scotland - - - - -	5,911,636	5,883,487	5,852,773	5,838,384	5,821,080	5,811,229	5,802,000	5,772,163
Ireland - - - - -	9,748,037	9,654,980	9,717,542	9,723,577	9,730,579	9,726,846	9,725,000	9,738,294
TOTAL - - - - -	52,463,477	52,162,825	52,493,253	52,257,990	52,151,543	52,053,135	51,956,000	51,894,822
From the Ownership of Houses, Messuages, Tenements, &c. :—								
England - - - - -	162,263,275	165,628,978	174,652,912	177,665,512	181,153,140	185,451,750	188,286,000	191,076,537
Scotland - - - - -	17,655,974	18,076,100	18,556,183	19,075,518	19,475,460	19,934,578	20,193,000	20,461,454
Ireland - - - - -	4,653,438	4,800,298	4,754,140	4,831,673	4,857,855	5,010,579	5,073,200	5,126,916
TOTAL - - - - -	184,572,687	188,505,376	197,963,235	201,572,703	205,486,455	210,396,907	213,552,200	216,664,907
From the Occupation of Lands :—								
England - - - - -	12,369,909	12,328,965	12,356,252	12,295,156	12,279,160	12,258,777	12,200,337	12,208,126
Scotland - - - - -	1,969,804	1,960,009	1,949,322	1,944,445	1,941,745	1,935,985	1,939,090	1,932,262
Ireland - - - - -	3,250,087	3,252,729	3,238,276	3,239,946	3,239,157	3,242,070	3,240,751	3,246,410
TOTAL - - - - -	17,589,800	17,541,703	17,544,450	17,479,547	17,460,062	17,436,832	17,380,178	17,386,798
Profits of Businesses, Professions, &c., not otherwise detailed (including Salaries of Employés) :—								
England - - - - -	312,973,871	315,877,012	317,128,464	315,570,425	316,318,069	322,575,429	339,027,029	353,568,350
Scotland - - - - -	38,290,108	38,941,526	39,854,131	39,669,953	39,658,868	39,230,529	41,890,029	44,268,940
Ireland - - - - -	10,274,515	10,277,816	10,425,196	10,523,042	10,837,196	11,251,537	11,462,801	11,866,537
TOTAL - - - - -	361,538,494	365,096,354	367,405,803	365,763,420	367,814,155	373,057,495	392,379,859	409,703,827
Profits of Railways in the United Kingdom :—								
England - - - - -	32,358,674	31,372,480	33,683,846	34,186,005	34,139,266	34,884,411	35,572,111	36,323,673
Scotland - - - - -	4,806,089	5,149,655	5,269,926	5,358,590	5,443,725	5,526,186	5,412,765	5,310,576
Ireland - - - - -	1,546,045	1,537,428	1,653,028	1,666,825	1,658,701	1,659,711	1,704,105	1,725,877
TOTAL - - - - -	38,710,808	38,059,563	40,606,800	41,211,420	41,241,692	42,070,308	42,688,981	43,360,126
(a) Salaries of Government and other Officials not included under head (b) :—								
England - - - - -	21,959,546	21,557,011	21,303,534	20,895,179	21,434,836	21,850,098	22,130,173	22,651,122
Scotland - - - - -	296,465	297,399	300,870	301,075	311,694	315,213	316,724	319,237
Ireland - - - - -	1,015,029	1,023,516	1,025,910	1,028,844	1,412,520	1,435,226	1,436,089	1,441,131
TOTAL - - - - -	23,271,040	22,877,926	22,630,314	22,325,098	23,159,050	23,600,537	23,882,986	24,411,490
(b) Salaries, &c., of Corporation and Public Company Officials :—								
England - - - - -	47,810,881	51,059,660	54,484,514	57,661,275	60,228,035	63,285,363	69,069,827	73,516,149
Scotland - - - - -	5,815,822	6,070,975	6,397,133	6,694,584	6,994,205	7,300,438	7,833,276	8,399,482
Ireland - - - - -	2,253,682	2,433,227	2,567,278	2,693,334	2,804,514	2,956,203	3,115,911	3,260,936
TOTAL - - - - -	55,880,385	59,563,862	63,448,925	67,049,193	70,026,754	73,531,004	80,117,014	85,176,567

* Estimates. The statistics originally compiled were incomplete owing to a necessary change in practice following legislation.

INCOME TAX.

of the INLAND REVENUE DEPARTMENT for the PURPOSES of the INCOME TAX,
Year ended 5th April, from 1901-2 to 1915-6.
(of the Inland Revenue Department.)

1909-10.†	1910-1.†	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.‡	SOURCES OF INCOME.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
36,366,987	36,843,606	36,790,219	36,813,122	36,871,411	36,863,052	36,750,000	From the Ownership of Lands (including rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farmhouses, Farm-buildings, &c.) :—
5,775,705	5,757,167	5,739,951	5,730,311	5,713,417	5,698,019	5,595,000	England.
9,768,027	9,693,841	9,690,506	9,694,780	9,699,422	9,705,198	9,700,000	Scotland.
							Ireland.
51,910,719	52,294,614	52,219,676	52,238,213	52,284,250	52,266,269	52,045,000	TOTAL.
							From the Ownership of Houses, Messuages, Tenements, &c. :—
193,223,022	196,195,736	197,631,971	199,647,729	202,017,755	204,270,375	205,563,360	England.
20,572,808	20,761,345	20,358,200	20,978,462	21,201,911	21,738,642	21,758,417	Scotland.
5,132,303	5,276,220	5,323,266	5,364,407	5,419,004	5,453,620	5,522,440	Ireland.
218,928,133	222,233,301	223,313,446	225,990,598	228,638,676	231,462,637	232,844,217	TOTAL.
							From the Occupation of Lands :—
12,202,395	12,282,010	12,307,697	12,289,168	12,354,122	12,400,573	36,210,000	England.
1,933,727	1,925,858	1,918,385	1,912,842	1,912,120	1,908,297	5,580,000	Scotland.
3,256,386	3,231,092	3,231,717	3,232,581	3,233,971	3,241,761	9,700,000	Ireland.
17,392,508	17,438,960	17,457,799	17,434,591	17,500,213	17,550,631	51,490,000	TOTAL.
							Profits of Businesses, Professions, &c., not otherwise detailed (including Salaries of Employés) :—
346,714,137	360,390,382	366,884,788	366,769,575	419,722,749	449,463,435	} Figures not available	England.
42,059,168	43,283,422	42,855,647	45,482,981	50,159,292	54,535,954		Scotland.
12,101,652	11,911,767	12,015,324	12,611,533	13,191,736	13,486,497		Ireland.
400,874,957	415,585,571	421,755,759	444,864,089	483,073,777	517,485,886	—	TOTAL.
							Profits of Railways in the United Kingdom :—
34,884,536	36,279,547	38,728,234	39,966,383	38,562,619	40,370,421	40,989,000	England.
5,265,134	5,402,118	5,573,607	5,850,290	5,373,831	5,695,023	5,870,492	Scotland.
1,615,605	1,756,936	1,797,698	1,748,637	1,764,518	1,889,932	1,968,230	Ireland.
41,765,275	43,438,601	46,099,539	47,565,310	45,700,968	47,955,376	48,727,722	TOTAL.
							(a) Salaries of Government and other Officials not included under head (b) :—
23,078,706	23,887,950	24,708,162	25,832,143	26,741,535	30,715,276	43,956,860	England.
320,764	325,973	334,202	365,981	385,808	389,267	394,330	Scotland.
1,448,066	1,478,407	1,464,333	1,503,742	1,513,484	1,515,457	1,534,817	Ireland.
24,847,536	25,692,330	26,506,697	27,701,866	28,640,827	32,620,000	45,886,007	TOTAL.
							(b) Salaries, &c., of Corporation and Public Company Officials :—
77,031,494	81,475,493	87,485,822	94,049,090	102,122,528	108,729,742	117,573,000	England.
8,590,327	8,982,761	9,511,253	10,031,828	10,714,332	11,493,055	12,480,444	Scotland.
3,359,073	3,546,831	3,685,476	3,625,381	4,142,347	4,410,973	4,953,623	Ireland.
88,980,894	94,005,085	100,682,556	107,906,299	116,979,207	124,633,770	135,007,067	TOTAL.

† Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Bill for 1909-10 the figures for that year are somewhat below, and those for 1910-1 somewhat above, normal.

‡ See relative notes on page 43.

ESTATE AND PROBATE, &c. DUTIES.

NO. 18.—NET CAPITAL VALUE of PROPERTY on which ESTATE DUTY ended 31st March

(The Totals are compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland United Kingdom are specially

YEARS ended 31st March.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	England.	Scotland.
	Personalty.				Realty.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1902-3	182,045,000	23,537,000	7,902,000	213,484,000	54,192,000	6,575,000
1903-4	180,508,000	20,575,000	9,331,000	210,414,000	51,592,000	5,780,000
1904-5	176,689,000	23,306,000	9,393,000	209,388,000	47,025,000	6,761,000
1905-6	186,974,000	23,688,000	7,667,000	218,329,000	47,753,000	6,795,000
1906-7	209,228,000	22,389,000	9,745,000	241,360,000	50,762,000	6,249,000
1907-8	194,501,000	22,204,000	9,707,000	226,412,000	47,067,000	6,059,000
1908-9	186,525,000	25,591,000	9,693,000	221,808,000	44,150,000	6,030,000
1909-10	203,755,000	22,862,000	8,534,000	235,151,000	43,240,000	5,382,000
1910-1	190,405,000	23,627,000	11,629,000	225,661,000	40,378,000	5,071,000
1911-2	196,089,000	23,889,000	10,235,000	230,213,000	40,811,000	6,134,000
1912-3	191,991,000	28,747,000	10,378,000	231,116,000	41,343,000	5,524,000
1913-4	207,036,000	31,432,000	11,957,000	250,425,000	39,464,000	6,126,000
1914-5	197,247,000	32,309,000	11,486,000	241,102,000	51,960,000	6,327,000
1915-6	Not available.				Not available.	
1916-7						

NOTE.—In this statement Leasehold Properties are classified under Personalty, that being the

ESTATE AND PROBATE, &c. DUTIES.

(or PROBATE, INVENTORY or ACCOUNT DUTY) was paid in the Years 1903 to 1917.

Revenue Department, but the details for the various divisions of the compiled by that Department.)

Ireland.	Total.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	YEARS ended 31st March.
Realty.		Total.				
£	£	£	£	£	£	
3,669,000	64,436,000	236,237,000	30,112,000	11,571,000	277,920,000	1902-3
3,883,000	61,255,000	232,100,000	26,355,000	13,214,000	271,669,000	1903-4
2,970,000	56,756,000	223,714,000	30,067,000	12,363,000	266,144,000	1904-5
3,673,000	58,221,000	234,727,000	30,483,000	11,340,000	276,550,000	1905-6
3,219,000	60,230,000	259,988,000	28,638,000	12,964,000	301,590,000	1906-7
3,200,000	56,326,000	241,568,000	28,263,000	12,907,000	282,738,000	1907-8
3,158,000	53,338,000	230,675,000	31,621,000	12,850,000	275,146,000	1908-9
3,806,000	52,428,000	246,995,000	28,244,000	12,340,000	287,579,000	1909-10
3,268,000	48,717,000	230,783,000	28,698,000	14,897,000	274,378,000	1910-1
2,785,000	49,730,000	236,900,000	30,023,000	13,020,000	279,943,000	1911-2
2,723,000	49,590,000	233,334,000	34,271,000	13,101,000	280,706,000	1912-3
3,421,000	49,011,000	246,500,000	37,558,000	15,378,000	299,436,000	1913-4
3,189,000	61,476,000	249,207,000	38,696,000	14,675,000	302,578,000	1914-5
						1915-6
Not available.			Not available.			1916-7

basis for ascertaining the capital upon which the Annual Local Taxation Grants are founded.

ESTATE DUTIES.

No. 19.—CLASSIFICATION of the NUMBER of ESTATES and CAPITAL VALUE of
31st MARCH

(Compiled from the Annual Reports

CLASS.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.
	I. NUMBER OF									
	Number.									
Small Estates { Not exceeding 300 <i>l.</i> gross value - Exceeding 300 <i>l.</i> but not exceed- ing 500 <i>l.</i> gross value.	19,340 9,736	19,481 9,640	19,955 9,990	19,568 9,612	20,483 10,123	20,565 10,324	21,818 10,806	21,858 11,007	23,944 11,836	24,521 12,491
Not- Exceeding 100 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 500 <i>l.</i>	6,374	6,422	6,638	6,151	6,179	6,130	6,199	6,347	6,477	6,598
500 <i>l.</i> " " " 1,000 <i>l.</i>	10,782	10,729	11,139	10,948	11,322	11,160	11,857	12,308	12,858	13,780
1,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 5,000 <i>l.</i>	17,356	17,266	14,509	14,499	14,855	15,188	16,004	16,354	17,736	18,552
5,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 10,000 <i>l.</i>			3,184	3,115	3,174	3,419	3,537	3,471	3,957	4,271
10,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 20,000 <i>l.</i>			1,963	1,967	2,042	1,935	2,239	2,164	2,442	2,425
20,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 25,000 <i>l.</i>	2,341	2,328	434	401	424	434	475	475	545	526
25,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 40,000 <i>l.</i>			651	633	650	678	723	752	810	776
40,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 50,000 <i>l.</i>	908	918	204	220	225	219	226	235	256	271
50,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 70,000 <i>l.</i>			284	230	246	261	236	287	297	282
70,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 75,000 <i>l.</i>	278	297	35	43	31	45	40	38	34	54
75,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 100,000 <i>l.</i>			110	126	153	137	155	158	155	159
100,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 150,000 <i>l.</i>	144	155	123	113	136	118	155	118	144	147
150,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 200,000 <i>l.</i>	109	136	51	61	69	69	55	54	62	64
200,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 250,000 <i>l.</i>	90	78	33	22	59	30	28	34	29	45
250,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 400,000 <i>l.</i>			49	48	52	38	37	40	51	58
400,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 500,000 <i>l.</i>	51	50	8	11	6	14	17	17	9	14
500,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 600,000 <i>l.</i>			6	1	11	4	10	10	9	5
600,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 750,000 <i>l.</i>	11	13	4	6	11	4	5	6	12	7
750,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 800,000 <i>l.</i>			3	2	3	—	3	—	1	—
800,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 1,000,000 <i>l.</i>	6	2	4	4	3	5	3	4	5	4
1,000,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 1,500,000 <i>l.</i>	4	4	1	11	2	2	7	7	3	4
1,500,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 2,000,000 <i>l.</i>	—	2	1	—	2	2	—	—	2	1
2,000,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 2,500,000 <i>l.</i>	1	1	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	3
2,500,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 3,000,000 <i>l.</i>	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
3,000,000 <i>l.</i> " " " —	2	2	1	—	1	1	—	1	1	—
TOTAL	67,533	67,524	69,374	67,795	70,222	70,788	74,642	75,739	81,676	84,998
CLASS.	II. CAPITAL VALUE									
	Amount in thousands of £.									
Small Estates { Not exceeding 300 <i>l.</i> gross value - Exceeding 300 <i>l.</i> but not exceed- ing 500 <i>l.</i> gross value.	3,725 3,876	3,756 3,859	3,837 3,980	3,753 3,801	3,807 3,994	3,946 4,032	4,180 4,318	4,180 4,380		
Not- Exceeding 100 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 500 <i>l.</i>	2,977	2,862	2,887	2,674	2,760	2,647	2,705	2,855		
500 <i>l.</i> " " " 1,000 <i>l.</i>	9,110	9,123	9,386	9,070	9,400	9,230	9,943	10,380		
1,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 5,000 <i>l.</i>	65,373	64,508	38,949	38,775	39,314	39,187	42,783	44,613		
5,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 10,000 <i>l.</i>			26,054	25,347	26,247	28,038	28,646	29,273		
10,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 20,000 <i>l.</i>	40,297	40,370	31,866	31,488	31,086	31,390	35,148	35,112		
20,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 25,000 <i>l.</i>			10,355	9,693	10,339	10,032	11,356	12,583		
25,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 40,000 <i>l.</i>	35,493	34,421	23,450	21,123	22,411	22,776	23,956	25,990		
40,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 50,000 <i>l.</i>			9,959	10,756	10,789	10,622	10,548	11,513		
50,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 70,000 <i>l.</i>	19,768	19,534	17,364	14,489	14,906	16,338	15,450	18,737		
70,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 75,000 <i>l.</i>			2,484	3,316	2,408	3,820	3,696	2,878		
75,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 100,000 <i>l.</i>	13,972	13,900	10,741	12,560	13,060	12,901	14,275	14,087		
100,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 150,000 <i>l.</i>	16,452	16,847	16,362	13,991	16,372	16,229	18,614	17,407		
150,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 200,000 <i>l.</i>	18,748	17,339	10,263	10,682	12,410	10,586	8,964	10,005		
200,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 250,000 <i>l.</i>			6,615	4,228	8,843	6,146	5,067	7,120		
250,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 400,000 <i>l.</i>	20,086	20,116	16,885	16,738	11,186	10,902	13,761	14,233		
400,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 500,000 <i>l.</i>			5,343	5,904	2,219	7,764	7,115	6,648		
500,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 600,000 <i>l.</i>			5,572	2,365	4,786	3,513	3,392	5,446		
600,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 750,000 <i>l.</i>	10,446	7,913	1,941	4,121	8,508	3,373	2,995	7,165		
750,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 800,000 <i>l.</i>			1,945	3,113	2,308	217	2,387	86		
800,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 1,000,000 <i>l.</i>	6,192	— 44*	5,011	994	4,778	4,467	5,275	4,093		
1,000,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 1,500,000 <i>l.</i>			3,510	12,316	1,134	8,890	7,641	5,649		
1,500,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 2,000,000 <i>l.</i>			2,057	2,055	7,193	7,056	5,322	1,827		
2,000,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 2,500,000 <i>l.</i>	2,546	2,210	2,319	8,238	1,025	— 4,886*	4,279	— 2,263*		
2,500,000 <i>l.</i> " " " 3,000,000 <i>l.</i>	20	—	2,512	112	— 2,616*	5,139	2,591	180		
3,000,000 <i>l.</i> " " " —	8,619	5,001	14,067	4,477	9,614	5,062	7,033	12,998		
TOTAL	282,294	270,903	283,662	272,725	278,369	279,253	296,452	307,284		

* Capital transferred, in the year, to other classes exceeded that brought into this class.

ESTATES or Portions of Estates liable to ESTATE DUTY in each of the YEARS ended 1908 to 1917.
(of the Inland Revenue Department.)

[illegible]

OF ESTATES.

[illegible]

INHABITED HOUSE DUTY.

No. 20.—NUMBER and ANNUAL VALUES of PRIVATE DWELLING

(II.) EXEMPT

(Compiled from the Annual Reports

YEARS ended 31st March.	(I.) CHARGED TO DUTY.					
	NUMBER OF DWELLING HOUSES, &c.			VALUE OF DWELLING HOUSES, &c.		
	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	GREAT BRITAIN.	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	GREAT BRITAIN.
	(1) PRIVATE DWELLING HOUSES (£20 Annual Value and Upwards).					
	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£
1901-2†	1,127,767	103,319	1,231,086	53,206,125	4,433,942	57,642,067
1902-3	1,157,700	106,902	1,264,602	54,226,633	4,555,890	58,782,522
1903-4†	1,239,620	110,779	1,350,399	57,546,772	4,709,974	62,256,746
1904-5	1,267,022	114,603	1,381,625	58,307,782	4,834,884	63,142,666
1905-6	1,296,959	117,424	1,414,383	59,188,735	4,935,146	64,123,881
1906-7†	1,326,713	119,768	1,446,481	60,649,314	5,032,406	65,681,722
1907-8†	1,344,960	122,597	1,467,557	61,168,252	5,125,000	66,293,252
1908-9	1,366,105	125,668	1,491,773	61,963,282	5,214,307	67,077,589
1909-10	1,380,360	126,657	1,507,016	62,349,963	5,255,349	67,605,312
1910-1†	1,404,118	128,444	1,532,562	63,407,901	5,366,867	68,764,768
1911-2†	1,414,720	130,203	1,544,923	63,408,722	5,374,905	68,783,627
1912-3	1,426,947	131,764	1,558,711	63,505,942	5,383,942	68,889,884
1913-4	1,440,627	133,623	1,574,250	63,882,193	5,422,628	69,304,821
1914-5	1,455,200	136,917	1,592,117	64,048,415	5,518,391	69,566,806
1915-6		Not available.		64,075,420	5,570,666	69,646,086
	(2) ALL PREMISES (including above Private Dwelling Houses).					
	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£
1901-2†	1,559,981	116,221	1,676,202	78,688,966	5,114,610	83,803,576
1902-3	1,592,634	119,657	1,712,291	79,846,403	5,237,244	85,083,647
1903-4†	1,692,330	123,703	1,816,032	84,709,948	5,404,149	90,114,097
1904-5	1,720,885	127,534	1,848,409	85,417,004	5,534,203	90,951,207
1905-6	1,745,974	130,204	1,876,178	85,900,306	5,626,734	91,527,040
1906-7†	1,773,598	132,475	1,906,073	87,228,742	5,721,366	92,950,108
1907-8†	1,791,547	135,331	1,926,878	87,619,335	5,819,665	93,439,000
1908-9	1,812,285	138,380	1,950,665	88,100,163	5,908,744	94,008,907
1909-10	1,825,038	139,416	1,964,454	88,290,842	5,949,070	94,239,912
1910-1†	1,856,707	141,167	1,997,874	90,134,902	6,025,880	96,160,782
1911-2†	1,865,772	142,797	2,008,569	89,111,142	6,030,238	95,141,380
1912-3	1,873,925	144,221	2,018,146	88,630,443	6,026,963	94,657,406
1913-4	1,885,683	145,947	2,031,630	88,767,123	6,065,439	94,832,562
1914-5	1,897,592	149,196	2,046,788	88,690,419	6,153,548	94,843,967
1915-6		Not available.		88,518,960	6,198,865	94,717,825

Notes.—The inhabited house duty does not extend to Ireland. For amount of the duty paid into † New assessments came into force for the Metropolis in 1901-2, 1906-7, and 1911-2, and for the remainder of Great Britain in 1903-4, and 1910-1.

† Estimates. The statistics originally compiled were incomplete owing to a necessary change in practice following legislation.

INHABITED HOUSE DUTY.

HOUSES and of ALL PREMISES, (I.) CHARGED to DUTY, and from DUTY.

of the Inland Revenue Department.)

(II.) EXEMPT FROM DUTY.†						YEARS ended 31st March.
NUMBER OF DWELLING HOUSES, &c.			VALUE OF DWELLING HOUSES, &c.			
ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND	GREAT BRITAIN.	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	GREAT BRITAIN.	
(1) DWELLING HOUSES (Under £20 Annual Value).*						
No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	
4,919,274	784,369	5,703,643	47,094,356	6,225,469	53,320,125	1901-2†
4,997,375	794,612	5,791,987	43,282,655	6,401,728	54,684,383	1902-3
5,034,136	799,400	5,833,536	49,581,668	6,642,330	56,223,998	1903-4†
5,122,143	812,598	5,934,741	50,763,551	6,780,192	57,543,743	1904-5
5,222,048	825,531	6,047,579	52,040,182	6,941,012	58,981,194	1905-6
5,293,968	834,082	6,128,050	53,002,972	7,057,892	60,060,864	1906-7†
5,365,497	842,503	6,208,000	54,069,217	7,170,783	61,270,000	1907-8†
5,440,338	840,922	6,281,260	55,158,451	7,216,070	62,374,521	1908-9
5,522,295	846,146	6,368,441	56,203,173	7,287,684	63,490,857	1909-10
5,528,108	850,984	6,379,092	55,867,115	7,357,223	63,224,338	1910-1†
5,607,275	851,982	6,459,257	56,888,040	7,401,284	64,289,324	1911-2†
5,652,096	853,411	6,505,507	57,568,590	7,447,433	65,015,993	1912-3
5,697,728	850,920	6,548,648	58,216,249	7,479,888	65,696,137	1913-4
5,750,732	850,141	6,600,873	58,905,719	7,499,652	66,405,371	1914-5
Not available.						1915-6
(2) ALL PREMISES (including Dwelling Houses).						
No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	
5,374,938	928,827	6,303,765	84,360,072	12,625,570	96,985,642	1901-2†
5,455,843	940,534	6,396,377	86,564,265	12,921,349	99,485,614	1902-3
5,497,573	956,639	6,454,212	90,749,390	13,231,227	103,980,617	1903-4†
5,600,830	970,609	6,571,439	93,048,205	13,622,957	106,671,162	1904-5
5,725,750	986,962	6,712,712	96,051,710	13,930,170	109,981,880	1905-6
5,812,194	999,621	6,811,815	99,022,198	14,294,029	113,316,227	1906-7†
5,893,757	1,013,243	6,907,000	101,465,319	14,454,681	115,920,000	1907-8†
5,985,039	1,010,396	6,995,435	103,774,188	14,637,330	118,411,518	1908-9
6,080,928	1,015,238	7,096,066	105,723,718	14,710,290	120,434,008	1909-10
6,085,075	1,026,510	7,111,585	106,863,168	14,825,521	121,688,689	1910-1†
6,187,840	1,027,928	7,215,768	109,341,243	14,924,767	124,266,010	1911-2†
6,248,656	1,031,295	7,279,951	111,820,319	15,038,089	126,858,408	1912-3
6,309,723	1,030,743	7,340,466	114,062,088	15,221,342	129,283,430	1913-4
6,377,296	1,031,186	7,408,482	116,384,051	15,670,424	132,054,475	1914-5
Not available.						1915-6

the Exchequer under this head, see Table No. 4, p. 9.

* Private dwelling houses of an annual value under £20 are not separately distinguished from residential shops, &c., of a like annual value.

† Excluding farmhouses and farm buildings (which are valued only as and with lands), and buildings belonging to and used for the purposes of railways, mines, &c.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

No. 21.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED FROM DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and FROM
UNITED KINGDOM, in each
[The Tables given below have been compiled from the

SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.							
	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.
From Sources other than Loans:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Public Rates (for details, see p. 70)	42,968,668	46,438,764	50,328,412	52,941,665	56,047,715	58,235,544	59,557,199	59,627,577
Government Contributions †	12,656,393	12,531,353	12,782,803	15,613,892	19,597,046	19,849,983	20,988,017	20,629,133
Tolls, Dues, and Duties †	3,933,227	4,004,545	4,127,130	4,233,776	4,293,403	4,378,434	4,593,190	4,600,065
Water Undertakings *	5,829,117	4,017,878	4,184,611	4,296,780	4,509,858	4,429,778	4,615,664	4,768,338
Gas Undertakings	3,859,302	6,965,731	7,168,705	7,385,850	7,092,515	7,073,249	7,150,028	7,648,814
Electric Light Undertakings	1,271,796	1,671,368	1,881,285	2,265,901	2,566,987	2,853,537	3,094,989	3,403,887
Tramways and Light Railways †	1,938,555	2,711,442	3,821,754	4,779,470	5,362,412	5,942,127	7,115,780	7,875,235
Repayments, on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.	1,493,685	1,739,613	1,850,845	1,952,291	1,776,586	1,751,570	1,459,830	1,386,452
Rents, Interests, &c. not elsewhere included.	2,171,525	2,301,535	2,412,144	2,656,221	2,849,953	2,925,964	3,022,494	3,212,308
Sales of Property	404,235	369,055	473,035	497,920	354,355	413,311	170,000	135,294
Fees, Fines, Penalties and Licences †	808,770	947,830	988,266	1,077,503	1,155,906	1,200,237	1,217,509	1,234,634
Miscellaneous	3,472,572	3,479,937	3,916,447	4,677,086	4,579,285	4,643,192	4,913,835	4,902,711
From Loans *	29,931,138	34,376,115	35,271,367	31,134,470	33,403,316	24,485,932	20,393,901	20,686,656
TOTAL RECEIPTS *	111,916,666	121,554,966	129,206,784	133,512,325	143,594,317	138,203,908	138,292,454	140,111,104

* In the similar Tables published in earlier numbers of this Abstract, the sums received and expended by the Metropolitan Water Board were not included, as no part of the expenditure of the Water Board was charged on public rates. In the year 1913-14 the Board began to issue precepts to rating authorities. All the sums received and expended by the Board during 1913-14 and 1914-15 are included in the Tables.

† Including the revenue of local authorities derived from leased lines, and (for the year 1913-14) sums received on account of trolley vehicle and motor omnibus undertakings.

‡ Including 964,742, in respect of markets and 7,134,673, in respect of harbours, docks, canals, piers, and quays.

§ The proceeds of duties received through the Local Taxation Account, with the proceeds of the Local Taxation Licence Duties to which sec. 6 of the Finance Act, 1908, applies, are entered against the heading "Government Contributions" (see † note).

No. 22.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE in each

AUTHORITIES.	ENGLAND AND WALES.							
	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.	12,119,544	12,890,714	13,609,870	14,000,463	14,438,438	14,700,392	14,621,592	15,021,390
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.	1,569,811	1,537,965	1,737,798	1,613,457	1,549,327	1,515,010	1,482,780	1,478,543
From Loans	1,492,324	1,944,895	2,165,278	1,384,240	1,261,321	1,121,880	850,243	543,723
By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings*	154,885	161,246	188,639	163,956	178,762	171,563	173,317	179,747
By School Boards	11,868,821	12,818,281	13,488,433	15,602,125	15,672,258	—	—	—
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c. †	67,091,064	75,003,367	79,995,051	84,728,000	95,076,088	92,152,201	92,341,634	91,642,113
By Rural District Councils	3,507,359	3,965,612	3,982,902	4,068,227	4,313,736	4,175,726	4,095,663	4,184,930
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.	6,770,023	7,246,452	7,735,530	11,081,893	14,913,852	15,885,804	16,733,006	17,455,249
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.	541,879	455,125	434,801	454,345	459,572	466,581	445,056	457,483
By Burial Boards and other Local Authorities acting under Burial Acts.	654,133	700,593	667,376	637,598	649,412	720,809	671,820	619,320
By Harbour Authorities	4,369,679	4,475,423	4,819,498	5,216,444	5,582,247	5,422,832	5,362,337	5,672,732
By other Authorities	237,170	140,282	143,507	136,709	128,478	146,880	416,830	501,060
TOTAL EXPENDITURE § ‡	110,384,912	121,239,955	128,968,743	129,086,259	139,118,631	136,479,698	137,194,277	137,756,785

Note.—For Expenditure on account of various Services, see Table No. 24, pp. 60-3.

* Inclusive of expenditure under Burial Acts from 1909-10, previously excluded.

† Including expenditure by the London County Council, Hospital Boards and various joint authorities, and the Corporation of London. As to the sums accounted for by the Metropolitan Water Board, particulars of which are given in ‡ note p. 62, see * note to Table No. 21 above.

‡ Expenditure by "Burial Boards" for areas outside London only from 1909-10. See * note to this Table.

No. 23.—OUTSTANDING LOANS of LOCAL AUTHORITIES at

PURPOSES.	ENGLAND AND WALES.							
	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Baths, cemeteries, electricity supply, gasworks, harbours, piers, docks, canals and quays, light railways, markets, tramways, and waterworks.	145,846,906	159,761,278	175,385,698	187,100,454	246,793,385	256,330,053	262,549,564	268,536,687
Other purposes	169,914,474	182,742,200	194,315,761	205,927,525	216,091,207	223,163,028	227,392,324	229,506,109
Total Outstanding Loans	315,761,380	342,503,478	369,701,459	393,027,979	462,884,592	479,513,081	489,942,388	498,042,796
Included above are the outstanding loans of the—								
Metropolitan Water Board	Established under the Metropolitan Water Act, 1903.			145,000	45,943,557	47,438,852	47,407,020	43,123,038
Port of London Authority				Established under the Port of London				

* Sums ascertained to be owing by one capital fund of a local authority to another capital fund of the same authority are not included in the Table. The sums so owing at the end of 1914-15 amounted to 1,663,820.

† Towards the repayment of such of the above-mentioned outstanding loans as were repayable by means of Sinking Funds, there stood to the credit of those funds at the end of 1914-15 sums amounting to 37,517,716.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

OTHER SOURCES OF RECEIPT BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES, in each DIVISION of the of the Years 1900-1 to 1914-5.

Annual Local Taxation Returns (England and Wales).]

ENGLAND AND WALES.							SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.
1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
61,273,458	63,260,940	65,152,299	66,368,704	68,212,608	71,276,158	73,733,826	From Sources other than Loans:
21,355,732	20,914,877	21,164,968	22,269,629	21,911,601	22,617,246	23,160,815	Public Rates (for details see p. 70).
4,665,030	7,079,453	7,351,387	7,978,219	8,240,260	8,460,444		Government Contributions. †
4,909,627	4,999,201	5,135,155	5,350,392	5,469,857	5,661,319		Tolls, Dues, and Duties. †
7,487,871	7,484,429	7,804,558	8,028,560	8,590,198	8,716,230		Water Undertakings. *
3,491,040	3,663,015	4,023,381	4,382,300	4,821,506	5,369,470		Gas Undertakings.
8,030,076	8,472,347	8,854,976	9,549,038	9,770,103	10,345,423		Electric Light Undertakings.
1,327,379	1,293,215	1,307,694	1,206,640	1,206,497	1,305,525		Tramways and Light Railways. †
							Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.
3,176,440	3,457,713	3,638,328	4,194,748	4,400,483	4,660,189		Rents, Interest, &c. not elsewhere included.
228,094	122,346	183,942	165,505	241,680	415,338		Sales of Property.
1,301,360	1,319,883	1,380,874	1,500,763	1,621,754	1,735,181		Fees, Fines, Penalties and Licences. †
4,706,487	4,841,203	5,076,655	5,204,067	5,826,653	5,785,476		Miscellaneous.
20,028,195	41,248,933	17,882,036	17,748,899	17,512,923	19,977,119	22,464,237	From Loans. *
141,980,789	168,157,555	149,056,283	154,037,464	157,835,123	169,325,118	—	TOTAL RECEIPTS. *

† Consisting partly of Grants (e.g. in aid of the cost of Education, see Tables Nos. 130-1, pp. 394-5), and partly of receipts from the Local Taxation Account and from the Local Taxation Licence Duties to which sec. 6 of the Finance Act, 1908, applies (see Table No. 13, pp. 38-9).

‡ Excluding the loans raised during the year 1903-4 by school boards for areas other than London and county boroughs, the amount of which has not been ascertained. The amount of loans raised by such school boards during the year ended in September, 1903, was 1,162,681l.

†† Including the following sums, accounted for by the Port of London Authority, which was established under the Port of London Act, 1908—(for 1909-10) 22,570,459l. of loans and 2,679,183l. of other receipts; (for 1910-1) 673,750l. of loans and 2,877,776l. of other receipts; (for 1911-2) 824,726l. of loans and 3,204,513l. of other receipts; (for 1912-3) 675,000l. of loans and 3,422,388l. of other receipts; and (for 1913-4) 521,000l. of loans and 3,451,562l. of other receipts.

DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the Years 1900-1 to 1914-5.

ENGLAND AND WALES.							AUTHORITIES.
1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
15,351,939	15,420,995	15,521,404	14,979,842	15,466,006	15,674,530		By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.
1,365,619	1,360,035	1,409,541	1,420,706	1,322,493	1,306,456		All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.
485,157	411,863	357,290	368,062	627,363	608,866		From Loans.
183,465	* 238,014	264,827	293,712	285,647	280,903		By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings.*
93,011,881	*94,197,435	95,370,116	98,735,694	103,316,679	112,904,313		By School Boards.
4,214,518	4,349,737	4,577,723	4,661,398	4,833,802	5,043,465		By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.††
18,041,795	19,287,826	20,030,001	20,531,223	21,645,368	22,812,815		By Rural District Councils.
434,742	433,259	467,750	471,809	536,075	574,682		By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.
637,704	777,913	81,071	75,784	69,280	84,364		By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
5,621,317	**29,846,068	8,918,264	8,712,373	9,651,686	9,438,460		By Burial Boards and other Local Authorities acting under Burial Acts.‡
534,015	481,414	430,915	663,302	662,718	679,429		By Harbour Authorities.
139,882,152	166,104,559	147,428,902	150,963,905	158,417,137	169,408,303		By other Authorities.
							TOTAL EXPENDITURE. §†

§ Includes the repayment of loans by various Local Authorities to the London County Council Consolidated Loan Fund.

† Provision was made for the abolition of School Boards by the Education Act of 1902, and their powers and duties to be transferred to Local Education Authorities (County, Town, and Urban District Councils). Certain School Boards, however, continued to act in years later than 1902-3.

* See * note to Table No. 21 above.

†† The increase was due to expenditure by the Port of London Authority.

the end of each of the Years from 1900-1 to 1914-5.*

ENGLAND AND WALES.							PURPOSES.
1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
274,169,283	301,722,003	303,805,215	307,437,108	308,307,273	310,156,466	313,144,572	Baths, cemeteries, electricity supply, gasworks, harbours, piers, docks, canals and quays, light railways, markets, tramways and waterworks.
231,855,527	234,280,526	236,406,265	249,134,031	249,014,064	252,473,579	257,621,420	Other purposes.
506,024,810	536,002,529	540,211,480	556,571,139	557,321,337	562,630,045	570,765,992	Total Outstanding Loans.
48,872,063	49,599,222	49,701,816	49,850,207	49,535,189	49,721,498	49,837,876	Included above are the outstanding loans of the—
Act, 1908	23,209,909	23,855,733	24,860,469	25,535,469	26,139,469	26,990,469	Metropolitan Water Board.
							Port of London Authority.

† The entries for the years up to 1911-12 are not, as regards some items, on the same basis as the entries for 1911-12 and subsequent years. The effect of the change, as affecting the entries for 1911-12, was to increase by about 11,987,000l. both the total of the outstanding loans and the total of the amounts standing to the credit of sinking funds for the repayment of loans.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES :—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

No. 21.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and from KINGDOM in each of the Years

[The Tables given below have been compiled from the Returns issued by the Local Government Scottish Education

SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.	SCOTLAND.							
	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.
From Sources other than Loans:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Rates	4,481,400	4,855,854	4,987,284	5,315,199	5,481,969	5,723,434	5,884,099	6,058,977
Government Contributions†	2,034,666	2,101,190	2,138,603	2,273,261	2,357,277	2,369,259	2,558,243	2,557,358
Tolls, Dues and Duties	1,004,665	1,053,460	1,095,934	1,123,123	1,118,778	1,165,202	1,214,382	1,232,189
Water Undertakings	749,441	797,745	819,317	876,374	918,747	954,492	1,000,598	1,003,838
Gas Undertakings	1,820,385	1,848,259	1,841,334	1,743,512	1,712,937	1,757,272	1,833,145	2,062,543
Electric Light Undertakings	217,813	284,079	337,429	384,494	435,027	470,872	517,546	568,179
Tramways and Light Railways†	604,683	772,930	844,512	938,069	998,687	1,087,434	1,187,436	1,217,072
Repayments on Account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.	61,785	51,445	43,953	45,036	43,963	47,350	34,844	45,119
Rents, Interest, &c.	296,531	325,204	252,551	244,739	251,178	250,319	256,749	255,945
Sales of Property	33,394	72,904	189,349	179,341	271,384	139,887	123,122	125,073
Fees, Fines, Penalties and Licences	108,885	114,204	130,139	132,870	124,995	127,363	130,652	137,728
Miscellaneous	407,858	469,151	498,164	549,618	577,458	553,455	538,558	530,619
From Loans	4,658,443	4,065,141	3,472,556	4,422,642	3,619,607	3,344,000	3,053,172	3,679,762
TOTAL RECEIPTS	16,480,058	16,811,666	16,651,125	18,228,298	17,911,927	18,020,389	18,337,550	19,474,402

† Including the revenue of Local Authorities derived from leased lines.

No. 22.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE in each of the Years 1900-1

AUTHORITIES.	SCOTLAND.							
	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.*	£ 1,155,363	£ 1,193,651	£ 1,235,053	£ 1,300,743	£ 1,402,354	£ 1,406,489	£ 1,422,375	£ 1,481,725
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.†	72,416	73,188	78,949	82,061	83,017	84,455	87,541	90,818
From Loans‡	56,929	120,296	127,598	315,605	204,580	186,887	124,376	84,190
By Parish Councils other than above	13,938	12,485	11,179	14,279	13,585	10,692	15,640	15,104
By School Boards	2,592,820	2,731,726	2,785,444	2,978,239	3,091,057	3,146,898	3,264,389	3,411,798
By Secondary Education Committees				Not stated.‡				
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.†	9,790,905	9,588,570	9,580,502	10,044,371	9,549,103	9,496,615	9,984,829	10,643,042
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums (District Boards of Control), &c.	1,509,962	1,633,166	1,745,486	1,961,604	1,897,201	1,886,945	1,848,660	1,915,680
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Burial Boards†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates (Horitors).‡	53,584	53,277	58,061	59,236	59,073	59,929	57,241	63,418
By Harbour Authorities	1,257,448	1,260,021	1,250,146	1,215,075	1,338,184	1,633,699	1,588,719	1,431,889
By other Authorities	14,346	13,431	14,319	13,928	13,599	17,713	30,378	65,596
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	16,579,711	16,688,811	17,044,537	17,985,800	17,651,753	17,929,722	18,304,128	19,203,262

Note.—For expenditure on account of various Services, see Table No. 24, pp. 64-5.

* Inclusive of election expenses paid to County and Burgh Authorities under the Poor Law Acts.

† The expenditure by Secondary Education Committees was shown for the first time in the Report of the Accountant for Scotland to the Scotch Education Department for 1909-10. Previous Reports did not contain a statement of such expenditure, and, consequently, it was excluded from the Local Taxation Returns (Scotland).

No. 23.—ANNUITIES and OUTSTANDING LOANS of LOCAL AUTHORITIES

	SCOTLAND.							
	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.
Outstanding Loans	£ 46,274,890	£ 46,596,758	£ 51,876,061	£ 54,810,927	£ 57,025,052	£ 58,252,311	£ 59,444,337	£ 61,474,170
Annuities—Capitalized Values	5,012,481	4,718,434	4,596,469	4,534,985	4,313,135	4,261,986	3,838,293	3,683,066

LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

other SOURCES OF RECEIPT BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES, in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM 1900-1 to 1914-5—*Continued.*

Board (Scotland); and the Annual Reports of the Accountant for Scotland to the Department.]

SCOTLAND.							SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.
1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	From Sources other than Loans:
6,352,532	6,614,029	6,811,105	6,969,306	7,403,108	7,708,944	8,150,523	Rates.
2,648,090	2,815,051	2,954,843	3,019,588	2,979,093	3,054,759	3,174,484	Government Contributions.†
1,222,069	1,257,375	1,293,448	1,320,616	1,410,942	1,407,127	1,354,594	Tolls, Dues and Duties.
1,023,103	1,098,197	1,084,641	1,119,220	1,145,632	1,137,339	1,223,204	Water Undertakings.
1,907,400	1,951,847	1,987,918	2,072,453	2,311,458	2,352,902	2,379,821	Gas Undertakings.
562,910	579,276	625,879	659,452	717,880	778,986	792,628	Electric Light Undertakings.
1,235,996	1,253,201	1,316,972	1,375,590	1,413,323	1,512,957	1,506,153	Tramways and Light Railways.†
33,173	28,999	29,708	27,128	23,526	26,243	23,138	Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.
260,180	274,487	277,090	282,596	285,313	290,634	285,431	Rents, Interest, &c.
150,545	151,693	180,564	133,415	83,954	200,457	85,948	Sales of Property. †
180,178	187,010	187,879	195,003	200,640	190,128	197,037	Fees, Fines, Penalties and Licences.
534,796	549,719	560,287	559,303	611,392	599,274	677,616	Miscellaneous.
2,473,963	2,155,766	2,231,903	2,349,960	2,181,296	3,016,881	3,398,568	From Loans.
18,594,935	18,854,650	19,542,277	20,104,201	20,767,568	22,326,636	23,149,145	TOTAL RECEIPTS.

† Consisting partly of Grants-in-Aid (e.g., in aid of cost of Education) and partly of receipts from Local Taxation Account (see Table No. 13, pp. 38-9).

‡ The figures from 1902-3 inclusive represent "Capital Receipts, other than from Loans," and include sales of property, gifts &c.

in each Division of the UNITED KINGDOM to 1914-5—*Continued.*

SCOTLAND.							AUTHORITIES.
1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.*
1,512,414	1,551,584	1,565,041	1,545,720	1,576,116	1,609,358	1,388,308	All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.†
93,850	97,728	98,581	101,357	105,916	106,782	110,139	From Loans.†‡
62,095	37,811	19,657	23,729	54,769	46,715	22,318	By Parish Councils other than above.
14,972	15,826	16,159	16,591	21,408	17,975	16,818	By School Boards §
£3,735,545	3,882,786	4,078,614	4,201,081	4,292,922	4,447,095	4,474,119	By Secondary Education Committees.
Not stated†	152,025	129,997	117,980	111,773	114,910	108,139	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.†
9,961,978	9,787,617	9,828,232	10,035,568	10,603,599	11,704,980	12,182,145	By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums (District Boards of Control¶), &c.
1,699,833	1,836,243	1,963,618	2,117,409	2,216,936	2,333,070	2,905,435	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Burial Boards.†
60,662	52,990	52,761	52,643	57,524	56,635	52,765	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates (Heritors).†
1,499,534	1,432,742	1,372,158	1,557,232	1,530,523	1,644,440	1,623,854	By Harbour Authorities.
105,724	71,359	43,938	37,369	32,035	25,200	23,813	By other Authorities.
18,946,607	18,918,681	19,168,756	19,806,689	20,603,522	22,107,160	22,907,851	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

† The expenditure on Burial Grounds is included, partly, in that of Parish and Municipal Authorities and, partly, in the expenditure of Heritors.

‡ Inclusive of expenditure on account of "Higher Class Public Schools" from 1908-9 inclusive which in prior years was only partly included.

§ Inclusive of expenditure from "Other Capital Receipts" in 1902-3 and later years.

¶ In the year 1914-5 the District Boards of Control with an extended range of functions (including the care of mental defectives as well as lunatics) superseded the former District Boards of Lunacy.

at the end of each of the Years 1900-1 to 1914-5—*Continued.*

SCOTLAND.							
1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Outstanding Loans.
62,063,677	62,183,710	62,455,929	62,363,427	63,014,923	63,686,773	64,928,040	Annunities—Capitalized Values.
3,675,150	3,647,935	3,569,236	3,413,697	3,321,073	3,209,671	3,099,457	

LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

No. 21.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED FROM DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and FROM
UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the

[The Tables given below have been compiled from the Returns and

SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.	IRELAND.							
	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.
From Sources other than Loans:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Rates†	3,173,621	2,914,854	3,007,340	3,030,660	3,007,627	3,051,784	3,158,888	3,011,333
Government Contributions*	1,296,039	1,389,645	1,324,797	1,331,007	1,359,916	1,346,330	1,440,825	1,344,281
Tolls, Dues, and Duties	345,001	328,994	345,478	357,144	369,644	378,602	377,139	398,260
Water Undertakings‡	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	324,093
Gas Undertakings‡	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	356,180
Electric Light undertakings‡	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	136,383
Tramways	—	—	—	—	—	137,480	182,859	194,033
Rents, Interest, &c.§	251,363	176,560	189,077	251,257	254,275	259,767	277,812	246,554
Fees, Fines, Penalties, and Licences	124,080	116,617	115,892	114,252	115,932	114,128	115,412	116,610
Miscellaneous‡	343,729	423,058	422,050	404,762	443,513	443,408	548,414	406,488
From Loans	943,875	1,432,235	1,029,245	876,021	1,287,804	2,019,743	942,165	1,029,956
TOTAL RECEIPTS	6,477,798	6,781,963	6,433,879	6,365,103	6,838,511	7,751,242	6,979,514	7,564,186

* Consisting partly of Grants-in-Aid (excluding Grants to the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland), and partly of Receipts from Local Taxation Account (see Table No. 13, pp. 38-9).

† Including Water Rates in 1906-7 and prior years.

‡ The only Municipal Tramways are in Belfast, which were purchased by the Corporation in 1905.

No. 22.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE in each DIVISION

AUTHORITIES.	IRELAND.*							
	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.	1,151,769	1,181,845	1,143,045	1,192,744	1,226,036	1,248,438	1,245,124	1,288,766
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates† and from Loans.	60,269	74,922	64,595	65,066	64,544	66,405	84,566	65,892
By Rural District Councils other than above.	291,188	373,600	485,210	548,303	598,787	603,242	582,732	643,354
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	2,184,705	2,315,055	2,132,449	2,095,516	2,273,452	3,336,360	2,387,313	3,034,233
By County Authorities for Police, &c.	1,398,910	1,369,130	1,117,481	1,360,526	1,413,250	1,518,646	1,461,990	1,442,554
By Committees of Lunatic Asylum Districts.	529,835	510,974	476,515	548,030	549,932	536,012	536,019	579,711
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.	59,860	73,571	54,510	54,900	75,451	53,258	61,596	65,963
By Burial Boards								
By Harbour Authorities	511,162	485,183	479,076	479,815	546,332	573,049	506,246	537,564
By other Authorities	105,911	104,603	102,093	101,920	100,767	100,061	102,347	107,844
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	6,203,600	6,488,583	6,054,974	6,447,429	6,848,571	8,035,571	6,967,933	7,765,690

Note.—For expenditure on account of various Services, see Table No. 24, pp. 66-7.

* The expenditure for Police and for Education in Ireland is almost entirely provided for out of the Imperial Taxes.

† Including repayment of Loans raised by Poor Law Authorities for all Purposes, with the exception of those raised in respect of Burial Grounds.

No. 23.—OUTSTANDING LOANS of LOCAL AUTHORITIES at the

	IRELAND.							
	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Outstanding Loans	13,534,973	14,440,595	15,398,681	16,008,311	16,917,091	18,584,751	19,279,956	19,750,522

LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

OTHER SOURCES of RECEIPT by LOCAL AUTHORITIES, in each DIVISION of the Years 1900-1 to 1914-5—*Continued.*

Reports issued by the Local Government Board (Ireland).]

IRELAND.							SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.
1900-9.	1900-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
3,123,387	3,300,524	3,317,201	3,297,719	3,300,828	3,358,402	3,490,350	From Sources other than Loans:
1,358,949	1,456,305	1,364,328	1,414,675	1,410,073	1,450,272	1,439,169	Rates.
397,552	403,936	422,386	429,478	431,568	438,213	427,077	Government Contributions.*
331,250	334,316	341,499	339,477	345,393	355,473	374,057	Tolls, Dues, and Duties.
361,125	378,935	393,353	412,400	429,404	430,262	417,842	Water Undertakings.‡
136,326	143,257	165,502	185,444	210,338	236,419	253,829	Gas Undertakings.‡
195,043	203,875	218,301	243,819	255,740	272,994	270,237	Electric Light Undertakings.‡
255,646	267,948	289,302	316,988	327,542	337,789	363,757	Tramways.
115,989	120,144	122,814	124,224	117,519	118,486	117,235	Rents, Interest, &c.
367,159	352,294	353,214	356,562	372,179	363,088	407,823	Fees, Fines, Penalties, and Licences.
1,463,650	1,790,964	1,788,354	1,185,967	1,602,988	1,044,666	1,265,255	Miscellaneous.
8,106,056	8,752,498	8,776,254	8,286,653	8,803,572	8,406,014	8,831,730	From Loans.
							TOTAL RECEIPTS.

* In years prior to 1907-8, the receipts from water (other than from rates) are partly included under "Rents, &c." and partly under "Miscellaneous." In these years, the *profits* only from Gas and Electric Light undertakings were brought to account in the Irish Local Taxation Returns, and have been included under "Miscellaneous" in the above Table.

of the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the Years 1900-1 to 1914-5—*Continued.*

IRELAND.*							AUTHORITIES.
1900-9.	1900-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,334,732	1,317,359	1,292,372	1,225,722	1,257,714	1,261,458	1,274,472	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.
67,626	57,172	73,011	63,529	60,846	59,529	74,300	All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates† and from Loans.
1,014,374	1,590,193	1,445,420	1,040,809	905,058	843,357	910,990	By Rural District Councils other than above.
2,798,341	2,788,003	2,957,574	3,104,815	3,545,890	3,377,833	3,501,100	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.
1,515,783	1,517,109	1,579,332	1,667,357	1,711,167	1,764,010	1,869,220	By County Authorities for Police, &c.
584,433	600,246	615,336	618,280	621,614	621,811	641,741	By Committees of Lunatic Asylum Districts.
62,115	66,219	48,513	59,878	66,750	57,260	49,452	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
							By Burial Boards.
651,215	558,684	529,853	639,740	595,323	475,420	528,324	By Harbour Authorities.
105,732	103,450	105,981	105,068	103,913	104,551	105,183	By other Authorities.
8,134,351	8,598,435	8,647,892	8,525,148	8,868,075	8,565,229	8,954,792	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

|| Included with "Town and Municipal Authorities" and "Rural District Councils."

end of each of the Years 1900-1 to 1914-5—*Continued.*

IRELAND.							
1900-9.	1900-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
20,781,466	22,066,834	23,390,939	24,125,331	24,975,370	25,451,911	26,025,740	Outstanding Loans.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

No. 21.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED FROM DIRECT AND INDIRECT TAXATION, and from
UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the

SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.	UNITED KINGDOM.							
	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.
From Sources other than Loans :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Rates - - - - -	50,648,788	54,209,572	58,323,036	61,287,324	64,537,331	67,030,812	68,600,186	68,697,881
Government Contributions† - - -	15,987,098	16,022,188	16,246,203	19,218,160	23,314,239	23,565,372	24,987,080	24,530,716
Tolls, Dues, and Duties - - - - -	5,282,983	5,386,999	5,568,542	5,714,043	5,781,823	5,922,288	6,184,711	6,230,515
Water Undertakings** - - - - -	4,641,558	4,815,423	5,003,928	5,173,154	5,428,605	5,384,270	5,616,262	6,008,222
Gas Undertakings§ - - - - -	8,679,887	8,813,990	9,010,039	9,129,362	8,905,452	8,830,521	8,985,173	10,047,541
Electric Light Undertakings§ - - -	1,489,609	1,955,447	2,218,694	2,630,396	3,002,014	3,324,406	3,612,534	4,108,444
Tramways and Light Railways* - -	2,543,248	3,484,372	4,666,266	5,717,559	6,361,099	7,167,041	8,486,064	9,286,343
Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities. - - - - -	1,555,470	1,791,058	1,894,798	1,997,327	1,820,446	1,798,980	1,494,674	1,431,553
Rents, Interest, &c. - - - - -	2,719,419	2,903,299	2,853,772	3,152,217	3,335,406	3,436,050	3,557,055	3,714,868
Sales of Property - - - - -	437,637	441,369	† 662,384	677,201	623,739	554,198	298,131	260,363
Fees, Fines, Penalties, and Licences -	1,131,735	1,178,651	1,234,297	1,324,625	1,386,833	1,441,728	1,463,573	1,488,973
Miscellaneous - - - - -	4,223,844	4,372,146	4,636,061	5,631,466	5,600,236	5,670,055	5,936,807	5,839,814
From Loans** - - - - -	35,533,456	39,873,491	39,773,168	36,433,133	38,315,527	29,849,675	24,389,238	25,396,573
TOTAL RECEIPTS** - - - - -	134,874,592	145,148,595	152,291,788	158,106,226	168,344,755	163,975,539	163,609,518	167,149,616

* Including the Revenue of Local Authorities derived from Leased Lines.

† Consisting partly of Grants-in-Aid (excluding Grants to the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland), and partly of Receipts from Local Taxation Account. (See Table No. 13, pp. 38-9.)

‡ Including "Capital Receipts, other than from Loans" in Scotland from 1902-3 inclusive. See ¶ note to Table No. 21, p. 53.

No. 22.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE in each DIVISION.

AUTHORITIES.	UNITED KINGDOM.¶¶							
	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor. - - - - -	£ 14,426,676	£ 15,266,210	£ 15,987,968	£ 16,493,952	£ 17,066,898	£ 17,333,319	£ 17,289,091	£ 17,791,801
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates and from Loans. - - - - -	3,271,740	3,751,266	§ 4,322,018	3,461,629	3,162,789	2,974,637	2,639,506	2,263,111
By Parish Councils (Scotland) other than above. - - - - -	13,938	12,485	11,179	14,279	13,585	10,692	15,640	15,111
By Rural District Councils (Ireland) other than above. - - - - -	291,188	373,600	483,210	548,303	598,787	603,242	582,732	643,303
By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings (England and Wales).*	154,885	161,246	188,699	162,956	178,762	171,563	173,317	179,771
By School Boards - - - - -	14,459,641	15,550,007	16,273,877	¶ 8,580,364	¶ 3,658,315	3,146,398	3,264,369	3,411,771
By Secondary Education Committees (Scotland). - - - - -				Not stated.††				
By Rural District Councils (England and Wales). - - - - -	3,507,330	3,865,612	3,982,902	4,068,227	4,313,726	4,175,726	4,065,662	4,184,911
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.*§	79,066,694	86,906,992	91,718,002	¶ 96,967,887	106,898,643	104,985,176	104,583,776	105,319,311
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c. - - - - -	10,268,730	10,759,723	11,075,012	¶ 14,951,853	¶ 18,774,335	19,837,307	20,579,675	21,393,111
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities. - - - - -	601,739	528,696	489,311	509,254	535,023	519,939	506,652	533,411
By Burial Boards (England and Wales) - - - - -	654,133	700,593	667,376	637,598	649,412	720,809	671,820	619,801
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates (Scotland). - - - - -	55,584	53,277	53,061	59,295	59,073	59,929	57,241	63,411
By Harbour Authorities - - - - -	6,138,480	6,229,637	6,548,790	6,911,334	7,466,763	7,629,600	7,457,302	7,642,111
By other Authorities - - - - -	347,427	258,316	259,919	252,557	242,844	264,654	549,535	674,511
TOTAL EXPENDITURE† - - - - -	133,258,232	144,417,649	152,068,254	158,519,488	163,618,955	162,444,901	162,466,336	164,725,911

* Inclusive of expenditure under Burial Acts (England and Wales) from 1909-10, previously excluded.

† See * note to Table No. 21, p. 52.

§ See † note to Table No. 22, page 52.

No. 23.—ANNUITIES and OUTSTANDING LOANS of LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

	UNITED KINGDOM.							
	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.
Outstanding Loans - - - - -	£ 375,371,233	£ 406,540,831	£ 436,986,201	£ 463,847,217	£ 536,826,735	£ 556,950,143	£ 568,667,181	£ 579,317,441
Annuities, Capitalized Values (Scotland) - - - - -	5,012,481	4,718,434	4,596,459	4,534,985	4,313,135	4,261,986	3,838,293	3,683,041

* Including sums outstanding from 1903-4 inclusive in respect of loans taken over or raised for by the Port of London Authority. For amount

UNITED KINGDOM.							SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.
1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
70,749,357	73,175,493	75,280,605	76,665,729	78,916,544	82,343,504	85,374,699	From Sources other than Loans :
25,362,771	25,186,233	25,484,169	26,703,592	26,300,769	27,122,277	27,774,468	Rates.
6,284,951	8,740,784	9,067,271	9,726,313	10,682,770	10,305,784		Government Contributions.†
6,693,980	6,369,714	6,561,205	6,996,149	6,960,882	10,204,131		Tolls, Dues, and Duties.
9,756,396	9,815,211	10,185,829	10,513,413	11,331,090	11,469,394		Water Undertakings.**
4,190,276	4,385,548	4,814,762	5,227,696	5,744,724	6,394,875		Gas Undertakings.
9,461,115	9,929,423	10,390,240	11,168,456	11,439,166	12,131,374		Electric Light Undertakings.
1,360,552	1,322,214	1,237,402	1,333,768	1,230,023	1,331,773		Tramways and Light Railways.*
						Not yet avail-able.	Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.
3,692,286	4,000,148	4,204,710	4,794,334	5,022,338	5,288,562		Rents, Interest, &c.
378,639	274,039	364,596	298,920	325,634	615,795		Sales of Property.‡
1,597,527	1,627,037	1,691,587	1,819,990	1,939,922	2,043,795		Fees, Fines, Penalties, and Licences.
5,608,442	5,743,216	5,990,156	6,119,582	6,810,224	6,747,838		Miscellaneous.
23,965,908	45,195,663	22,002,293	21,264,726	21,297,207	24,038,666	27,028,060	From Loans.**
168,671,780	195,764,703	177,374,814	182,428,316	187,406,263	200,057,768	—	TOTAL RECEIPTS.**

** See * note to Table No. 21, p. 52.

UNITED KINGDOM.						AUTHORITIES.
1906-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£
18,199,085	18,289,438	18,378,817	17,751,284	18,299,836	18,543,846	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.
2,074,347	1,964,609	1,958,080	1,977,383	2,171,407	2,128,368	All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates, and from Loans. §§
14,972	15,826	16,159	16,591	21,409	17,975	By Parish Councils (Scotland) other than above.
1,014,874	1,590,193	1,445,420	1,040,809	905,058	843,357	By Rural District Councils (Ireland) other than above.
183,465	*238,014	264,827	293,712	285,647	280,903	By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings (England and Wales). *
3,735,545	3,882,766	4,078,614	4,201,081	4,292,922	4,447,095	By School Boards.
Not stated. ††	152,925	129,997	117,990	111,773	114,910	By Secondary Education Committees (Scotland).
4,214,518	4,249,737	4,577,723	4,661,398	4,833,802	5,043,465	By Rural District Councils (England and Wales).
105,772,200	*106,773,055	108,155,922	111,876,077	117,465,968	127,987,126	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c. * §
22,041,844	23,241,424	24,188,287	24,984,219	26,195,985	27,531,706	By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.
496,857	499,478	516,263	531,687	602,825	631,942	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
657,704	** 77,913	81,071	75,784	69,280	84,364	By Burial Boards (England and Wales). **
60,662	52,980	52,761	52,643	57,524	56,635	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates (Scotland).
7,772,066	††31,837,494	10,820,275	10,909,345	11,777,532	11,558,320	By Harbour Authorities.
745,471	656,223	580,834	805,739	798,806	809,180	By other Authorities.
166,963,110	183,621,675	175,245,050	179,295,742	187,888,734	200,080,692	TOTAL EXPENDITURE. †

¶¶ See * note to Table No. 22, page 56.

UNITED KINGDOM.							
1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	
<i>£</i> 588,859,953	<i>£</i> *820,253,075	<i>£</i> 626,068,348	<i>£</i> 643,559,897	<i>£</i> 645,811,830	<i>£</i> 651,768,729	<i>£</i> 661,719,772	Outstanding Loans.*
3,675,150	3,647,935	3,569,236	3,413,697	3,321,073	3,209,671	3,099,457	Annuities, Capitalized Values (Scotland)

by the Metropolitan Water Board, and also from 1909-10 in respect of loans accounted
see Table No. 23, pp. 52-3.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

No. 24.—AMOUNTS EXPENDED by the LOCAL AUTHORITIES in each year.
[Compiled from the Annual Local Authorities Accounts.]

SERVICES.	ENGLAND.					
	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
A.—EXPENDITURE DEFRAINED BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES.						
(1) Excluding Repayments of Principal and Interest on Loans.						
Education:—	£	£	£	£	£	£
(i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools).	111,730,963	116,981,879	18,049,053	18,968,461	19,391,894	20,107,109
(ii) Higher Education.	1,911,340	2,582,725	2,988,766	3,244,766	3,601,853	3,960,591
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).	951,053	993,797	990,886	1,105,746	1,292,730	1,261,300
Gasworks.	5,257,448	5,157,554	5,082,726	5,066,646	5,624,999	5,669,363
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	2,005,294	1,976,862	1,942,373	2,096,631	2,342,569	2,298,702
Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting).	10,316,586	10,586,614	10,795,539	10,650,637	10,571,934	11,037,012
Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmarys.	1,482,596	1,332,599	1,359,409	1,352,223	1,434,563	1,419,956
Libraries (Public).	503,805	612,591	709,449	684,322	660,479	631,723
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.)	2,020,248	2,045,159	2,126,130	2,148,355	2,184,313	2,205,607
Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums.	2,849,029	2,849,090	2,909,269	2,905,810	2,978,166	3,059,950
Markets.	457,872	474,003	466,339	485,791	496,100	500,330
Parks, Commons, and Open Spaces.	696,225	732,038	733,661	777,696	783,550	878,586
Police and Police Stations.	5,883,323	5,955,271	6,055,156	6,159,712	6,261,790	6,446,507
Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in county and borough asylums).	9,983,804	10,371,619	10,486,349	10,370,126	10,749,359	11,077,117
Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.	1,535,898	1,513,783	1,249,186	1,019,096	1,022,966	891,477
Sewerage and sewage disposal.	2,005,583	2,058,559	2,069,223	2,079,950	2,139,796	2,178,360
Tramways and Light Railways.	3,081,332	3,482,407	3,800,070	4,752,067	5,155,948	5,330,412
Waterworks.	1,709,595	1,702,141	1,774,933	1,742,579	1,788,837	1,859,086
Other Works and Purposes.	12,515,213	12,658,685	12,710,110	12,902,383	13,119,735	13,311,912
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities (excluding loan charges) defrayed otherwise than out of Loans.	76,847,197	84,068,869	86,327,627	88,413,897	91,601,501	94,125,494
(2) Including Repayments of Principal and Interest on Loans.						
Education:—	£	£	£	£	£	£
(i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools).	113,584,266	119,191,609	20,321,052	21,279,326	21,859,349	22,550,677
(ii) Higher Education.	2,012,240	2,699,802	3,135,264	3,413,416	3,869,073	4,262,131
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).	2,193,366	2,481,010	2,704,301	2,970,956	3,263,151	3,347,571
Gasworks.	6,651,251	6,573,599	6,539,469	6,523,646	7,098,133	7,155,577
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	8,505,517	8,619,108	8,669,326	8,895,478	9,181,823	9,251,988
Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting).	13,076,761	13,521,016	13,636,197	13,514,546	13,556,791	13,887,588
Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmarys.	1,762,321	1,656,933	1,701,133	1,895,548	1,977,607	1,916,829
Libraries (Public).	518,235	627,326	723,694	751,220	729,530	702,579
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.)	2,024,206	2,049,034	2,141,789	2,174,073	2,208,786	2,232,495
Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums.	3,385,455	3,413,177	3,524,102	3,550,809	3,645,450	3,745,248
Markets.	819,058	851,619	832,632	885,531	866,584	862,301
Parks, Commons, and Open Spaces.	1,094,364	1,140,169	1,164,506	1,205,560	1,220,695	1,336,068
Police and Police Stations.	5,998,957	6,080,657	6,179,536	6,287,796	6,391,389	6,578,607
Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in county and borough asylums).	11,061,967	11,504,977	11,675,969	11,598,072	11,963,813	12,290,282
Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.	1,960,847	1,911,762	1,679,657	1,443,248	1,403,055	1,276,816
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal.	4,091,548	4,230,691	4,395,509	4,488,735	4,594,843	4,690,507
Tramways and Light Railways.	4,185,981	4,861,768	5,367,253	6,457,472	7,032,932	7,289,326
Waterworks.	4,660,004	4,827,583	5,055,850	5,114,264	5,251,819	5,360,280
Other Works and Purposes.	15,916,628	13,779,687	13,897,696	16,698,578	17,672,552	18,171,736
Unapportioned Loan Charges.		2,710,578	2,994,463			
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities (including loan charges) defrayed otherwise than out of Loans.	98,522,849	107,731,635	111,539,748	114,134,274	118,727,368	121,910,746

Note.—For expenditure by various Local Authorities, see Table No. 22, pp. 52-3.

* "Loan Charges" comprise repayments of principal made otherwise than out of sinking funds, payments to sinking funds, and interest on borrowed moneys. In the case of the London County Council, however, the sums paid into the Council's Consolidated Loans Fund (redemption of debt) account are excluded, for the year 1910-11 and earlier years, except in so far as they were actually expended in those years in repayment of borrowed moneys; but for the years 1911-12 and subsequent years such sums are included. (See note * p. 63.)

† Table A (on pp. 60 and 61) includes, and Table B (on pp. 62 and 63) excludes, expenditure met out of loans under the Education (Provision of Working Balances) Act, 1903.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the undermentioned Years.

Taxation Returns (England and Wales).]

AND WALES.

1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	SERVICES.
OTHERWISE THAN OUT OF LOANS.†						
Loan Charges.*						
£ 20,674,746	£ 21,148,458	£ 21,755,748	£ 22,347,128	£ 23,062,965	£	Education: (i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools). (ii) Higher Education. Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting). Gasworks. Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays. Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting). Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries. Libraries (Public). Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.). Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums. Markets. Parks, Commons, and Open Spaces. Police and Police Stations. Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in county and borough asylums). Private Street Works and other works of private improvement. Sewerage and Sewage Disposal. Tramways and Light Railways. Waterworks. Other Works and Purposes.
3,977,366	4,141,429	4,483,008	4,700,094	5,006,987		
1,342,828	1,471,054	1,736,742	2,261,181	2,605,531		
5,380,320	5,648,932	5,736,957	6,205,624	6,939,301		
3,975,258	4,087,167	4,389,472	4,664,161	4,780,345		
11,118,152	11,593,594	12,121,256	12,592,975	13,383,090		
1,406,759	1,353,462	1,392,814	1,472,720	1,931,062		
633,968	635,082	600,605	604,987	621,510		
2,212,246	2,268,975	2,265,301	2,269,268	2,307,640		
3,098,179	3,162,545	3,272,034	3,455,357	3,582,454		
513,836	511,674	496,959	528,444	503,914		
894,987	911,205	953,024	1,003,042	1,055,798		
6,536,951	6,708,594	7,081,309	7,354,558	7,519,881		
11,137,594	11,288,314	10,674,773	11,038,071	11,097,384		
931,493	968,038	853,706	846,869	869,711		
2,118,100	2,209,958	2,195,384	2,336,768	2,406,324		
5,353,424	5,851,941	6,122,721	6,601,384	£17,885,741		
1,974,441	1,908,980	2,001,350	1,973,587	3,475,945		
13,546,183	14,034,222	14,523,075	14,666,643	15,275,255		
96,586,831	99,888,594	102,656,268	106,922,903	113,811,778		{ Total Expenditure of Local Authorities (excluding loan charges) defrayed otherwise than out of loans.}

Loan Charges.*

£ 23,203,866	£ 23,778,661	£ 24,747,200	£ 25,428,343	£ 26,250,305	£	Education: (i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools). (ii) Higher Education. Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting). Gasworks. Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays. Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting). Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries. Libraries (Public). Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.). Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums. Markets. Parks, Commons, and Open Spaces. Police and Police Stations. Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in county and borough asylums). Private Street Works and other works of private improvement. Sewerage and Sewage Disposal. Tramways and Light Railways. Waterworks. Other Works and Purposes. Unapportioned Loan Charges.
4,283,757	4,508,879	4,953,073	5,198,509	5,526,895		
3,522,906	3,748,471	4,215,424	4,742,121	5,194,720		
6,875,805	7,197,130	7,295,889	7,790,009	8,517,330		
£ 6,772,801	£ 7,013,291	£ 7,313,179	£ 8,371,286	£ 7,945,641		
14,094,628	14,581,325	15,038,562	15,586,563	16,513,552		
1,890,455	1,948,229	1,884,210	1,953,710	2,424,722		
706,233	720,678	679,967	685,711	698,834		
2,235,472	2,291,008	2,287,284	2,289,878	2,329,025		
3,803,253	3,865,642	3,954,283	4,166,025	4,305,271		
877,764	871,669	866,586	891,642	850,597		
1,351,094	1,412,479	1,450,243	1,517,281	1,593,807		
6,674,085	6,852,211	7,224,429	7,502,497	7,675,842		
12,360,517	12,478,282	11,883,596	12,269,511	12,295,314		
1,333,007	1,360,224	1,230,685	1,242,846	1,261,251		
4,682,621	4,824,291	4,873,208	5,052,643	5,162,775		
7,362,853	7,985,813	8,643,401	9,205,428	£10,014,244		
5,426,318	5,561,186	5,721,189	5,966,578	9,135,371		
18,352,137	18,486,788	19,810,919	{ £17,493,227 ** 2,988,324	{ £17,967,504 ** 2,696,738		
125,809,572	129,416,957	134,073,327	140,357,532	148,259,788		{ Total Expenditure of Local Authorities (including loan charges) defrayed otherwise than out of loans.}

† The total amounts expended in 1903-4 (and those expended on the "maintenance" of schools in 1904-5) by school boards for areas not comprised in London or in county boroughs have not been ascertained, and are not included in the Table.

‡ Including £3,617,687, in 1909-10, £2,840,349, in 1910-1, £3,230,065, in 1911-2, £3,311,736, in 1912-3, and £2,224,865, in 1913-14 accounted for by the Port of London Authority which was established under the Port of London Act, 1908.

¶ The loan charges included in the items marked ¶, are understated—some unascertained portion of the sum entered opposite the item "Unapportioned loan charges" is in respect of them. See also note ¶, p. 63.

|| See notes * to Table No. 21 p. 52 and || on p. 62.

** Approximate.

†† See note ¶, p. 63.

†† Including sums expended on account of trolley vehicle and motor omnibus undertakings.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

No. 24.—AMOUNTS EXPENDED by the LOCAL AUTHORITIES in each DIVISION of
[Compiled from the Annual Local

SERVICES.	ENGLAND AND					
	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
B.—Expenditure defrayed						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Education:						
(i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools).	† 2,114,814 {	2,248,968	2,094,045	2,339,984	2,045,864	1,931,758
(ii) Higher Education		185,068	275,805	469,970	570,086	1,019,016
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting)*.	3,381,986	4,242,004	2,391,809	1,752,005	1,489,332	1,334,257
Gasworks*	679,369	758,604	523,394	424,749	494,046	513,951
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	1,753,248	1,986,992	1,781,679	1,495,255	1,519,673	1,403,484
Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting).	4,868,519	4,427,328	3,114,367	2,057,109	1,893,135	1,903,353
Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries.	636,961	659,956	462,855	333,926	132,520	120,643
Libraries (Public)	67,425	49,843	37,812	43,214	12,757	33,733
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.)* .	9,871	13,768	10,849	10,683	15,244	11,215
Lunatic Asylums	845,622	964,622	885,222	836,028	586,687	319,964
Markets	140,858	161,745	126,763	61,313	63,559	86,013
Parks, Commons and Open Spaces . .	506,341	415,502	273,002	274,594	283,816	298,000
Police Stations and Offices	123,727	80,025	90,697	51,722	90,923	70,059
Poor Relief (Workhouses, Infirmaries, Poor Law Schools).	1,281,447	1,109,970	998,106	784,806	540,277	483,712
Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.	358,553	405,718	323,207	272,875	251,157	336,619
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal . . .	2,399,292	2,895,162	2,781,232	2,571,105	1,977,951	1,968,886
Tramways and Light Railways . . .	4,283,590	4,258,493	3,189,402	4,197,914	2,795,799	1,981,991
Waterworks 	3,631,456	3,441,476	2,940,638	2,404,143	2,311,970	2,392,748
Other Works and Purposes	3,300,642	2,871,346	2,825,928	2,678,446	1,892,689	1,659,973
Unapportioned loans (for two or more of the above-mentioned works and purposes).	170,696	180,306	73,118	73	63,002	102,341
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of loans. § . }	30,563,417 †	31,387,006	25,139,950	23,060,003	19,029,417	17,971,406
TOTAL EXPENDITURE .	129,086,259 †	139,119,631 †	136,479,698 †	137,194,277 †	137,756,785 †	139,882,152 †

Note.—For expenditure by various Local Authorities, see Table No. 22, pp. 52-3.

* Some borrowed moneys devoted to purposes of public lighting are entered against the items "Electric lighting" and "Gasworks" instead of against the item "Public Lighting."

† Table A (on pp. 60 and 61) includes, and Table B (on pp. 62 and 63) excludes, expenditure met out of loans under the Education (Provision of Working Balances) Act, 1903.

‡ The total amounts expended in 1903-4 (and those expended on the "maintenance" of schools in 1904-5) by school boards for areas not comprised in London or in county boroughs have not been ascertained, and are not included in the Table.

§ Table B above does not include sums of 89,6711., 64,0851., 38,0411., 70,0601., 71,2021., 67,3991., 67,7331., 75,7781., 96,3781., 124,4781., and 80,6991. capital expenditure defrayed during the years 1903-4 to 1913-4 respectively, not out of loans, but out of moneys appropriated from funds belonging to certain County and Borough Councils, and required to be replaced. These sums are included in Table A on pp. 60-1.

|| See * note to Table No. 21, p. 52. The Expenditure of the Metropolitan Water Board, during the years 1903-4 to 1912-3 not included in the figures in the Table No. 24 on pp. 60-3 was as follows:—

	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
Expenditure defrayed otherwise than out of loans:	£	£	£	£	£	£
Loan charges	—	874,371	1,638,119	1,473,376	1,409,996	1,517,943
Other items	12,338	1,653,255	1,459,945	1,394,977	1,364,390	1,386,889
Expenditure defrayed out of loans .	125,573	34,117,945	238,084	367,856	361,492	463,563

The corresponding expenditure for the year 1913-4, which is included in the above Table, was—Loan charges, 1,593,2781.; 34,117,9451., which is entered as expenditure defrayed out of loans in 1904-5 includes

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the undermentioned YEARS—*cont.**Taxation Returns (England and Wales).]*

WALES—continued.

1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	SERVICES.
out of Loans.†						
£	£	£	£	£	£	
2,139,888	2,211,272	1,873,169	2,199,919	2,216,510	2,053,090	Education: (i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools). (ii) Higher Education.
796,257	947,517	850,318	833,713	663,679	602,312	Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).*
1,056,070	1,159,960	1,354,875	1,644,888	1,894,346	2,367,773	Gasworks.*
448,173	380,257	425,171	475,792	873,511	697,734	Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.
**23,101,903	**1,937,782	**1,426,931	**1,813,148	**1,619,075	**1,559,917	Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting).
1,942,414	1,781,143	1,672,071	1,922,013	3,169,576	3,071,942	Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries.
110,630	104,050	87,335	117,716	311,889	314,162	Libraries (Public).
24,393	10,966	18,996	25,867	10,625	17,744	Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.).*
4,146	2,980	5,385	6,903	6,640	10,997	Lunatic Asylums.
250,145	324,511	297,815	336,763	496,797	614,241	Markets.
30,420	17,373	61,569	42,222	45,497	33,365	Parks, Commons and Open Spaces.
336,732	279,844	419,277	423,498	471,496	458,299	Police Stations and Offices.
76,156	52,139	81,645	84,784	82,898	83,194	Poor Relief (Workhouses, Infirmaries, Poor Law Schools).
411,533	357,290	358,772	624,672	607,695	623,439	Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.
332,806	279,336	330,939	311,426	363,048	302,266	Sewerage and Sewage Disposal.
2,125,478	1,865,871	1,771,935	1,741,605	1,932,219	1,932,889	Tramways and Light Railways.
2,289,313	1,364,283	1,281,053	1,258,786	1,295,723	1,362,788	Waterworks.
2,304,097	2,476,003	2,134,419	1,801,132	1,954,504	1,833,762	Other Works and Purposes.
2,364,479	2,254,447	2,391,039	2,907,157	3,203,531	4,013,411	Unapportioned loans (for two or more of the above-mentioned works and purposes).
149,954	174,921	47,864	9,101	27,256	4,958	
40,294,987	18,011,945	16,890,578	18,079,605	21,148,515	21,860,283	{ Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of loans. §
166,104,559	147,428,902	150,963,905	158,417,137	169,408,303	—	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

† If the sums paid by the London County Council into their Consolidated Loans Fund (redemption of debt account) towards the repayment of borrowed moneys (other than moneys borrowed to advance to other local authorities), were to be substituted for the sums taken out of that account and applied in repayment of principal (*see note* * on page 60) the total expenditure for the year 1910-11 and earlier years entered above would be increased by sums amounting to about 1,057,050*l.*, 799,553*l.*, and 978,420*l.* for the years 1903-4, 1904-5 and 1905-6 respectively, and by sums amounting to 1,200,889*l.*, 659,006*l.*, 569,279*l.*, 581,224*l.*, and 1,001,239*l.* for the years 1906-7, 1907-8, 1908-9, 1909-10, and 1910-1 respectively. The above-mentioned substitution has been made as regards the entries for the years 1911-12 and subsequent years, with the result that the amounts shown as total expenditure for those years are greater by 1,098,969*l.* (for 1911-2), by 1,256,293*l.* (for 1912-3), and by 1,676,591*l.* (for 1913-4) than the amounts which would have been so shown had the substitution not been made.

** Including 22,547,008*l.* for 1909-10, 677,691*l.* for 1910-1, 766,144*l.* for 1911-2, 591,236*l.* for 1912-3, 963,189*l.* for 1913-4, and 926,384*l.* for 1914-5 accounted for by the Port of London Authority.

1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	
£	£	£	£	
1,548,028	1,571,585	1,585,871	1,587,416	Expenditure defrayed otherwise than out of loans:
1,469,633	1,403,935	1,415,181	1,417,760	Loan charges.
290,864	283,979	169,700	187,959	Other items.
				Expenditure defrayed out of loans.

other expenditure not defrayed out of loans, 1,403,768*l.*; expenditure defrayed out of loans, 263,893*l.* The sum of 33,947,195*l.* paid in connection with the purchase of the undertakings of the water companies.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

No. 24.—AMOUNTS EXPENDED by the LOCAL AUTHORITIES
in each of the under-

[Compiled from the Annual Local

SERVICES.	SCOTLAND.							
	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.
A.—Expenditure defrayed otherwise								
Loan Charges:*	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
(i) For repayment of Principal**	1,018,626	1,152,057	1,264,138	1,438,908	1,484,716	1,593,435	1,696,101	1,791,334
(ii) For Interest	1,524,159	1,642,134	1,767,084	1,861,131	1,925,075	2,023,100	2,133,415	2,171,003
Education (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).	2,289,522	2,370,965	2,561,987	2,686,608	2,825,268	2,920,847	3,025,734	3,186,057
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).	219,988	287,911	333,475	364,291	409,960	460,146	516,022	561,679
Gasworks (other than Public Lighting)	1,806,718	1,759,010	1,750,903	1,769,006	1,718,113	1,749,947	1,830,269	2,055,375
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	962,880	960,611	1,066,599	1,057,272	1,031,251	1,069,152	1,160,540	1,128,565
Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting).	894,012	958,847	990,681	1,029,590	1,054,637	1,089,006	1,097,090	1,120,881
Hospitals (other than Poor Law and Tuberculosis).†	240,816	263,556	244,024	276,902	292,787	277,564	291,033	317,965
Libraries (Public)	38,125	42,121	38,235	42,238	46,523	53,126	64,458	69,631
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.)	247,592	264,630	274,785	278,469	296,267	314,686	323,435	342,483
Lunacy (so far as not included under Poor Relief).††	112,633	118,177	124,780	152,240	154,894	161,621	173,459	190,065
Markets.	24,732	29,387	30,973	35,918	37,103	35,594	44,290	46,194
Parks, Public.	143,280	135,490	141,455	144,740	158,701	159,979	167,593	174,670
Police and Police Stations	547,196	568,374	603,632	620,227	634,128	636,009	651,925	663,209
Poor Relief.†††	1,155,363	1,183,647	1,234,431	1,300,742	1,392,001	1,406,309	1,422,372	1,471,109
Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.	64,772	51,004	46,742	44,263	46,493	40,809	39,547	39,532
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal	187,587	199,499	223,210	258,509	287,489	298,467	321,946	335,150
Tramways and Light Railways	163,123	748,053	806,308	863,697	874,076	1,069,524	1,151,440	1,183,403
Waterworks	762,831	822,550	834,329	882,598	927,591	963,096	986,951	1,035,685
Other Works and Purposes	1,631,225	1,713,287	1,722,284	1,771,890	1,781,335	1,799,215	1,793,814	1,836,123
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed otherwise than out of Loans	12,072,395	12,472,125	13,028,840	13,579,292	13,972,237	14,491,117	15,061,908	15,757,596
B.—Expenditure defrayed								
Loan Charges:*	—	—	14,938	23,715	12,968	9,964	33,786	5,907
(i) For repayment of Principal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(ii) For Interest	9,413	6,500	—	—	998	41	—	—
Education (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).	375,687	435,857	393,504	456,495	431,998	389,789	408,717	423,857
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).	510,407	492,161	408,987	308,945	381,210	287,981	337,593	274,261
Gasworks (other than Public Lighting)	383,369	540,370	507,587	409,413	363,192	270,687	225,409	147,874
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	301,659	313,831	189,815	160,608	310,964	568,701	429,942	304,139
Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting).	97,685	138,027	163,477	190,697	165,850	180,260	125,504	130,447
Hospitals (other than Poor Law and Tuberculosis).	168,563	138,070	149,337	116,751	123,707	94,782	94,952	60,917
Libraries (Public)	6,193	8,724	34,251	56,504	76,662	62,897	44,794	25,237
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.)	1,448	5,322	723	7,039	3,937	21,057	7,713	7,615
Lunatic Asylums	85,623	90,760	152,960	337,853	131,608	165,667	137,915	109,856
Markets.	9,606	1,450	1,400	6,519	19,171	19,308	178,407	25,896
Parks, Public.	155,032	31,896	24,533	69,081	56,620	47,243	48,651	27,486
Police and Police Stations	21,160	38,421	20,408	20,587	32,772	23,735	18,300	16,519
Poor Relief (including Lunatic Asylums, Poorhouses and Parochial Asylums).	40,623	85,997	230,135	283,686	183,720	161,761	113,527	61,130
Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal	182,525	281,914	500,826	402,756	271,548	281,793	321,147	360,790
Tramways and Light Railways	1,100,479	468,686	221,754	141,801	189,067	142,325	170,028	874,619
Waterworks	469,183	504,560	562,786	1,072,358	588,345	487,831	367,369	410,538
Other Works and Purposes	581,235	610,763	509,696	425,890	398,697	300,003	278,309	237,551
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of Loans	4,490,519	4,186,811	4,092,179	4,466,993	3,729,068	3,503,615	3,308,365	3,498,452
TOTAL EXPENDITURE †	16,562,914	16,658,936	17,121,019	18,046,285	17,701,305	17,994,732	18,370,273	19,256,048

Note.—For expenditure by various Local Authorities, see Table No. 22, pp. 54-5.

* The sums expended on account of "Loan Charges" are included under the different services.

† Including expenditure from "Other Capital Receipts" (e.g., proceeds of sales of property, &c.) in 1902-3 and later years.

‡ The total expenditure given above slightly differs each year from that given in Table No. 22 (pp. 54-5), owing mainly to the exclusion of the expenditure of Police Pension Funds (which is included in the previous Table), and to the educational returns being taken from different sources, whereby, in 1902-3 to 1907-8, certain expenditure on account of higher class public schools is included in the above figures but excluded from those given in Table No. 22.

in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM,
mentioned Years—*Continued.*

Taxation Returns (Scotland).]

SCOTLAND.							SERVICES.
1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	
than out of Loans.							
£.	£	£	£	£	£	£	Loan Charges:*
1,884,088	2,000,583	1,932,989	2,037,593	2,121,978	2,169,199	2,129,682	(i) For repayment of Principal.**
2,135,667	2,160,987	2,212,163	2,207,547	2,234,770	2,243,221	2,274,788	(ii) For Interest.
3,351,100	3,653,276	3,773,352	3,909,901	4,041,720	4,155,672	4,243,688	Education (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).
563,657	570,173	617,178	657,782	716,189	775,159	781,407	Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).
1,919,769	1,940,193	1,982,858	2,025,409	2,264,589	2,467,045	2,409,263	Gasworks (other than Public Lighting).
1,176,259	1,172,864	1,178,554	1,230,403	1,334,856	1,307,679	1,327,121	Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.
1,178,713	1,193,653	1,242,765	1,305,003	1,347,491	1,413,383	1,484,147	Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting).
396,279	366,678	381,357	382,603	400,358	431,807	§ 390,249	Hospitals (other than Poor Law and Tuberculosis).§
67,064	65,715	70,425	74,186	77,227	81,721	84,712	Libraries (Public).
336,471	331,904	324,774	319,994	315,762	310,899	293,047	Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.).
168,266	162,078	169,232	163,170	160,431	157,146	†† 443,081	Lunacy (so far as not included under Poor Relief).††
45,951	47,853	51,049	54,999	58,717	53,214	56,267	Markets.
242,844	183,122	188,671	204,375	237,789	221,793	232,178	Parks, Public.
670,380	676,656	681,448	707,343	717,081	755,023	789,604	Police and Police Stations.
1,512,189	1,551,579	1,554,546	1,545,634	1,576,093	1,598,089	†† 1,388,274	Poor Relief.†††
34,054	29,995	27,275	27,074	28,395	28,793	23,660	Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.
355,170	371,239	401,644	404,663	435,495	468,842	481,489	Sewerage and Sewage Disposal.
1,169,130	1,197,701	1,244,480	1,315,902	1,375,414	1,456,446	1,502,323	Tramways and Light Railways.
1,046,890	1,047,464	1,072,684	1,108,133	1,147,925	1,191,275	1,242,652	Waterworks.
1,918,669	1,894,796	1,910,151	1,976,079	2,079,625	2,180,436	2,358,212	Other Works and Purposes.
16,092,845	16,456,739	16,872,243	17,412,355	18,310,157	19,054,422	19,536,374	{ Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed otherwise than out of Loans.
out of Loans.†							
26,477	16,373	15,724	4,692	9,911	94,141	15,716	Loan Charges:*
643	7,554	453	313	45	—	699	(i) For repayment of Principal.
483,942	444,737	491,471	476,982	424,437	471,876	396,972	(ii) For Interest.
313,564	194,019	129,378	142,166	236,216	347,226	340,557	Education (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).
91,490	79,887	96,042	249,814	116,869	295,491	534,247	Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).
325,412	261,682	194,464	327,799	198,728	337,611	298,002	Gasworks (other than Public Lighting).
143,450	156,448	119,821	131,436	123,230	212,269	171,053	Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.
55,680	55,183	52,020	41,576	42,320	89,929	166,552	Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting).
25,881	19,926	34,507	24,545	14,820	19,673	10,855	Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmary).
4,156	3,203	3,468	13,743	13,717	8,833	9,814	Libraries (Public).
66,581	45,772	46,637	43,121	49,856	65,367	106,552	Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.).
16,809	18,065	74,979	14,004	15,005	9,814	9,662	Lunatic Asylums.
56,374	47,398	29,703	49,866	50,312	48,634	58,224	Markets.
15,842	16,810	11,124	18,981	19,342	20,407	22,866	Parks, Public.
46,781	25,199	13,482	19,940	46,594	40,167	15,593	Police and Police Stations.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Poor Relief (including Lunatic Wards of Poorhouses, and Parochial Asylums).
324,477	340,254	183,496	116,045	106,411	138,515	116,507	Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.
235,661	142,645	107,470	40,031	108,903	101,804	120,665	Sewerage and Sewage Disposal.
402,721	374,558	356,473	455,630	432,457	294,095	357,699	Tramways and Light Railways.
212,255	201,416	299,150	186,468	257,026	494,811	590,064	Waterworks.
2,821,066	2,426,202	2,248,675	2,352,147	2,250,243	2,996,512	3,326,486	Other Works and Purposes.
18,913,911	18,882,941	19,120,918	19,764,802	20,560,400	22,050,934	22,862,860	{ Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of Loans.
							TOTAL EXPENDITURE.‡

§ Decrease in 1914-15 due to separation of expenditure on Tuberculosis Hospitals, which after 1913-14 is included in "Other Works and Purposes."

† The election expenses paid to County and Burgh Authorities under the Poor Law Acts are excluded in all years.

†† Includes 738,946*l.* in 1907-8 in respect of expenditure incurred in former years and met temporarily out of Contingent, &c., Funds.

** Including payments into Sinking Funds.

††† Prior to 1914-15 the cost of maintenance of Pauper Lunatics is included under Poor Relief. Thereafter, under the provisions of the Mental Deficiency and Lunacy (Scotland) Act, 1913, half cost of such maintenance was borne by the Lunacy Authority (District Boards of Control), and it therefore appears as Lunacy, the other half being shown as Poor Relief.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES.: PAYMENTS.

No. 24.—AMOUNTS EXPENDED by the LOCAL AUTHORITIES in each DIVISION
[Compiled from the Annual Local

SERVICES.	IRELAND.								1907-8.
	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.		
Expenditure defrayed out of Loans and other Receipts.*									
Loan Charges†	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
(i) For repayment of Principal -	885,971	1,034,101	795,482	883,700	1,047,109	1,026,523	1,094,578	324,000	
(ii) For Sinking Fund - -								172,222	
(iii) For Interest and Dividends								675,212	
Education : ‡								59,847	
Elementary (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).	53,282	48,581	42,261	51,079	51,729	53,117	53,901	80,241	
Technical - - - - -	6,752	58,361	91,577	77,940	97,347	107,483	119,935	94,215	
University - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	340,800	
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting) - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	308,398	
Gasworks - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	943,796	
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	397,047	361,628	346,040	359,694	413,247	430,597	346,693	236,150	
Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (excluding Lighting).	964,796	968,370	771,234	976,111	1,001,613	1,053,406	1,011,188	—	
Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmaries), but including expenditure under the Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Dispensary Houses Acts.	206,068	211,143	189,766	213,757	222,928	220,745	232,588	166,799	
Lighting (Public) - - - - -	85,326	85,833	86,775	90,588	93,121	90,890	99,934	210,145	
Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums -	436,031	423,392	396,491	451,136	460,520	448,118	446,194	116,928	
Police and Police Stations ‡ - -	70,258	68,569	70,029	73,901	74,802	76,164	77,453	122,335	
Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in County and Borough Asylums). ¶	977,788	1,026,691	963,556	1,023,634	1,044,407	1,073,683	1,072,114	1,069,657	
Improvement of towns by building, demolition of houses, or general repairs.	110,731	106,226	118,464	147,309	134,543	183,394	105,346	6,672,963	
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal †† -	210,842	277,515	301,828	265,078	210,850	246,670	†† 244,725	—	
Tramways and Light Railways** -	109,231	88,236	86,142	85,492	83,878	§**212,051	210,312	—	
Waterworks †† - - - - -	330,575	272,702	211,838	183,689	175,560	214,520	†† 164,557	32,302	
Street Cleansing - - - - -	122,559	122,374	114,300	118,510	117,173	122,345	129,438	18,966	
Other Works and Purposes - - -	1,326,352	1,330,156	1,439,201	1,445,931	1,619,745	§2,475,785	1,558,707	124,271	
TOTAL EXPENDITURE -	6,223,609	6,488,883	6,054,974	6,447,429	6,848,571	8,035,571	6,967,933	44,104	
								132,841	
								440,839	
								1,093,033	
								7,765,896	

Notes.—For expenditure by various Local Authorities, see Table No. 22, pp. 56-7.

* The expenditure on account of the various Services defrayed out of Loans and other Receipts cannot be separately distinguished for years prior to 1907-8.

† The amounts expended on account of "loan charges" are not allocated to the various Services as such allocation can only be made in respect of a few Services.

‡ The expenditure for Education and Police is almost entirely provided for out of the Imperial Taxes.

†† Electric Lighting and Gas accounts were kept separate from the municipal accounts, and the profit only was shown in the Local Taxation Returns for Ireland for 1906-7 and prior years.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES : PAYMENTS.

of the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the undermentioned YEARS—*Continued.*
Taxation Returns (Ireland).]

IRELAND.							SERVICES.
1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	
A.—Expenditure defrayed otherwise than out of Loans.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Loan Charges : †
334,142	301,049	303,732	306,814	434,736	367,744	387,903	(i) For repayment of Principal.
177,636	169,767	170,317	174,267	177,254	198,145	219,705	(ii) For Sinking Fund.
696,920	727,797	773,530	790,222	823,334	851,543	854,723	(iii) For Interest and Dividends.
							Education : ‡
61,267	63,135	65,130	64,894	65,915	66,778	68,659	Elementary (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).
							Technical.
93,274	111,162	103,075	107,076	103,787	110,164	115,332	University.
			2,179	6,487	11,284	15,062	Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).
81,826	86,577	88,653	103,493	123,067	139,138	139,974	Gasworks.
529,201	341,279	340,444	351,650	367,098	366,709	360,377	Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.
324,338	300,105	300,960	364,329	314,530	305,615	370,326	Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (excluding Lighting).
962,339	949,963	960,189	1,016,470	1,030,025	1,054,457	1,073,766	Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmarys), but including expenditure under the Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Dispensary Houses Acts.
253,666	268,789	267,166	273,405	272,941	290,974	345,480	Lighting (Public).
							Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums.
106,812	103,578	103,964	108,232	113,647	110,932	118,029	Police and Police Stations. †
472,111	473,008	496,328	506,893	518,870	528,066	543,161	Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in County and Borough Asylums). ‡
95,042	96,077	105,257	91,802	93,068	89,754	95,319	Improvement of towns by building, demolition of houses, or general repairs.
1,122,004	1,097,903	1,073,997	1,002,133	1,028,460	1,030,467	1,042,449	Sewerage and Sewage Disposal.
15,904	14,570	8,968	18,508	6,093	13,279	8,323	Tramways and Light Railways.
169,245	193,369	205,073	202,355	206,976	205,014	212,247	Waterworks.
218,707	223,988	235,795	233,683	253,689	267,368	262,770	Street Cleansing.
98,866	99,817	97,157	115,833	122,446	100,282	102,323	Other Works and Purposes.
117,397	118,403	120,595	128,241	133,853	124,192	131,440	Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed otherwise than out of Loans.
1,114,773	1,099,877	1,126,205	1,171,510	1,179,014	1,206,569	1,251,847	
6,844,460	6,844,613	6,951,575	7,134,489	7,374,300	7,438,473	7,723,219	
B.—Expenditure defrayed out of Loans.							
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Loan Charges : †
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(i) For repayment of Principal.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(ii) For Sinking Fund.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(iii) For Interest and Dividends.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Education : ‡
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Elementary (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Technical.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	University.
74,117	51,347	57,053	94,681	119,829	90,769	85,936	Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).
20,585	18,448	52,204	31,673	32,297	31,016	86,936	Gasworks.
121,378	110,776	78,756	125,854	27,919	20,010	10,402	Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.
89,896	62,294	91,522	118,098	162,112	183,561	203,913	Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (excluding Lighting).
7,082	9,465	3,374	4,895	7,867	9,184	8,171	Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmarys), but including expenditure under the Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Dispensary Houses Acts.
							Lighting (Public).
606	27	—	—	—	—	—	Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums.
23,759	33,222	28,502	20,968	12,920	4,665	11,503	Police and Police Stations. †
20,282	10,826	27,124	15,787	10,509	8,246	22,538	Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in County and Borough Asylums). ‡
5,814	8,499	15,887	17,960	138,573	36,451	55,794	Improvement of towns by building, demolition of houses, or general repairs.
88,477	80,388	95,130	59,381	70,380	68,531	67,339	Sewerage and Sewage Disposal.
13,517	10,912	9,268	67,921	195,928	51,246	14,548	Tramways and Light Railways.
84,264	72,898	72,918	62,371	65,834	56,666	69,004	Waterworks.
							Street Cleansing.
740,114	1,284,720	1,164,079	771,080	649,607	566,411	595,599	Other Works and Purposes.
1,289,891	1,753,622	1,695,817	1,390,659	1,493,775	1,126,756	1,231,573	Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of Loans.
8,134,351	8,598,435	8,647,392	8,525,148	8,868,075	8,565,229	8,954,792	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

‡ Exclusive of expenses under Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Dispensary Houses Acts, which are included under "Hospitals."

§ The expenditure from loans on account of the purchase and electrification of the Belfast Tramway System was included under "other expenses" and not under "tramways, &c." in the original returns.

** In years prior to 1905-6 the expenditure shown is on account of "Guarantees for Railways, &c." only. In 1905-6 and later years, the expenditure on account of the Belfast Tramway, purchased by the Corporation on 1st January, 1905, is also included.

†† The cost of waterworks in Rural Districts has been included with "Sewerage, &c." in 1906-7 and previous years, and with "Waterworks" in later years.

LIGHTHOUSES—PILOTAGE.

No. 25.—STATEMENT of LIGHT DUES, &c. collected, and of EXPENDITURE of the Years ended

[Compiled from the Accounts]

	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
RECEIPTS :—	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>
Light Dues collected - - -	516,227	548,196	497,240	492,640	500,997	536,835	513,422	509,942
From Sale of old Plant, Stores, &c., and Percentages for extraneous services.	2,429	3,017	10,548	2,931	2,515	3,244	2,866	3,041
Rents and Interest on Investments.	4,505	4,494	5,604	5,808	5,645	6,616	7,807	8,977
Grants by Treasury - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Receipts - - -	523,161	555,697	513,392	501,188	509,157	546,695	524,095	521,960
EXPENDITURE :—								
Maintenance of Lighthouses -	108,774	106,681	110,097	113,364	114,922	117,394	116,403	113,215
Maintenance of Light Vessels -	92,170	97,871	96,408	102,948	93,684	100,214	98,102	94,158
Expenditure on Electrical Communication with Lighthouses and Light Vessels.	2,561	2,568	3,848	2,477	3,381	4,238	4,044	4,300
Maintenance of Buoys and Beacons.	11,371	13,179	12,046	12,606	10,344	12,399	14,691	10,274
Maintenance of Steam Vessels -	87,638	78,216	3,328	76,586	77,887	80,646	81,606	85,767
Maintenance of District Storehouses, &c.	19,882	18,408	20,445	17,767	13,885	14,465	15,482	14,015
Head Office Expenses - -	35,915	38,168	36,283	36,058	36,874	37,136	37,201	37,859
Charges for Collection of Light Dues.	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500
Superannuation Allowances -	25,935	26,619	27,766	29,171	29,986	30,807	30,966	29,917
Extensions, Improvements, and Renewals.	71,932	89,913	108,624	87,708	50,440	51,960	47,357	63,917
Miscellaneous Expenses - -	19,999	21,308	25,400	14,502	11,900	18,465	15,901	15,952
Total Expenditure - -	483,677	500,431	529,835	500,687	450,812	475,224	469,253	476,774

No. 26.—STATEMENT of the RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE in respect of PILOTAGE

[Compiled from the

	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
RECEIPTS :—	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>
From Pilotage Rates - - -	515,871	526,614	537,931	555,819	556,037	586,683	604,396	584,243
Fees for Licences and Certificates, and Fines.	16,151	16,305	16,386	16,809	15,953	16,570	20,450	20,108
Rents and Interest - - -	9,228	9,189	10,392	10,899	11,097	11,250	11,951	11,562
Miscellaneous Receipts - -	5,079	4,025	3,882	5,304	4,329	4,783	4,521	5,638
EXPENDITURE :—								
Paid to Pilots - - - -	468,274	478,241	487,237	503,674	504,137	533,846	542,788	519,656
Office and General Expenses	46,486	46,506	51,047	50,610	52,109	77,964	74,020	67,692
Payments for Pensions and Relief	20,211	20,157	20,189	20,301	19,902	20,260	20,965	21,029

LIGHTHOUSES—PILOTAGE.

incurred for the LIGHTHOUSE SERVICE in the UNITED KINGDOM in each
31st March, 1902 to 1916.
of the General Lighthouse Fund.]

1900-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	RECEIPTS :—
453,249	460,820	471,050	496,441	514,527	488,099	455,628	Light Dues collected.
2,844	1,254	2,559	1,694	4,410	4,904	5,270	From Sale of old Plant, Stores, &c., and Percentages for extraneous services.
9,598	8,372	8,372	7,102	5,231	5,404	3,843	Rent and Interest on Investments.
—	—	—	—	—	—	5,123	Grants by Treasury.
465,691	470,446	481,981	505,237	524,168	498,407	469,864	Total Receipts.
116,241	111,210	113,865	112,770	118,800	118,844	124,434	EXPENDITURE :—
89,236	87,167	92,004	92,874	101,950	94,702	85,694	Maintenance of Lighthouses.
4,143	5,742	2,906	4,297	3,452	7,281	5,496	Maintenance of Light Vessels.
10,889	19,273	10,311	10,581	11,990	15,199	4,779	Expenditure on Electrical Communication with Lighthouses and Light Vessels.
77,219	87,002	92,056	98,155	94,714	93,554	90,575	Maintenance of Buoys and Beacons.
13,305	15,126	14,151	14,929	15,835	14,200	15,358	Maintenance of Steam Vessels.
38,431	39,170	38,906	38,330	39,345	39,197	38,044	Maintenance of District Storehouses, &c.
7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	Head Office Expenses.
28,663	33,816	35,577	38,518	37,986	37,275	41,927	Charges for Collection of Light Dues.
106,061	57,861	85,038	86,135	58,616	67,312	36,669	Superannuation Allowances.
17,893	13,556	20,889	21,206	17,237	14,110	32,239	Extensions, Improvements, and Renewals.
509,531	477,423	513,203	525,315	506,854	509,174	481,815	Miscellaneous Expenses.
							Total Expenditure.

at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the Years 1901 to 1915.
Pilotage Returns.]

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	RECEIPTS :—
589,097	597,491	607,340	613,638	668,536			From Pilotage Rates.
21,956	9,258 24,967	9,353 24,319	9,229 26,348	8,529 21,030	not available.	not available.	Fees for Licences and Certificates.
12,256							Miscellaneous Receipts.
4,068							
524,702	536,291	545,957	551,850	597,882	Information	Information	EXPENDITURE :—
67,936	64,091	63,975	67,183	77,038			Paid to Pilots.
21,318	*22,314	27,796	23,856	25,262			Office and General Expenses.
							Contributions to Pilots' Benefit Funds on account of payments for Pensions and Relief.

NOTE.—The figures for 1909 and earlier years in Table No. 26 comprise the general receipts and expenses of the Pilots' Funds, and of the Pilots' Benefit Funds. The figures for 1910-13 relate to the former only.

In 1909, the "fees for licences and certificates" amounted to 8,374*l.* and the "miscellaneous receipts," calculated as in later years, to 20,749*l.* The amounts shown for "rent and interest" in 1909 and earlier years are mainly on account of Pilots' Benefit Funds.

The expenditure, calculated as in later years, was as follows for 1909 :—Paid to Pilots, 530,029*l.*; Office and General Expenses, 61,249*l.*; Contributions to Pilots' Benefit Funds on account of payments for Pensions and Relief, 20,277*l.*

* From 1910 inclusive the figures represent contributions from the Pilots' Funds to the Pilots' Benefit Funds and not actual payments from those Funds on account of pensions and relief as in previous years.

[Compiled from the Annual Local Taxation Returns (England and Wales).]

* Exclusive of rates (included under Burial Boards &c.) raised by Councils acting as Burial Boards.

† Exclusive of rates (included under Burial Boards, &c.) raised by Councils acting as Burial Boards.
† Exclusive of rates (included under Burial Boards, &c.) raised for the purposes of the Burial Acts.

Exclusive of rates raised for the purposes of the Burial Acts.	(included under "other") raised for the purposes of the Burial Acts.	Exclusive of rates raised for the purposes of the harbour, pier, canal or dock authorities.	(included under "other") raised for the purposes of the harbour, pier, canal or dock authorities.
Exclusive of rates raised for the purposes of the Burial Acts.	(included under "other") raised for the purposes of the Burial Acts.	Exclusive of rates raised for the purposes of the harbour, pier, canal or dock authorities.	(included under "other") raised for the purposes of the harbour, pier, canal or dock authorities.

§ Exclusive of rates (included under "other") raised for the purposes of the Unemployed Workmen Act, 1905. Sums received to meet expenses of the Committee of Management of the Corporation of London.

¶ Sums received to meet expenses of the Councils of Metropolitan Boroughs (years later than 1900-1) and the Common Council of the City of London (years later than 1907-8) are over-seers are included once only, viz., against 'Councils of Metropolitan Boroughs' and 'Corporation of the City of London', respectively.

* During one year 1903-4 and 1904-5, in addition to the rates received by School Boards, the following sums, included elsewhere in the table, were received from rates for purposes of elementary education by local education authorities under the Education Act, 1902 and the Education (London) Act, 1903—London County Council (year 1904-5), 2,594,412.; Town Councils, 2,069,367; in 1903-4 and 1,375,392; in 1904-5; Urban District Councils (districts other than boroughs), 414,984; in 1903-4 and 943,032; in 1904-5; and County Councils other than the London County Council, 1,164,798; in 1903-4 and 2,262,660; in 1904-5. All school boards had been abolished before the commencement of the year 1905-6. The total amount of rates received in that year for purposes of elementary education, and included in the Table, was 8,850,238. The corresponding amount for 1904-5 was 14,881,144. Approximate.

* Approximate.

LOCAL TAXATION.

No. 28.—GROSS ESTIMATED, RATEABLE and ASSESSABLE VALUE of RENTAL ASSESSED to the POOR RATES for ENGLAND and WALES, and AMOUNTS RECEIVED and EXPENDED by VARIOUS AUTHORITIES CHARGED with the RELIEF of the POOR in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND, so far as the particulars can be stated.

Compiled from the Annual Local Taxation Returns (England and Wales), from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board (Scotland), and from the Returns and Reports of the Local Government Board (Ireland).]

ENGLAND AND WALES.								
YEAR ended 31st March.	Valuation at the commencement of each year for Purposes of Assessment to the Poor Rates (including General Rates in the Metropolis).			Receipts from Poor Rates, including Receipts of Overseers in aid of Poor Rates and of Boards of Guardians, &c. (exclusive of Loans).	Expenditure of Overseers out of the Poor Rates and Sums received in aid of the Poor Rates, and of Boards of Guardians, &c. (excluding Expenditure out of Loans).			
	Gross Estimated Rental.	Rateable Value.	Assessable Value under the Agricultural Rates Act, 1896.		On Relief of the Poor and matters connected therewith.	Contributions of Overseers and Guardians to Authorities other than Poor Law Authorities.	Other Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	£	£	£	£	£
1902 -	224,503	186,563	174,589	28,213,585	12,261,192	11,920,028	2,194,609	26,375,829
1903 -	231,090	191,107	179,164	28,321,798	12,348,323	12,886,379	2,520,469	28,255,171
1904 -	237,103	194,717	182,903	30,299,446	13,422,929	14,332,637	2,209,550	29,955,116
1905 -	243,062	199,356	187,472	32,013,571	13,851,881	16,024,242	1,905,419	31,781,642
1906 -	248,437	202,859	190,991	34,192,089	14,035,888	17,565,024	2,209,745	33,810,657
1907 -	254,884	207,068	195,217	34,576,062	13,957,224	17,994,048	2,131,419	34,132,691
1908 -	258,905	209,892	198,061	34,725,228	14,308,426	18,409,119	2,237,246	34,954,791
1909 -	263,037	212,757	200,931	35,055,283	14,717,098	**18,596,854	2,070,176	35,384,128
1910 -	268,945	215,310	203,453	35,817,896	14,849,584	19,614,616	2,405,462	36,869,662
1911 -	269,942	217,180	205,314	37,173,024	15,023,130	20,793,524	1,964,560	37,781,214
1912 -	272,249	218,598	206,692	37,497,955	14,463,902	21,854,304	1,983,932	38,302,138
1913 -	275,496	221,012	209,069	39,616,534	14,935,605	23,045,787	1,930,502	39,901,894
1914 -	279,338	223,559	211,563	41,335,704	15,055,663	24,379,577	2,026,106	41,461,546
1915 -	283,692	226,291	214,258	Not yet available.	15,804,073	Not yet available.	Not yet available.	
1916 -	286,991	228,405	216,350					

SCOTLAND.			IRELAND.		
YEAR ended 31st May.	Total Amount Received from Poor Rates and all other Sources (exclusive of Loans).	Total Expended in the Relief and Management of the Poor, and on Buildings.	Total Amount Received from Poor Rates, and all other Sources in aid of Poor Rates (including Loans).	Total Expenditure from Poor Rates and other Sources in aid of Poor Rates (including Loans).	Amount expended in Relief and Management of the Poor, and under the Medical, Charities, Vaccination, Dispensary, and Superannuation Acts (including Loans).
	£	£	£	£	£
1902 -	1,207,923	1,193,661	1,253,694	1,256,767	1,221,277
1903 -	1,225,160	1,235,053	1,263,302	1,207,640	1,173,203
1904 -	1,312,893	1,300,743	1,284,477	1,258,411	1,221,111
1905 -	1,379,922	1,402,354	1,279,345	1,290,599	1,253,355
1906 -	1,460,971	1,406,469	1,301,143	1,314,843	1,299,286
1907 -	1,448,845	1,422,375	1,339,113	1,329,691	1,288,713
1908 -	1,454,842	1,481,725	1,321,015	1,354,660	1,312,456
1909 -	1,510,773	1,512,414	1,365,880	1,402,368	1,358,800
1910 -	1,572,808	1,551,584	1,424,182	1,374,531	1,330,769
1911 -	1,601,337	1,565,041	1,412,306	1,365,383	1,320,729
1912 -	1,593,779	1,545,720	1,313,345	1,289,251	1,244,213
1913 -	1,616,470	1,576,116	1,277,315	1,318,560	1,272,858
1914 -	1,633,836	1,609,358	1,292,798	1,320,987	1,275,513
1915 -	††1,501,391	††1,388,308	1,334,057	1,349,852	1,202,896
1916 -	§§1,394,459	1,411,521	1,392,522	1,400,406	1,342,967

* Including the annual value of non-rateable property in respect of which contributions in lieu of rates are paid by the Government.
† The "assessable value" entered in Column 4 is rateable value reduced by an amount equal to one-half of the rateable value of agricultural land.

§ Including receipts or expenditure of Boards of Guardians, of the Managers of the Metropolitan Asylum District and Poor Law Asylum and School Districts, and of Poor Law Joint Committees.

|| The amounts in Column 7 are exclusive of the sums required from rates in respect of parishes within the Metropolitan Boroughs the Receiver for the Metropolitan Police District and the London County Council, and for purposes of the Burial Acts, the Public Libraries Acts, and the Baths and Washhouses Acts.

¶ Includes election expenses paid to County and Burgh Authorities under Poor Law Acts. The figures are also inclusive of loans paid and interest.

†† The amounts received are exclusive of the sums advanced by the Government and expended in the purchase of seed, under the various Seed Supply Acts, and of the rates levied to meet such advances.

** The amounts shown in Column 7 from 1908-9 inclusive are exclusive of contributions for purposes of the London County Council and the Corporation of the City of London which, in prior years, were paid by the Guardians of the City of London Union, which are now paid by the Common Council of the City of London.

††† Includes expenses under the Medical Charities Act, Vaccination Act, Registration of Births, Deaths, and Marriages Acts, Superannuation Acts, and National School Teachers Act. The repayments of advances under the various Seed Supply Acts are excluded.
†††† Decrease mainly due to the operation of the Mental Deficiency and Lunacy (Scotland) Act, 1913, under which one-half of the cost of maintenance of Mental Defective and Lunatic Paupers is borne by District Boards of Control.

§§ Decrease due (a) to adjustment of assessments consequent on operation of Mental Deficiency and Lunacy (Scotland) Act and to non-receipt of Relief of Rates grant during the financial year.

SPIRITUOUS AND OTHER LIQUORS—

No. 29.—TOTAL NET RECEIPT of the CUSTOMS and EXCISE DUTIES
and LOCAL

YEARS ended 31st March.	SPIRIT DUTY.*							BEER	
	Customs.		Excise.		Customs and Excise.			Customs.	
	Ex- chequer.	Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts.	Ex- chequer.	Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts.	Ex- chequer.	Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts.	Total.	Ex- chequer.	Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1902-3	4,739,781	215,254	18,164,359	868,937	22,904,140	1,064,191	23,968,331	23,255	605
1903-4	4,458,182	203,064	17,815,142	852,676	22,273,324	1,055,740	23,329,064	21,744	651
1904-5	3,832,196	174,280	17,306,983	828,948	21,129,179	1,003,228	22,132,407	21,571	649
1905-6	3,724,357	169,827	16,953,178	812,174	20,677,535	962,001	21,659,536	22,708	684
1906-7	4,032,402	183,940	16,932,363	812,762	20,964,765	996,702	21,961,467	23,762	720
†1907-8	4,133,024	†	17,705,793	†	21,838,817	†	21,838,817	22,765	†
1908-9	3,961,142	†	17,456,366	†	21,417,508	†	21,417,508	23,065	†
1909-10	3,268,100	†	14,565,272	†	17,833,372	†	17,833,372	21,951	†
1910-1	4,298,464	†	18,751,206	†	23,049,690	†	23,049,690	23,088	†
1911-2	4,215,745	†	18,511,392	†	22,727,137	†	22,727,137	27,768	†
1912-3	4,166,795	†	18,432,492	†	22,599,287	†	22,599,287	27,489	†
1913-4	4,435,500	†	19,539,777	†	23,975,277	†	23,975,277	31,643	†
1914-5	4,972,005	†	20,302,500	†	25,274,505	†	25,274,505	23,104	†
1915-6	5,323,780	†	21,515,014	†	26,838,794	†	26,838,794	23,172	†
1916-7	4,171,421	†	18,843,086	†	18,014,507	†	18,014,507	4,802	†

* Receipts from Customs and Excise duties on both *potable* and *non-potable* Spirits are included in the figures given in the above Table.

† Under the Finance Act of 1907, the whole of the receipts from Spirits and Beer were from 1907-8 onwards, paid into the Exchequer, and payments made therefrom to the Local Taxation Accounts.

AGGREGATE NET RECEIPTS.

on SPIRITS, BEER and WINES, with ALLOCATION to the EXCHEQUER
TAXATION ACCOUNTS.

DUTY.					WINE DUTY.	Aggregate Net Receipt of Duties on Spirits, Beer and Wines.				YEARS ended 31st March.
Excise.		Customs and Excise.			Customs.					
Ex- chequer.	Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts.	Ex- chequer.	Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts.	Total.	Ex- chequer.	Ex- chequer.	Local Taxation Accounts.	Total.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
13,263,890	442,122	13,287,145	442,817	13,729,962	1,523,856	37,715,141	1,527,008	39,242,149	1892-3	
13,027,048	434,233	13,048,792	434,884	13,483,676	1,335,792	36,157,908	1,490,624	38,148,532	1903-4	
12,678,832	422,627	12,700,408	423,276	13,123,679	1,185,508	35,015,090	1,426,504	36,441,594	1904-5	
12,564,075	418,801	12,586,783	419,485	13,006,268	1,175,789	34,440,107	1,401,486	35,841,593	1905-6	
12,649,291	421,642	12,673,053	422,362	13,095,415	1,238,172	34,875,990	1,419,064	36,295,054	1906-7	
13,116,965	†	13,139,730	†	13,139,730	1,177,494	36,156,041	†	36,156,041	1907-8†	
12,691,332	†	12,714,397	†	12,714,397	1,120,781	35,257,682	†	35,252,686	1908-9	
12,531,620	†	12,553,571	†	12,553,571	1,123,153	31,135,000	†	31,135,006	1909-10	
12,767,217	†	12,790,306	†	12,790,305	1,235,876	37,075,871	†	37,075,871	1910-1	
13,323,075	†	13,355,843	†	13,355,843	1,068,346	37,171,326	†	37,171,326	1911-2	
13,200,343	†	13,227,832	†	13,227,832	1,109,957	36,937,076	†	36,937,076	1912-3	
13,622,971	†	13,654,614	†	13,654,614	1,152,291	38,782,182	†	38,782,182	1913-4	
15,856,412	†	15,881,516	†	15,881,516	1,004,333	42,160,354	†	42,160,354	1914-5	
33,747,260	†	33,770,441	†	33,770,441	1,077,870	61,687,105	†	61,687,105	1915-6	
31,567,940	†	31,572,742	†	31,572,742	887,831	50,475,080	†	50,475,080	1916-7	

NO. 30.—QUANTITIES of the SEVERAL EXCISABLE ARTICLES, distinguishing the amount MADE in the UNITED KINGDOM, those EXPORTED to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, and those RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION; also the QUANTITY of SPIRITS remaining in BOND at the end of each YEAR.

YEARS ended 31st Dec.	QUANTITY MADE.							EXPORTED.		
	Spirits. (British made.)	Beer. (British made.)	Glucose.	Saccharin.	Sugar, Home- grown.	Chicory.	Home Grown Tobacco.	Spirits.* (British made.)	Beer.* (British made.)	Glucose.
	Proof Gallons.	Barrels.†	Cwts.	Ozs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Lbs.	Proof Gallons.	Barrels.†	Cwts.
1902	50,871,491	35,852,559	687,008	—	—	1,883	—	7,210,095	609,087	22,172
1903	51,113,597	35,537,985	641,055	—	—	1,758	—	6,885,036	589,265	16,461
1904	50,858,237	34,811,444	629,741	159,521	—	2,334	—	7,051,155	587,259	11,402
1905	48,519,945	33,853,648	609,385	174,834	—	2,418	7,348	8,055,242	602,994	13,872
1906	49,976,021	34,527,802	737,135	290,084	—	1,722	18,789	7,659,807	609,701	10,441
1907	49,019,149	34,438,375	1,014,224	206,323	—	1,527	60,751	8,657,754	651,899	38,240
1908	46,532,345	33,536,963	1,151,455	196,224	—	1,113	50,193	8,986,195	597,496	54,937
1909	46,592,268	32,900,508	1,173,756	249,456	—	215	54,019	8,415,359	606,432	25,015
1910	40,974,601	33,470,875	1,217,150	258,944	—	1,470	86,206	10,323,638	640,802	28,499
1911	44,260,760	34,898,604	1,192,184	313,776	—	3,101	61,047	10,564,386	651,929	26,967
1912	46,231,339	34,635,430	1,168,639	18,450	—	3,494	118,849	10,649,449	722,211	20,560
1913	50,416,731	35,951,347	1,155,864	—	—	2,655	134,645	11,014,787	700,610	17,879
1914	51,933,629	34,750,264	1,245,702	—	—	2,210	181,419	11,242,485	617,988	19,143
1915	47,990,425	39,674,849	1,266,190	—	5,810	2,176	176,828	8,986,694	547,481	28,308
1916	52,411,688	27,472,081	1,116,407	—	32,617	10,028	361,014	11,523,735	802,913	72,760
RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.										
Spirits (British made.)										Quantity of British made Spirits re- maining in Bond at the end of each Year.
Methylated.			Beer. (British made.)	Glucose.	Saccharin.	Sugar, Home- grown.	Chicory.	Home Grown Tobacco.		
Potable.	For Industrial purposes.	For other purposes.								
Proof Gallons.	Proof Gallons.	Proof Gallons.	Barrels.†	Cwts.	Ozs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Lbs.	Proof Gallons.	
1902	35,339,523	3,944,786	35,243,472	664,836	—	—	—	1,883	—	
1903	33,738,447	5,051,450	34,948,720	624,594	—	—	—	1,758	—	163,242,693
1904	33,609,943	5,330,089	34,224,685	618,339	159,521	—	—	2,334	—	163,169,226
1905	32,598,932	5,661,242	33,250,654	605,513	174,834	—	—	2,418	7,348	160,417,148
1906	32,261,447	5,867,106	33,918,101	706,604	290,084	—	—	1,722	18,789	158,635,887
1907	32,674,391	4,186,953	2,356,628	33,785,474	975,884	204,588	—	1,527	60,751	154,770,735
1908	31,413,397	4,073,828	2,427,646	32,939,472	1,006,518	195,178	—	1,113	50,193	151,646,263
1909	25,459,566	3,435,389	2,206,600	32,294,076	1,148,741	245,010	—	215	54,019	153,771,206
1910	24,407,020	4,190,872	2,403,535	32,830,073	1,188,651	252,549	—	1,470	86,206	149,324,685
1911	25,240,477	4,668,041	2,493,687	34,246,675	1,165,317	306,673	—	3,101	61,047	145,659,769
1912	25,152,689	4,934,462	2,511,933	33,913,219	1,146,079	5,536	—	3,494	118,849	143,476,000
1913	26,164,358	5,013,359	2,518,476	33,250,737	1,137,985	—	—	2,655	134,645	144,472,074
1914	25,940,890	4,907,612	2,634,778	34,132,276	1,226,619	—	—	2,210	180,819	147,283,322
1915	28,377,693	5,865,097	2,516,009	29,127,368	1,236,882	—	5,810	2,176	165,180	141,753,341
1916	32,502,896	7,401,825	2,617,731	26,689,168	1,043,647	—	32,617	10,028	129,016	139,187,482

* Includes the quantities shipped to Foreign Countries as Merchandise as well as those taken for Ships' Stores, &c.

† Quantities calculated at a standard gravity of 1,055 degrees.

‡ Prior to 1913 the quantity shown as "made" was the quantity on which the gross amount of duty was paid in the year, while the quantity retained for consumption was based on the gross receipt of duty less drawbacks on beer exported, &c.; since then the "quantity made" represents the number of barrels charged with duty, and the consumption represents this quantity less the quantity on which drawback, &c., has been paid.

NO. 31.—QUANTITIES of MALT, GRAIN, and other materials used in BREWING, and in DISTILLING, in the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS ended 30th Sep. tember.	BREWING.					DISTILLING.			
	Malt and Corn.*	Sugar, including equivalents of Syrups, Glucose, and Saccharum.*	Rice, Rice Grits, Flaked Rice, Maize Grits, Flaked Maize, &c.	Hops.	Hop Substitutes.	Malt.	Unmalted Grain.	Rice.	Molasses and other Materials.
	Bushels.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Quarters.	Quarters.	Cwts.	Cwts.
1902	55,792,401	2,824,834	1,391,918	—	19,492	1,177,985	1,330,897	20,282	735,653
1903	54,917,377	2,874,574	1,371,776	70,512,442	36,012	1,164,319	1,198,636	30,165	851,591
1904	53,322,053	2,887,409	1,277,662	67,378,823	37,198	1,211,175	1,907,915	156	869,392
1905	51,975,593	2,746,713	1,348,558	62,360,814	40,202	1,158,644	1,081,541	—	988,060
1906	52,368,205	2,842,084	1,257,500	63,952,915	24,167	1,151,199	1,090,286	—	993,876
1907	52,185,941	2,839,487	1,256,905	63,936,409	29,502	1,143,970	1,136,075	980	1,079,593
1908	51,073,574	2,883,345	1,278,988	62,971,755	4,479	1,019,982	1,091,143	25,601	1,127,216
1909	46,387,718	2,890,831	1,257,245	61,425,857	2,954	1,120,946	1,145,325	23,249	1,114,635
1910	50,068,856	2,910,076	1,293,738	61,739,796	4,053	853,569	971,592	34,763	1,006,635
1911	51,758,639	3,011,266	1,336,687	64,316,108	5,785	871,112	1,004,557	39,048	1,046,558
1912	51,648,772	3,067,515	1,419,171	61,544,793	15,217	890,319	1,190,361	7,104	1,157,663
1913	52,391,405	3,279,866	1,611,357	†62,911,376	18,885	1,053,608	1,198,730	3,780	1,224,294
1914	52,619,019	3,279,710	1,666,506	†63,655,438	19,503	1,116,003	1,213,342	36,660	1,344,497
1915	44,434,308	2,678,522	1,236,406	†52,323,711	11,128	968,480	1,212,130	13,261	1,018,660
1916	41,688,336	2,399,922	1,344,098	†50,428,858	13,660	1,103,958	1,414,435	7,640	837,875

* The quantities are inclusive of those used by private brewers chargeable with Beer Duty.

† Includes a small quantity of "preparations of hops."

No. 32.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS, NET IMPORTS, and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE into and from the UNITED KINGDOM, with the PROPORTION thereof per HEAD of TOTAL POPULATION.

[The Trade Tables are compiled from the "Annual Statement of the Trade of the United Kingdom."]

The values of the Imports represent the cost, insurance, and freight; or, when goods are consigned for sale, the latest sale value of such goods. The values of the Exports represent the cost and the charges of delivering the goods on board the Ship, and are known as the "free on board" values.

YEARS.	IMPORTS.				EXPORTS.				YEARS.
	TOTAL IMPORTS.		NET IMPORTS. (Total Imports less Re-Exports.)		Of United Kingdom Produce.		Of Foreign and Colonial Produce.	Total Exports.	
	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.			
	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£	
1902	528,391,274	12 12 3	462,576,461	11 0 10	283,423,966	6 15 4	65,814,813	349,238,779	1902
1903	542,600,289	12 16 10	473,026,735	11 3 11	290,800,108	6 17 8	69,573,564	360,373,672	1903
1904	551,038,628	12 18 8	480,734,347	11 5 8	300,711,040	7 1 2	70,304,281	371,015,321	1904
1905	565,019,917	13 2 11	487,340,004	11 6 9	329,816,614	7 13 6	77,779,913	407,596,527	1905
1906	607,888,500	14 0 5	522,786,020	12 1 2	375,575,338	8 13 3	85,102,480	460,677,818	1906
1907	645,907,942	14 15 4	553,865,858	12 13 3	426,035,083	9 14 10	91,942,084	517,977,167	1907
1908	592,953,487	13 8 9	513,329,790	11 12 3	377,103,824	8 10 11	79,823,697	456,727,521	1908
1909	624,704,957	14 0 6	533,360,138	11 19 7	378,180,347	8 9 11	91,344,819	469,525,166	1909
1910	678,257,024	15 2 0	574,495,979	12 15 10	430,384,772	9 11 8	103,761,045	534,145,817	1910
1911	680,157,527	15 0 2	577,396,393	12 14 9	454,119,298	10 0 5	102,759,134	556,878,432	1911
1912	744,840,631	16 7 3	632,902,940	13 18 2	487,223,439	10 14 2	111,737,691	598,961,130	1912
1913	768,734,739	16 16 4	659,159,702	14 8 5	525,245,289	11 9 10	109,575,037	634,820,326	1913
1914	696,635,113	15 2 4	601,160,947	13 0 10	430,721,357	9 6 11	95,474,166	526,195,523	1914
1915	851,893,350	—	752,831,169	—	384,868,448	—	99,062,181	483,930,629	1915
1916	948,506,492	—	850,940,314	—	506,279,707	—	97,566,178	603,845,885	1916

These Accounts are exclusive of Bullion and Specie (see pages 242-253) and of Foreign Merchandise transhipped under Bond (see pages 254-259).

Note.—In respect of the figures of Imports and Exports given in this Abstract, it should be noted that, since August 1914, the Accounts of goods imported include all articles of food, but do not include other goods which, at the time of importation, were the property of H.M. Government or the Governments of the Allies. The Accounts of goods exported include goods bought in the United Kingdom by, or on behalf of, the Governments of the Allies, but do not include goods taken from Government stores or goods bought by H.M. Government and shipped on Government vessels.

* Exclusive of the value of the diamonds imported into the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of the Exports of diamonds from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom. See § note, pp. 78-9.

IMPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 33.—TOTAL VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED from the
and the NET* VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED
in each of the
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES.	TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED COUNTRIES AND BRITISH					
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	32,880,825	34,519,685	31,487,275	32,870,090	29,719,240	37,970,065
Sweden - - - - -	10,244,118	10,460,099	11,239,815	11,359,223	10,764,717	9,724,997
Norway - - - - -	5,327,564	5,748,404	6,678,558	6,545,969	6,468,292	6,473,436
Denmark† - - - - -	15,770,102	15,241,450	16,317,066	18,205,253	19,255,001	19,001,730
Germany - - - - -	49,512,221	53,838,546	55,907,599	57,158,430	54,959,859	57,784,655
Possessions in Western Africa - -	104,146	110,871	148,287	160,294	165,070	174,684
Netherlands - - - - -	16,365,424	15,176,230	16,218,366	16,072,995	16,613,136	16,830,966
Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas. - - - - -	1,806,774	2,804,268	1,628,802	2,648,687	2,348,550	2,978,459
Belgium - - - - -	16,739,690	16,669,007	17,990,753	17,499,046	16,241,919	17,672,418
Belgium Congo‡ - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
France - - - - -	44,798,360	46,457,896	47,098,935	46,334,289	41,892,729	44,205,650
Algeria - - - - -	667,099	768,045	897,637	1,068,663	962,906	901,444
Possessions in Western Africa - -	935,219	860,449	816,615	844,481	611,397	719,035
French Indo-China§ - - - - -	151,305	140,820	334,427	419,060	407,220	269,486
West India Islands - - - - -	23,045	10,676	6,980	21,443	5,284	3,603
Portugal - - - - -	2,620,824	2,673,668	3,069,741	3,171,648	2,770,735	2,873,729
Azores and Madeira - - - - -	126,557	154,510	159,044	137,036	73,850	93,230
Possessions in Western Africa - -	281,490	229,112	256,378	398,841	229,488	109,165
Possessions in Eastern Africa - -	114,005	105,622	151,402	293,734	292,643	168,500
Spain - - - - -	13,919,627	14,133,120	16,049,806	17,069,927	13,423,966	13,441,577
Canary Islands - - - - -	1,542,867	1,054,931	1,540,314	1,585,335	1,473,824	1,458,499
Switzerland - - - - -	7,454,478	7,658,842	7,913,008	8,401,479	7,914,231	8,501,114
Italy - - - - -	5,936,341	6,341,876	6,568,901	6,618,205	6,241,446	6,265,300
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	6,740,671	6,524,187	7,008,024	6,796,236	7,758,478	8,085,597
Greece - - - - -	1,217,107	1,276,979	2,292,063	2,047,079	1,942,078	1,600,976
Bulgaria - - - - -	378,850	100,771	247,304	350,994	83,083	188,040
Roumania - - - - -	2,624,270	1,270,519	2,807,654	4,355,919	2,939,571	2,922,337
Turkey - - - - -	5,646,074	5,306,333	5,803,010	5,824,711	5,103,306	5,146,785
Egypt - - - - -	14,291,293	14,961,470	16,872,951	22,221,221	17,583,358	19,966,424
Tripoli - - - - -	249,257	326,933	263,203	547,633	172,212	159,664
Tunis - - - - -	367,765	260,819	338,661	698,888	471,311	699,824
Morocco - - - - -	517,632	473,115	357,661	539,850	763,905	1,133,365
Congo Free State‡ - - - - -	112,679	57,875	39,040	72,550	62,371	22,713
Persia - - - - -	551,840	451,390	482,011	626,009	430,184	298,131
Siam - - - - -	175,595	396,732	611,125	631,433	677,332	539,936
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories)† - - - -	2,970,685	2,450,419	3,466,312	3,527,195	3,135,357	4,870,056
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China)** - -	2,441,665	1,972,450	3,048,889	3,307,790	2,992,685	3,700,630
Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.†† - - - - -	297,841	306,224	280,908	286,047	324,942	278,689
United States of America - - - - -	116,376,040	114,669,797	131,054,366	134,346,708	123,900,831	118,353,893
Philippine Islands and Guam‡‡ - -	2,368,083	1,902,904	1,689,230	2,115,832	1,693,710	1,464,293
Cuba and Porto Rico - - - - -	1,326,393	1,203,892	1,457,354	1,092,787	1,273,378	1,295,925
Hayti and St. Domingo - - - - -	138,270	103,630	127,360	299,127	193,742	335,152
Mexico - - - - -	1,809,599	2,324,245	2,316,843	2,552,369	2,473,231	2,906,842
Central American States§§ - - -	1,810,523	1,644,055	1,567,776	1,806,208	1,667,714	1,278,503
Colombia - - - - -	—	433,602	399,863	408,113	430,382	744,802
Panama - - - - -	768,595	34,385	29,338	25,960	30,852	20,754
Venezuela - - - - -	186,971	227,984	171,869	247,767	204,279	373,782

* The figures given for net value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

† Including Farøe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

‡ Belgian Congo was shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914.

§ Including Cochín-China, Camboja, Annam, and Tonquin, and, from 1913, French leased territories in China.

|| Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately. From 1915 inclusive Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

IMPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS,
therefrom and RETAINED in the UNITED KINGDOM,
Years 1904 to 1916.
for which see pages 242-247.)

FROM VARIOUS FOREIGN POSSESSIONS.							COUNTRIES.
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
43,644,648	43,154,411	40,538,532	40,270,539	28,092,527	21,424,893	18,251,838	Russia.
11,825,079	11,938,733	13,236,076	14,212,902	14,124,270	19,801,639	20,805,811	Sweden.
6,630,746	6,251,172	6,897,355	7,437,141	7,701,806	13,690,481	16,659,060	Norway.
19,871,884	20,793,881	22,306,312	24,029,378	25,512,469	22,894,308	22,919,223	Denmark.†
61,829,590	65,290,739	70,048,152	80,411,057	47,049,343	200,880	103,163	Germany.
265,044	229,517	238,375	228,776	94,576	326,006	534,737	Possessions in Western Africa.
18,527,965	18,665,120	21,433,657	23,577,841	24,310,821	23,418,757	22,138,834	Netherlands.
4,032,320	5,334,317	6,648,642	3,914,233	13,227,023	14,474,398	18,902,421	Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
19,195,974	20,825,726	23,615,740	23,382,268	16,105,820	1,577,804	1,290,912	Belgium.
—	—	—	—	1342,023	1,353,221	3,188,718	Belgian Congo.‡
44,283,020	41,831,005	45,505,041	46,352,718	37,774,178	31,427,740	26,584,543	France.
1,122,989	1,351,931	1,403,205	1,311,599	1,134,372	1,511,887	2,295,397	Algeria.
902,329	772,787	901,992	888,631	682,699	1,022,143	1,048,380	Possessions in Western Africa.
332,224	142,805	160,371	277,209	272,523	566,371	101,716	French Indo-China.§
1,193	83	—	286	756	444	123	West India Islands.
3,095,979	2,874,125	2,830,716	3,017,101	3,187,158	3,980,092	5,250,639	Portugal.
92,150	87,668	84,499	88,035	93,006	118,891	101,932	Azores and Madeira.
121,860	90,688	143,976	171,421	133,080	239,893	188,452	Possessions in Western Africa.
161,084	198,447	244,412	344,072	594,762	979,124	1,168,632	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
13,928,391	13,693,049	14,552,229	14,393,909	14,114,182	18,964,493	25,033,708	Spain.
1,422,685	1,452,483	1,353,626	1,549,454	1,692,285	1,899,511	2,238,346	Canary Islands.
9,812,509	10,035,914	10,627,296	11,070,464	10,064,436	15,251,744	15,510,423	Switzerland.
6,458,736	6,940,184	8,239,384	8,127,213	8,699,496	11,258,452	11,243,273	Italy.
7,511,885	6,911,943	7,019,030	7,705,949	4,421,712	48,531	6,681	Austria-Hungary.
2,286,871	2,273,756	2,171,746	2,202,496	2,423,516	3,934,623	4,686,668	Greece.
139,552	317,086	491,484	40,782	195,143	41,974	800	Bulgaria.
3,184,414	6,583,396	3,250,415	2,037,265	3,205,282	5,276	—	Roumania.
4,668,076	5,541,125	6,424,360	5,441,223	4,228,533	1,303,348	897,940	Turkey.
21,004,468	21,483,299	25,789,975	21,394,735	17,096,154			Egypt.
173,668	107,246	18,143	49,998	31,844	1,162	280	Tripoli.
532,190	920,840	711,819	863,461	751,916	1,113,719	1,309,487	Tunisia.
582,271	617,094	670,078	408,218	408,292	601,443	330,214	Morocco.
53,417	85,891	23,897	43,733	†	†	†	Congo Free State.‡
448,936	673,147	957,715	429,562	794,868	944,401	485,285	Peru.
789,920	421,658	322,737	516,187	814,319	1,618,490	1,126,947	Siam.
5,529,530	4,892,744	4,933,015	4,671,608	4,718,854	7,034,552	8,335,102	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†
4,827,299	3,382,118	3,933,443	4,387,606	4,105,214	9,379,432	12,493,667	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).**
327,519	337,853	485,066	564,716	563,953	446,536	411,527	Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.††
117,607,435	122,694,486	134,579,304	141,652,072	138,575,284	237,775,576	291,835,358	United States of America.
1,658,905	1,839,626	2,158,764	2,182,750	1,612,390	2,156,651	3,986,525	Philippine Islands and Guam.††
2,672,899	1,298,728	2,548,992	3,675,798	4,348,544	8,244,463	13,055,965	Cuba and Porto Rico.
1,183,918	516,377	810,941	270,034	308,362	154,928	197,772	Hayti and St. Domingo.
2,296,561	2,238,631	2,514,619	1,879,794	1,849,304	2,227,980	2,573,291	Mexico.
1,286,298	1,574,896	1,867,577	2,014,030	2,144,016	2,292,821	1,718,423	Central American States.§§
1,041,151	1,046,215	1,188,010	1,088,717	1,030,164	1,189,684	187,575	Colombia.
29,733	22,091	36,342	52,256	89,037	108,770	34,346	Panama.
588,896	712,529	667,761	660,180	219,968	334,844	171,743	Venezuela.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

** Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

†† Including French and German Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

‡‡ Philippine Islands and Guam include the Ladrone Islands in 1904, since which year the Ladrone Islands (other than Guam) are included under the head of "Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated."

§§ Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 33.—TOTAL VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED from POSSESSIONS, and the NET* VALUE of the MERCHANDISE KINGDOM, in each of the Years (Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND					
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
FOREIGN—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£
Ecuador - - - - -	307,893	279,437	234,982	335,612	534,334	546,518
Brazil - - - - -	6,433,672	8,246,873	9,188,060	9,735,967	6,984,977	11,290,126
Uruguay - - - - -	588,306	882,407	629,929	1,007,082	1,066,211	1,298,045
Argentine Republic - - - - -	23,407,176	25,430,163	23,921,892	26,634,966	35,885,536	32,717,295
Chile - - - - -	5,127,300	5,371,216	5,060,622	5,168,512	6,663,489	5,508,589
Peru - - - - -	2,513,060	2,738,483	2,173,342	2,768,072	2,530,362	3,042,262
Bolivia - - - - -	301,095	447,264	814,100	967,696	737,279	1,246,455
Western Coast of Africa† - - - - -	79,086	72,370	82,642	83,269	78,227	68,536
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	392,039	446,800	617,982	707,524	693,463	506,088
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES	430,252,886	438,368,020	467,974,167	491,102,400	464,817,692	479,453,018
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.						
Channel Islands - - - - -	1,583,390	1,662,366	1,549,967	1,814,196	1,599,390	1,689,701
Gibraltar - - - - -	34,774	40,723	29,595	35,332	24,393	27,555
Malta and Gozo - - - - -	39,960	40,313	41,760	39,850	34,259	30,573
Canada - - - - -	23,300,314	24,485,632	28,035,036	25,466,536	24,463,468	25,223,963
Newfoundland, including Labrador - - - - -	520,864	512,265	631,675	329,973	330,475	335,313
Bermudas - - - - -	6,351	7,089	4,349	2,214	4,991	5,831
British West India Islands (including Bahamas). - - - - -	1,967,685	1,973,643	2,143,783	2,097,007	2,252,639	2,161,600
British Guiana - - - - -	462,007	572,915	528,906	565,873	587,474	722,117
British Honduras - - - - -	176,287	186,634	210,377	180,245	161,900	105,588
Australia - - - - -	23,660,090	26,295,196	29,285,146	33,632,413	29,069,554	32,646,415
New Zealand - - - - -	12,766,949	13,389,973	15,619,013	17,767,809	14,663,841	17,730,866
British India - - - - -	86,039,789	87,722,235	43,912,588	29,598,187	35,430,771	35,430,771
Straits Settlements and Dependencies;† - - - - -	42,704,004	8,767,127	8,834,451	9,037,185	7,970,212	8,459,708
Ceylon and Dependencies - - - - -	4,132,845	4,484,401	4,442,206	5,225,699	5,131,976	5,546,827
Hong Kong - - - - -	388,517	341,424	374,263	600,109	510,495	455,674
Mauritius and Dependencies - - - - -	265,789	154,541	121,423	317,452	270,168	232,264
Aden and Dependencies - - - - -	117,738	209,154	261,513	267,534	122,205	187,953
Egypt - - - - -				Shown under Foreign Included in Egypt		
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan - - - - -						
Eastern Coast of Africa: - - - - -						
Territories under British Influence - - - - -	206,830	199,411	266,378	405,550	317,914	477,706
Union of South Africa:§ - - - - -						
Natal - - - - -	710,785	618,937	769,163	1,345,933	1,271,260	1,821,969
Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	4,725,964	4,897,425	5,534,573	3,727,152	6,064,557	7,693,042
Orange Free State - - - - -	—	100	—	—	—	2,005
Transvaal - - - - -	775	8,541	8,766	12,345	7,137	305,845
Rhodesia - - - - -	16,110	20,469	31,868	60,888	60,680	113,895
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria - - - - -	1,758,716	1,646,500	1,932,089	2,424,856	2,092,040	2,280,905
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria - - - - -					11,847	11,435
Gold Coast - - - - -	541,974	532,359	583,205	771,962	670,860	693,672
Sierra Leone - - - - -	187,277	196,854	204,908	204,323	119,955	173,774
Gambia - - - - -	26,742	26,878	29,012	35,154	34,742	34,394
Cyprus - - - - -	167,609	134,108	143,810	260,834	185,786	173,024
Falkland Islands - - - - -	154,257	141,031	144,694	174,579	168,921	302,670
Other British Possessions - - - - -	161,140	362,109	240,167	259,704	293,860	285,886
TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS§	120,785,742	126,651,897	139,914,333	154,705,542	128,135,795	145,251,939
Unknown Countries - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS,§	551,038,628	565,019,917	607,888,500	645,807,942	592,953,487	624,704,957

* The figures given for net value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

† Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and of Belgian Congo (shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.

§ Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of to the United Kingdom in the years 1904 to 1909 inclusive, and from

	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom - - - - -	£ 5,361,797	£ 6,758,623	£ 9,179,333	£ 8,828,805	£ 4,607,427	£ 6,163,153

IMPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

the PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH
CONSIGNED therefrom and RETAINED in the UNITED
1904 to 1916—continued.
for which see pages 242-247.)

CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

COUNTRIES—cont.

1910.	1911.	1912	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN—cont.
605,267	588,626	421,093	467,737	766,069	969,173	1,018,619	Ecuador.
17,496,568	10,864,006	9,360,139	10,008,367	7,978,632	8,256,879	9,036,742	Brazil.
1,743,138	1,423,777	2,366,977	2,748,819	2,803,959	4,331,283	3,996,646	Uruguay.
29,009,738	27,289,480	40,807,685	42,485,391	37,219,290	63,876,814	51,593,504	Argentine Republic.
5,181,737	4,336,878	4,982,185	5,359,335	5,347,456	8,585,247	12,408,613	Chile.
5,683,439	5,150,663	3,288,609	3,178,281	2,962,634	3,312,674	4,788,808	Peru.
1,434,319	1,568,377	1,620,052	2,250,092	1,602,860	1,001,279	1,129,751	Bolivia.
73,066	63,751	52,750	61,161	60,727	248,520	196,435	Western Coast of Africa.†
1,243,286	1,195,688	1,119,026	1,471,281	1,121,435	1,245,434	2,458,853	Other Foreign Countries.
507,903,758	508,897,796	558,627,257	577,218,944	508,833,541	580,068,123	645,833,842	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
							BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
1,593,365	1,735,890	1,779,006	1,983,671	2,265,874	2,063,124	2,496,439	Channel Islands.
32,117	26,925	24,485	27,209	25,556	74,383	20,533	Gibraltar.
29,465	45,030	33,399	31,384	22,469	70,492	45,922	Malta and Gozo.
25,634,886	24,593,945	26,880,890	30,488,374	31,481,638	40,988,851	58,529,194	Canada.
603,763	719,407	854,709	974,266	890,121	1,217,697	1,943,792	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
4,266	3,728	3,208	2,418	1,931	2,666	2,177	Bermudas.
2,339,590	1,927,760	1,918,592	2,134,935	2,388,492	4,127,426	5,062,149	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).
777,539	602,958	461,066	648,323	1,138,340	1,448,767	1,110,253	British Guiana.
110,438	144,856	107,158	154,990	183,170	103,237	83,223	British Honduras.
39,584,370	39,098,097	38,111,737	38,005,250	36,852,879	45,190,148	36,178,135	Australia.
20,943,148	17,350,063	20,302,062	20,339,957	22,994,319	30,407,581	31,626,747	New Zealand.
42,763,715	45,423,316	59,148,731	48,490,490	43,348,176	62,213,614	72,366,184	British India.
13,065,821	14,593,409	18,237,839	19,373,148	16,358,376	20,003,554	22,299,184	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.†
5,987,306	6,754,462	7,459,547	7,797,090	8,064,791	12,197,417	10,729,512	Ceylon and Dependencies.
596,402	734,628	841,616	675,276	598,876	921,801	1,038,040	Hong Kong.
668,505	889,747	572,987	293,209	1,235,104	3,922,976	2,714,822	Mauritius and Dependencies.
292,625	289,765	325,038	309,120	231,554	501,745	520,055	Aden and Dependencies.
Countries prior to 1915.				21,791,363	26,605,965	850,810	Egypt.
prior to 1914.				529,389	850,810	850,810	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
532,690	812,086	1,052,807	1,010,482	1,030,933	1,081,153	1,305,337	Eastern Coast of Africa ; Territories under British Influence.
2,081,907	2,092,887	2,477,511	2,724,265	2,957,944	3,515,465	3,870,472	Union of South Africa : § Natal.
7,735,642	7,314,230	8,660,232	9,380,716	7,547,731	7,184,774	7,753,332	Cape of Good Hope.
671	875	1,150	—	—	2,008	—	Orange Free State.
465,180	302,535	136,738	196,448	314,443	345,707	406,569	Transvaal.
103,431	178,083	118,106	193,842	206,459	419,562	291,028	Rhodesia.
3,238,401	2,796,540	3,052,810	3,314,979	4,742,423	6,021,157	7,441,942	Nigeria.
4,541	12,067	182,386	575,459	—	—	—	Gold Coast.
1,065,314	890,354	836,790	985,680	876,330	2,358,893	3,308,695	Sierra Leone.
197,133	242,891	229,418	243,156	313,729	810,343	918,729	Gambia.
53,190	39,704	48,406	54,270	58,194	347,195	295,806	Cyprus.
191,480	185,743	318,613	138,785	216,313	866,080	263,806	Falkland Islands.
345,768	616,782	379,896	427,619	346,668	1,001,533	1,780,682	Other British Possessions.
337,003	361,178	456,501	552,999	636,072	573,607	811,108	
170,450,266	171,259,731	186,013,374	191,515,895	187,801,572	271,825,227	302,672,650	TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS. §
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Unknown Countries.
678,257,024	680,157,527	744,640,631	768,734,730	696,635,113	851,893,350	948,506,492	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. §

† Including the Federated Malay States, and, from 1908, Labuan.

|| Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

South Africa. The following statement shows the value of Diamonds Exported from the Cape of Good Hope the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom in subsequent years.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom.
8,290,367	8,267,044	9,089,905	11,986,083	5,470,899	1,652,003	5,279,968	

IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 33.—TOTAL VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED from the POSSESSIONS, and the NET* VALUE of the MERCHANDISE KINGDOM, in each of the (Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES.	NET* VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS UNITED					
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	31,841,731	33,086,392	29,449,977	30,625,335	28,165,155	36,473,650
Sweden - - - - -	9,875,749	10,056,123	10,769,503	10,806,769	10,258,053	9,200,979
Norway - - - - -	5,084,686	5,219,712	6,173,819	6,032,905	5,915,509	5,812,041
Denmark† - - - - -	15,542,523	14,987,548	16,093,717	17,979,931	19,046,111	18,748,357
Germany - - - - -	46,845,496	50,946,521	53,064,490	54,154,624	52,133,423	54,628,385
Possessions in Western Africa - - -	21,844	36,663	66,104	77,185	98,361	59,986
Netherlands - - - - -	14,955,544	13,307,795	15,117,198	15,378,560	16,086,700	16,192,551
Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas. - - -	1,782,426	2,437,675	1,312,102	2,381,161	1,993,791	2,775,295
Belgium - - - - -	15,676,316	15,804,069	17,160,121	16,782,639	15,741,859	17,040,911
Belgian Congo - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-
France - - - - -	40,068,956	41,481,383	41,320,560	39,831,420	36,767,830	37,936,989
Algeria - - - - -	660,902	708,660	843,486	1,035,256	944,579	886,492
Possessions in Western Africa - - -	570,480	546,850	550,903	700,489	466,103	495,187
French Indo China - - - - -	79,884	116,242	299,966	396,490	397,879	257,709
West India Islands - - - - -	22,585	10,812	6,939	21,241	4,906	3,545
Portugal - - - - -	2,242,712	2,315,601	2,603,455	2,580,734	2,355,818	2,437,989
Azores and Madeira - - - - -	35,693	23,481	44,049	52,619	48,456	45,861
Possessions in Western Africa - - -	211,003	196,937	212,439	348,355	206,852	70,175
Possessions in Eastern Africa - - -	88,449	65,844	120,440	230,570	233,086	93,072
Spain - - - - -	12,840,314	13,178,661	14,979,286	15,885,242	12,597,872	12,698,892
Canary Islands - - - - -	1,490,947	1,611,059	1,480,105	1,522,349	1,418,698	1,371,142
Switzerland - - - - -	6,747,965	6,841,800	7,028,283	7,239,832	6,648,655	6,996,875
Italy - - - - -	5,401,865	5,762,578	5,827,283	5,853,281	5,651,836	5,626,659
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	6,442,940	6,236,479	6,654,165	6,446,989	7,430,039	7,692,825
Greece - - - - -	1,295,028	1,287,451	2,183,963	1,967,192	1,882,114	1,540,910
Bulgaria - - - - -	276,328	97,822	244,813	345,944	78,696	176,925
Roumania - - - - -	2,592,590	1,265,918	3,804,420	4,346,921	2,034,746	2,885,968
Turkey - - - - -	4,865,016	4,591,663	4,979,108	5,064,840	4,543,426	4,516,585
Egypt† - - - - -	12,076,203	12,489,391	14,383,217	18,206,251	14,334,966	15,916,048
Tripoli - - - - -	248,361	325,105	262,794	540,837	172,200	151,383
Tunis - - - - -	365,721	259,160	328,076	693,426	468,825	690,038
Morocco - - - - -	271,012	289,091	159,067	372,082	635,757	892,252
Congo Free State† - - - - -	55,271	\$-52,064	\$-83,094	\$-36,321	8,220	\$-43,597
Persia - - - - -	135,480	5,917	131,768	300,270	48,734	\$-67,015
Siam - - - - -	137,442	352,083	549,777	519,196	590,927	479,415
China(exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).**	1,405,070	961,603	1,585,902	1,752,320	1,728,404	3,312,306
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).††	2,027,957	1,583,154	2,571,601	2,602,512	2,585,235	3,187,405
Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.‡‡	275,794	285,567	268,753	259,066	306,379	220,005
United States of America - - - - -	106,053,575	105,432,598	121,024,769	123,638,483	114,581,921	109,267,012
Philippine Islands and Guam - -	1,506,325	1,083,691	965,426	1,398,592	1,170,292	967,087
Cuba and Porto Rico - - - - -	1,231,462	1,199,071	1,368,572	1,021,945	1,200,102	1,215,535
Hayti and St. Domingo - - - - -	129,378	92,885	120,221	293,862	182,124	327,358
Mexico - - - - -	1,708,722	2,195,276	2,216,758	2,448,108	2,330,030	2,083,023
Central American States§§ - - -	1,270,728	870,839	955,470	1,224,022	1,272,179	800,685
Colombia - - - - -	-	108,647	187,033	231,642	200,342	497,507
Panama - - - - -	268,238	\$-39,206	\$-39,234	\$-88,409	3,105	6,983
Venezuela - - - - -	160,581	188,735	134,164	165,706	148,346	299,798

* The figures given for net value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

† Including Farøe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

‡ Including Cochín-China, Camboja, Annam, and Tonquin, and, from 1913, French leased territories in China.

§ Re-exports in excess of imports.

‡ Belgian Congo was shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914.

¶ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH
CONSIGNED therefrom and RETAINED in the UNITED
YEARS 1904 to 1916—continued.

or which see pages 242-247.)

FROM VARIOUS FOREIGN RETAINED IN THE KINGDOM.							COUNTRIES.
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
42,097,122	41,679,778	38,091,141	38,171,984	26,582,496	20,464,275	16,767,057	Russia.
11,440,058	11,486,432	12,740,236	13,752,569	13,705,032	19,432,918	20,292,737	Sweden.
5,960,997	5,645,292	6,270,472	6,793,173	7,259,566	13,316,283	16,357,901	Norway.
19,425,279	20,484,799	21,938,425	23,636,855	25,099,124	22,474,350	22,332,850	Denmark.†
58,105,300	61,277,937	65,841,357	76,183,383	44,100,024	£ - 9,337	£ 12,787	Germany.
136,522	101,017	123,030	186,312	68,125	287,624	487,257	Possessions in Western Africa.
17,978,502	18,168,492	20,846,212	22,935,121	23,709,726	22,755,129	21,308,706	Netherlands.
3,748,734	5,040,812	6,179,893	3,367,708	12,363,901	13,360,273	18,080,820	Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
18,375,185	20,013,798	22,771,995	22,590,073	15,235,233	1,281,576	1,125,593	Belgium.
				1294,056	736,273	1,808,559	Belgian Congo.‡
38,519,499	36,378,118	40,107,702	40,810,031	32,935,028	27,477,047	22,283,458	France.
1,106,123	1,339,999	1,392,485	1,307,003	1,128,484	1,494,277	2,279,576	Algeria.
663,757	585,618	645,746	675,907	533,869	810,692	864,516	Possessions in Western Africa.
307,936	132,681	154,044	272,562	269,059	334,569	88,116	French Indo-China.‖
1,153	83	£ - 67	286	756	322	£ - 3,997	West India Islands.
2,608,976	2,334,716	2,301,706	2,490,393	2,790,446	3,421,082	4,620,474	Portugal.
46,082	54,838	43,119	56,188	65,622	103,488	83,991	Azores and Madeira.
82,640	51,169	112,219	142,489	84,016	139,702	137,149	Possessions in Western Africa.
82,451	137,068	169,575	298,214	536,640	925,176	1,121,305	Possessions in Western Africa.
13,041,581	12,683,216	13,556,708	13,376,508	13,172,319	17,812,321	24,058,744	Spain.
1,332,610	1,387,497	1,276,609	1,473,357	1,631,555	1,948,118	2,140,765	Canary Islands.
7,942,509	8,174,876	8,586,963	9,197,057	8,202,737	12,912,116	12,227,621	Switzerland.
5,757,187	6,169,590	7,425,383	7,345,451	7,993,533	10,307,402	9,840,259	Italy.
7,088,008	6,517,598	6,621,700	7,271,694	4,124,658	27,822	1,231	Austria-Hungary.
2,211,237	2,207,469	2,104,005	2,138,458	2,348,570	3,789,536	4,512,934	Greece.
136,335	312,908	479,051	32,054	190,148	27,345	£ - 18,505	Bulgaria.
3,176,791	3,553,411	3,183,266	2,028,104	3,188,553	2,434	£ - 109	Roumania.
4,042,847	4,876,070	5,621,992	4,608,005	3,625,738	396,904	488,807	Turkey.
16,411,749	16,368,948	19,008,353	16,134,777	12,760,423	£	£	Egypt.¶
172,413	97,930	12,769	46,853	29,255	744	£ - 23	Tripoli.
530,119	916,108	697,388	858,007	747,774	1,108,986	1,392,321	Tunis.
335,334	339,815	467,000	189,479	231,385	484,507	198,506	Morocco.
£ - 9,345	£ - 37,916	£ - 46,315	£ - 41,730	£	£	£	Congo Free State.‡
321	329,721	478,581	£ - 122,396	327,935	390,842	27,145	Persia.
681,087	319,427	245,587	406,985	610,731	1,091,004	734,772	Siam.
3,783,491	3,020,096	3,176,308	2,003,592	2,936,603	4,212,518	4,786,534	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).**
3,653,789	2,883,921	3,418,896	3,818,467	3,676,351	8,705,662	11,273,959	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).††
242,619	271,844	403,144	432,406	449,348	365,301	363,150	Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.‡‡
106,221,311	110,781,637	123,401,317	130,331,274	129,311,295	225,073,459	279,724,078	United States of America.
1,117,610	1,247,153	1,439,698	1,531,235	1,142,753	1,550,968	3,577,113	Philippine Islands and Guam.‖‖
2,439,579	1,220,426	2,411,868	3,583,199	4,223,420	8,182,400	12,949,346	Cuba and Porto Rico.
1,171,034	509,579	800,982	262,759	302,763	115,389	182,171	Hayti and St. Domingo.
2,149,971	2,098,876	2,287,960	1,699,670	1,640,191	1,996,537	2,408,928	Mexico.
701,743	962,042	1,257,347	1,177,598	1,417,431	1,868,376	1,420,662	Central American States.§§
669,749	725,681	851,582	608,354	825,572	980,321	86,680	Colombia.
17,153	7,591	21,493	41,972	38,544	32,466	£ 30,518	Panama.
456,323	541,325	404,770	383,262	99,298	257,022	103,168	Venezuelin.

** Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)," prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

†† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

‡‡ Including French and German Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

‖‖ Philippine Islands and Guam include the Ladrone Islands in 1904, since which year the Ladrone Island (other than Guam) are included under the head of "Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated."

§§ Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 33.—TOTAL VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED from the POSSESSIONS, and the NET* VALUE of the MERCHANDISE KINGDOM, in each of the (Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>	NET* VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS UNITED					
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
FOREIGN—<i>cont.</i>	£	£	£	£	£	£
Ecuador - - - - -	269,827	213,506	170,883	255,093	368,310	378,186
Brazil - - - - -	2,158,188	2,981,358	3,572,306	4,550,919	2,218,535	5,049,102
Uruguay - - - - -	470,555	737,472	517,725	792,058	909,605	1,111,752
Argentine Republic - - - - -	22,666,497	24,408,916	23,102,359	25,560,745	34,825,754	31,364,303
Chile - - - - -	4,792,274	4,605,980	4,373,353	4,363,818	6,099,896	4,788,861
Peru - - - - -	2,198,043	2,266,751	1,838,956	2,392,516	2,488,323	2,479,875
Bolivia - - - - -	68,341	202,954	440,578	630,895	359,779	937,312
Western Coast of Africa† - - -	22,233	41,149	54,993	60,375	63,316	55,607
Other Foreign Countries - - -	268,102	236,619	405,227	536,198	521,095	369,572
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES	391,961,362	395,677,415	422,061,139	442,846,885	423,871,146	433,422,365
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.						
Channel Islands - - - - -	1,575,977	1,665,212	1,546,101	1,806,590	1,597,148	1,681,248
Gibraltar - - - - -	31,107	38,789	25,839	33,434	22,505	26,628
Malta and Gozo - - - - -	36,028	36,941	36,245	34,929	30,617	27,020
Canada - - - - -	22,378,077	23,340,586	26,656,121	24,306,539	23,402,946	24,337,492
Newfoundland, including Labrador -	328,165	331,745	371,889	224,537	271,729	275,641
Bermudas - - - - -	5,878	6,348	3,829	1,792	4,853	5,748
British West India Islands (including Bahamas).	1,531,720	1,552,151	1,701,875	1,513,054	1,720,581	1,681,849
British Guiana - - - - -	419,816	526,131	465,886	512,406	542,005	673,939
British Honduras - - - - -	144,581	144,766	158,332	139,028	122,679	69,961
Australia - - - - -	15,404,713	17,802,974	19,453,992	21,507,734	16,435,954	18,929,759
New Zealand - - - - -	10,652,864	10,620,240	12,630,496	14,403,519	12,136,610	13,647,499
British India - - - - -	25,490,186	25,349,452	30,950,151	30,950,151	20,215,276	25,134,936
Straits Settlements and Dependencies†	28,702,255	2,668,975	3,075,251	4,344,689	3,487,941	3,330,144
Ceylon and Dependencies - - - -	3,052,677	3,262,181	3,013,430	3,587,634	3,544,901	3,426,348
Hong Kong - - - - -	317,397	262,956	448,319	514,965	398,975	401,270
Mauritius and Dependencies - - -	193,411	117,059	69,850	223,146	217,038	191,022
Aden and Dependencies - - - -	42,546	122,017	130,263	125,956	41,436	44,417
Egypt - - - - -				Shown under Foreign Inland in Egypt		
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan - - - - -						
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence	31,335	15,563	87,475	170,606	153,221	280,460
Union of South Africa: Natal - - - - -	223,183	257,340	452,757	838,396	808,918	1,157,621
Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	2,381,731	2,401,336	2,862,933	3,775,282	2,661,211	3,140,563
Orange Free State - - - - -		160		5 - 60		1,975
Transvaal - - - - -	5 - 1,361	5,711	6,032	12,239	430	292,142
Rhodesia - - - - -	16,110	20,392	31,803	60,835	90,670	111,681
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.‡	788,047	604,719	973,244	1,327,351	1,022,167	915,156
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria.‡				8,626	5 - 7,991	
Gold Coast - - - - -	273,903	70,614	32,778	172,767	169,496	5 - 68,660
Sierra Leone - - - - -	5 - 82,822	5 - 156,646	5 - 140,876	5 - 51,967	5 - 58,866	5 - 177,313
Gambia - - - - -	5 - 3,406	5 - 7,111	1,231	5,581	4,368	5 - 26,320
Cyprus - - - - -	163,952	126,982	137,589	251,985	178,832	165,019
Falkland Islands - - - - -	106,815	65,285	99,045	118,110	92,689	144,517
Other British Possessions - - -	127,351	317,476	159,632	182,756	214,523	185,521
TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS*	88,842,050	91,616,074	90,881,715	111,096,148	89,540,169	100,020,232
Unknown Countries - - - - -	5 - 60,005	5 - 63,485	5 - 56,834	5 - 77,175	5 - 81,525	5 - 82,479
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.*	480,734,347	487,240,004	522,786,020	553,965,858	513,329,790	533,360,138

* The figures given for net value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

† Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and of Belgian Congo (shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.

‡ Including the Federated Malay States, and, from 1908, Labuan.

IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH
CONSIGNED therefrom and RETAINED in the UNITED
YEARS 1904 to 1916—*continued.*

for which see pages 242-247.)

FROM VARIOUS FOREIGN
RETAINED IN THE
KINGDOM.

							COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>
407,714	334,226	243,080	274,079	484,731	635,585	697,939	Ecuador.
8,084,132	2,874,805	2,300,030	4,586,466	3,856,391	4,581,625	5,886,350	Brazil.
1,619,109	1,317,519	2,131,232	2,519,110	2,579,242	4,214,901	3,925,747	Uruguay.
27,892,949	28,205,253	39,352,192	40,728,406	34,868,057	61,258,303	49,314,722	Argentine Republic.
4,463,830	3,504,852	4,124,077	4,267,251	4,480,977	8,584,222	11,875,057	Chile.
3,040,400	2,533,622	2,841,296	2,860,682	2,614,592	3,141,590	4,571,982	Peru.
1,151,258	1,231,635	1,346,877	1,876,279	1,347,599	955,727	1,008,431	Bolivia.
63,117	56,720	43,148	54,754	46,405	173,330	152,372	Western Coast of Africa.†
1,068,093	943,510	877,149	1,196,495	864,346	990,813	2,213,913	Other Foreign Countries.
453,893,393	455,507,631	503,173,956	523,890,284	463,251,316	537,835,685	602,119,223	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
							BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
1,581,389	1,709,155	1,773,578	1,956,721	2,244,367	2,046,007	2,486,353	Channel Islands.
31,158	25,145	24,018	25,170	23,619	74,365	90,826	Gibraltar.
25,683	40,189	27,264	27,142	20,606	60,476	42,890	Malta and Gozo.
24,696,242	23,596,364	25,694,026	29,420,552	30,554,490	39,968,239	57,310,859	Canada.
530,589	686,922	794,989	917,055	851,079	1,140,682	1,858,695	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
4,254	3,359	2,966	2,408	1,249	2,883	2,177	Bermudas.
1,883,915	1,487,526	1,461,900	1,708,649	1,984,371	3,467,201	4,548,433	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).
722,451	539,881	392,596	588,953	1,046,854	1,433,147	1,077,011	British Guiana.
65,177	111,416	66,075	126,787	155,718	97,901	70,820	British Honduras.
25,333,623	26,469,506	23,787,295	26,087,231	27,110,280	36,879,848	31,673,455	Australia.
17,122,368	14,548,465	16,089,771	16,271,242	18,551,590	27,998,844	29,694,379	New Zealand.
31,792,530	34,508,383	40,414,591	36,118,225	32,892,756	50,348,172	57,027,453	British India.
5,639,490	4,704,092	5,854,114	5,929,930	5,576,151	5,041,145	7,910,078	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.‡
3,030,506	3,833,453	3,282,280	4,401,771	5,569,531	6,782,174	7,175,500	Ceylon and Dependencies.
487,555	629,156	747,558	593,946	504,008	658,309	937,805	Hong Kong.
616,943	835,158	508,961	213,892	1,167,851	3,885,115	2,656,877	Mauritius and Dependencies.
88,427	122,657	131,103	118,188	110,997	182,657	291,064	Aden and Dependencies.
Countries prior to 1915.							Egypt.
prior to 1914.				269,682	357,349	573,106	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
351,088	435,863	697,283	720,379	806,598	720,114	800,546	Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.
1,234,647	1,483,009	1,532,734	1,773,342	1,731,246	3,292,129	3,748,518	Union of South Africa:¶
2,884,116	3,111,962	3,489,652	4,058,331	3,537,713	4,828,088	6,496,512	Natal.
671	772	651	—	§—1,860	—	1,967	Cape of Good Hope.
440,452	288,228	119,745	188,710	306,750	343,977	463,418	Orange Free State.
102,195	169,589	113,157	181,068	203,322	411,198	267,152	Transvaal.
1,258,901	1,324,197	1,484,333	1,738,178	2,877,702		6,090,887	Rhodesia.
§—7,570	2,356	138,430	485,504	4,321,735		6,090,887	Nigeria.
299,102	344,889	220,960	650,596	1,417,289		2,284,231	Gold Coast.
§—236,399	§—25,997	§—19,267	76,675	631,506		783,942	Sierra Leone.
§—27,471	19,108	18,246	20,181	339,012		278,940	Gambia.
182,092	181,414	311,296	154,761	206,388		252,797	Cyprus.
294,375	506,059	237,778	358,909	244,428		1,762,357	Falkland Islands.
221,752	273,492	393,557	461,152	554,539		720,149	Other British Possessions.
120,670,201	121,945,774	129,799,630	135,355,788	137,983,834	215,052,785	248,914,683	TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.¶
§—67,615	§—55,012	§—70,646	§—86,370	§—74,203	§—67,311	§—92,599	Unknown Countries.
574,495,979	577,398,393	632,002,040	659,189,702	601,160,947	752,831,169	850,940,314	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.¶

§ Re-exports in excess of imports.

¶ Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of the *Exports* of Diamonds from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see § note, pp. 78-9.

|| Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

EXPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 34.—VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to the
in each of the
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES.	PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED COUNTRY AND					
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	8,229,577	8,169,454	8,858,388	11,144,365	12,649,528	10,954,243
Sweden - - - - -	4,770,443	5,184,784	5,584,996	6,821,497	6,359,553	6,187,202
Norway - - - - -	2,992,970	3,341,023	3,724,446	4,505,571	4,079,875	3,447,331
Denmark* - - - - -	3,668,428	4,129,304	4,867,967	5,700,035	4,784,989	5,176,949
Germany - - - - -	25,101,371	29,702,290	33,556,752	41,358,099	33,397,643	32,256,082
Possessions in Western Africa - -	118,593	175,666	205,207	257,548	172,323	210,634
Netherlands - - - - -	8,179,009	9,671,424	11,587,103	13,943,088	11,467,413	11,718,107
Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.	3,374,259	3,535,851	3,614,852	3,889,305	3,673,136	3,738,006
Belgium - - - - -	7,858,837	8,595,024	10,035,107	10,458,717	9,571,577	10,606,995
Belgian Congo† - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-
France - - - - -	15,194,181	16,046,231	20,307,400	23,307,666	23,165,622	21,438,345
Algeria - - - - -	458,261	552,642	615,651	906,081	891,585	755,077
Possessions in Western Africa - -	713,965	827,631	884,400	803,174	782,362	1,008,478
French Indo-China‡ - - - - -	101,815	65,696	63,305	91,528	107,216	95,874
West India Islands - - - - -	47,228	38,041	53,604	65,633	75,062	56,758
Portugal - - - - -	2,068,173	2,247,801	2,903,960	2,606,852	2,434,745	2,320,222
Azores and Madeira - - - - -	230,993	185,547	221,562	275,575	259,351	245,905
Possessions in Western Africa - -	455,722	447,169	886,474	717,384	486,780	423,816
Possessions in Eastern Africa - -	1,359,577	1,722,899	1,842,286	1,516,052	1,512,345	1,808,717
Spain - - - - -	4,337,775	4,245,843	4,626,004	5,099,971	5,290,473	4,956,802
Canary Islands - - - - -	856,930	827,677	923,730	1,103,355	1,044,424	901,565
Switzerland - - - - -	1,276,501	1,571,464	1,718,038	2,316,514	2,314,378	2,861,149
Italy - - - - -	8,370,646	8,802,622	11,164,645	14,134,150	15,028,127	12,141,594
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	1,893,656	1,856,662	2,432,895	4,620,449	4,314,997	3,536,750
Greece - - - - -	1,478,157	1,170,093	1,400,190	1,786,258	1,906,657	1,481,401
Bulgaria - - - - -	504,246	568,683	567,063	534,400	658,618	856,734
Roumania - - - - -	1,065,953	1,237,169	1,594,522	2,112,409	1,984,840	1,718,337
Turkey - - - - -	7,346,685	6,691,570	8,085,928	7,545,099	7,010,188	7,611,054
Egypt† - - - - -	8,273,443	7,848,048	8,935,749	10,022,158	9,576,658	7,981,973
Tripoli - - - - -	117,366	126,817	134,553	161,537	112,778	71,212
Tunis - - - - -	345,302	202,494	372,259	431,363	409,896	394,788
Morocco - - - - -	674,536	587,097	718,056	787,584	1,072,438	954,678
Congo Free State† - - - - -	117,610	129,559	134,308	107,758	103,448	91,995
Persia - - - - -	434,859	473,026	478,602	690,290	477,479	551,931
Afghanistan - - - - -	-	-	-	79,575	11,036	2,620
Siam - - - - -	617,731	532,872	670,138	881,296	877,205	744,055
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).‡	8,908,901	13,136,648	12,199,913	12,933,514	9,216,112	8,445,332
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).**	4,880,328	9,901,896	12,107,675	12,062,417	9,904,465	8,333,252
Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.††	95,075	83,659	146,321	109,081	79,983	119,037
United States of America - - -	20,197,579	23,915,918	27,704,905	30,919,096	21,303,565	29,757,026
Philippine Islands and Guam.‡‡	1,414,942	2,130,850	1,513,642	1,334,280	1,058,216	1,016,168
Cuba and Porto Rico - - - - -	1,873,363	1,928,152	1,903,762	2,172,869	1,760,693	1,948,180
Haiti and St. Domingo - - - -	309,150	292,432	329,434	252,120	311,316	282,461
Mexico - - - - -	1,870,157	1,879,719	2,326,279	2,894,389	2,236,687	2,106,234
Central American States§ - - -	1,003,452	967,610	1,049,277	1,116,927	1,058,576	882,913
Colombia - - - - -	-	574,990	948,447	1,018,722	993,009	885,185
Panama - - - - -	944,809	175,645	282,846	338,386	310,130	330,254
Venezuela - - - - -	721,754	470,080	704,182	762,475	700,190	494,900
Ecuador - - - - -	331,404	435,944	386,771	461,418	487,489	437,294
Brazil - - - - -	3,975,084	6,613,378	7,626,867	10,223,561	8,115,197	8,470,582

* Including Farøe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

† Belgian Congo was shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914.

‡ Including Cochín-China, Camboja, Annam, and Tonquin, and, from 1913, French leased territories in China.

§ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

§ Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua and Costa Rica.

EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS
Years 1904 to 1916.

for which see pages 248-253.)

KINGDOM CONSIGNED TO EACH FOREIGN BRITISH POSSESSION.							COUNTRIES.
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
12,252,556	13,512,315	13,737,990	13,103,693	14,441,322	13,432,722	24,977,570	Russia.
6,697,967	6,347,331	7,137,432	8,220,386	7,768,329	6,278,672	6,573,996	Sweden.
4,033,195	4,850,214	5,566,269	6,147,422	6,420,194	7,286,938	10,893,919	Norway.
5,580,865	5,478,056	5,797,713	6,002,296	6,048,002	8,008,089	11,832,764	Denmark.*
37,020,568	39,283,683	40,362,787	40,677,030	23,080,263	—	—	Germany.
412,035	455,489	472,097	335,697	239,621	155,673	342,773	Possessions in Western Africa.
12,695,074	13,112,045	14,281,668	15,429,144	13,365,644	18,036,837	24,056,974	Netherlands.
4,075,825	5,459,509	6,122,536	7,245,718	6,476,066	6,162,284	8,392,119	Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
10,886,704	11,373,469	12,193,306	13,239,733	8,279,400	189,444	253,640	Belgium.
—	—	—	—	†175,844	434,763	837,758	Belgian Congo.†
22,463,112	24,282,769	25,595,681	23,932,988	25,780,188	69,558,277	92,830,075	France.
842,412	924,193	986,901	1,340,408	961,361	1,414,818	2,158,572	Algeria.
1,448,168	1,307,330	1,260,013	1,479,321	888,307	822,841	1,639,576	Possessions in Western Africa.
91,806	115,848	85,962	153,970	172,966	217,977	840,207	French Indo-China.‡
84,844	76,541	63,572	77,207	63,476	106,035	152,652	West India Islands.
2,776,523	2,802,411	3,031,812	3,270,701	2,753,047	3,203,709	4,098,371	Portugal.
267,493	208,822	300,965	298,637	218,423	232,836	396,106	Azores and Madeira.
1,094,621	640,959	583,126	543,347	393,313	371,418	592,817	Possessions in Western Africa.
2,189,785	1,623,764	1,717,471	1,725,613	1,337,675	875,570	919,384	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
4,892,876	5,406,856	6,887,164	7,851,574	6,378,604	6,190,270	8,522,571	Spain.
1,388,921	1,403,883	1,746,195	1,671,468	1,215,390	1,071,270	1,187,711	Canary Islands.
3,371,378	3,934,302	4,035,405	4,212,401	2,998,141	3,601,939	4,560,852	Switzerland.
12,530,583	13,212,429	14,007,790	14,610,037	12,867,782	13,929,053	20,452,327	Italy.
4,001,053	4,679,268	4,943,355	4,490,768	2,676,345	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
1,545,863	1,705,379	2,569,327	2,536,878	2,971,956	2,467,439	1,265,356	Greece.
707,692	840,083	1,002,423	471,379	857,856	85,505	—	Bulgaria.
1,826,632	2,769,624	2,933,159	1,947,198	1,935,258	492,378	45,522	Roumania.
8,636,666	9,463,349	8,115,558	7,761,646	5,920,565	††433,087	††433,704	Turkey
8,717,330	10,299,973	9,448,370	9,805,418	†7,758,671	†	†	Egypt.††
116,601	120,398	90,343	137,142	116,764	54,552	25,068	Tripoli.
443,582	489,739	523,785	476,263	359,199	514,587	764,063	Tunis.
858,952	1,178,455	1,718,063	1,277,197	1,222,553	1,332,541	1,730,484	Morocco.
142,151	258,551	367,063	288,699	†	†	†	Congo Free State.†
744,581	823,507	878,143	724,808	709,942	880,851	553,402	Persia.
288	5,828	1,971	8	51	—	175	Afghanistan.
667,841	1,038,238	1,096,080	1,352,424	1,012,808	876,925	1,299,367	Siam.
9,171,672	12,132,448	10,780,042	14,845,269	13,014,437	8,545,505	10,707,487	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).
10,121,919	11,869,221	12,229,115	14,530,432	8,354,485	4,876,635	7,486,615	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).**
168,136	242,404	195,121	279,584	177,344	39,324	67,924	Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.††
31,446,730	27,519,356	30,085,806	29,294,196	34,035,430	26,167,551	32,687,900	United States of America.
1,171,666	988,295	1,112,133	982,972	789,599	564,159	491,352	Philippine Islands and Guam.††
2,008,724	2,321,522	2,626,401	2,280,825	1,670,626	1,865,520	2,109,994	Cuba and Porto Rico.
399,388	418,722	347,518	167,310	87,749	87,621	145,936	Hayti.
2,399,608	2,300,275	2,507,800	2,233,082	642,115	249,250	347,927	St. Domingo.
942,838	1,514,393	1,352,770	1,277,431	929,052	522,202	875,552	Mexico.
1,196,760	1,086,052	1,433,877	1,692,541	1,165,891	1,047,677	1,659,739	Central American States.§
401,132	469,697	433,998	456,900	300,494	243,443	254,797	Colombia.
805,431	1,096,976	979,636	825,674	572,213	506,827	919,390	Panama.
301,768	602,402	555,093	414,641	434,955	422,794	435,633	Venezuela.
16,426,985	11,938,465	12,657,830	12,465,115	6,265,453	5,151,470	6,718,137	Ecuador.
							Brazil.

|| Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

** Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

†† Including German and French Possessions in the Pacific, and Hawaii.

‡‡ Philippine Islands and Guam include the Ladrone Islands in 1904, since which year the Ladrone Islands (other than Guam) are included under the head of "Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated."

§§ Exported to ports or places in territory formerly Turkish, but now occupied by other Powers.

EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 34.—VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to
POSSESSIONS in each of the
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie.

COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>	PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH					
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>	£	£	£	£	£	£
Uruguay - - - - -	1,347,322	2,012,885	2,231,937	2,521,735	2,614,819	2,341,527
Argentine Republic - - - -	10,844,615	12,997,341	19,425,772	17,794,870	16,404,147	18,684,134
Chile - - - - -	3,224,560	4,394,590	5,061,920	7,223,578	3,866,440	4,632,022
Peru - - - - -	1,125,428	1,174,648	1,321,154	1,929,073	1,337,960	1,330,943
Bolivia - - - - -	72,545	112,605	163,495	225,398	177,596	202,904
Western Coast of Africa* - - -	77,703	66,695	86,240	113,845	82,284	73,400
Other Foreign Countries - - -	665,317	866,404	804,939	1,193,067	1,317,356	1,140,957
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES	188,287,322	215,590,171	253,565,853	287,891,317	250,338,797	250,942,263
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.						
Channel Islands - - - - -	1,104,773	1,109,099	1,127,539	1,188,857	1,282,513	1,251,689
Gibraltar - - - - -	950,439	765,222	744,905	631,744	603,888	585,304
Malta and Gozo - - - - -	1,157,727	1,076,471	1,005,754	946,089	932,925	800,756
Canada - - - - -	10,624,221	11,909,244	13,688,833	17,101,524	12,243,960	15,688,105
Newfoundland, including Labrador -	488,376	432,209	516,814	445,407	437,261	610,000
Bermudas - - - - -	221,322	166,911	100,828	120,893	112,331	125,651
British West India Islands (including Bahamas). - - - - -	2,024,909	2,012,355	2,195,817	2,637,248	2,305,175	2,306,018
British Guiana - - - - -	532,602	626,476	613,341	594,260	649,964	636,012
British Honduras - - - - -	81,731	75,729	93,716	122,367	116,584	110,798
Australia - - - - -	17,336,470	16,991,009	20,228,836	24,096,655	22,942,415	23,998,845
New Zealand - - - - -	6,315,090	6,425,793	7,400,188	8,700,941	8,767,093	7,351,619
British India - - - - -	40,641,277	42,986,388	45,181,307	52,027,221	49,418,713	43,581,501
Straits Settlements and Dependencies.†	3,129,255	3,264,198	3,965,459	4,204,553	3,856,792	3,668,702
Ceylon and Dependencies - - -	1,411,075	1,368,469	1,570,174	1,797,402	1,759,320	1,827,508
Hong Kong - - - - -	4,335,937	3,716,937	3,065,149	3,225,249	2,901,405	3,567,350
Mauritius and Dependencies - -	403,438	350,410	400,377	378,181	308,402	398,569
Aden and Dependencies - - -	307,408	245,768	250,483	315,346	263,469	296,832
Egypt - - - - -						
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan - - - -				Shown under Included in	Foreign Egypt	
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence -	288,333	442,361	555,292	605,362	479,343	487,683
Union of South Africa:						
Natal - - - - -	4,524,214	4,643,360	3,844,028	3,170,051	2,998,894	3,537,600
Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	10,540,189	8,639,470	8,538,029	7,737,382	5,968,894	6,188,013
Orange Free State - - - - -	315,735	314,477	429,896	419,953	371,684	415,929
Transvaal - - - - -	2,438,525	3,261,279	2,794,081	2,878,160	3,100,032	4,405,369
Rhodesia - - - - -	199,719	261,365	311,375	403,508	448,668	512,003
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.‡					2,279,584	2,388,529
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria.‡	1,371,371	1,639,303	1,582,743	2,276,186	258,025	317,429
Gold Coast - - - - -	951,224	762,340	970,142	1,144,297	1,076,282	1,141,344
Sierra Leone - - - - -	343,516	315,829	370,650	436,262	396,157	431,618
Gambia - - - - -	86,596	79,175	114,084	114,516	95,892	100,824
Cyprus - - - - -	129,306	138,142	121,782	161,671	139,530	131,987
Falkland Islands - - - - -	33,979	34,380	37,846	43,179	45,777	62,666
Other British Possessions - - -	134,851	133,274	190,017	218,793	154,085	221,943
TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS	112,423,718	114,217,443	122,009,485	138,143,766	126,765,027	127,238,064
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	300,711,040	329,816,614	375,575,338	426,035,083	377,103,824	378,180,347

* Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and of Belgian Congo (shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.

† Including the Federated Malay States, and, from 1908, Labuan.

EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

the PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH
YEARS 1904 to 1916—continued.
for which see pages 248-253.)

KINGDOM CONSIGNED POSSESSION.							COUNTRIES—cont.
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN—cont.
2,940,698	2,886,096	2,917,021	2,916,422	1,663,643	1,496,789	1,899,348	Uruguay.
19,067,210	18,602,471	20,549,853	22,640,921	14,578,341	11,516,158	13,948,872	Argentine Republic.
5,479,556	6,139,419	6,159,159	6,010,481	3,759,633	1,791,131	4,034,402	Chile.
1,315,403	1,392,292	1,409,302	1,487,804	1,060,486	590,600	1,080,767	Peru.
239,804	325,313	330,144	360,465	254,239	173,258	293,431	Bolivia.
86,284	112,691	127,631	124,986	108,413	95,617	127,515	Western Coast of Africa,*
1,511,555	1,700,114	1,719,083	1,606,494	1,247,250	1,656,952	1,104,983	Other Foreign Countries.
283,081,830	295,275,154	310,130,801	329,938,481	259,091,859	236,443,764	320,103,836	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUN- TRIES.
							BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
1,275,042	1,288,289	1,335,641	1,351,456	1,351,708	1,458,072	1,689,426	Channel Islands.
574,789	638,541	736,166	827,906	789,210	915,598	1,294,279	Gibraltar.
840,847	830,983	903,349	1,105,199	832,990	1,595,489	1,425,070	Malta and Gozo.
19,645,155	19,715,058	23,531,311	23,794,926	17,380,671	13,292,713	18,018,249	Canada.
961,734	594,187	737,980	890,567	546,166	344,181	457,270	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
141,217	173,143	164,048	163,242	131,959	128,606	122,766	Bermudas.
2,435,705	2,678,574	2,584,683	2,405,412	2,387,860	1,877,012	2,177,998	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).
587,545	706,228	644,459	730,464	709,625	711,192	716,011	British Guiana.
101,239	108,263	124,437	121,632	96,631	56,570	68,277	British Honduras.
27,652,367	30,881,094	34,840,701	34,470,452	33,641,929	28,965,698	35,947,166	Australia.
8,652,716	9,809,497	10,390,334	10,837,647	9,416,924	9,373,843	12,072,826	New Zealand.
45,996,500	52,245,664	57,626,101	70,273,145	62,888,506	45,603,792	52,787,920	British India.
4,572,457	5,015,727	5,911,318	7,174,875	5,690,920	4,287,029	6,031,830	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.†
2,321,512	2,526,602	2,861,188	4,185,172	2,849,609	1,956,498	2,746,084	Ceylon and Dependencies.
3,617,728	2,789,328	3,530,762	4,354,128	3,629,409	2,093,409	3,983,036	Hong Kong.
551,832	543,037	500,188	535,873	465,432	733,112	913,714	Mauritius and Dependencies.
338,141	363,325	445,633	483,171	377,791	337,780	384,838	Aden and Dependencies.
	Countries prior to 1914.			415,432	8,052,552	11,225,052	Egypt.
					321,084	425,833	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
552,820	719,559	1,243,493	1,376,145	1,113,126	1,015,556	1,815,195	Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.
5,099,422	4,540,343	4,878,994	5,053,173	4,580,822	4,753,369	6,011,295	Union of South Africa: Natal.
8,044,198	8,462,886	9,883,606	10,812,259	9,215,507	8,084,219	9,367,017	Cape of Good Hope.
525,354	545,246	580,193	567,371	421,936	297,956	484,011	Orange Free State.
5,782,587	6,631,868	6,078,119	5,751,926	4,630,483	5,155,764	7,216,003	Transvaal.
758,336	1,047,106	825,476	838,873	768,369	697,473	986,065	Rhodesia.
2,701,186	2,807,032	3,332,134	3,410,184	3,955,102	3,203,828	3,323,584	Nigeria.†
187,042	252,807	246,755	323,693				
1,674,378	1,652,424	1,735,480	1,876,940	1,964,543	1,871,575	2,887,068	Gold Coast.
538,076	548,355	669,373	755,506	667,162	554,036	694,241	Sierra Leone.
150,907	163,370	173,454	235,036	136,849	100,157	216,675	Gambia.
103,992	137,468	154,020	147,438	146,835	189,518	227,909	Cyprus.
95,628	103,194	100,927	95,393	98,107	161,909	213,607	Falkland Islands.
820,490	324,946	322,315	367,644	347,955	231,094	274,866	Other British Possessions.
147,302,942	158,844,144	177,062,638	195,306,808	171,629,496	148,419,684	186,175,871	TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSES- SIONS.
430,384,772	454,119,298	487,223,439	525,245,289	430,721,357	384,863,448	506,279,707	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUN- TRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

† Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria," and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria," prior to 1914.

EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No 34.—VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to
POSSESSIONS in each of
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie

COUNTRIES.	FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE AND BRITISH.					
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	7,055,580	6,714,596	7,083,669	7,919,056	7,856,680	7,371,601
Sweden - - - - -	758,913	821,548	1,073,182	1,089,442	939,351	926,869
Norway - - - - -	359,950	371,500	488,320	444,169	402,867	388,105
Denmark* - - - - -	362,822	480,367	517,826	617,404	517,331	528,567
Germany - - - - -	11,324,375	13,035,903	14,753,169	15,369,755	12,961,417	14,909,624
Possessions in Western Africa - -	10,630	11,050	15,098	15,744	18,286	18,532
Netherlands - - - - -	4,628,000	4,706,500	5,160,572	5,003,871	4,217,177	4,470,138
Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.	105,459	22,711	20,328	24,303	26,728	30,224
Belgium - - - - -	4,371,435	4,709,009	5,076,164	6,417,464	5,225,069	5,868,109
Belgian Congo† - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
France - - - - -	6,384,010	7,002,811	8,219,178	9,860,990	9,219,113	9,635,107
Algeria - - - - -	2,750	1,422	3,254	3,900	3,349	3,588
Possessions in Western Africa - -	27,903	23,361	25,549	33,743	40,245	31,193
French Indo-China‡ - - - - -	28,613	1,159	712	1,035	1,861	2,220
West India Islands - - - - -	25,303	25,110	14,633	13,920	15,785	10,292
Portugal - - - - -	607,407	578,456	654,476	613,619	539,050	456,979
Azores and Madeira - - - - -	27,017	31,180	39,742	34,715	28,699	26,068
Possessions in Western Africa - -	8,753	10,966	14,944	19,181	14,675	14,287
Possessions in Eastern Africa - -	50,158	63,636	72,355	54,859	77,581	93,892
Spain - - - - -	573,438	595,031	713,684	792,111	501,648	495,415
Canary Islands - - - - -	101,504	102,739	144,284	143,599	95,923	106,990
Switzerland - - - - -	196,907	271,178	272,639	260,827	506,552	508,788
Italy - - - - -	851,445	802,625	1,316,985	1,116,807	1,038,870	1,133,051
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	673,686	746,551	815,109	787,232	760,227	796,519
Greece - - - - -	81,911	81,549	103,483	57,683	41,412	32,343
Bulgaria - - - - -	78,901	81,078	84,503	55,284	49,833	45,064
Roumania - - - - -	98,231	68,489	75,797	47,737	48,414	31,659
Turkey - - - - -	239,594	287,577	327,397	264,528	200,486	178,378
Egypt¶ - - - - -	158,181	220,720	216,857	208,876	245,234	160,352
Tripoli - - - - -	11,778	13,282	20,395	21,414	14,465	12,159
Tunis - - - - -	6,722	5,568	7,066	10,114	9,816	13,951
Morocco - - - - -	256,184	152,436	186,279	147,860	197,575	222,937
Congo Free State† - - - - -	5,600	6,686	8,213	7,872	7,636	6,286
Peru - - - - -	20,542	15,153	13,373	7,720	4,692	3,663
Afghanistan - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Siam - - - - -	6,390	11,650	15,263	14,345	14,210	16,298
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).	81,049	162,180	106,275	104,463	76,175	112,443
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).**	154,346	135,004	207,655	217,081	223,619	265,569
Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.††	1,022	565	1,793	1,084	2,732	4,428
United States of America - - -	19,074,854	23,366,170	25,475,420	27,133,476	21,203,283	29,497,140
Philippine Islands and Guam ‡‡ - -	119,206	299,110	36,040	34,250	26,906	28,265
Cuba and Porto Rico - - - - -	719,471	844,333	734,449	954,258	662,096	600,541
Haiti and St. Domingo - - - - -	4,129	9,661	4,647	11,654	8,116	3,643
Mexico - - - - -	205,753	151,541	177,133	225,501	149,933	158,990
Central American States§ - - -	17,801	23,204	34,177	34,421	27,086	31,440
Colombia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama - - - - -	29,745	16,298	17,057	18,751	30,009	14,999
Venezuela - - - - -	—	21,009	27,633	32,202	31,891	27,280
Ecuador - - - - -	3,537	3,917	11,456	9,474	8,891	7,666
Brazil - - - - -	8,543	13,515	6,862	19,132	20,919	13,760
	244,034	297,022	301,861	301,850	275,430	306,328

* Including Farøe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

† Belgian Congo was shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914.

‡ Including Cochin-China, Camboja, Annam, and Tonquin, and, from 1913, French leased territories in China.

¶ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

|| Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

§ Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua and Costa Rica.

EXPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

the PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH
the Years 1904-1916—continued.
for which see pages 248-253.)

CONSIGNED TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY
POSSESSION.

							COUNTRIES.
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
8,968,171	8,804,364	8,003,496	9,591,270	7,350,864	11,465,116	9,353,425	Russia.
1,084,594	1,127,446	967,342	1,014,271	1,261,079	3,881,712	2,332,081	Sweden.
507,008	475,652	463,643	518,358	757,064	2,065,008	1,360,723	Norway.
566,714	549,320	618,298	537,201	1,362,526	4,128,869	2,811,882	Denmark.*
17,884,815	18,135,053	19,209,197	19,822,863	13,351,005	—	—	Germany.
17,072	20,606	23,225	29,713	19,782	53,289	63,312	Possessions in Western Africa.
5,174,852	4,721,094	5,061,942	5,092,887	7,306,079	12,439,424	8,925,342	Netherlands.
28,781	43,402	39,021	56,746	52,175	143,492	161,570	Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
6,951,630	7,235,895	7,362,955	7,420,629	4,973,281	45,717	12,075	Belgium.
—	—	—	—	†15,682	62,838	64,639	Belgian Congo.†
10,992,314	11,170,294	11,946,025	11,948,719	9,272,122	11,671,102	14,767,356	France.
3,073	6,645	4,236	7,119	6,138	15,434	8,982	Algeria.
45,625	49,632	62,605	63,643	41,840	82,063	102,990	Possessions in Western Africa.
3,081	3,839	2,238	3,352	2,591	3,210	4,305	French Indo-China.‡
13,467	24,601	15,923	30,802	15,338	11,343	12,810	West India Islands.
561,125	584,949	607,975	663,365	546,254	829,258	963,203	Portugal.
20,393	33,491	49,202	63,234	41,552	24,631	26,511	Azores and Madeira.
12,930	12,265	12,005	11,174	10,229	15,596	13,867	Possessions in Western Africa.
112,712	108,598	117,095	84,634	81,494	60,593	55,568	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
522,165	570,503	791,036	779,820	763,457	1,263,186	1,664,347	Spain.
143,147	212,576	172,793	178,829	195,976	201,531	107,349	Canary Islands.
545,970	526,179	718,176	875,587	572,988	499,457	1,062,067	Switzerland.
1,987,451	1,367,281	1,003,003	1,011,847	1,044,804	3,698,183	3,538,987	Italy.
1,122,988	1,361,583	1,210,163	1,299,552	753,590	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
26,477	47,327	35,132	59,311	65,753	174,423	61,456	Greece.
47,963	64,399	46,203	30,450	26,683	2,483	—	Bulgaria.
53,397	79,287	91,167	70,962	50,419	7,794	2,906	Roumania.
195,809	266,341	217,275	250,301	104,246	52,193	24,709	Turkey.
165,455	146,678	148,689	158,484	¶ 175,075	¶	¶	Egypt.¶
8,434	11,683	16,125	35,166	28,666	31,017	14,884	Tripoli.
10,763	16,181	22,845	18,588	11,067	25,094	29,911	Tunis.
174,431	206,521	260,697	265,135	232,370	381,050	384,264	Morocco.
10,988	12,667	15,354	15,863	†	†	†	Congo Free State.†
6,162	7,259	5,427	10,703	8,386	10,819	23,939	Persia.
—	9	—	—	—	—	—	Afghanistan.
19,776	15,252	16,353	24,918	13,227	16,680	22,217	Siam.
146,450	124,749	108,720	165,149	122,585	76,247	157,505	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).
267,489	263,431	241,501	296,838	206,290	302,769	466,204	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).**
4,616	4,952	20,961	15,942	2,260	683	1,379	Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.††
30,735,156	28,579,571	34,570,831	30,159,035	30,604,245	30,346,307	31,853,354	United States of America.
36,425	35,188	45,462	61,389	53,902	24,536	25,937	Philippine Islands and Guam.††
630,918	565,753	682,572	786,075	792,945	882,738	802,368	Cuba and Porto Rico.
5,897	5,221	4,650	5,357	2,144	9,994	13,162	Hayti and St. Domingo.
181,069	189,660	205,337	265,117	106,839	37,240	26,124	Mexico.
26,329	34,510	31,077	32,516	22,436	11,853	17,202	Central American States.§
20,791	18,081	25,484	20,813	18,507	38,749	15,711	Colombia.
34,650	38,607	50,177	45,611	45,452	23,886	24,552	Panama.
9,402	7,491	8,005	13,594	11,334	12,701	10,370	Venezuela.
9,150	23,780	13,713	10,071	15,623	17,607	30,678	Ecuador.
392,696	449,250	513,999	555,982	335,758	428,946	393,801	Brazil.

** Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

†† Including German and French Possessions in the Pacific, and Hawaii.

‡‡ Philippine Islands and Guam include the Ladrone Islands in 1904, since which year the Ladrone Islands (other than Guam) are included under the head of "Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated."

||| Exported to ports or places in territory formerly Turkish, but now occupied by other Powers.

EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 34.—VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to the
POSSESSIONS in each of the
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED BRITISH					
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
FOREIGN—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£
Uruguay	61,921	78,190	66,561	56,914	69,655	76,478
Argentine Republic	727,231	381,094	484,929	476,156	534,725	504,253
Chile	270,650	317,522	313,545	402,712	222,090	319,516
Peru	140,724	110,132	108,083	185,797	141,193	114,669
Bolivia	4,265	6,379	10,172	12,513	7,093	9,435
Western Coast of Africa*	16,000	12,685	16,639	17,484	18,291	15,107
Other Foreign Countries	43,103	37,046	26,294	28,651	37,445	41,039
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES	61,425,586	68,450,853	75,723,703	81,758,702	69,639,634	80,711,271
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.						
Channel Islands	216,139	212,349	225,647	224,542	239,399	246,050
Gibraltar	86,956	97,949	102,674	74,924	81,821	90,869
Malta and Gozo	115,274	116,866	104,939	96,592	101,494	96,128
Canada	1,624,121	1,857,835	1,788,427	2,119,449	1,968,487	2,386,662
Newfoundland, including Labrador	69,225	68,679	70,034	78,740	73,463	66,113
Bermudas	27,910	24,225	16,238	18,947	13,939	17,548
British West India Islands (including Bahamas).	308,946	302,154	319,404	372,982	377,626	369,325
British Guiana	106,292	97,864	111,068	126,424	104,313	107,230
British Honduras	17,263	18,961	17,907	16,274	12,603	14,664
Australia	2,504,760	2,485,454	2,352,447	3,050,148	2,718,606	3,206,585
New Zealand	582,330	569,013	652,288	740,967	746,171	729,803
British India	903,217	1,364,783	1,229,191	1,207,331	1,414,514	1,114,123
Straits Settlements and Depen- dencies.†	54,074	56,995	68,437	74,833	77,491	73,172
Ceylon and Dependencies	55,068	66,810	91,918	88,969	93,365	92,157
Hong Kong	238,810	124,798	155,349	130,154	186,275	146,502
Mauritius and Dependencies	51,797	28,718	23,768	26,385	20,688	27,350
Aden and Dependencies	19,801	16,388	18,263	16,912	16,025	19,848
Egypt						
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan						
Eastern Coast of Africa : Territories under British Influence	20,381	20,713	16,497	33,267	21,626	20,359
Union of South Africa : Natal	385,557	370,711	296,285	279,003	328,168	307,405
Cape of Good Hope	949,260	876,469	892,207	717,827	636,867	677,625
Orange Free State	12,063	13,671	36,079	27,181	29,318	28,683
Transvaal	205,179	260,169	291,613	253,748	300,412	382,904
Rhodesia	1,612	11,979	27,620	30,473	39,272	38,138
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.†	163,327	147,900	137,183	218,205	231,847	215,906
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria†					4,970	6,250
Gold Coast	84,109	57,641	58,116	64,887	72,272	72,224
Sierra Leone	25,243	28,834	37,310	38,236	32,425	37,838
Gambia	10,032	5,888	7,627	21,477	11,053	7,974
Cyprus	6,000	4,560	5,850	7,489	6,924	5,538
Falkland Islands	5,407	6,140	7,059	10,810	6,944	9,890
Other British Possessions	19,542	14,572	15,282	16,206	15,081	16,616
TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS	8,878,695	9,329,060	9,378,777	10,183,382	9,964,063	10,633,548
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	70,304,281	77,779,913	85,102,480	91,942,084	79,623,697	91,344,819

* Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and of Belgian Congo (shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.

† Including the Federated Malay States, and, from 1908, Labuan.

EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH
Years 1904 to 1916—*continued*.
for which see pages 248-253.)

TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND POSSESSION.							COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>
87,407	85,609	84,477	93,596	61,995	76,623	90,429	Uruguay.
613,327.	712,914	775,003	796,422	502,327	595,012	616,012	Argentine Republic.
327,157	331,865	351,153	358,841	250,397	225,384	340,265	Chile.
119,089	99,100	114,596	103,559	77,971	54,639	73,764	Peru.
7,604	12,750	17,477	15,885	11,987	15,395	31,664	Bolivia.
17,092	17,628	23,654	16,037	13,623	18,238	19,318	Western Coast of Africa.*
47,707	42,918	40,765	44,135	43,990	132,025	65,879	Other Foreign Countries.
91,661,154	89,661,850	97,287,175	95,959,662	83,216,430	86,694,188	83,032,605	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
							BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
248,740	240,595	283,331	250,901	266,574	343,413	409,755	Channel Islands.
81,541	95,981	90,005	91,042	82,997	143,443	130,224	Gibraltar.
93,439	126,063	107,299	102,397	118,597	224,837	281,561	Malta and Gozo.
2,969,817	3,010,523	3,788,689	3,512,267	3,118,936	2,739,917	3,564,759	Canada.
69,445	86,651	99,351	114,732	83,922	72,632	57,023	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
16,934	20,352	20,341	24,290	21,378	14,751	9,881	Bermudas.
470,086	460,624	403,561	392,952	385,955	405,788	343,139	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).
122,569	114,000	111,420	108,521	92,324	90,786	74,061	British Guiana.
16,380	19,055	18,955	21,117	12,368	12,350	10,991	British Honduras.
3,420,256	3,659,182	3,439,761	3,359,030	3,446,791	2,902,628	3,184,388	Australia.
749,836	790,203	796,218	952,216	1,002,317	744,885	849,683	New Zealand.
1,033,527	1,618,027	2,149,181	1,397,086	946,608	1,295,410	1,577,234	British India.
118,184	133,693	148,894	213,396	125,516	157,462	271,820	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.†
133,727	103,121	122,216	130,984	115,857	113,036	150,119	Ceylon and Dependencies.
218,277	196,484	230,575	200,462	80,607	84,733	160,369	Hong Kong.
31,806	37,925	42,398	42,979	33,161	40,759	35,007	Mauritius and Dependencies.
15,304	33,590	36,385	31,179	17,490	30,970	24,791	Aden and Dependencies.
Countries prior to 1915.					507,371	618,003	Egypt.
prior to 1914.					6,709	10,949	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
24,005	29,926	43,968	66,747	53,380	85,020	107,913	Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.
396,169	358,094	388,652	389,302	311,894	350,933	450,109	Union of South Africa: Natal.
821,976	871,808	956,447	953,371	817,956	850,285	883,309	Cape of Good Hope.
36,634	33,557	33,140	35,644	23,917	9,884	17,434	Orange Free State.
489,344	498,479	481,918	492,636	383,810	352,478	355,008	Transvaal.
47,717	64,798	51,079	56,095	55,368	48,468	54,397	Rhodesia.
239,655	256,905	284,403	269,587	275,362	322,229	301,090	Nigeria.‡
4,675	4,870	7,507	8,064				Gold Coast.
117,805	150,679	187,547	268,020	268,439	267,801	415,559	Sierra Leone.
66,918	58,300	65,198	78,906	63,239	75,707	81,790	Gambia.
11,449	14,058	18,210	12,715	7,612	10,877	14,111	Cyprus.
4,491	3,858	4,675	4,693	5,184	20,861	13,427	Falkland Islands.
14,799	12,421	16,475	21,604	12,701	24,685	45,137	Other British Possessions.
20,386	23,342	23,719	27,340	20,510	16,385	15,832	
12,069,891	13,097,284	14,450,516	13,615,375	12,257,736	12,367,993	14,533,573	TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
103,761,045	102,759,134	111,737,091	109,575,037	95,474,166	99,062,181	97,566,178	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

‡ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: PORTS. 92

No. 35.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of
and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and

PORTS.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
BARROW-IN-FURNESS:								
Imports	680,633	682,562	579,969	739,040	918,843	1,122,947	843,906	1,074,309
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	570,087	606,834	493,632	401,775	1,727,120	1,089,913	2,124,583	339,972
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	—	—	—	1,224	366	—	—	—
TOTAL	1,250,720	1,289,396	1,073,601	1,142,039	2,646,329	2,162,860	2,968,489	1,414,281
BLITH:								
Imports	33,236	35,353	34,914	33,583	45,505	37,609	36,245	49,707
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	1,547,254	1,487,972	1,389,328	1,460,831	1,733,319	2,310,389	2,226,303	1,874,866
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	217	191	84	92	84	53	61	95
TOTAL	1,580,707	1,523,496	1,424,226	1,494,506	1,778,908	2,348,051	2,262,609	1,924,668
BOSTON:								
Imports	720,491	686,833	747,035	735,176	785,048	891,126	887,109	887,141
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	69,316	74,483	55,160	56,846	84,450	191,992	165,879	154,575
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	280	1,799	724	1,102	385	449	802	86
TOTAL	790,087	763,120	802,919	793,124	879,883	1,083,567	1,053,790	1,041,802
BRISTOL:								
Imports	12,163,910	12,751,022	11,870,807	12,090,974	12,897,273	13,511,789	13,644,676	14,392,176
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	1,814,093	2,079,020	2,148,001	2,599,475	3,012,867	3,432,696	2,701,112	3,100,760
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	69,434	75,903	68,624	85,595	97,894	98,528	71,434	68,517
TOTAL	14,067,437	14,905,945	14,087,432	14,776,044	16,008,034	17,042,985	16,417,222	17,651,453
CARDIFF:								
Imports	3,956,133	4,312,025	4,864,295	5,173,497	5,406,031	5,521,749	5,807,777	5,853,477
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	10,500,375	10,337,796	10,437,315	9,872,513	11,210,664	14,187,242	13,751,132	12,489,771
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	6,717	11,093	42,335	22,099	20,811	12,355	9,556	18,072
TOTAL	14,463,230	14,660,914	15,363,945	14,868,049	16,637,506	19,721,346	19,568,467	18,361,320
DOVER:								
Imports	9,511,342	8,272,691	6,136,233	9,407,906	9,938,474	8,801,520	7,961,079	7,564,929
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	2,121,440	2,063,403	2,112,834	2,491,066	3,010,112	3,461,569	3,236,251	3,434,199
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	1,666,487	1,668,782	1,271,925	1,272,928	1,354,040	1,761,354	2,359,963	2,221,722
TOTAL	13,299,269	12,094,875	11,520,992	13,171,934	14,302,626	14,024,443	13,577,293	13,240,850
FLEETWOOD:								
Imports	732,946	566,223	664,300	519,774	517,945	322,911	395,940	455,110
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	11,096	13,769	15,810	13,996	22,992	14,189	10,728	9,819
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	601	134	90	220	23	—	—	—
TOTAL	744,643	580,131	680,200	533,990	540,960	337,100	406,668	464,929
FOLKESTONE:								
Imports	10,777,801	11,053,872	10,761,270	10,432,203	11,331,097	10,202,053	9,785,159	10,908,946
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	1,144,602	1,343,163	1,160,938	1,326,584	1,401,332	1,415,482	1,439,186	1,557,470
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	632,980	744,084	713,552	674,030	899,241	821,091	679,423	673,676
TOTAL	12,545,383	13,141,119	12,635,758	12,432,817	13,631,670	12,438,626	11,903,767	12,240,092
GLOUCESTER:								
Imports	2,858,714	2,925,601	3,252,261	3,370,766	3,120,032	3,055,652	3,233,233	3,457,449
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	57,763	55,278	31,302	23,791	40,094	32,629	16,722	37,251
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	270	91	1,249	245	297	32	749	206
TOTAL	2,916,747	2,980,970	3,284,812	3,394,801	3,160,423	3,088,313	3,250,704	3,494,906

93 IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: PORTS.

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE FOREIGN and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	PORTS.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,075,338	971,368	1,105,802	1,554,170	1,354,840	1,931,808	2,671,180	BARROW-IN-FURNESS: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
2,455,320	527,599	701,967	3,302,002	720,326	532,467	880,983	
—	130	—	—	—	21,900	—	
3,530,658	1,499,097	1,807,869	4,856,172	2,075,166	2,486,175	3,552,173	
65,151	64,642	64,662	89,226	71,092	269,991	166,242	BLITH: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
1,881,649	1,921,054	2,155,397	3,012,914	2,039,207	1,963,793	3,134,948	
112	118	1,967	76	162	51	239	
1,946,912	1,985,814	2,222,026	3,102,216	2,104,461	2,233,835	3,301,429	
958,791	903,105	1,102,967	1,235,649	680,486	291,175	122,065	BOSTON: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
228,910	209,234	139,699	208,650	163,829	18,240	850,688	
4	—	2,458	653	11	10,560	37,519	
1,185,705	1,112,339	1,245,124	1,444,952	844,328	319,975	1,019,272	
14,091,615	15,557,506	17,511,486	18,019,452	17,516,386	23,454,315	24,590,007	BRISTOL: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
4,155,878	3,028,402	4,011,010	3,961,028	3,576,421	1,718,905	2,168,545	
148,425	88,534	92,836	77,141	96,541	234,043	159,618	
19,295,918	19,574,442	21,615,332	22,057,621	21,189,298	25,407,263	26,918,170	
6,375,106	6,016,772	6,153,205	6,704,664	6,056,307	8,387,354	9,039,528	CARDIFF: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
13,016,136	12,630,893	13,910,196	17,179,547	13,713,681	11,021,380	13,437,807	
26,821	36,940	33,486	32,902	39,828	111,706	64,918	
19,418,063	18,684,605	20,096,887	23,917,113	19,809,816	10,520,440	22,542,253	
7,008,132	7,430,705	8,783,309	8,887,257	6,360,852	58,772	2,101	DOVER: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
3,890,204	4,138,345	4,620,543	4,475,421	2,543,378	57,451	519,014	
2,105,279	2,238,425	2,355,317	2,768,847	1,881,574	3,599	4,935	
13,003,615	13,807,475	15,759,169	16,131,525	10,785,804	119,822	526,050	
304,227	142,544	131,678	195,349	85,009	693,255	617,826	FLEETWOOD: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
9,345	10,555	9,690	11,378	9,469	40,228	39,857	
—	—	—	—	49	11,773	9,540	
313,572	153,099	141,358	206,727	94,527	745,256	666,223	
10,068,224	13,022,682	14,582,065	15,469,330	12,107,278	9,793,715	8,314,327	FOLKESTONE: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
1,444,456	2,002,551	2,302,727	2,253,097	2,006,367	4,703,562	5,807,947	
786,688	1,118,554	1,325,386	1,384,676	817,860	748,980	1,144,221	
12,299,368	16,143,787	18,210,678	19,107,103	15,021,505	15,246,265	15,266,495	
3,626,812	3,522,888	3,357,735	3,399,964	2,411,286	3,122,514	2,918,963	GLOUCESTER: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
21,279	24,438	54,444	60,600	25,346	42,921	9,997	
220	76	15	92	15,072	215,692	19,650	
3,648,311	3,547,452	3,412,194	3,469,656	2,451,704	3,381,127	2,948,610	

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: Ports. 94

No. 35.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of
and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and FOREIGN

PORTS—cont.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
GOOLE:								
Imports - - - -	6,180,751	6,391,155	6,519,404	7,926,288	7,711,730	7,826,276	7,114,301	8,011,157
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	6,384,861	6,959,306	7,504,188	8,412,836	10,445,184	11,036,699	9,211,948	9,773,165
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	134,289	159,683	81,049	103,911	93,589	78,630	51,746	84,139
TOTAL - - - -	12,699,901	13,510,154	14,105,541	16,443,015	18,250,503	18,941,605	16,377,995	17,868,461
GRIMSBY:								
Imports - - - -	9,940,279	10,148,431	10,155,209	10,687,421	11,122,293	11,112,568	10,913,713	11,489,149
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	8,727,537	10,166,203	10,700,372	11,457,137	13,854,469	17,376,667	18,823,397	13,791,824
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	58,690	82,954	49,596	46,412	56,997	73,300	90,095	94,315
TOTAL - - - -	18,726,506	20,397,588	20,905,177	22,190,970	25,033,789	28,562,535	24,828,015	25,375,288
HARTLEPOOL, WEST:								
Imports - - - -	1,742,747	1,951,385	1,624,005	1,507,961	1,720,319	2,048,827	1,805,582	1,655,654
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	1,210,933	1,058,541	1,046,678	859,090	1,351,014	1,547,155	1,389,399	1,084,042
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	1,562	325	31	100	377	433	3,065	5,245
TOTAL - - - -	2,955,242	3,010,251	2,670,714	2,367,141	3,071,710	3,596,415	3,198,046	2,744,941
HARWICH:								
Imports - - - -	19,757,754	19,391,913	18,494,579	18,197,675	19,014,411	18,958,169	19,444,348	19,824,200
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	3,206,757	3,277,445	3,177,823	3,355,929	3,659,150	3,996,118	3,550,295	3,946,021
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	1,696,309	1,409,807	1,304,753	1,430,501	1,672,693	1,419,485	1,651,414	1,813,731
TOTAL - - - -	24,658,820	24,079,165	22,977,155	22,984,105	24,346,254	24,375,772	24,646,057	25,582,952
HULL:								
Imports - - - -	32,964,423	32,601,063	31,858,730	32,545,866	35,537,397	39,603,363	35,338,690	39,629,597
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	14,643,089	15,122,382	14,404,130	15,901,644	19,636,862	24,624,581	21,675,798	21,834,937
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	4,192,337	4,932,532	4,695,263	5,101,042	5,945,555	6,168,977	4,540,520	5,206,449
TOTAL - - - -	51,799,849	52,655,977	50,958,123	53,548,572	61,119,814	70,396,921	61,555,008	66,672,983
IPSWICH:								
Imports - - - -	575,460	523,311	867,076	531,568	609,176	963,805	838,699	1,150,420
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	28,642	26,866	15,187	25,123	46,938	52,474	42,243	27,193
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	765	—	—	—	147	6,831	—	2,433
TOTAL - - - -	602,876	549,177	882,263	556,690	656,261	1,045,110	880,942	1,180,046
KING'S LYNN:								
Imports - - - -	1,330,576	1,237,935	1,185,436	1,134,912	1,198,166	1,241,876	1,231,398	1,220,165
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	85,753	90,849	83,290	110,671	126,046	281,667	177,365	123,935
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	35	80	34	38	323	804	228	257
TOTAL - - - -	1,416,364	1,328,873	1,268,749	1,245,621	1,324,535	1,524,347	1,408,991	1,344,357
LIVERPOOL:								
Imports - - - -	127,194,381	129,000,840	137,523,276	139,295,487	146,701,650	160,405,183	140,635,006	148,596,750
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	91,181,910	95,615,979	107,093,706	117,692,214	129,543,693	142,901,220	122,020,709	125,501,975
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	17,644,340	18,063,079	17,846,798	20,593,251	20,804,818	22,943,963	19,783,619	24,059,114
TOTAL - - - -	236,020,631	243,579,898	262,463,869	277,580,952	297,050,161	326,250,366	282,439,334	298,217,839

95 IMPORTS AND EXPORTS : PORTS.

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—*continued.*

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	PORTS— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
8,372,000	8,501,679	9,154,184	8,441,414	5,443,187	2,046,207	1,962,851	GOOLE :
10,392,027	10,317,564	11,171,784	10,317,751	6,482,969	5,392,730	5,402,914	Imports.
68,167	77,078	93,133	85,142	74,108	173,056	89,964	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
18,832,194	18,896,321	20,419,101	18,844,307	12,000,264	7,611,993	7,455,529	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
							GRIMSBY :
12,615,959	13,544,125	14,786,430	15,849,100	13,259,376	15,493,169	16,907,932	Imports.
18,787,473	20,112,477	20,959,203	21,868,228	14,015,946	4,159,099	4,832,133	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
172,417	136,219	140,625	133,901	89,287	97,687	137,822	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
31,575,849	33,792,821	35,886,258	37,851,220	27,364,609	19,749,955	21,877,887	TOTAL.
							HARTLEPOOL, WEST :
1,641,891	1,888,019	2,033,176	2,342,567	1,669,558	1,964,472	3,101,878	Imports.
1,327,798	1,651,645	1,642,305	2,295,421	1,655,090	783,062	1,195,259	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
5,506	2,822	1,596	1,377	41	4,818	6,184	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
2,975,195	3,542,486	3,677,077	4,639,365	3,324,689	2,752,352	4,303,321	TOTAL.
							HARWICH :
21,152,857	22,437,802	25,548,997	25,637,268	17,066,312	3,769,541	986,502	Imports.
4,689,632	5,462,297	6,390,689	5,977,014	3,827,221	3,809,925	2,378,578	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
2,240,863	2,391,643	2,743,188	2,682,607	1,469,284	275,808	51,840	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
28,083,352	30,291,542	34,682,874	34,296,889	22,362,817	7,655,274	3,416,920	TOTAL.
							HULL :
42,282,026	41,062,231	48,607,902	49,840,283	41,027,070	50,157,191	54,155,257	Imports.
25,596,838	25,180,769	25,647,842	29,220,174	22,854,064	19,646,962	29,389,912	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
5,355,789	5,190,977	6,090,663	5,543,960	3,958,536	4,319,509	3,221,165	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
73,234,653	71,453,077	80,346,407	84,604,417	67,839,670	73,123,662	86,766,334	TOTAL.
							IPSWICH :
1,067,577	995,310	1,171,133	1,374,786	1,148,532	1,741,682	1,393,503	Imports.
37,050	55,628	22,050	29,927	22,532	52,074	17,165	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
10,494	337	18,064	—	2,563	67,771	—	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,135,121	1,051,325	1,211,247	1,404,713	1,173,627	1,861,527	1,410,668	TOTAL.
							KING'S LYNN :
1,212,408	1,148,540	1,382,223	1,510,329	791,130	654,494	420,760	Imports.
110,590	109,223	126,722	124,810	71,370	13,935	5,641	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
137	517	531	313	34	—	28,724	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,323,135	1,258,280	1,509,476	1,635,452	862,534	668,429	455,125	TOTAL.
							LIVERPOOL :
170,270,246	159,914,782	179,250,136	175,491,584	166,443,588	230,027,506	280,023,728	Imports.
140,964,607	140,241,842	163,725,870	170,096,468	148,043,334	134,474,155	169,306,373	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
29,415,236	27,282,393	30,389,509	25,191,361	23,745,178	23,667,395	26,855,859	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
340,670,089	328,439,017	373,365,515	370,779,413	338,232,100	393,169,056	476,185,960	TOTAL.

No. 35.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and FOREIGN

PORTS—cont.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
LONDON (including Queenborough):								
Imports - - - - -	167,568,254	173,132,083	174,475,656	181,061,263	199,407,311	209,672,562	193,329,043	205,639,879
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	59,801,958	59,807,799	57,790,490	63,191,231	69,632,023	74,768,233	67,920,901	70,028,592
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	33,809,735	35,369,469	37,215,611	40,752,504	45,721,520	48,772,802	41,619,189	46,945,892
TOTAL - - - - -	261,179,947	268,109,356	269,471,757	285,005,000	314,760,854	333,213,602	304,869,133	322,614,363
MANCHESTER (including Runcorn):								
Imports - - - - -	17,620,772	20,279,255	21,468,225	23,290,796	23,536,274	30,402,229	25,647,640	28,943,444
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	8,001,563	8,856,100	10,869,790	11,936,514	12,920,812	15,754,398	14,498,684	14,315,329
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	308,873	440,965	1,054,196	1,653,343	1,366,196	1,072,229	257,439	249,296
TOTAL - - - - -	25,931,208	29,576,320	33,392,211	36,900,658	40,823,282	47,228,856	40,403,763	43,508,069
MARYPORT:								
Imports - - - - -	376,324	338,698	283,271	368,020	491,190	587,450	211,547	163,852
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	647,646	523,664	441,953	385,596	342,997	271,251	306,977	442,830
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	11
TOTAL - - - - -	1,023,970	862,362	725,224	773,616	834,197	858,701	518,524	606,693
MIDDLESBROUGH:								
Imports - - - - -	1,433,248	1,368,398	1,489,832	1,750,078	2,152,102	2,470,800	1,880,031	1,980,763
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	4,579,277	4,623,315	4,139,776	4,676,844	7,319,064	9,679,372	7,604,234	7,934,156
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	3,992	979	3,397	4,109	5,466	11,888	12,503	3,881
TOTAL - - - - -	6,016,517	5,992,692	5,633,005	6,433,031	9,477,232	12,162,060	9,496,768	9,918,800
NEWCASTLE, NORTH SHIELDS AND SOUTH SHIELDS:								
Imports - - - - -	9,514,460	10,051,602	10,055,619	9,154,268	9,893,124	10,361,305	9,423,983	9,048,635
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	7,729,058	7,616,562	7,324,879	7,855,175	10,620,906	11,199,150	10,798,110	9,636,197
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	37,451	57,680	29,512	47,891	53,217	56,229	61,475	62,755
TOTAL - - - - -	17,280,969	17,725,844	17,409,410	17,057,334	20,567,247	21,616,684	20,281,568	18,746,967
NEWHAVEN:								
Imports - - - - -	10,835,914	11,349,840	12,305,612	12,663,732	12,370,213	11,809,838	11,013,049	11,971,689
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	1,892,080	2,285,174	2,241,711	2,372,403	2,787,391	3,292,911	3,151,222	3,407,100
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	544,521	656,952	644,666	669,482	911,239	1,421,934	1,582,831	1,795,152
TOTAL - - - - -	13,272,515	14,291,966	15,191,989	15,705,617	16,068,843	16,524,683	15,747,102	17,173,941
NEWPORT:								
Imports - - - - -	1,201,161	1,989,148	1,657,268	1,771,049	2,004,044	1,879,864	2,132,906	1,677,383
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	2,585,398	3,924,879	3,417,963	3,410,779	3,789,462	3,987,822	4,422,371	4,147,514
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	463	4,602	1,962	1,015	10,140	3,811	1,900	4,215
TOTAL - - - - -	3,787,022	4,918,629	5,077,233	5,182,843	5,803,646	5,841,297	6,557,188	5,829,112
PLYMOUTH:								
Imports - - - - -	1,370,516	1,497,946	1,486,691	1,614,918	1,487,035	1,558,426	1,222,771	1,382,632
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	134,901	115,146	146,664	143,736	159,570	150,699	161,481	164,490
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	25,775	28,507	26,588	27,621	29,244	27,852	28,493	31,142
TOTAL - - - - -	1,531,192	1,639,599	1,660,343	1,786,275	1,675,649	1,736,977	1,412,745	1,578,254
PORT TALBOT: *								
Imports - - - - -			1,431,313	1,151,097	1,685,572	1,660,675	1,296,668	1,089,797
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.			703,025	808,027	969,716	1,279,255	1,117,625	1,010,868
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.			7,620	1,202	989	232	2,293	1,064
TOTAL - - - - -			2,141,968	1,960,326	2,666,277	2,940,162	2,416,586	2,101,729

* Port Talbot was constituted a Customs Port from 1st January 1904.

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—*continued.*

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	PORTS— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
228,260,188	229,988,484	239,344,384	253,879,289	253,172,916	337,563,905	359,382,178	LONDON (including Queenborough):
79,945,039	84,587,839	88,267,738	99,104,682	89,082,037	98,622,311	128,036,385	Imports.
52,185,676	53,626,213	56,016,930	58,808,178	53,935,380	60,645,226	60,406,970	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
360,390,903	368,202,536	333,629,052	411,792,149	396,190,333	496,833,948	547,825,533	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
29,944,905	32,502,954	35,111,128	35,290,606	33,741,734	39,656,092	47,967,835	MANCHESTER (including Runcorn):
17,277,429	21,375,265	21,182,625	20,630,339	18,806,298	16,678,988	20,892,794	Imports.
211,872	265,254	424,216	378,107	335,475	338,787	1,289,503	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
47,434,206	54,143,473	56,717,969	56,299,052	52,883,507	56,673,867	70,150,132	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
285,100	185,102	125,701	198,835	106,068	167,648	339,113	MARYPORT:
295,714	35,242	56,926	76,430	43,411	151,911	109,625	Imports.
6	—	—	—	—	—	7,519	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
580,820	200,344	182,627	275,265	149,479	319,559	456,257	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
2,462,728	2,135,701	2,591,542	3,207,110	2,159,746	3,041,167	5,292,734	MIDDLESBROUGH:
7,744,806	8,678,587	10,151,732	11,934,551	8,547,889	9,185,352	14,367,624	Imports.
11,420	9,937	9,186	8,680	9,022	19,356	59,405	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
10,218,956	10,823,955	12,752,460	14,850,341	10,716,437	12,245,875	19,719,763	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
9,442,944	9,784,592	10,043,427	11,349,000	9,387,476	11,859,937	11,706,702	NEWCASTLE, NORTH SHIELDS AND SOUTH SHIELDS:
11,273,615	10,266,426	10,694,596	13,191,398	10,666,597	11,344,989	17,516,382	Imports.
34,562	25,118	23,804	26,272	115,096	536,309	984,073	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
20,751,121	20,076,136	20,761,627	24,566,670	20,169,169	23,741,235	30,209,157	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
11,947,552	11,953,701	13,275,095	13,490,794	8,703,101	70	—	NEWHAVEN:
3,977,481	4,378,771	4,946,486	5,009,888	2,805,933	1,288	467	Imports.
2,312,911	2,139,326	2,615,615	2,498,797	1,372,399	885	3,187	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
18,237,944	18,465,798	20,837,196	20,979,479	12,881,433	2,243	3,654	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
1,767,243	2,220,073	2,662,682	3,130,485	2,196,279	1,856,024	2,014,981	NEWPORT:
4,413,507	4,432,043	4,775,888	6,378,951	5,076,513	4,854,402	6,871,664	Imports.
1,228	2,441	16,627	4,590	3,212	87,907	2,585	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
6,181,978	6,654,557	7,455,197	9,514,026	7,276,004	6,768,333	8,889,230	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
1,410,986	1,406,352	1,431,058	1,496,695	1,112,048	1,245,697	1,102,864	PLYMOUTH:
192,463	310,515	197,137	251,877	152,589	131,530	166,437	Imports.
29,646	47,130	32,579	34,451	28,940	82,614	67,384	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
1,633,095	1,763,987	1,660,774	1,733,023	1,295,577	1,459,841	1,336,685	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
932,988	710,855	969,317	401,507	886,522	1,437,590	1,696,715	PORT TALBOT: *
1,173,656	1,202,939	1,276,087	1,719,841	1,742,516	1,510,358	2,631,694	Imports.
2,861	1,988	3,121	2,010	6,981	4,087	1,479	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
2,109,505	1,915,782	2,248,525	2,123,358	2,035,969	2,952,035	4,329,888	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.

No. 35.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and FOREIGN

PORTS— <i>cont.</i>	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	£.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
PRESTON:								
Imports	576,088	807,023	730,349	906,378	1,002,976	1,147,565	1,104,067	1,068,179
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	4,862	1,463	8,878	11,229	42,818	21,007	31,448	10,214
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	—	—	—	—	20	—	700	—
TOTAL	580,950	808,506	739,227	917,607	1,045,814	1,168,572	1,136,215	1,108,393
SOUTHAMPTON:								
Imports	15,826,980	15,740,195	15,586,750	15,342,346	16,518,244	20,161,486	20,011,756	21,449,767
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	13,091,283	11,527,193	10,357,724	11,716,522	13,648,387	13,822,908	13,400,106	14,542,026
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	3,228,553	3,060,385	3,073,667	3,408,240	4,515,626	5,045,508	4,745,914	6,124,662
TOTAL	32,146,816	30,327,773	29,018,141	30,467,108	34,682,257	39,029,002	38,157,776	42,116,457
SUNDERLAND:								
Imports	545,376	656,625	686,734	734,190	724,336	712,219	547,026	596,501
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	1,529,972	1,670,348	1,825,437	2,097,089	2,194,116	3,605,179	2,602,277	2,290,755
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	1,629	64	333	6,153	21	167	4,096	1,134
TOTAL	2,076,977	2,327,037	2,512,506	2,837,432	2,918,473	4,317,565	3,153,399	2,888,390
SWANSEA: *								
Imports	3,854,987	4,024,493	2,985,411	3,331,616	3,399,383	3,343,057	3,264,644	3,120,218
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	6,133,269	6,008,039	5,587,258	6,059,513	6,756,470	8,251,870	7,253,994	7,000,412
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	14,036	7,690	19,447	17,161	16,946	16,347	14,970	16,632
TOTAL	10,002,292	10,040,222	8,592,116	9,408,290	10,172,799	11,611,274	10,533,608	10,137,262
WEYMOUTH:								
Imports	501,431	568,670	551,314	612,291	585,897	645,424	656,277	742,245
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	324,697	355,801	355,599	356,197	363,898	338,181	374,453	370,340
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	18,351	22,678	19,826	18,844	25,559	25,265	22,121	26,643
TOTAL	844,479	947,149	926,739	987,332	975,353	1,008,870	1,052,851	1,139,237
YARMOUTH:								
Imports	344,932	267,169	316,053	287,207	338,045	374,733	316,594	380,466
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	347,472	277,543	302,580	370,229	397,939	424,318	452,744	457,584
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	410	330	231	280	451	423	528	397
TOTAL	692,814	545,042	618,814	657,866	736,435	799,474	769,866	818,447
ABERDEEN:								
Imports	892,124	989,106	858,912	872,150	997,784	1,073,091	1,024,844	1,046,514
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	168,896	159,589	155,383	162,790	274,233	442,464	315,399	292,323
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	—	203	1,210	—	1,023	460	328	584
TOTAL	1,061,020	1,148,898	1,015,505	1,035,233	1,273,040	1,516,024	1,340,571	1,339,421
ARDESSAN:								
Imports	544,798	542,137	594,667	565,764	608,580	664,225	399,562	424,183
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	217,845	198,869	128,043	85,360	267,838	130,978	118,680	125,966
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	14	—	4,925	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	762,597	741,006	727,635	651,124	876,418	795,243	518,222	550,169
DUNDEE:								
Imports	4,594,994	3,457,306	3,901,614	4,927,789	5,816,686	5,707,282	5,053,983	4,222,956
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	906,183	879,162	551,178	660,874	844,744	983,642	1,073,301	630,246
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	66,969	113,029	78,627	68,920	119,277	36,627	36,209	24,751
TOTAL	5,568,146	4,449,497	4,531,419	5,657,583	6,780,707	6,727,551	6,163,493	4,877,953

* Including Port Talbot prior to 1904.

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—*continued*.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	PORTS— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,252,866 48,034	1,068,666 45,544	1,106,475 23,031	1,254,078 14,453	1,317,839 3,700	1,230,372 9,160	819,895 14,276	PRESTON: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
8	—	—	—	—	—	—	TOTAL.
1,300,908	1,114,210	1,219,506	1,268,531	1,321,539	1,239,532	834,171	
21,286,105 17,489,407	20,764,972 19,961,429	24,543,991 20,060,614	25,492,809 20,669,011	18,723,500 13,627,728	14,360,522 2,841,500	12,087,465 3,852,548	SOUTHAMPTON: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
7,040,735	6,490,523	7,505,457	7,407,393	5,831,547	515,252	894,075	TOTAL.
45,825,337	47,216,924	52,110,062	53,569,213	38,182,775	17,717,274	16,634,688	
612,424 2,206,031	728,330 2,700,614	955,679 3,336,990	1,135,997 3,854,229	918,284 3,987,139	1,064,869 2,133,277	1,258,531 2,863,630	SUNDERLAND: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
—	31	245	962	514	32,900	83	TOTAL.
2,818,455	3,428,975	4,292,914	4,991,188	4,905,937	3,231,046	4,122,244	
3,245,904 7,544,379	3,633,647 8,011,571	4,230,507 8,988,986	3,987,533 9,789,286	3,885,480 7,946,884	4,044,763 8,724,883	5,323,447 11,667,595	SWANSEA: * Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
16,736	24,417	39,834	11,687	6,029	76,710	23,040	TOTAL.
10,807,019	11,669,635	13,259,327	13,788,506	11,838,393	12,946,356	17,014,092	
821,654 375,976	702,039 391,330	740,188 390,507	769,227 406,225	1,047,887 434,142	946,398 535,412	912,799 660,638	WEYMOUTH: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
26,524	26,771	28,200	21,475	38,966	44,567	61,324	TOTAL.
1,224,154	1,120,140	1,158,945	1,106,927	1,520,695	1,528,377	1,634,761	
350,194 439,127	324,454 755,028	511,404 922,837	493,793 1,343,782	295,358 91,859	189,651 93,126	144,051 89,163	YARMOUTH: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
504	356	400	822	226	—	—	TOTAL.
789,825	1,079,838	1,434,641	1,838,397	387,443	284,777	283,214	
1,122,071 304,384	1,168,618 326,932	1,268,959 346,105	1,433,333 488,081	1,136,108 185,848	921,904 21,582	1,282,586 8,930	ABERDEEN: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
8,335	1,120	559	853	10,211	2,597	—	TOTAL.
1,434,790	1,496,670	1,615,623	1,922,267	1,332,167	946,083	1,291,516	
505,894 239,797	521,594 161,644	426,648 149,709	584,095 122,295	338,747 55,736	489,916 122,546	512,997 208,839	ARDROSSAN: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	TOTAL.
745,601	683,238	576,357	706,590	394,483	612,462	721,836	
4,699,520 615,787	5,158,568 1,043,021	7,011,286 1,453,360	8,075,651 1,059,597	5,669,452 892,836	9,191,912 199,027	9,127,638 465,706	DUNDEE: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
24,333	39,987	171,272	280,506	156,248	124,398	315,457	TOTAL.
5,339,640	6,241,576	8,635,918	9,395,754	6,718,536	9,515,337	9,908,801	

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: PORTS.

No. 35.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of
and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and FOREIGN

PORTS— <i>cont.</i>	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
GLASGOW:								
Imports - - - -	13,635,239	14,408,658	13,946,006	14,294,421	15,396,381	15,204,846	14,250,321	14,267,670
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	19,106,208	20,742,110	20,398,798	23,391,523	25,677,353	30,411,527	27,076,235	26,554,242
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	542,670	503,961	561,730	605,818	504,002	488,213	368,827	416,955
TOTAL - - -	33,284,117	35,654,729	34,901,534	38,291,762	41,577,736	46,104,586	41,695,383	41,238,867
GRANGEMOUTH:								
Imports - - - -	3,139,593	3,288,351	3,280,200	4,109,074	4,421,271	3,846,592	3,729,400	3,894,606
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	2,158,315	1,768,308	2,069,813	2,141,782	2,448,714	2,730,906	2,277,548	2,297,472
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	14,334	25,110	17,069	22,521	19,721	18,337	25,796	21,019
TOTAL - - -	5,312,242	5,081,769	5,367,072	6,273,317	6,889,706	6,585,835	6,032,744	6,213,097
GRANTON:								
Imports - - - -	801,455	758,717	751,765	694,099	691,217	766,675	748,707	648,401
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	224,355	227,139	209,586	238,713	236,787	290,816	235,574	239,027
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	238	735	171	669	1,148	1,593	3,779	1,064
TOTAL - - -	1,026,048	986,591	961,522	933,480	929,152	1,059,084	988,080	888,492
GREENOCK:								
Imports - - - -	1,305,690	1,094,233	1,515,857	1,257,568	1,259,736	1,603,231	1,881,965	1,927,736
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	596,689	557,537	502,762	786,333	579,582	802,943	1,244,343	317,000
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	1,601	—	—	2,556	564	13	6,006	15
TOTAL - - -	1,903,980	1,651,770	2,018,619	2,046,457	1,839,882	2,406,187	3,132,316	2,244,751
KIRKCALDY:†								
Imports - - - -	321,201	309,960	223,448	30,634	72,060	20,264	21,328	21,038
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	1,428,153	1,390,820	1,005,199	56,028	45,565	63,154	48,288	49,945
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - - -	1,749,361	1,700,823	1,228,647	86,662	117,625	83,418	69,616	70,983
BURNTISLAND:‡								
Imports - - - -	Included with Kirkcaldy.			88,409	93,682	147,191	118,314	83,481
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.				758,312	858,927	1,064,804	1,113,655	895,795
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.				20	15	2	38	—
TOTAL - - -				846,741	952,624	1,211,997	1,232,007	979,276
METHIL:‡								
Imports - - - -	Included with Kirkcaldy prior to 1st July 1904.			96,226	290,868	302,012	295,620	254,364
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.				411,112	637,057	1,010,934	1,352,393	1,030,303
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.				266	6	1	18	—
TOTAL - - -				506,571	1,127,931	1,312,947	1,683,490	1,284,757

† Includes Methil prior to 1st July 1904, and Burntisland prior to 1905.

‡ Methil was constituted a Customs Port from 1st July 1904.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS : PORTS.

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—*continued*.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	PORTS— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
14,533,330	15,631,149	16,941,685	18,485,383	16,870,214	26,568,225	33,804,247	GLASGOW : Imports.
29,129,406	31,057,235	33,481,919	35,917,397	31,531,308	29,516,994	41,080,709	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
431,386	447,609	361,577	353,846	318,881	824,505	994,438	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
44,094,122	47,135,993	50,785,181	54,756,626	48,720,403	56,909,724	75,879,394	TOTAL.
3,866,720	4,224,530	4,971,207	6,032,595	3,874,838	65,040	21,364	GRANGEMOUTH : Imports.
2,239,581	2,199,318	2,692,567	3,014,765	1,791,290	50,931	13,056	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
9,639	16,308	15,080	67,406	14,074	90	9	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
6,115,940	6,440,156	7,678,854	9,114,766	5,680,202	116,061	34,429	TOTAL.
774,037	762,948	771,267	916,077	889,233	1,151,100	676,410	GRANTON : Imports.
294,272	298,093	281,827	316,449	329,840	596,344	367,911	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
433	2,901	209	5,433	810	68,830	71,755	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,068,742	1,063,942	1,053,393	1,237,359	1,218,883	1,814,274	1,116,106	TOTAL.
2,527,453	2,509,218	2,315,081	2,671,084	3,391,755	3,834,522	5,229,095	GREENOCK : Imports.
414,130	236,850	622,093	615,165	413,602	383,749	589,429	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
54,442	6,432	42,807	316	99,544	—	142	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
2,996,025	2,752,495	2,979,981	3,287,465	3,904,901	4,218,271	5,818,666	TOTAL.
75,385	75,227	54,881	93,427	69,967	87,598	124,557	KIRKCALDY : † Imports.
50,963	42,117	47,508	58,232	48,400	51,821	73,270	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
—	15	—	—	—	—	—	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
126,348	117,359	102,209	151,659	118,267	139,419	197,827	TOTAL.
100,098	69,631	59,962	74,647	62,587	163,460	210,968	BURNTISLAND : ¶ Imports.
806,824	853,722	1,042,199	1,217,110	857,730	758,926	903,930	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
4	6	736	236	60	834	11	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
915,926	923,359	1,102,917	1,291,993	920,377	923,220	1,114,909	TOTAL.
261,685	242,837	232,685	345,279	242,333	131,685	162,709	METHIL : ‡ Imports.
1,120,665	1,111,421	1,102,067	1,523,814	1,121,200	1,067,804	1,475,769	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
1	—	2	—	—	1	120	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,382,351	1,354,258	1,334,754	1,869,093	1,363,533	1,219,490	1,638,598	TOTAL.

¶ Burntisland was constituted a Customs Port from 1st January 1905.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: PORTS. 102

No. 35.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of
and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and FOREIGN

PORTS— <i>cont.</i>	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
LEITH:								
Imports - - - -	12,684,110	13,787,191	13,255,086	12,754,072	13,628,073	13,675,588	12,883,890	13,658,737
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	4,418,421	4,736,039	4,673,166	5,109,885	5,541,636	6,796,201	5,265,416	5,962,156
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	86,685	89,256	126,843	113,041	114,236	247,197	111,772	124,333
TOTAL - - -	17,189,216	18,612,486	18,055,095	17,975,978	19,283,945	20,918,986	18,261,078	19,745,226
BELFAST:								
Imports - - - -	6,999,124	7,773,638	7,033,486	6,671,974	7,029,923	8,136,610	8,090,329	8,451,309
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	371,451	63,099	83,147	789,077	611,894	1,207,864	1,369,145	887,487
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	973,267	1,068,993	1,249,714	991,691	686,539	1,261,954	1,443,150	1,184,469
TOTAL - - -	8,343,842	8,895,730	8,366,347	8,452,742	8,328,356	10,606,428	10,902,624	10,523,215
CORK:								
Imports - - - -	1,066,742	1,163,183	1,156,858	1,010,648	1,049,391	1,335,060	1,222,649	1,416,868
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	17,916	6,306	8,257	5,468	31,043	14,922	31,639	2,113
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	—	—	—	5	—	—	3,062	—
TOTAL - - -	1,084,658	1,169,489	1,165,115	1,016,121	1,080,434	1,349,982	1,257,350	1,418,981
DUBLIN:								
Imports - - - -	2,799,850	3,080,008	2,771,210	2,664,021	2,768,906	2,737,112	2,631,487	2,890,211
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	51,516	94,335	70,174	67,770	69,307	108,624	111,922	113,557
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	11,799	27,932	9,646	10,319	11,652	8,381	4,133	2,446
TOTAL - - -	2,863,165	3,202,275	2,851,030	2,742,110	2,849,923	2,854,117	2,747,542	3,006,214
LIMERICK:								
Imports - - - -	913,710	855,040	936,974	854,792	849,433	1,077,585	1,145,677	1,242,412
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	494	3,666	647	2,040	4,150	3,184	1,775	12,576
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	—	—	—	1,713	1,845	1,380	—	—
TOTAL - - -	914,194	858,706	936,621	858,545	855,428	1,082,149	1,147,452	1,254,988
LONDONDERRY:								
Imports - - - -	391,631	390,816	363,580	253,997	320,050	478,172	324,684	320,083
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	—	—	3,128	7,000	21,856	24,020	11,050	31,900
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - - -	391,631	390,816	366,708	260,997	341,706	502,192	335,734	351,923
OTHER PORTS:								
Imports - - - -	5,589,039	6,149,560	5,686,743	5,290,416	5,392,419	6,365,683	5,135,862	5,329,262
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	3,651,890	3,170,793	3,072,509	3,442,917	4,198,650	4,993,296	4,018,613	3,748,996
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	29,827	55,419	79,968	21,621	38,174	37,128	22,648	56,250
TOTAL - - -	9,270,756	9,375,774	8,839,240	8,754,954	9,629,243	11,329,109	9,177,123	9,134,508
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM:								
Imports* - - - -	528,391,274	542,800,289	551,038,623	565,019,917	607,888,500	645,807,942	592,953,467	624,704,967
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	283,423,966	290,800,108	300,711,040	329,816,614	375,575,338	426,035,083	377,103,824	378,180,347
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	65,814,813	69,573,564	70,304,281	77,779,913	85,102,480	91,942,084	79,623,897	91,344,619
TOTAL - - -	877,630,053	902,973,961	922,053,944	972,616,444	1,068,566,318	1,163,785,109	1,049,681,008	1,094,230,123

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—continued.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	PORTS—cont.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
13,559,655	15,054,221	16,531,420	15,748,662	13,751,770	15,078,990	16,601,229	LEITH:
6,875,636	7,148,461	7,929,078	6,888,377	5,716,497	5,019,324	8,258,009	Imports.
94,873	124,433	177,733	345,134	231,259	422,915	388,095	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
							Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
20,530,164	22,327,115	24,638,231	22,982,173	19,699,526	20,521,229	25,337,333	TOTAL.
							BELFAST:
7,938,422	8,141,488	9,780,104	9,711,958	8,068,888	7,388,688	9,861,239	Imports.
460,176	427,701	191,645	361,540	174,647	132,781	263,619	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
833,664	856,792	933,786	1,385,154	725,670	99,685	146,582	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
9,252,262	9,425,981	10,905,535	11,458,652	8,969,205	7,621,154	10,271,440	TOTAL.
							CORK:
1,311,301	1,341,974	1,471,564	1,558,295	1,398,731	1,693,909	2,063,004	Imports.
44,676	51,979	17,951	75,982	105,005	1,220	3,285	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,355,977	1,393,953	1,489,515	1,634,277	1,503,736	1,695,129	2,066,289	TOTAL.
							DUBLIN:
2,703,441	2,957,741	3,258,654	3,158,542	2,781,529	4,797,842	5,280,199	Imports.
107,138	148,020	154,121	194,915	151,354	21,515	485	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
2,230	1,471	1,013	309	170	—	—	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
2,812,809	3,107,232	3,413,788	3,353,766	2,933,053	4,819,357	5,280,684	TOTAL.
							LIMERICK:
1,171,741	1,019,726	1,101,185	1,254,122	882,715	1,267,589	1,209,961	Imports.
8,390	5,393	4,157	12,052	2,500	—	—	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
20	—	—	6	—	—	—	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,180,151	1,025,119	1,105,342	1,266,180	885,215	1,267,589	1,209,961	TOTAL.
							LONDONDERRY:
315,485	394,641	368,106	397,229	354,989	467,030	412,867	Imports.
22,573	40,308	21,051	38,516	27,700	—	—	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
338,058	434,949	389,157	435,745	382,689	467,030	412,867	TOTAL.
							OTHER PORTS:
5,651,645	5,648,999	5,616,199	6,583,310	5,705,880	6,070,074	4,301,622	Imports.
4,224,426	4,309,374	4,821,954	4,862,629	3,046,279	2,852,008	3,438,077	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
61,838	44,912	27,539	59,366	43,474	201,372	16,144	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
9,937,909	10,003,285	10,465,692	11,505,305	8,795,633	9,123,454	7,845,843	TOTAL.
							TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM:
678,257,024	680,157,527	744,640,631	768,734,730	696,635,113	851,893,350	948,506,492	Imports.*
430,384,772	454,119,298	497,223,439	525,245,280	430,721,357	384,868,448	506,279,707	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
103,761,045	102,759,134	111,737,691	109,575,037	95,474,166	99,062,181	97,566,178	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,212,402,841	1,237,035,957	1,343,601,761	1,403,555,065	1,222,830,636	1,335,823,979	1,552,352,377	TOTAL.

* Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see § note, pp. 78-9.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 36.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS respectively
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

YEARS.	FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.			RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.			ARTICLES OR MANUFACTURES.	
	Foreign Countries.	British Possessions and Protectorates.	Total.	Foreign Countries.	British Possessions and Protectorates.	Total.	Foreign Countries.	British Possessions and Protectorates.
TOTAL IMPORTS								
	£	£	£	£	£*	£*	£	£
1904	173,732,610	56,912,375	230,644,985	133,317,820	49,567,956	181,885,776	121,535,633	14,772,664
1905	173,310,644	57,988,931	231,299,575	135,870,106	52,048,231	187,918,337	127,511,551	16,073,578
1906	181,840,668	56,317,488	238,158,156	147,674,616	63,428,098	211,102,714	136,596,101	19,588,903
1907	185,634,517	61,650,079	247,290,596	169,633,225	71,615,646	241,248,871	134,067,159	20,837,133
1908	192,458,339	51,675,750	244,134,089	145,606,290	57,848,718	203,455,017	125,039,384	18,046,213
1909	190,468,543	63,850,840	254,319,383	155,855,553	64,289,943	220,145,496	131,103,766	16,567,328
1910	186,509,371	71,172,217	257,681,588	181,140,347	80,035,281	261,175,628	138,124,345	18,721,116
1911	190,596,371	73,361,766	263,958,137	171,227,132	76,931,729	248,158,861	145,106,694	20,450,417
1912	200,187,761	80,400,070	280,587,831	192,528,191	83,139,375	275,667,566	163,568,923	21,897,911
1913	214,226,631	75,975,692	290,202,323	190,283,664	91,538,780	281,822,444	170,257,356	23,345,019
1914	213,565,899	83,403,308	296,969,207	153,015,622	83,515,761	236,531,383	140,367,557	20,122,659
1915†	269,255,858	111,618,703	380,874,561	159,193,019	127,376,532	286,569,551	149,501,307	31,944,911
1916	291,292,570	127,874,054	419,166,624	199,704,712	137,087,028	336,791,740	152,708,696	36,435,652
EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) OF THE PRODUCE AND								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1904	8,438,980	8,183,089	16,621,969	33,026,261	3,461,907	36,488,168	144,517,562	98,761,925
1905	10,605,242	8,462,548	19,067,790	33,949,811	2,787,279	36,737,090	167,857,598	100,790,467
1906	11,788,003	8,775,879	20,563,882	40,926,261	2,911,583	43,837,844	196,946,554	108,011,178
1907	13,271,886	9,084,092	22,356,978	52,420,280	3,168,563	55,588,843	218,178,966	123,260,525
1908	12,844,149	8,863,621	21,707,770	49,853,771	2,902,169	52,755,940	183,986,019	112,595,956
1909	14,169,421	9,166,470	23,335,891	48,245,060	2,910,947	51,156,007	181,301,155	112,457,313
1910	15,744,611	10,326,127	26,070,738	50,106,796	3,221,486	53,328,282	212,230,249	130,638,948
1911	17,748,630	11,288,948	29,037,578	50,201,118	3,524,412	53,725,530	221,838,652	140,383,975
1912	19,981,946	12,703,862	32,685,808	55,706,734	3,710,719	59,417,453	228,470,143	156,558,172
1913	19,836,411	12,751,531	32,587,942	65,955,917	3,949,075	69,904,992	237,540,330	173,828,028
1914	14,680,483	12,268,059	26,948,542	53,343,572	3,369,310	56,712,882	186,482,132	152,151,432
1915†	12,559,087	12,522,592	25,081,680	47,898,074	4,455,966	52,354,040	166,486,556	126,430,229
1916	13,992,528	15,502,640	29,495,168	59,290,554	5,054,544	64,345,098	232,781,449	160,616,302
EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) OF FOREIGN								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1904	8,231,677	2,649,443	10,881,120	37,585,436	1,182,149	38,767,585	15,518,516	5,018,798
1905	9,450,663	2,576,709	12,027,462	41,745,685	1,665,099	43,410,784	17,136,062	5,072,248
1906	9,446,929	2,601,781	12,048,710	45,594,158	1,326,954	46,921,112	20,501,490	5,440,511
1907	9,521,750	2,647,646	12,169,405	51,278,264	1,300,085	52,578,349	20,779,031	6,328,134
1908	8,167,785	2,711,571	10,879,356	43,988,035	1,322,063	45,310,098	17,310,494	5,944,469
1909	9,236,161	2,764,101	12,000,262	53,268,786	1,129,474	54,398,260	17,941,247	6,731,490
1910	9,833,642	3,040,333	12,873,975	61,986,722	1,323,337	63,310,059	19,617,507	7,724,838
1911	11,131,496	3,179,810	14,311,306	58,032,831	1,924,877	59,957,708	20,360,276	7,984,694
1912	11,523,257	3,570,552	15,093,809	64,693,841	2,592,191	67,286,032	20,009,080	8,280,139
1913	12,356,988	3,585,577	15,942,565	62,156,058	1,880,809	64,037,767	21,317,139	8,110,490
1914	13,981,400	3,460,498	17,441,898	52,268,734	1,589,390	53,858,124	16,888,936	7,200,342
1915†	18,061,015	4,337,681	22,398,696	52,487,293	2,100,593	54,587,886	16,092,273	5,925,157
1916	16,795,935	4,281,511	21,077,446	46,756,273	2,380,366	49,136,639	19,383,951	7,862,285

NOTE.—For details of the consignments of the several groups of articles
* Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of
to the United

† From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and
in each of the Years 1904 to 1916.

for which see pages 242-253.)

WHOLLY MAINLY TURED.	MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST).			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	Total.	Foreign Countries.	British Possessions and Pro- tectorates.	Total.	Foreign Countries.	British Possessions and Pro- tectorates.	
							(CONSIGNMENTS).
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
136,298,297	1,876,823	532,747	2,209,570	430,252,886	120,785,742	551,038,628	1904
143,585,129	1,675,719	541,157	2,216,876	438,368,020	126,651,897	565,019,917	1905
156,185,004	1,862,782	579,844	2,442,626	467,974,187	139,914,333	607,888,500	1906
154,904,292	1,767,499	596,684	2,364,183	491,102,400	154,705,542	645,807,942	1907
143,085,597	1,713,670	566,114	2,279,784	464,817,692	128,135,795	592,953,487	1908
147,671,094	2,025,156	543,828	2,568,984	479,453,018	145,251,939	624,704,957	1909
156,845,461	2,032,065	521,652	2,554,347	507,806,758	170,450,266	678,257,024	1910
165,557,111	1,967,599	515,819	2,483,418	508,897,796	171,259,731	680,157,527	1911
185,466,834	2,342,382	576,018	2,918,400	558,827,237	186,013,374	744,840,631	1912
193,602,375	2,451,193	656,404	3,107,597	577,218,844	191,515,895	768,734,739	1913
160,490,216	1,884,463	759,844	2,644,307	508,838,541	187,801,572	696,635,113	1914
181,450,218	2,117,939	881,081	2,999,020	580,068,123	271,825,227	851,893,350	†1915
189,194,748	2,127,864	1,225,916	3,353,780	645,833,842	302,672,650	948,506,492	1916

MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
248,079,487	2,504,569	2,016,847	4,521,416	188,287,323	112,423,718	300,711,040	1904
268,648,085	3,186,520	2,177,129	5,363,649	215,599,171	114,217,443	329,816,614	1905
304,957,732	3,906,035	2,310,845	6,215,880	253,565,853	122,009,485	375,575,338	1906
341,439,511	4,020,165	2,629,986	6,650,151	287,891,317	138,143,766	426,035,083	1907
266,581,975	3,654,858	2,403,281	6,058,139	250,338,797	126,765,027	377,103,824	1908
296,758,468	4,226,627	2,703,354	6,929,981	250,942,263	127,238,084	378,180,347	1909
342,869,197	5,000,174	3,116,381	8,116,555	283,081,830	147,302,942	430,384,772	1910
362,222,627	5,486,754	3,646,809	9,133,563	295,275,154	158,844,144	454,119,299	1911
385,025,315	5,971,978	4,119,885	10,091,863	310,130,801	177,092,638	487,223,439	1912
411,368,358	6,806,823	4,778,174	11,583,997	329,938,481	195,306,808	525,245,289	1913
338,633,564	4,585,672	3,340,497	8,426,169	259,091,859	171,629,498	430,721,357	1914
292,926,785	9,495,047	5,010,807	14,505,954	236,448,764	148,419,684	384,868,448	†1915
393,397,751	14,039,305	5,002,385	19,041,690	320,103,836	196,175,871	506,279,707	1916

AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.

£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
20,537,314	89,957	28,305	118,262	61,425,586	8,878,695	70,304,281	1904
22,208,310	118,443	14,914	133,357	68,450,853	9,329,060	77,779,913	1905
25,941,991	181,136	9,531	190,667	75,725,703	9,378,777	85,102,480	1906
27,007,105	179,648	7,517	187,165	81,758,702	10,183,382	91,942,084	1907
23,254,963	173,320	5,970	179,290	69,639,634	9,984,063	79,623,697	1908
24,672,737	265,077	8,483	273,560	80,711,271	10,633,548	91,344,819	1909
27,342,345	223,283	11,383	234,666	91,661,154	12,099,891	103,761,045	1910
28,344,970	137,247	7,903	145,150	89,661,850	13,097,284	102,759,134	1911
29,189,219	160,997	7,634	168,631	97,287,175	14,450,516	111,737,691	1912
29,457,638	128,577	8,490	137,067	95,959,662	13,615,375	109,575,037	1913
24,089,273	77,360	7,506	84,866	83,216,430	12,257,736	95,474,166	1914
22,017,430	53,607	4,562	58,169	86,694,189	12,367,093	99,061,281	†1915
27,248,236	94,446	9,411	103,857	83,032,605	14,533,573	97,566,178	1916

from and to various Countries, see the following Table, No. 37.
South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa
Kingdom see § note, pp. 78-9.
shown as a British Possession

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie.

COUNTRIES.	1913.				1914.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM								
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	15,298,607	22,792,785	2,101,610	40,270,539	12,989,367	13,600,832	1,458,005	28,092,527
Sweden	2,537,244	7,460,949	4,202,834	14,212,902	2,258,701	8,031,013	3,824,768	14,124,270
Norway	1,398,939	3,904,302	2,113,523	7,437,141	1,253,982	3,891,976	2,503,463	7,701,806
Denmark*	23,410,028	339,774	256,469	24,029,378	24,887,900	336,021	269,670	25,512,469
Germany	18,461,344	7,105,821	56,143,322	90,411,057	8,676,315	4,161,036	33,765,549	47,049,343
Possessions in Western Africa.	45,175	183,587	14	228,776	13,618	80,958	—	94,576
Netherlands	17,152,735	2,333,777	3,935,703	23,577,441	17,690,466	2,360,202	4,144,230	24,310,821
Java, and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.	1,159,069	2,176,441	449,704	3,914,233	10,297,014	2,499,742	302,746	13,227,023
Belgium	2,284,556	3,584,828	17,426,707	23,382,268	967,840	3,365,142	11,643,717	16,105,820
Belgian Congo†	—	—	—	—	752	†134,635	†207,336	†342,023
France	9,247,897	6,878,357	29,549,835	46,332,718	8,403,686	5,761,221	23,207,076	37,774,178
Algeria	68,583	1,236,383	5,544	1,311,509	25,743	1,095,336	13,196	1,134,572
Possessions in Western Africa.	18,564	869,604	463	888,631	13,100	668,868	730	682,698
French Indo-China† . . .	216,879	56,472	3,858	277,209	225,795	43,069	3,663	272,523
West India Islands . . .	223	29	34	286	309	447	—	756
Portugal	1,686,346	860,761	467,538	3,017,101	1,872,384	837,520	455,272	3,167,156
Azores and Madeira . . .	74,253	8,169	2,696	88,035	77,308	8,110	5,302	93,006
Possessions in Western Africa.	14,877	156,331	213	171,421	10,546	121,713	816	133,080
Possessions in Eastern Africa.	148,391	185,771	9,354	344,072	399,453	158,657	26,218	584,762
Spain	5,162,447	6,369,492	2,859,577	14,393,900	5,486,322	5,061,274	3,575,236	14,114,182
Canary Islands	1,509,274	20,845	18,835	1,549,454	1,656,357	11,495	24,433	1,692,285
Switzerland	1,801,454	71,174	9,192,300	11,070,464	1,676,634	49,017	8,335,365	10,064,436
Italy	2,389,594	1,658,403	3,988,625	8,127,213	2,646,287	1,897,806	4,086,436	8,689,496
Austria-Hungary	5,065,603	317,200	2,318,883	7,705,949	2,847,963	200,350	1,370,764	4,421,712
Greece	1,766,252	376,599	59,635	2,202,486	1,758,752	354,387	310,375	2,423,516
Bulgaria	10,689	30,092	—	40,782	178,133	16,947	160	195,143
Roumania	1,062,548	972,433	2,281	2,037,265	2,666,687	536,762	1,829	3,205,282
Turkey	3,032,063	1,421,065	984,566	5,441,222	2,050,538	1,118,525	1,057,038	4,228,533
Egypt†	680,034	20,303,107	393,484	21,394,735	5854,265	515,767,723	5450,533	517,096,154

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

† Belgian Congo was shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1913 to 1916—classified according to GROUPS.

for which see pages 242-253.)

1915.				1916.				COUNTRIES.
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	
VARIOUS FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								FOREIGN.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
8,801,627	11,729,384	885,297	21,424,998	718,050	15,708,174	1,659,453	18,251,838	Russia.
1,150,693	12,897,338	5,681,970	19,801,659	19,425	14,436,947	6,136,377	20,605,811	Sweden.
2,057,416	7,882,891	3,733,858	13,680,481	1,523,010	11,488,752	3,636,842	16,659,060	Norway.
22,177,175	274,737	435,370	22,894,308	22,110,173	353,373	436,815	22,919,223	Denmark.*
3,031	24,891	172,958	200,880	7,740	2,929	92,494	103,163	Germany.
215,821	110,033	7	326,006	243,796	285,154	774	534,737	Possessions in Western Africa.
14,676,713	2,426,471	6,203,276	23,418,757	14,652,340	1,600,497	5,772,845	22,138,834	Netherlands.
10,483,156	2,872,755	936,957	14,474,398	12,009,921	5,687,796	1,103,101	18,902,421	Java, and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
102,752	220,985	1,254,047	1,577,804	55,018	21,711	1,214,183	1,290,912	Belgium.
43,629	1,001,313	308,261	1,353,221	53,854	1,642,332	1,492,376	3,188,718	Belgian Congo.†
7,945,373	5,422,366	17,351,097	31,427,740	5,635,600	6,036,080	14,104,318	26,584,543	France
44,706	1,446,300	20,881	1,511,887	19,563	2,248,101	27,733	2,295,397	Algeria.
39,065	981,781	1,297	1,022,143	13,159	1,032,981	2,232	1,048,380	Possessions in Western Africa.
517,051	39,572	9,748	566,371	91,470	8,461	1,765	101,716	French Indo-China.‡
230	—	214	444	105	18	—	123	West India Islands.
1,890,429	1,501,703	586,341	3,980,092	2,862,016	1,739,452	645,439	5,250,639	Portugal.
88,163	20,609	6,739	118,891	92,847	5,566	1,489	101,932	Azores and Madeira.
72,539	163,330	4,024	239,893	26,419	158,378	3,655	189,452	Possessions in Western Africa.
350,395	264,496	363,325	979,124	73,843	428,825	666,523	1,168,632	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
6,625,701	7,128,235	5,102,786	18,864,493	8,206,449	10,868,188	5,987,748	25,053,706	Spain.
1,867,055	5,779	26,611	1,899,511	2,138,251	3,694	96,173	2,238,346	Canary Islands.
2,880,171	62,880	12,284,840	15,251,744	2,433,041	47,875	12,971,766	15,510,423	Switzerland.
2,078,704	2,920,338	6,151,937	11,258,452	1,830,043	2,529,923	6,679,540	11,243,273	Italy.
12,005	720	35,806	48,531	—	175	6,506	6,681	Austria-Hungary.
2,635,612	373,436	725,544	3,934,622	3,731,049	307,427	648,192	4,686,668	Greece.
24,200	17,774	—	41,974	—	—	800	800	Bulgaria.
—	630	4,846	5,276	—	—	—	—	Roumania.
883,731	121,942	297,675	1,303,348	635,815	192,216	69,909	897,940	Turkey.
§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	Egypt.§

† Including Cochín-China, Camboja, Annam, Tonquin, and French leased territories in China.

§ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>	1913.				1914.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS								
FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tripoli - - - - -	2,517	46,688	787	49,992	280	30,217	647	31,844
Tunis - - - - -	141,315	715,883	5,258	862,461	7,310	731,355	13,214	751,916
Morocco - - - - -	265,550	129,980	11,897	408,218	154,485	229,403	23,716	408,292
Congo Free State* - - -	—	33,069	10,664	43,733	•	•	•	•
Persia - - - - -	37,454	177,348	214,740	429,562	134,497	380,845	279,513	794,868
Siam - - - - -	378,017	137,144	636	516,187	635,049	177,464	1,629	814,319
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).	1,177,026	2,528,143	960,703	4,671,606	1,435,818	2,546,332	729,753	4,718,854
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).	279,830	743,253	3,354,777	4,387,606	279,543	1,121,028	2,696,010	4,105,214
Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.‡	48,419	350,643	165,655	564,716	89,406	369,272	105,275	563,953
United States of America	50,372,812	64,539,086	26,367,071	141,652,073	52,901,050	52,089,667	33,156,813	138,575,284
Philippine Islands and Guam	46,223	2,127,262	4,389	2,182,750	61,536	1,550,378	450	1,612,390
Cuba and Porto Rico - -	3,572,245	102,793	654	3,675,796	4,286,246	61,947	150	4,348,544
Haiti and St. Domingo - -	130,750	138,497	787	270,034	212,245	87,244	2,873	306,362
Mexico - - - - -	180,413	930,358	868,560	1,879,794	212,544	1,020,732	606,830	1,840,304
Central American States	1,947,426	59,168	7,316	2,014,030	2,115,667	17,511	10,709	2,144,016
Colombia - - - - -	906,876	127,718	53,908	1,088,717	803,184	245,216	41,604	1,090,164
Panama - - - - -	6,712	35,269	10,151	53,256	8,789	63,124	17,020	89,037
Venezuela - - - - -	33,996	523,340	2,851	560,180	53,914	160,716	5,311	210,498
Ecuador - - - - -	289,301	102,248	76,210	467,737	642,112	53,942	69,933	766,069
Brazil - - - - -	1,377,283	8,573,002	58,074	10,003,367	1,942,418	5,962,998	51,646	7,978,632
Uruguay - - - - -	1,990,225	739,367	17,497	2,748,619	2,352,782	437,608	13,240	2,803,650
Argentine Republic - -	35,846,065	6,809,087	318,097	42,885,391	31,382,884	5,486,665	332,666	37,219,290
Chile - - - - -	977,692	3,445,397	935,596	5,359,335	1,003,013	3,373,313	970,237	5,347,466
Peru - - - - -	287,316	2,723,887	166,857	3,178,261	627,973	2,234,980	99,298	2,962,634
Bolivia - - - - -	—	2,125,650	124,448	2,250,098	—	1,536,554	66,306	1,602,860
Western Coast of Africa¶	1,778	59,067	209	61,161	2,154	58,394	108	60,727
Other Foreign Countries -	241,950	1,196,678	31,966	1,471,281	282,421	815,716	22,080	1,121,435
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES - - - }	214,226,831	190,283,664	170,257,356	577,218,844	213,565,899	153,015,622	140,367,557	508,833,541

* Shown as Belgian Congo from 1914 inclusive.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1913 to 1916—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.
for which see pages 242-253.)

1915.				1916.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	
FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS— <i>cont.</i>								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>
—	228	931	1,162	—	—	290	280	Tripoli.
311,787	799,410	2,522	1,113,719	9,013	1,255,252	45,192	1,309,457	Tunis.
257,360	296,619	46,092	601,413	116,188	178,276	35,505	330,214	Morocco.
.	"	Congo Free State.*
206,706	206,037	531,638	944,401	16,094	233,115	236,076	485,285	Persia.
1,466,271	147,344	4,671	1,618,490	960,581	156,220	1,146	1,126,947	Siam.
3,006,530	2,375,542	1,147,135	7,034,852	3,365,754	3,542,809	1,419,251	8,335,102	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).
1,529,416	2,686,061	5,759,784	9,379,432	1,024,436	2,429,590	8,067,772	12,493,667	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).
113,696	203,326	129,514	446,536	96,159	266,403	46,965	411,527	Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.‡
90,296,511	64,531,063	73,384,655	237,773,576	136,233,287	87,021,973	68,008,944	291,835,358	United States of America.
108,477	2,047,047	1,127	2,156,651	1,890,367	2,682,103	14,055	3,996,525	Philippine Islands and Guam.
8,228,754	15,091	635	8,244,483	13,052,253	3,712	—	13,055,965	Cuba and Porto Rico.
96,738	58,128	62	154,928	127,491	70,281	—	197,772	Haiti and St. Domingo.
110,905	1,342,178	774,423	2,227,980	18,563	1,031,881	1,522,715	2,573,291	Mexico.
2,241,619	12,891	38,071	2,292,821	1,698,850	1,855	17,599	1,718,423	Central American States.
1,079,957	83,361	26,239	1,189,684	137,051	43,440	6,949	187,575	Colombia.
21,367	61,495	25,853	108,770	4,587	23,117	6,588	34,346	Panama.
185,080	141,085	5,660	334,844	91,967	76,742	3,034	171,743	Venezuela.
800,903	41,466	37,673	969,173	938,143	26,866	53,566	1,018,619	Ecuador.
3,276,631	4,807,045	172,622	8,256,879	4,495,990	4,286,923	252,181	9,036,742	Brazil.
3,292,685	1,010,697	27,689	4,331,283	2,734,630	1,216,662	42,498	3,996,646	Uruguay.
53,346,889	8,655,853	1,602,334	63,876,814	41,211,047	8,186,395	2,155,853	51,593,504	Argentine Republic.
1,287,994	5,318,617	2,977,856	9,585,247	1,941,603	3,361,628	7,104,956	12,408,613	Chile.
595,685	2,598,949	117,764	3,312,674	1,195,932	3,434,400	158,313	4,788,808	Peru.
—	924,205	77,074	1,001,279	—	1,124,836	4,915	1,129,751	Bolivia.
31,301	216,994	148	248,520	40,680	165,734	7	196,459	Western Coast of Africa.†
396,113	796,615	52,700	1,245,434	393,938	1,999,624	65,288	2,458,853	Other Foreign Countries.
269,255,858	159,193,019	149,501,307	580,068,123	201,292,570	199,704,712	152,708,696	645,833,942	{ TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

† Exclusive of German, French and Portuguese Possessions and of Belgian Congo (shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.

‡ Including French and German Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

|| Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie.)

COUNTRIES—cont.	1913.				1914.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS								
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Channel Islands - - -	1,414,387	147,383	320,734	1,983,671	1,744,126	139,429	256,726	2,265,674
Gibraltar - - - - -	5,635	9,717	6,671	27,209	4,241	10,023	6,333	25,556
Malta and Gozo - - -	14,312	8,614	1,528	31,364	8,253	5,746	2,033	22,469
Canada - - - - -	20,913,626	7,725,062	1,677,831	30,488,374	25,234,888	4,212,017	1,736,235	31,484,638
Newfoundland, including Labrador.	54,917	482,263	433,772	974,266	54,541	315,204	518,745	890,121
Bermudas - - - - -	500	458	—	2,416	210	174	—	1,931
British West India Islands (including Bahamas).	1,563,456	438,196	117,457	2,134,935	1,886,811	416,165	78,356	2,388,402
British Guiana - - -	429,664	192,500	2,686	643,383	989,372	137,064	2,924	1,138,340
British Honduras - - -	1,755	141,080	11,979	154,960	917	174,418	9,630	185,170
Australia - - - - -	15,555,460	18,405,485	4,058,675	38,065,250	16,929,098	16,807,126	3,270,103	36,852,879
New Zealand - - - -	8,875,581	11,404,651	42,422	20,338,057	11,470,145	11,446,584	63,595	22,994,319
British India - - - -	20,033,108	21,353,430	6,898,517	48,420,490	16,314,138	20,287,577	6,623,638	43,348,176
Straits Settlements and Dependencies.*	865,789	10,188,892	8,304,783	19,373,146	1,066,407	9,239,016	6,067,150	16,388,376
Ceylon and Dependencies -	4,465,806	3,160,862	153,165	7,797,090	4,407,337	3,485,619	177,544	8,084,791
Hong Kong - - - - -	120,627	226,407	319,889	675,276	93,657	242,206	253,733	598,676
Mauritius and Dependencies -	210,566	78,371	1,789	293,209	1,175,889	55,432	1,565	1,235,104
Aden and Dependencies - -	22,505	281,848	2,503	309,120	20,741	206,032	2,950	231,554
Egypt - - - - -	Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915.							
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan - -	Included in Egypt prior to 1914.				—			
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.	242,253	761,052	3,334	1,010,482	197,374	799,650	30,171	1,030,982
Union of South Africa † Natal - - - - -	53,214	2,277,872	383,416	2,724,265	371,959	2,250,097	327,468	2,957,044
Cape of Good Hope - - -	174,971	8,774,803	376,700	9,380,716	426,874	6,661,285	412,044	7,547,731
Orange Free State - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transvaal - - - - -	923	189,494	6,020	196,448	905	304,062	9,386	314,443
Rhodesia - - - - -	6,466	97,690	89,319	193,842	30,678	55,053	122,360	208,459
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.†	96,898	3,178,304	34,353	3,314,979	79,479	4,539,469	11,6968	4,742,423
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria.†	2,156	502,840	69,063	575,459				
Gold Coast - - - - -	472,956	507,229	244	983,689	450,677	412,371	9,706	876,330
Sierra Leone - - - -	6,636	228,954	5,534	243,166	25,155	285,109	1,536	313,784
Gambia - - - - -	11,985	41,810	74	54,270	18,136	39,679	151	58,184
Cyprus - - - - -	21,644	115,645	886	138,785	53,215	158,911	3,634	216,313
Falkland Islands - - -	10,396	416,341	9	427,619	16,596	329,643	28	346,068
Other British Possessions -	327,498	201,517	22,057	552,999	331,406	290,325	13,340	636,072
TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS†	75,975,692	91,538,780	23,345,019	191,515,895	83,403,308	83,515,761	20,122,659	187,801,572
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.†	290,202,323	281,822,444	193,602,375	768,734,739	296,969,207	236,531,383	160,490,216	696,635,113

* Including the Federated Malay States and Labuan.

† Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see § note, pp. 78-9.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1913 to 1916—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which see pages 242-253.)

1915.				1916.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	

FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS—*cont.*

£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
1,586,304	125,973	157,794	2,063,424	2,102,612	139,523	79,031	2,496,439	Channel Islands.
4,177	58,423	3,289	74,383	2,826	9,583	681	20,533	Gibraltar.
45,683	7,992	10,421	70,492	15,415	6,044	13,006	45,922	Malta and Gozo.
30,312,563	6,131,459	4,231,432	40,988,851	46,321,461	8,202,963	3,634,729	58,529,194	Canada.
159,519	541,083	512,485	1,217,697	231,598	916,600	786,565	1,913,792	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
750	710	247	2,896	130	—	69	2,177	Bermudas.
3,575,389	368,429	174,027	4,127,426	4,076,611	399,966	574,810	5,062,149	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).
1,333,900	118,936	2,669	1,468,767	968,894	130,054	3,821	1,110,253	British Guiana.
2,561	90,264	15,312	108,237	475	4,530	78,122	83,223	British Honduras.
13,156,816	25,669,667	6,326,651	45,190,148	10,637,224	19,297,826	6,185,661	36,178,135	Australia.
16,268,785	14,013,928	98,842	30,407,581	17,943,396	13,588,365	81,777	31,626,747	New Zealand.
26,813,503	23,179,803	12,090,138	62,213,614	25,061,493	30,508,935	16,434,981	72,366,184	British India.
1,763,662	12,771,614	5,457,668	20,003,554	2,447,171	14,530,217	5,293,090	22,299,184	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.*
6,090,292	5,834,126	252,129	12,197,417	5,430,574	5,100,607	156,198	10,729,512	Ceylon and Dependencies.
180,465	317,515	417,922	921,801	269,569	440,802	319,260	1,038,040	Hong Kong.
3,883,975	36,695	1,904	3,922,976	2,634,198	76,256	3,897	2,714,822	Mauritius and Dependencies.
44,239	452,013	2,586	501,743	55,261	455,756	7,084	520,055	Aden and Dependencies.
1,627,712	19,111,119	1,014,569	21,791,363	2,790,946	22,622,498	1,130,449	26,605,965	Egypt.
—	506,059	23,330	529,389	320	799,045	51,445	850,810	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
360,340	710,442	8,078	1,081,158	552,823	723,957	24,274	1,305,337	Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.
889,099	2,244,239	373,694	3,513,455	1,233,993	1,928,626	701,002	3,870,472	Union of South Africa † Natal.
466,777	6,296,463	380,935	7,184,774	1,181,851	5,925,183	609,883	7,753,332	Cape of Good Hope.
—	—	—	—	2,003	—	—	2,008	Orange Free State.
11	335,179	10,517	345,707	26,598	358,941	20,730	406,569	Transvaal.
130,195	48,476	239,982	419,562	10,685	84,021	195,810	291,028	Rhodesia.
359,666	5,578,430	80,113	6,021,157	383,268	6,980,988	74,789	7,441,942	Nigeria. †
2,103,637	252,583	545	2,356,895	2,945,014	360,538	68	3,306,695	Gold Coast.
19,980	774,349	14,691	810,343	19,641	896,028	1,725	918,729	Sierra Leone.
2,143	344,584	267	347,195	—	295,216	376	295,806	Gambia.
95,255	264,080	5,942	366,080	3,807	256,383	2,696	263,806	Cyprus.
8,914	992,388	—	1,001,535	31,288	1,748,964	182	1,780,682	Falkland Islands.
332,191	199,511	40,667	573,607	492,619	298,013	19,441	811,108	Other British Possessions.
111,618,703	127,376,532	31,948,911	271,825,227	127,874,054	137,087,028	36,485,652	302,672,650	{ TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS. †
380,874,561	286,569,551	181,450,213	851,893,350	419,166,624	336,791,740	189,194,348	948,506,492	{ TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. †

† Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	1913.				1914.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
NET VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS IN THE UNITED								
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	15,079,035	21,375,700	1,730,714	38,171,884	12,631,825	12,702,781	1,204,367	26,538,496
Sweden	2,525,192	7,332,514	3,862,988	13,752,569	2,252,327	7,956,898	3,486,111	13,705,032
Norway	1,037,590	3,798,211	1,937,030	6,793,173	1,053,551	3,834,856	2,357,974	7,258,566
Denmark*	23,117,040	291,710	224,998	23,656,855	24,582,588	245,182	243,117	25,099,124
Germany	16,347,000	6,850,600	52,287,106	76,183,383	8,592,674	3,895,728	31,166,219	44,100,094
Possessions in Western Africa.	38,972	147,328	12	186,312	7,663	60,462	—	68,125
Netherlands	16,873,105	2,245,107	3,661,417	22,935,121	17,413,191	2,268,262	3,912,482	23,709,726
Java and Other Possessions in the Indian Seas.	911,710	2,056,944	270,440	3,367,708	9,871,931	2,184,200	187,717	13,363,901
Belgium	2,234,740	3,423,134	16,843,472	22,500,073	833,953	3,107,770	11,079,820	15,235,233
Belgian Congo†	—	—	—	—	†£—472	†87,192	†207,336	†294,056
France	8,567,673	6,264,613	35,335,750	40,810,031	7,821,801	5,165,370	19,585,436	32,935,028
Algeria	68,193	1,232,437	5,284	1,307,003	25,332	1,089,678	13,177	1,128,484
Possessions in Western Africa.	17,995	657,673	244	675,907	13,055	520,098	716	533,969
French Indo-China†	216,810	52,250	3,702	272,562	223,005	41,485	3,863	269,059
West India Islands	223	29	34	296	309	447	—	756
Portugal	1,251,821	790,478	445,038	2,490,393	1,539,794	810,189	438,481	2,790,446
Azores and Madeira	49,819	8,169	£—2,717	58,188	56,844	8,002	£—1,510	65,622
Possessions in Western Africa.	7,481	135,703	£—695	142,489	£—10,523	94,746	£—207	84,016
Possessions in Eastern Africa.	144,918	151,199	1,541	296,214	394,905	116,853	24,743	536,640
Spain	4,620,967	6,259,143	2,496,098	13,376,508	5,002,633	4,952,673	3,218,138	13,172,319
Canary Islands	1,459,875	2,515	10,987	1,473,357	1,607,073	3,694	19,988	1,631,355
Switzerland	1,710,210	58,115	7,423,234	9,197,057	1,582,918	44,412	6,871,991	8,202,737
Italy	2,227,125	1,537,594	3,490,141	7,345,451	2,501,324	1,800,352	3,022,394	7,993,533
Austria-Hungary	5,041,196	298,128	1,928,135	7,271,694	2,834,754	191,272	1,096,011	4,124,658
Greece	1,729,128	351,016	58,314	2,138,458	1,717,149	328,889	302,530	2,348,570
Bulgaria	10,366	22,501	£—814	32,054	177,489	12,683	£—27	190,143
Roumania	1,059,701	968,174	2,226	2,028,104	2,653,288	533,498	1,763	3,188,553
Turkey	2,793,684	1,172,601	698,194	4,668,005	1,845,958	909,939	867,429	3,623,756
Egypt 	622,120	15,122,360	372,351	16,134,777	801,443	11,499,160	442,459	12,760,423

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Belgian Congo was shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1913 to 1916—classified according to GROUPS—*continued.*

for which see pages 242-253.)

1915.				1916.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	
FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS RETAINED KINGDOM.								FOREIGN.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
8,609,519	11,200,367	645,899	20,464,275	660,408	14,654,195	1,286,303	16,767,057	Russia.
1,146,785	12,827,534	5,396,931	19,432,918	18,216	14,379,454	5,882,005	20,292,737	Sweden.
1,813,657	7,844,385	3,641,935	13,316,283	1,334,277	11,468,280	3,544,918	16,357,901	Norway.
21,812,168	256,898	339,338	22,474,350	21,579,503	327,682	406,837	22,332,850	Denmark.*
£-18,929	20,410	£-10,791	£-9,337	£-24,283	721	10,825	£-12,787	Germany.
184,830	102,702	7	287,684	224,890	261,719	774	487,257	Possessions in Western Africa.
14,437,272	2,367,742	5,838,021	22,755,129	14,395,011	1,594,734	5,266,987	21,308,766	Netherlands.
10,005,588	2,510,436	676,554	13,360,273	11,795,376	5,286,810	900,446	18,080,820	Java and Other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
87,821	141,292	1,052,454	1,281,576	49,346	15,374	1,060,873	1,125,593	Belgium.
20,411	407,583	305,261	736,273	23,726	340,854	1,443,823	1,808,559	Belgian Congo.†
7,305,670	4,980,063	14,428,748	27,477,047	5,053,076	5,586,344	10,904,679	22,283,453	France.
42,674	1,431,953	19,650	1,494,277	10,548	2,241,295	27,733	2,279,576	Algeria.
38,896	770,547	1,255	810,692	11,930	850,543	2,162	864,516	Possessions in Western Africa.
490,964	33,881	9,524	534,369	91,389	£-4,965	1,692	88,116	French Indo-China.‡
108	—	214	322	£-144	£-3,789	£-41	£-3,967	West India Islands.
1,550,370	1,297,281	571,812	3,421,082	2,381,061	1,613,103	622,583	4,620,474	Portugal.
77,956	20,298	1,854	103,488	79,837	5,345	£-8,221	83,991	Azores and Madeira.
24,474	111,487	3,741	139,702	£-3,163	138,234	2,098	137,149	Possessions in Western Africa.
335,028	226,351	362,889	925,176	67,700	390,334	662,830	1,121,305	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
6,149,797	7,042,075	4,612,792	17,812,321	7,746,999	10,833,630	5,457,572	24,058,744	Spain.
1,826,200	4,364	17,488	1,848,118	2,104,615	1,548	34,374	2,140,765	Canary Islands.
2,586,418	61,055	10,240,955	12,912,116	2,140,517	46,038	9,983,725	12,227,621	Switzerland.
1,958,065	2,733,207	5,508,057	10,307,402	1,727,531	2,454,690	5,454,271	9,640,259	Italy.
9,266	£-496	18,982	27,622	£-195	£-690	2,046	1,231	Austria-Hungary.
2,747,460	387,874	704,202	3,789,536	3,593,743	275,023	644,168	4,512,934	Greece.
13,898	13,756	£-409	27,245	£-10,812	£-8,453	760	£-18,505	Bulgaria.
£-1,708	£-306	4,368	2,454	£-108	—	£-7	£-109	Roumania.
614,939	41,637	240,328	896,904	465,716	177,593	25,499	668,807	Turkey.
								Egypt.

† Including Cochin-China, Camboja, Annam, Tonquin, and French leased territories in China.

‡ Re-exports in excess of Imports.

|| Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	1913.				1914.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
NET VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS IN THE UNITED								
FOREIGN—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tripoli	2,517	44,135	201	46,853	269	28,933	53	29,255
Tunis	140,185	713,197	4,620	858,007	6,336	723,324	13,077	747,774
Morocco	134,109	50,150	4,333	189,479	76,817	133,413	15,437	231,385
Congo Free State*	§ - 11	§ - 51,619	9,906	§ - 41,730	•	•	•	•
Persia	4,696	27,412	§ - 153,864	§ - 123,396	90,339	240,290	§ - 2,713	327,935
Siam	281,534	126,806	§ - 1,745	403,985	448,516	163,190	§ - 1,153	610,731
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).	635,465	1,637,848	632,577	2,903,592	775,526	1,684,853	489,373	2,956,603
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).	264,315	625,889	2,918,553	3,818,467	259,876	1,009,398	2,398,719	3,676,351
Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.†	30,686	263,069	138,631	432,406	81,431	301,724	66,193	449,348
United States of America	48,341,434	58,637,101	22,968,138	130,331,274	51,389,674	47,839,777	29,766,846	129,311,895
Philippine Islands and Guam	27,187	1,502,408	3,612	1,531,235	59,385	1,081,539	§ - 1,197	1,142,753
Cuba and Porto Rico	3,523,837	58,715	649	3,583,199	4,190,956	32,513	§ - 230	4,223,420
Haiti and St. Domingo	129,024	135,305	§ - 1,570	262,759	214,243	85,672	2,848	302,763
Mexico	60,508	775,830	862,930	1,699,670	69,872	965,792	602,389	1,640,191
Central American States†	1,117,332	56,369	3,757	1,177,598	1,392,275	15,368	9,659	1,417,431
Colombia	547,135	91,912	29,069	668,354	590,067	209,988	25,337	825,372
Panama	337	31,384	10,147	41,972	§ - 33,343	55,093	16,690	38,544
Venezuela	15,281	367,415	563	383,263	26,350	69,203	3,700	99,298
Ecuador	225,593	51,475	§ - 3,067	274,070	423,117	47,334	14,178	484,731
Brazil	822,021	3,720,804	43,812	4,586,466	961,737	2,933,004	39,280	3,936,991
Uruguay	1,843,244	660,674	14,220	2,519,110	2,186,738	378,987	13,188	2,579,242
Argentine Republic	34,606,046	5,800,072	248,854	40,726,496	29,569,197	5,002,487	279,344	34,868,067
Chile	957,268	2,443,813	865,520	4,267,251	977,652	2,540,974	941,458	4,460,977
Peru	273,346	2,445,106	141,429	2,860,682	611,290	1,914,931	87,983	2,614,592
Bolivia	—	1,644,722	31,557	1,676,279	—	1,332,609	14,900	1,347,599
Western Coast of Africa†	400	54,038	209	54,754	§ - 1,316	47,542	108	46,405
Other Foreign Countries	163,192	1,014,140	18,488	1,196,495	186,121	659,969	17,095	864,346
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES	203,910,690	165,712,206	151,947,368	523,890,284	202,801,876	133,979,548	124,864,965	463,251,316

* Shown as "Belgian Congo" from 1914 inclusive.

† Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and of Belgian Congo (shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1913 to 1916—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.
for which see pages 242-253.)

1915.				1916.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	
FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS RETAINED KINGDOM— <i>cont.</i>								FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	£-19	763	744	—	£-230	207	£-23	Tripoli.
310,005	796,667	2,314	1,108,986	5,967	1,251,172	45,192	1,302,321	Tunisia.
252,579	210,943	20,513	484,507	108,560	77,992	11,709	198,506	Morocco.
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	Congo Free State.*
157,753	110,123	322,966	590,842	£-38,947	94,142	£-28,760	27,145	Persia.
964,688	123,435	2,877	1,091,004	608,538	127,063	£-829	734,772	Siam.
1,657,083	1,788,978	790,817	4,242,518	1,958,746	1,834,143	986,590	4,786,534	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).
1,404,271	1,871,067	5,408,610	8,705,662	1,780,606	2,177,403	7,374,037	11,373,859	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).
98,135	177,503	110,253	385,891	68,098	255,984	39,368	363,450	Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.†
95,983,444	59,499,524	69,054,287	225,073,659	133,067,504	83,057,711	63,042,630	279,724,078	United States of America.
104,069	1,446,139	£-140	1,550,068	1,264,487	2,304,910	7,716	3,577,113	Philippine Islands and Guam.
8,182,450	£-513	598	8,182,400	12,955,543	£-5,747	£-445	12,949,346	Cuba and Porto Rico.
59,764	55,563	62	115,389	113,519	68,669	£-17	182,171	Haiti and St. Domingo.
57,466	1,174,182	767,215	1,999,337	£-10,719	907,452	1,512,063	2,408,928	Mexico.
1,831,697	12,321	24,118	1,868,376	1,409,382	235	10,726	1,420,662	Central American States.‡
887,474	74,245	18,475	980,321	46,060	36,854	3,031	86,080	Colombia.
£-35,353	42,001	25,763	32,466	£-37,300	10,749	5,979	£-20,518	Panama.
140,207	118,184	£-1,408	257,022	50,593	51,381	1,194	103,168	Venezuela.
582,690	34,771	18,093	635,585	642,795	16,683	38,417	697,939	Ecuador.
2,324,693	2,116,778	139,787	4,581,625	3,560,010	1,907,807	216,958	5,686,350	Brazil.
3,250,923	936,077	27,689	4,214,901	2,715,798	1,164,894	42,139	3,925,747	Uruguay.
51,802,102	8,244,445	940,061	61,258,303	40,858,789	7,858,214	1,058,020	49,314,722	Argentine Republic.
1,263,589	4,509,924	2,809,729	8,584,222	1,921,762	3,178,160	6,774,703	11,875,057	Chile.
582,798	2,459,456	99,060	3,141,590	1,184,010	3,264,914	122,795	4,571,982	Peru.
—	887,262	68,465	955,727	—	1,018,467	£-10,036	1,008,431	Bolivia.
16,144	156,961	148	173,330	20,123	132,526	£-815	152,372	Western Coast of Africa.†
355,387	507,513	37,907	900,813	354,126	1,820,831	38,953	2,213,913	Other Foreign Countries.
256,104,265	144,228,076	135,423,871	537,835,685	279,625,506	183,538,037	134,918,749	602,119,223	{ TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

‡ Including French and German Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

* Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

† Re-exports in excess of Imports.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	1913.				1914.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
NET VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS IN THE UNITED								
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Channel Islands - - -	1,389,908	144,922	320,730	1,966,721	1,725,472	136,910	256,591	2,244,367
Gibraltar - - -	5,597	9,297	5,175	25,170	4,212	10,023	4,425	23,619
Malta and Gozo - - -	13,705	8,411	£-1,884	27,142	7,818	5,691	673	20,889
Canada - - -	20,325,751	7,321,505	1,601,505	29,420,532	24,640,126	3,920,755	1,683,425	30,554,490
Newfoundland, including Labrador. - - -	35,958	470,843	408,940	917,055	29,065	309,323	511,120	851,079
Bermudas - - -	500	450	—	2,408	210	£-508	—	1,249
British West India Islands (including Bahamas). - -	1,256,616	327,350	108,830	1,708,649	1,578,509	333,992	62,710	1,984,371
British Guiana - - -	402,503	163,340	2,659	588,953	967,300	68,657	2,773	1,046,854
British Honduras - - -	1,755	114,790	10,066	126,787	630	147,782	7,101	155,718
Australia - - -	14,966,760	8,554,957	2,520,352	26,067,231	16,127,026	8,444,051	2,492,999	27,110,260
New Zealand - - -	8,551,650	7,675,812	28,389	16,271,242	11,105,643	7,380,596	51,356	18,551,590
British India - - -	18,029,900	14,274,139	3,679,684	36,118,225	13,775,323	15,044,265	3,950,847	32,892,758
Straits Settlements and De- pendencies.* - - -	732,541	2,648,839	2,535,192	5,929,930	846,594	1,203,684	1,510,140	3,576,151
Ceylon and Dependencies - -	3,217,399	1,086,492	81,990	4,401,771	3,206,472	2,232,838	117,603	5,569,531
Hong Kong - - -	118,003	184,709	281,881	583,946	90,844	196,649	207,235	504,008
Mauritius and Dependencies -	203,390	6,396	1,621	213,892	1,170,460	£-6,179	1,302	1,167,851
Aden and Dependencies - -	14,293	99,653	1,778	118,188	15,237	92,962	967	110,967
Egypt - - -	Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915.							
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan - -	Included in Egypt prior to 1914.				£-6	288,305	£-18,617	269,682
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence. - - -	132,667	593,128	775	730,379	92,900	601,773	18,188	806,398
Union of South Africa:† Natal - - -	48,311	1,608,316	107,344	1,773,342	341,938	1,275,186	102,737	1,731,246
Cape of Good Hope - - -	129,895	3,539,635	334,969	4,008,331	363,293	2,761,769	366,558	3,537,713
Orange Free State - - -	—	—	—	—	—	£-1,850	—	£-1,850
Transvaal - - -	487	182,209	6,014	188,710	733	299,384	6,613	306,750
Rhodesia - - -	6,466	87,241	86,964	181,068	30,453	52,135	122,380	203,322
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria,§ - - -	90,707	1,619,058	23,009	1,738,178	65,540	2,750,315	56,461	2,877,702
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria,§ - - -	1,985	445,443	36,666	463,504				
Gold Coast - - -	449,163	196,401	£-228	650,596	398,950	222,551	9,706	634,783
Sierra Leone - - -	2,474	67,783	4,651	76,875	12,787	186,518	1,536	202,793
Gambia - - -	11,937	7,769	74	20,181	17,168	23,191	£-344	40,243
Cyprus - - -	20,677	112,706	708	134,701	53,181	151,971	2,683	208,388
Falkland Islands - - -	10,042	347,985	9	358,999	16,306	227,633	28	244,428
Other British Possessions -	274,518	178,881	11,426	461,152	308,482	243,279	6,797	554,239
TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS† - - -	70,435,438	52,072,471	12,197,909	135,355,788	76,999,636	48,693,711	11,533,973	137,983,834
Unknown Countries - - -	£-86,370	—	—	£-86,370	£-74,903	—	—	£-74,903
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSES- SIONS† - - -	274,259,758	317,784,077	161,144,737	639,159,702	279,527,909	182,673,259	136,400,938	601,160,947

* Including the Federated Malay States and Labuan.

† Re-exports in excess of Imports.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1913 to 1916—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.
for which see pages 242-253.)

1915.				1916.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	
FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS RETAINED								
KINGDOM—<i>cont.</i>								
								BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
£ 1,586,183	£ 119,537	£ 157,714	£ 2,046,907	£ 2,102,293	£ 139,058	£ 79,016	£ 2,486,353	Channel Islands.
4,159	58,423	3,289	74,365	2,619	9,583	681	20,328	Gibraltar.
39,552	7,973	6,555	60,476	14,173	6,038	11,281	42,899	Malta and Gozo.
29,559,344	5,975,371	4,118,204	39,966,239	45,431,613	8,022,132	3,487,081	57,310,859	Canada.
96,070	531,439	507,963	1,140,682	163,415	906,488	779,763	1,858,695	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
737	710	247	2,883	130	—	69	2,177	Bermudas.
3,005,989	311,593	141,451	3,467,201	3,669,970	323,204	545,507	4,548,433	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).
1,319,761	96,955	2,569	1,433,147	950,620	115,686	3,821	1,077,011	British Guiana.
2,561	81,293	13,947	97,901	475	£-6,476	76,725	70,820	British Honduras.
11,796,995	19,222,743	5,823,234	36,879,648	10,240,384	15,606,963	5,769,650	31,673,455	Australia.
16,034,210	11,843,349	95,259	27,999,844	17,605,943	12,001,206	74,011	29,694,379	New Zealand.
23,890,371	17,438,150	8,891,280	50,348,172	21,497,456	23,890,329	11,190,289	57,027,453	British India.
1,324,322	1,947,259	1,762,253	5,041,145	1,864,792	3,912,209	2,104,371	7,910,978	Straits Settlements and De- pendencies.*
4,773,385	1,811,068	178,171	6,762,174	4,030,585	2,994,045	108,746	7,175,509	Ceylon and Dependencies.
170,497	303,229	378,684	858,309	242,201	416,392	290,803	957,905	Hong Kong.
3,881,940	1,569	1,204	3,885,115	2,632,515	20,430	3,461	2,656,877	Mauritius and Dependencies.
25,847	151,709	2,196	182,657	35,979	247,215	6,016	291,064	Aden and Dependencies.
1,482,433	13,837,219	990,485	16,348,190	2,720,202	15,724,741	1,077,106	19,583,967	Egypt.
—	947,139	10,210	357,349	320	579,775	£-6,989	573,106	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
176,074	545,037	£-3,295	720,114	395,239	546,630	4,394	880,546	Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.
827,789	2,197,503	260,414	3,292,129	1,913,536	1,908,059	620,072	3,748,518	Union of South Africa:†
373,898	4,063,368	345,253	4,828,088	1,059,140	4,829,994	573,199	6,496,512	Natal.
—	—	—	—	2,003	£-41	—	1,967	Cape of Good Hope.
11	353,449	10,517	343,977	26,898	355,791	20,730	403,419	Orange Free State.
126,053	46,588	238,448	411,198	10,298	60,535	195,807	267,152	Transvaal.
248,417	4,017,690	52,854	4,321,735	233,648	5,826,071	28,231	6,090,887	Rhodesia.
1,246,613	168,686	£-106	1,417,289	2,014,113	267,080	£-87	2,284,231	Nigeria.‡
7,841	609,695	12,807	631,506	4,290	778,758	£-68	783,942	Gold Coast.
2,095	336,449	267	339,012	—	278,358	368	278,940	Sierra Leone.
94,550	240,175	5,778	341,306	£-1,085	250,667	2,295	252,797	Gambia.
8,454	913,310	—	921,993	31,249	1,730,578	182	1,762,337	Cyprus.
321,810	189,921	1,065	514,034	453,350	284,937	£-19,173	720,149	Falkland Islands.
102,428,911	87,753,589	24,008,917	215,052,795	118,557,264	102,117,064	27,027,363	248,914,683	Other British Possessions.
£-57,311	—	—	£-57,311	£-93,592	—	—	£-93,592	{ TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSES- SIONS.†
358,475,863	231,981,665	159,432,788	752,831,169	398,089,178	287,655,101	161,946,112	850,940,314	Unknown Countries.
								{ TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.†

† Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see § note, pp. 78-9.

§ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	1913.				1914.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM								
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	2,168,531	5,523,110	10,166,292	18,102,683	865,404	3,237,405	10,173,776	14,441,322
Sweden	492,532	3,619,831	4,015,693	8,220,386	497,581	3,205,807	3,986,398	7,768,329
Norway	537,603	1,782,392	3,740,354	6,147,422	573,278	1,770,898	3,987,051	6,420,194
Denmark*	438,897	2,389,078	3,060,886	6,002,296	404,310	2,325,524	3,206,123	6,048,602
Germany	4,013,442	8,400,482	27,007,148	40,677,030	1,275,089	4,922,449	16,221,407	23,080,268
Possessions in Western Africa.	51,214	13,799	317,868	385,697	35,852	3,155	198,651	269,621
Netherlands	1,281,807	2,061,255	11,748,561	15,429,144	1,338,786	1,845,551	9,788,171	13,365,644
Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.	236,091	74,055	6,921,498	7,245,718	206,651	74,014	6,185,077	6,476,066
Belgium	1,443,803	2,682,420	8,451,425	13,239,733	902,459	1,641,820	5,238,373	8,279,400
Belgian Congo†	—	—	—	—	†34,823	†2,942	†136,181	†175,844
France	1,105,236	9,483,882	17,425,643	28,952,988	1,364,701	8,636,399	15,240,349	25,780,138
Algeria	7,981	1,063,968	263,306	1,340,498	10,348	760,313	192,353	968,361
Possession in Western Africa.	106,836	168,893	1,200,005	1,479,321	98,402	101,676	685,191	888,307
French Indo-China† . .	25,190	526	131,832	158,970	35,544	30	136,434	172,966
West India Islands . .	1,374	795	74,723	77,207	1,851	11	66,328	68,476
Portugal	87,803	1,001,624	2,138,848	3,270,701	102,344	846,644	1,772,568	2,753,047
Azores and Madeira . .	17,432	128,736	141,852	298,637	17,299	99,722	90,591	218,423
Possessions in Western Africa.	23,556	216,952	300,371	543,347	24,951	160,481	205,481	393,313
Possessions in Eastern Africa.	256,042	24,633	1,439,889	1,725,613	172,738	20,382	1,140,467	1,337,675
Spain	312,179	2,309,573	5,104,138	7,851,574	298,148	2,023,622	3,937,345	6,378,604
Canary Islands	215,895	860,752	594,986	1,671,468	168,108	543,725	503,487	1,215,320
Switzerland	34,024	74,899	3,892,001	4,212,401	28,299	56,758	2,718,008	2,998,141
Italy	245,986	7,789,027	6,167,172	14,610,057	310,938	6,914,158	5,306,053	12,967,782
Austria-Hungary	45,552	1,071,310	3,108,991	4,480,768	21,520	584,976	1,935,168	2,676,345
Greece	81,103	600,075	1,822,069	2,536,678	89,493	458,205	2,406,638	2,971,956
Bulgaria	7,063	51,587	406,755	471,579	6,287	76,439	768,936	857,856
Roumania	13,833	256,596	1,852,013	1,947,198	9,361	213,755	1,686,497	1,935,258
Turkey	228,588	389,086	7,004,948	7,761,646	109,613	396,874	5,378,949	5,920,563

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

† Belgian Congo was shown as "Congo Free State" prior to 1914.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1913 to 1916—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which *see* pages 242–253.)

1915.				1916.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	
CONSIGNED TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
171,231	665,831	10,824,276	13,432,172	1,159,191	733,951	22,358,906	24,977,570	Russia.
376,463	2,419,797	3,340,637	6,278,672	137,785	2,611,521	3,043,831	6,573,996	Sweden.
465,217	2,644,778	4,048,501	7,286,838	409,904	3,971,100	6,320,197	10,896,919	Norway.
463,777	3,029,475	4,316,561	8,008,889	325,002	3,836,371	7,363,536	11,832,764	Denmark.*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Germany.
88,614	4,063	55,896	155,673	70,042	9,629	248,630	342,773	Possessions in Western Africa.
1,531,491	3,291,833	8,866,037	18,036,837	529,563	2,309,952	12,131,283	24,656,974	Netherlands.
227,526	31,385	5,892,029	6,162,284	236,551	9,482	8,078,764	8,392,119	Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
74,548	—	114,864	189,444	212,662	150	40,775	253,640	Belgium.
94,765	11,042	326,620	434,763	102,763	45,348	686,277	837,758	Belgian Congo.†
2,540,528	16,286,786	49,869,539	69,558,277	3,634,572	23,369,621	64,853,898	92,330,075	France.
17,649	969,696	421,851	1,414,818	11,573	1,046,429	1,094,156	2,158,572	Algeria.
95,717	185,348	539,714	822,841	96,556	311,504	1,223,712	1,639,576	Possessions in Western Africa.
22,521	221	194,069	217,977	56,551	221	782,097	840,207	French Indo-China.‡
1,048	—	104,555	106,035	1,823	6	150,143	152,652	West India Islands.
150,448	893,879	2,107,715	3,203,709	115,517	1,100,697	2,828,409	4,098,371	Portugal.
11,070	99,233	113,773	252,836	22,760	122,054	237,236	396,106	Azores and Madeira.
17,946	194,741	154,861	371,418	16,510	302,288	270,957	592,817	Possessions in Western Africa.
160,010	15,008	696,467	875,570	149,725	13,234	753,321	919,384	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
199,364	1,838,356	3,989,168	6,190,270	280,793	3,005,977	5,085,750	8,522,571	Spain.
182,789	431,053	455,842	1,071,270	183,994	496,318	501,009	1,187,711	Canary Islands.
229,797	76,640	3,017,590	3,601,939	112,890	74,801	3,900,049	4,580,852	Switzerland.
319,615	6,661,365	6,674,006	13,929,053	584,019	8,940,574	10,498,000	20,452,827	Italy.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
52,072	355,951	2,036,340	2,467,439	76,088	306,273	856,385	1,265,356	Greece.
36	248	83,665	85,505	—	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
100	580	496,846	497,378	—	2,004	40,164	45,522	Roumania.
\$31,932	\$21,481	\$379,254	\$433,087	\$172,745	\$12,458	\$948,139	\$483,704	Turkey.

† Including Cochin China, Camboja, Annam, Tonquin, and French leased territories in China.

‡ Exported to ports or places in territory formerly Turkish, but now occupied by other Powers.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	1913.				1914.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM CONSIGNED								
FOREIGN—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Egypt* - - - - -	562,739	2,548,395	6,528,177	9,805,418	*459,320	*2,067,168	*5,085,254	*7,758,671
Tripoli - - - - -	6,867	5,846	118,640	137,142	5,953	11,543	97,203	116,764
Tunis - - - - -	10,862	183,181	279,481	476,263	6,115	145,877	205,037	359,199
Morocco - - - - -	89,932	33,450	1,140,924	1,277,197	62,331	24,490	1,122,810	1,222,553
Congo Free State† - - -	33,505	4,404	243,892	288,699	†	†	†	†
Persia - - - - -	18,438	12,267	668,761	724,808	20,205	2,954	663,017	709,942
Afghanistan - - - - -	—	—	8	8	—	—	51	51
Siam - - - - -	56,109	11,492	1,274,350	1,352,424	58,011	10,167	936,364	1,012,808
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).	1,531,463	147,509	13,091,337	14,845,269	1,586,190	133,288	11,228,766	13,014,457
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).	123,147	131,752	14,164,623	14,530,432	124,433	86,324	8,065,457	8,354,485
Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.‡	44,624	21,390	913,075	279,584	47,377	14,993	114,754	177,344
United States of America -	2,007,730	3,638,867	23,048,756	29,294,196	1,873,538	4,668,968	27,011,878	34,035,430
Philippine Islands and Guam	139,044	15,034	826,800	982,972	152,123	9,382	626,280	789,599
Cuba and Porto Rico - -	328,627	31,005	1,912,850	2,280,825	271,626	32,179	1,362,211	1,670,628
Haiti - - - - -	3,482	243	163,605	167,310	4,044	46	85,659	89,749
St. Domingo - - - - -	4,959	2,000	154,230	162,217	2,877	1,761	94,897	100,191
Mexico - - - - -	30,727	84,973	2,079,099	2,233,062	9,692	28,384	598,828	642,115
Central American States‡ -	53,664	7,741	1,170,795	1,277,431	40,923	5,846	855,969	929,652
Colombia - - - - -	37,556	11,231	1,606,415	1,692,541	30,508	12,987	1,103,684	1,165,891
Panama - - - - -	95,849	5,415	350,108	456,900	61,224	3,643	232,457	300,494
Venezuela - - - - -	16,226	15,154	787,425	825,674	11,793	13,477	542,379	572,213
Ecuador - - - - -	4,685	2,659	395,637	414,641	4,885	1,639	420,431	434,955
Brazil - - - - -	305,079	2,107,525	10,008,234	12,465,115	239,794	1,368,178	4,635,462	6,265,453
Uruguay - - - - -	62,188	685,076	3,122,740	2,916,422	45,922	499,116	1,064,497	1,663,643
Argentine Republic - - -	436,791	3,313,202	18,589,272	22,640,921	305,636	2,622,793	11,541,959	14,578,341
Chile - - - - -	151,686	715,866	5,070,642	6,010,481	101,100	488,264	3,131,428	3,759,633
Peru - - - - -	56,083	64,758	1,343,237	1,487,804	37,969	43,968	964,019	1,060,496
Bolivia - - - - -	22,620	5,405	322,165	360,465	13,382	3,483	228,622	254,239
Western Coast of Africa -	25,010	5,639	87,823	124,966	24,633	6,362	71,951	108,412
Other Foreign Countries -	97,366	104,562	1,382,242	1,606,494	76,502	113,657	1,042,757	1,247,250
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES	19,836,411	65,955,917	237,540,330	329,938,481	14,680,483	53,343,572	186,482,132	259,091,859

* Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

† Shown as "Belgian Congo" from 1914 inclusive.

‡ Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

|| Including German and French Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1913 to 1916—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.
for which *see* pages 242-253).

1915.				1916.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	
TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION— <i>continued</i> .								FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
4,096	397	51,317	56,532	2,231	3,290	18,125	25,098	Egypt.*
5,516	106,249	398,540	514,587	11,816	108,672	638,575	764,093	Tripoli.
67,051	25,032	1,226,849	1,332,541	46,504	38,701	1,630,061	1,730,484	Tunis.
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	Morocco.
7,866	5,485	746,600	880,651	11,518	4,298	502,028	553,402	Congo Free State.†
—	—	—	—	—	—	175	175	Persia.
73,938	6,768	789,555	876,925	88,095	6,584	1,195,796	1,299,367	Afghanistan.
1,575,402	102,070	6,806,835	8,545,505	1,625,519	118,709	8,892,531	10,707,487	Siam.
70,762	88,839	4,660,173	4,876,655	87,524	99,623	7,228,516	7,486,615	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).
5,811	9,000	24,315	39,324	9,954	21,415	36,259	67,924	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).
1,835,636	4,225,890	19,573,882	26,167,551	2,077,573	4,112,924	25,814,158	32,687,900	Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.†
106,357	18,253	438,085	564,159	86,999	12,087	390,942	491,352	United States of America.
226,959	17,980	1,616,298	1,865,520	170,082	23,489	1,913,141	2,109,944	Philippine Islands and Guam.
3,374	96	84,151	87,621	5,961	61	139,914	145,936	Cuba and Porto Rico.
11,346	3,513	81,688	97,111	5,923	534	68,196	74,680	Hayti.
4,783	31,157	212,278	249,250	8,543	43,372	293,478	347,927	St. Domingo.
19,206	2,054	481,997	522,202	28,948	2,852	815,618	875,582	Mexico.
53,350	6,220	966,550	1,047,677	46,962	3,256	1,578,765	1,669,739	Central American States.†
43,789	1,899	191,273	243,443	26,687	1,623	220,803	254,797	Colombia.
26,963	7,556	468,118	506,827	20,231	18,364	876,639	919,590	Panama.
4,765	1,909	407,496	422,794	7,859	1,907	415,731	433,623	Venezuela.
198,693	798,019	4,146,437	5,151,470	224,626	498,743	5,963,343	6,718,137	Ecuador.
52,748	368,700	1,032,605	1,496,789	46,895	251,012	1,569,160	1,890,348	Brazil.
323,238	1,711,539	9,287,145	11,516,158	308,517	1,011,807	12,396,543	13,948,872	Uruguay.
84,904	157,734	1,525,313	1,791,131	134,461	205,379	3,648,893	4,034,402	Argentine Republic.
38,533	10,534	527,490	590,600	47,007	22,864	966,589	1,080,767	Chile.
15,175	3,425	150,428	173,258	20,834	6,412	259,155	283,431	Peru.
33,569	2,010	56,336	95,617	39,034	1,100	84,235	127,515	Bolivia.
139,033	67,956	1,434,816	1,656,952	53,847	33,923	1,004,371	1,104,983	Western Coast of Africa.†
13,559,067	47,898,074	166,496,556	236,448,764	13,992,528	59,290,554	232,781,449	320,103,836	Other Foreign Countries.
} TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.								

† Exclusive of German, French and Portuguese Possessions, and of Belgian Congo (shown as "Congo Free State" prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS. (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	1913.				1914.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM CONSIGNED								
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Channel Islands - - -	394,427	135,704	300,812	1,351,456	409,716	131,822	376,189	1,351,708
Gibraltar - - -	178,262	264,558	352,422	827,806	208,488	222,657	318,880	789,210
Malta and Gozo - - -	283,800	533,790	246,339	1,105,199	277,967	262,015	241,995	832,920
Canada - - -	1,958,326	493,366	20,042,966	23,794,226	1,577,797	406,661	14,463,843	17,380,671
Newfoundland, including Labrador. - - -	79,597	52,332	731,365	880,567	57,073	51,114	424,659	546,166
Bermudas - - -	49,821	11,813	83,317	163,242	42,257	10,443	65,819	131,959
British West India Islands, including Bahamas. - -	351,018	61,862	1,857,037	2,405,442	348,794	62,841	1,846,173	2,387,860
British Guiana - - -	116,024	19,389	578,862	730,464	117,031	14,228	560,584	709,625
British Honduras - - -	34,546	3,337	79,893	121,622	28,032	2,840	62,584	96,631
Australia - - -	2,402,445	331,979	31,256,720	34,470,452	2,560,676	293,934	30,525,608	33,641,929
New Zealand - - -	836,510	158,079	9,599,532	10,837,647	910,954	163,581	8,123,968	9,416,924
British India - - -	1,983,808	546,257	66,982,443	70,273,145	1,819,696	565,110	59,645,596	62,888,506
Straits Settlements and Dependencies.*	764,157	87,706	6,238,591	7,174,875	800,275	71,265	4,754,809	5,690,920
Ceylon and Dependencies -	263,966	227,161	3,622,891	4,185,172	263,320	235,004	2,293,413	2,649,609
Hong Kong - - -	271,735	120,162	3,926,064	4,354,128	390,088	57,449	3,153,095	3,629,409
Mauritius and Dependencies -	34,141	44,755	446,667	535,873	23,871	40,281	392,876	465,432
Aden and Dependencies -	29,186	156,037	283,471	463,171	30,992	124,585	210,504	377,791
Egypt - - -	Shown under Foreign				Countries prior to 1915.			
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan - -	Included in Egypt prior to 1914.				31,106	50,126	312,118	415,432
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.	96,831	24,417	1,183,886	1,376,145	119,693	13,463	903,485	1,113,126
Union of South Africa: Natal - - -	444,645	64,149	4,457,268	5,053,173	330,867	52,913	4,112,271	4,560,929
Cape of Good Hope - - -	828,168	181,454	9,537,910	10,812,259	703,212	149,827	8,180,268	9,215,507
Orange Free State - - -	14,458	1,956	507,232	567,371	9,028	735	377,525	421,936
Transvaal - - -	436,718	46,278	5,080,741	5,751,926	336,477	30,797	4,117,119	4,630,483
Rhodesia - - -	85,324	10,586	700,332	838,873	82,073	13,318	645,780	768,369
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.†	362,296	179,008	2,753,320	3,410,184	365,766	172,765	3,273,882	3,955,102
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria.†	32,330	4,572	257,977	323,693				
Gold Coast - - -	240,447	88,024	1,392,330	1,876,940				
Sierra Leone - - -	30,785	44,747	594,653	755,506	67,678	36,711	528,283	667,162
Gambia - - -	22,636	2,777	202,932	235,036	23,472	4,479	101,444	136,849
Cyprus - - -	19,181	1,876	114,989	147,488	10,946	1,176	121,929	146,835
Falkland Islands - - -	14,333	27,157	43,888	95,383	18,468	29,411	41,888	98,107
Other British Possessions -	41,610	23,087	281,458	367,644	40,294	6,766	281,956	347,955
TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS -	12,751,531	3,940,075	173,828,028	195,306,808	12,268,059	3,369,510	152,151,432	171,639,498
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESS- IONS -	32,587,942	69,904,992	411,368,338	525,245,289	26,948,542	56,713,062	338,633,564	430,721,857

* Including Federated Malay States and Labuan.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1913 to 1916—classified according to GROUPS—*continued.*
for which see pages 242–253.)

1915.				1916.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	
TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION— <i>continued.</i>								BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
513,994	133,945	378,433	1,458,072	603,226	157,904	558,122	1,689,486	Channel Islands.
222,473	315,708	290,738	915,598	267,899	699,550	273,467	1,294,279	Gibraltar.
613,463	160,677	373,857	1,593,489	553,446	149,569	484,049	1,425,070	Malta and Gozo.
1,015,147	392,786	10,667,441	13,292,713	1,214,489	791,629	15,073,558	18,018,249	Canada.
38,157	18,250	273,739	344,181	41,971	15,520	386,737	457,270	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
55,968	588	56,518	128,606	40,957	827	67,172	122,766	Bermudas.
293,051	46,292	1,427,179	1,877,012	315,997	52,575	1,712,293	2,177,998	British West India Islands, including Bahamas.
75,371	14,013	606,134	711,192	75,907	22,047	606,545	716,011	British Guiana.
23,261	720	30,906	56,570	17,367	1,397	47,376	68,277	British Honduras.
2,042,673	283,351	26,396,788	28,965,698	2,580,216	216,733	32,904,069	35,947,166	Australia.
875,370	285,928	7,973,370	9,373,843	1,298,325	193,206	10,318,265	12,072,826	New Zealand.
1,691,299	363,983	42,659,932	45,603,792	2,562,480	467,660	48,736,825	52,787,920	British India.
730,061	55,885	3,441,015	4,287,029	893,383	61,357	5,010,239	6,031,830	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.*
234,057	70,112	1,600,743	1,956,498	317,809	71,392	2,290,378	2,746,084	Ceylon and Dependencies.
256,056	37,209	1,778,823	2,093,409	352,812	40,678	3,571,988	3,983,636	Hong Kong.
33,147	33,530	659,781	733,112	38,919	48,322	817,072	913,714	Mauritius and Dependencies.
40,056	129,838	144,492	337,780	73,144	39,433	257,576	384,838	Aden and Dependencies.
1,173,345	1,304,651	5,206,910	8,052,552	1,368,039	1,216,067	8,255,805	11,225,052	Egypt.
21,860	37,611	232,149	321,084	33,326	88,179	270,396	425,883	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
177,024	9,784	742,027	1,015,556	354,816	13,711	1,326,227	1,815,195	Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.
365,279	35,110	4,277,396	4,753,369	417,083	69,287	5,431,666	6,011,295	Union of South Africa: Natal.
782,875	111,245	6,987,006	8,084,219	688,551	123,021	8,348,681	9,367,017	Cape of Good Hope.
8,608	466	260,312	297,956	7,320	673	438,790	484,011	Orange Free State.
357,968	40,693	4,573,403	5,155,764	353,284	65,208	6,604,271	7,216,003	Transvaal.
79,519	11,474	579,443	697,473	94,310	19,729	842,061	986,065	Rhodesia.
360,080	147,645	2,582,959	3,203,828	360,171	225,999	2,595,982	3,323,584	Nigeria.†
254,221	71,960	1,394,248	1,871,575	372,905	89,900	2,206,573	2,887,088	Gold Coast.
89,511	30,959	391,816	554,036	91,826	23,575	516,544	664,241	Sierra Leone.
15,559	2,142	75,324	100,157	25,170	5,855	178,186	216,675	Gambia.
17,640	1,676	148,556	188,518	17,354	1,946	181,655	227,909	Cyprus.
23,880	73,953	55,368	161,909	23,838	77,698	100,239	213,807	Falkland Islands.
41,707	3,984	163,423	231,094	46,300	3,897	202,905	274,986	Other British Possessions.
12,522,582	4,455,966	126,480,229	148,419,884	15,502,840	5,054,544	160,616,302	186,175,871	TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
25,081,060	52,351,040	292,926,785	384,963,446	29,495,168	64,346,098	393,397,751	506,279,707	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

† Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>	1913.				1914.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED TO								
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	734,889	7,731,744	1,124,335	9,591,270	410,709	5,480,233	1,456,549	7,350,894
Sweden - - - - -	299,773	488,422	225,804	1,014,271	420,223	577,569	263,267	1,261,079
Norway - - - - -	264,684	166,515	85,108	518,358	378,577	309,577	68,090	757,064
Denmark* - - - - -	209,651	243,246	134,294	587,201	791,010	423,497	147,395	1,362,528
Germany - - - - -	2,495,112	14,139,037	3,167,267	19,822,663	1,436,762	9,803,951	2,102,761	13,351,005
Possessions in Western Africa.	25,417	196	4,100	29,713	15,805	53	3,921	19,783
Netherlands - - - - -	1,391,303	2,508,264	1,192,665	5,092,287	3,187,777	3,253,254	826,115	7,306,079
Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.	24,501	6,602	25,629	56,746	21,088	6,961	22,106	53,175
Belgium - - - - -	943,722	6,110,240	464,712	7,420,629	601,441	4,025,217	345,110	4,973,281
Belgian Congo † - - -	—	—	—	—	†12,794	†881	†2,006	†15,683
France - - - - -	639,576	9,465,418	1,342,384	11,948,719	1,228,801	9,410,894	1,632,059	9,273,122
Algeria - - - - -	5,907	280	952	7,119	5,169	383	586	6,138
Possessions in Western Africa.	42,020	3,498	16,123	63,643	26,390	3,793	11,665	41,849
French Indo-China † - -	2,876	11	465	3,353	2,218	—	373	2,591
West India Islands - -	1,147	12,310	17,345	30,802	1,218	5,642	8,478	15,338
Portugal - - - - -	169,444	444,531	49,390	663,365	118,248	376,074	51,232	546,254
Azores and Madeira - -	42,734	11,447	9,053	63,234	28,074	8,514	4,062	41,552
Possessions in Western Africa.	7,064	990	3,086	11,174	6,847	869	2,513	10,229
Possessions in Eastern Africa.	59,669	4,158	29,772	84,634	44,435	4,711	32,318	81,464
Spain - - - - -	175,169	506,157	96,494	779,820	149,965	496,832	117,654	763,457
Canary Islands - - -	145,815	13,101	19,847	178,829	164,327	10,095	21,554	195,976
Switzerland - - - - -	265,651	97,648	512,237	875,587	121,760	73,212	378,016	572,988
Italy - - - - -	142,240	565,851	303,141	1,011,247	115,135	610,768	316,901	1,044,804
Austria-Hungary - - -	394,535	620,679	294,232	1,299,558	234,946	314,282	204,359	753,590
Greece - - - - -	24,237	14,154	20,900	59,311	40,481	10,042	15,228	65,752
Bulgaria - - - - -	4,189	20,106	6,153	30,450	4,807	11,407	10,579	26,683
Roumania - - - - -	19,713	24,325	26,919	70,962	12,059	25,097	12,663	50,419
Turkey - - - - -	136,595	25,855	87,840	250,301	43,170	10,200	44,856	104,246

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

† Belgian Congo was shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1913 to 1916—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which see pages 242-253.)

1915.				1916.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	
EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
848,004	7,635,747	2,970,052	11,465,116	1,392,249	5,017,298	2,933,817	9,353,425	Russia.
1,278,843	1,788,851	810,804	3,881,712	740,171	1,026,928	561,942	2,332,081	Sweden.
626,127	1,123,996	314,020	2,065,008	502,070	488,323	370,326	1,360,723	Norway.
2,413,957	1,250,375	450,070	4,123,869	965,220	1,298,403	547,980	2,811,682	Denmark.*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Germany.
47,833	117	5,339	53,289	45,040	1,090	17,165	63,312	Possessions in Western Africa.
5,082,696	6,340,503	1,005,646	12,439,424	4,024,440	4,278,835	618,142	8,925,342	Netherlands.
29,639	72,851	40,790	143,402	31,439	33,611	96,358	161,570	Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
45,283	141	293	45,717	11,293	—	782	12,075	Belgium.
41,814	3,095	17,887	62,838	34,926	7,486	22,212	64,639	Belgian Congo.†
2,613,696	6,417,841	2,638,798	11,671,102	2,899,735	9,005,227	2,862,141	14,767,356	France.
4,613	1,852	8,969	15,434	3,233	1,160	4,539	8,932	Algeria.
32,686	4,601	44,778	82,065	33,642	5,177	64,160	102,990	Possessions in Western Africa.
1,658	4	1,548	3,210	1,440	65	2,800	4,305	French Indo-China.‡
8,873	893	1,577	11,343	5,857	—	6,953	12,810	West India Islands.
161,277	541,940	126,036	829,258	191,712	527,988	213,503	933,203	Portugal.
19,285	3,335	2,011	24,631	12,294	12,297	1,920	26,511	Azores and Madeira.
8,459	805	6,325	15,596	6,558	4,098	3,175	13,867	Possessions in Western Africa.
38,770	4,137	17,686	60,593	34,264	2,770	18,528	55,568	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
225,242	805,037	232,886	1,263,186	483,695	830,895	349,583	1,664,347	Spain.
196,549	3,515	11,467	201,531	84,822	5,215	17,312	107,349	Canary Islands.
163,948	88,091	247,418	499,457	370,055	233,759	458,253	1,062,067	Switzerland.
326,719	2,449,323	922,136	3,698,183	520,709	2,022,104	996,084	3,538,987	Italy.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
75,204	51,597	47,622	174,423	33,850	6,915	15,691	61,456	Greece.
2,483	—	—	2,483	—	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
630	—	7,164	7,794	526	—	2,080	2,606	Roumania.
£ 28,843	£ 1,151	£ 22,199	£ 52,193	£ 22,893	£ 12	£ 1,804	£ 24,709	Turkey.

† Including Cochin-China, Camboja, Annam, Tonquin, and French leased territories in China.

‡ Exported to Ports or places in territory formerly Turkish, but now occupied by other Powers.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED KINGDOM
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>	1913.				1914.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED TO EACH								
FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Egypt* - - - - -	81,467	26,894	40,030	158,484	*80,380	*43,233	*51,462	*175,075
Tripoli - - - - -	14,167	10,696	10,303	35,166	9,337	4,343	15,179	28,666
Tunis - - - - -	12,775	744	5,069	18,588	8,984	42	2,041	11,067
Morocco - - - - -	231,615	10,256	23,226	265,135	201,697	9,853	21,620	232,570
Congo Free State† - - -	13,601	937	1,326	15,865	†	†	†	†
Persia - - - - -	2,485	115	8,090	10,703	1,007	2,837	4,452	8,386
Afghanistan - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Siam - - - - -	5,043	338	19,505	24,918	3,719	406	9,005	13,227
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). - - - - -	40,480	21,912	102,571	165,149	36,725	7,445	78,271	122,585
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased terri- tories in China). - - -	10,910	190,067	95,655	296,638	7,051	57,930	141,285	206,290
Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.‡ - - -	922	719	14,201	15,842	835	231	1,194	2,280
United States of America -	1,847,250	18,175,621	10,035,994	30,159,035	2,779,850	19,494,542	7,676,512	30,004,245
Philippine Islands and Guam	11,741	6,622	43,007	61,389	12,801	12,576	28,645	53,902
Cuba and Porto Rico - -	536,162	13,345	236,568	786,075	593,629	1,040	198,278	792,945
Haiti and St. Domingo - -	2,789	50	2,497	5,387	798	—	1,336	2,144
Mexico - - - - -	60,463	169,004	35,650	265,117	5,967	82,045	18,827	106,839
Central American States† -	19,031	1,245	12,420	32,816	13,891	320	8,225	22,436
Colombia - - - - -	8,154	1,364	11,265	20,813	7,863	299	10,355	18,507
Panama - - - - -	21,334	84	24,369	45,811	24,550	191	20,396	45,452
Venezuela - - - - -	6,649	675	6,270	13,594	4,755	285	6,311	11,334
Ecuador - - - - -	1,401	22	8,648	10,071	2,126	7	13,490	15,623
Brazil - - - - -	253,145	157,914	144,901	555,962	134,199	146,072	55,456	335,758
Uruguay - - - - -	44,307	13,223	38,056	95,596	30,448	8,914	22,631	61,995
Argentine Republic - - -	205,235	108,454	489,606	798,422	152,048	87,915	262,313	502,327
Chile - - - - -	262,148	16,498	80,159	358,841	173,961	8,712	67,781	250,397
Peru - - - - -	38,449	3,171	61,989	103,559	25,923	1,945	50,903	77,971
Bolivia - - - - -	14,092	477	1,316	15,885	8,117	753	3,117	11,967
Western Coast of Africa¶ -	12,899	730	2,402	16,037	11,148	1,010	1,407	13,623
Other Foreign Countries -	29,509	1,006	13,610	44,135	25,775	4,598	13,613	43,990
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES - - - - -	12,356,988	62,156,958	21,317,139	95,959,662	13,961,400	52,268,734	16,889,936	83,216,430

* Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as British Possession.

† Shown as Belgian Congo from 1914 inclusive.

‡ Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

¶ Including German and French Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and
1913 to 1916—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which see pages 242-253.)

1915.				1916.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	
FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION— <i>cont.</i>								FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Egypt.*
21,891	3,261	5,865	31,017	6,741	1,190	6,953	14,884	Tripoli.
21,333	247	3,514	25,094	22,382	252	7,277	29,911	Tunis.
330,541	12,518	48,000	381,039	338,814	8,312	37,138	384,264	Morocco.
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	Congo Free State.†
8,953	138	1,728	10,819	8,103	137	15,684	23,939	Persia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Afghanistan.
5,940	529	10,183	16,680	6,180	372	15,665	22,217	Siam.
27,946	9,728	38,501	76,247	58,511	11,787	87,201	157,505	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).
7,705	102,804	192,260	302,769	12,231	108,688	345,285	466,204	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).
272	—	411	683	240	433	706	1,379	Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.‡
1,671,970	23,431,922	5,230,896	30,346,307	2,249,921	21,504,313	8,022,630	31,853,354	United States of America.
9,480	3,703	11,341	24,536	17,339	2,387	6,197	25,937	Philippine Islands and Guam.
785,467	471	98,900	882,738	688,510	544	113,314	802,368	Cuba and Porto Rico.
6,526	4	3,408	9,994	11,408	—	2,554	13,962	Hayti and St. Domingo.
3,702	17,521	15,995	37,240	2,991	15,162	7,971	26,124	Mexico.
7,574	133	4,130	11,833	10,236	291	6,639	17,202	Central American States.‡
30,951	755	7,043	38,749	10,741	804	4,166	15,711	Colombia.
15,366	118	8,400	23,886	11,888	59	12,605	24,532	Panama.
8,665	984	3,040	12,701	4,591	221	5,558	10,370	Venezuela.
9,303	50	8,254	17,607	3,608	270	26,800	30,678	Ecuador.
156,296	199,982	72,314	428,592	164,587	164,049	65,185	393,801	Brazil.
46,056	13,118	17,449	76,623	42,611	20,053	36,785	99,429	Uruguay.
249,348	91,855	254,695	595,012	280,359	96,059	259,547	616,012	Argentine Republic.
177,474	4,434	43,476	225,384	285,292	7,525	47,428	340,245	Chile.
24,102	487	29,945	54,639	32,976	562	40,226	73,764	Peru.
12,715	276	2,404	15,395	24,953	80	6,626	31,664	Bolivia.
15,298	80	2,833	18,238	14,153	1,920	3,229	19,318	Western Coast of Africa.¶
104,008	2,177	25,838	132,025	49,431	1,057	15,372	65,879	Other Foreign Countries.
18,061,015	52,487,293	16,092,273	86,694,183	16,795,935	46,756,273	19,385,951	83,032,953	{ TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

¶ Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and of Belgian Congo (shown as "Congo Free State" prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	1913.				1914.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED TO								
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Channel Islands - - -	183,053	40,793	17,040	250,901	216,391	31,797	18,336	266,574
Gibraltar - - -	70,680	2,938	17,421	91,042	70,016	1,846	11,135	82,997
Malta and Gozo - - -	93,379	6,041	2,977	102,397	110,817	2,300	5,473	118,597
Canada - - -	856,111	696,553	1,959,165	3,512,267	911,943	693,133	1,513,599	3,118,936
Newfoundland, including Labrador, - - -	71,821	16,562	26,338	114,732	53,352	12,330	18,035	83,922
Bermudas - - -	17,262	363	6,630	24,290	16,756	347	4,273	21,378
British West India Islands (including Bahamas). - -	225,814	20,597	146,453	392,862	236,335	18,214	141,251	385,955
British Guiana - - -	42,486	10,680	54,978	108,521	36,426	10,731	45,110	92,324
British Honduras - - -	11,772	83	9,262	21,117	8,864	32	3,405	12,368
Australia - - -	237,317	362,246	2,758,117	3,359,030	221,446	321,331	2,902,506	3,446,791
New Zealand - - -	78,780	109,792	763,455	952,216	92,694	143,967	765,494	1,002,317
British India - - -	236,433	442,903	715,859	1,397,066	215,014	198,413	531,733	946,608
Straits Settlements and Dependencies.* - - -	53,999	11,140	142,949	213,326	48,992	6,386	70,063	125,516
Ceylon and Dependencies -	38,931	15,922	76,016	130,984	33,796	18,176	63,872	115,857
Hong Kong - - -	31,883	20,035	148,507	200,462	25,979	11,962	42,486	80,607
Mauritius and Dependencies -	20,479	10,752	11,746	42,979	16,701	5,168	11,284	33,161
Aden and Dependencies -	28,406	1,055	1,683	31,179	14,749	721	1,901	17,490
Egypt - - -	Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915.							
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan - -	Included in Egypt prior to 1914.				5,102	1,542	2,322	-8,966
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence, - - -	24,523	805	41,402	66,747	29,473	542	23,352	53,380
Union of South Africa: Natal - - -	189,501	22,905	176,347	389,302	149,639	22,563	139,481	311,894
Cape of Good Hope - - -	433,505	48,891	468,299	953,371	379,067	39,577	396,618	817,956
Orange Free State - - -	2,798	286	52,558	55,644	3,330	173	20,404	23,917
Transvaal - - -	169,973	5,852	306,063	482,636	150,509	6,050	227,193	383,810
Rhodesia - - -	30,690	1,309	24,076	56,095	31,037	780	23,512	55,368
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.† - - -	145,296	17,217	106,917	269,557	151,190	19,148	104,896	275,362
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria.† - - -	5,011	225	2,813	8,064				
Gold Coast - - -	199,162	8,595	61,207	268,020	180,820	13,412	74,098	268,439
Sierra Leone - - -	35,516	2,384	35,997	73,906	31,940	5,509	25,758	63,239
Gambia - - -	6,710	868	5,143	12,715	3,790	1,744	2,068	7,612
Cyprus - - -	2,327	186	2,364	4,893	1,922	13	1,244	3,184
Falkland Islands - - -	15,850	2,214	3,536	21,604	9,738	676	2,017	12,701
Other British Possessions -	12,107	627	14,587	27,340	12,460	807	7,221	20,510
TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS - - -	3,585,577	1,890,809	8,140,499	13,615,375	3,460,498	1,589,390	7,200,342	12,257,736
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESS- IONS - - -	15,942,565	64,037,767	29,457,638	109,575,037	17,441,898	53,858,124	24,099,278	95,474,166

* Including Federated Malay States and Labuan.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1913 to 1916—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which see pages 242-253.)

1915.				1916.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	
EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION— <i>cont.</i>								BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
284,147	37,049	21,964	343,413	324,750	44,714	40,241	409,755	Channel Islands.
128,928	1,276	13,231	143,443	121,752	469	8,000	130,224	Gibraltar.
209,285	5,081	10,491	224,837	262,492	4,308	14,761	281,561	Malta and Gozo.
670,814	1,112,616	956,324	2,739,917	759,211	1,265,348	1,539,442	3,564,759	Canada.
41,271	19,554	11,807	72,632	30,070	13,672	13,281	57,023	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
12,094	213	2,444	14,751	5,592	466	3,752	9,881	Bermudas.
279,916	13,587	112,308	405,788	194,953	6,939	140,974	343,139	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).
27,910	21,742	41,116	90,766	23,846	7,973	42,239	74,061	British Guiana.
10,729	4	2,099	12,850	8,201	63	2,696	10,991	British Honduras.
437,772	309,438	2,154,005	2,902,628	406,459	358,152	2,417,272	3,184,388	Australia.
192,120	99,938	482,693	744,835	145,601	82,173	621,717	849,683	New Zealand.
272,970	196,385	824,792	1,295,410	376,626	200,359	998,013	1,577,234	British India.
62,366	20,627	74,459	157,462	83,718	78,498	109,568	271,820	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.*
39,418	29,002	44,570	113,036	41,778	23,403	84,909	150,119	Ceylon and Dependencies.
20,870	18,094	45,635	84,733	40,396	29,306	90,602	160,369	Hong Kong.
19,812	11,645	9,302	40,759	17,438	5,273	12,296	35,007	Mauritius and Dependencies.
28,250	731	1,289	30,970	12,480	1,067	11,239	24,791	Aden and Dependencies.
357,836	63,289	86,245	507,371	389,654	77,479	150,714	618,003	Egypt.
5,727	108	874	6,709	5,282	1,697	3,068	10,049	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
47,857	13,827	23,309	85,020	73,214	1,126	39,550	107,913	Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.
174,506	54,288	122,020	350,933	128,155	71,545	250,054	450,109	Union of South Africa: Natal.
426,576	42,967	380,452	850,285	297,503	59,744	524,727	883,309	Cape of Good Hope.
1,967	65	7,832	9,864	1,477	119	15,838	17,434	Orange Free State.
165,373	21,141	165,890	352,478	104,947	8,166	241,701	355,008	Transvaal.
31,742	705	15,998	48,468	25,659	518	28,200	54,397	Rhodesia.
176,614	19,544	125,989	322,229	104,356	13,837	183,344	301,690	Nigeria.†
132,737	11,269	123,406	267,801	206,237	14,580	193,919	415,559	Gold Coast.
34,726	3,549	37,432	75,707	41,489	1,182	49,067	91,790	Sierra Leone.
4,500	1,118	5,251	10,877	5,643	4,815	3,638	14,111	Gambia.
10,242	83	10,536	20,861	7,651	240	10,536	18,427	Cyprus.
16,884	866	6,935	24,685	24,034	2,962	18,141	45,137	Falkland Islands.
11,122	792	4,459	16,385	10,867	173	4,766	15,832	Other British Possessions.
4,337,681	2,100,593	5,925,157	12,367,993	4,281,511	2,380,366	7,862,285	14,533,573	TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
22,399,696	54,587,886	22,017,430	99,082,181	21,077,446	49,136,639	27,248,236	97,566,178	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

†Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:								
Wheat - - - - - Cwts.	81,002,227	88,131,030	97,782,500	97,622,752	92,967,200	97,168,000	91,131,205	97,854,425
Barley† - - - - - "	25,210,955	26,575,446	27,173,455	21,458,960	19,934,500	19,627,620	18,137,200	21,556,470
Oats - - - - - "	15,857,167	16,283,763	14,097,700	17,095,463	15,286,500	10,485,290	14,289,250	17,835,998
Maize - - - - - "	44,492,977	50,099,328	42,897,880	42,101,210	48,685,200	53,379,950	33,841,000	39,362,605
Peas (other than fresh), including Split Peas - - - - - "	2,035,110	1,829,923	2,179,506	2,015,876	1,453,420	1,245,670	1,060,999	1,314,149
Beans (other than fresh), including Split Beans - - - - - "	112,257,885	2,031,897	2,000,077	1,445,039	896,930	1,110,224	1,334,959	2,530,135
Lentils, including Split Lentils - - - - - "	*128,933	172,601	220,779	215,075	141,350	228,229	161,240	309,620
Rye - - - - - "	1,147,511	1,151,185	1,029,690	1,019,290	1,122,340	879,960	899,270	675,470
Wheatmeal and Flour - - - - - "	19,386,341	20,601,448	14,722,893	11,934,763	14,190,300	13,297,366	12,969,855	11,052,540
Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (including Quaker Oats) - - - - - "	612,602	728,973	648,770	633,199	661,809	638,702	500,698	583,125
Maize Meal - - - - - "	242,841	590,416	314,660	459,188	616,250	658,654	450,410	354,140
Rice - - - - - "	7,883,968	4,620,198	5,694,205	5,548,758	5,204,444	5,783,101	5,594,586	4,933,547
Rice Meal and Flour - - - - - "	1,751,148	2,203,449	2,725,988	2,725,988	3,303,920	2,380,430	3,230,160	2,812,600
Meal, Other - - - - - "	1,064,162	1,004,612	1,076,851	543,532	964,736	662,951	879,875	795,551
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:								
Animals (living), for Food:								
Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves - - - - - No.	419,488	522,546	549,532	565,139	561,215	472,015	383,129	321,340
Sheep and Lambs - - - - - "	293,203	354,241	382,240	183,084	103,359	105,601	78,900	8,131
Swine - - - - - "				150				
Bacon - - - - - Cwts.	5,089,704	5,156,988	5,452,311	5,498,960	5,542,622	5,365,606	5,685,742	4,625,463
Hams - - - - - "	1,482,287	1,141,332	1,244,003	1,318,302	1,302,752	1,132,649	1,225,227	1,129,029
Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated - - - - - "	3,707,387	4,159,606	4,350,031	5,037,521	5,523,809	5,735,003	5,611,441	6,140,522
" Salted and otherwise Preserved - - - - - "	732,000	646,307	701,222	740,836	457,664	298,733	386,523	443,037
Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated - - - - - "	3,659,599	4,016,622	3,494,782	3,811,069	4,082,756	4,578,523	4,385,771	4,761,838
" Preserved - - - - - "	85,496	49,154	35,877	30,111	48,443	39,220	65,106	125,029
Pork (Fresh, Refrigerated, and Salted) - - - - - "	860,635	943,418	854,327	711,598	698,177	821,969	842,830	686,963
Rabbits (dead), Fresh and Refrigerated - - - - - "	451,457	475,645	533,698	656,078	803,556	692,923	550,928	579,856
Other Sorts of Meat: Salted, Fresh and Refrigerated - - - - - "	655,023	663,261	631,012	670,144	652,363	604,894	697,814	698,801
Preserved, other - - - - - "	247,434	245,794	220,223	204,888	142,680	58,060	73,978	55,601
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:								
(1) Non-dutiable Articles:								
Butter - - - - - Cwts.	3,974,933	4,060,694	4,241,005	4,147,866	4,337,258	4,210,156	4,210,821	4,062,813
Cheese (including Margarine Cheese) - - - - - "	2,547,030	2,694,983	2,556,294	2,442,706	2,639,985	2,373,719	2,307,208	2,301,796
Eggs - - - - - Thous.	2,276,015	2,381,867	2,393,111	2,257,715	2,264,887	2,228,148	2,185,208	2,125,252
Fish: Fresh - - - - - Cwts.	613,668	676,346	928,820	1,033,721	1,288,213	1,635,348	1,600,354	1,737,811
" Cured or Salted: Sardines - - - - - "	252,447	212,160	188,467	228,539	194,506	225,220	252,406	247,419
" Canned, other than Sardines - - - - - "	902,509	543,839	534,485	438,911	604,366	266,009	364,635	452,990
" Other sorts not Canned - - - - - "	533,435	529,117	464,395	490,232	542,409	383,063	411,469	429,690
Fruit: Almonds - - - - - "	149,574	157,156	153,011	159,258	126,296	161,947	148,839	169,922
Raw: Apples - - - - - Bunches	2,843,517	4,569,546	3,771,781	3,494,660	2,808,732	3,526,232	3,376,579	3,129,646
Bananas - - - - - "	2,804,700	3,697,516	3,910,511	5,737,914	6,425,704	6,232,158	6,385,449	6,238,065
Cherries - - - - - Cwts.	166,359	110,192	260,724	186,682	191,106	165,412	160,479	185,464
Grapes - - - - - "	632,632	684,084	853,572	700,050	690,371	798,377	673,670	490,093
Pears - - - - - "	491,006	271,518	535,614	417,919	576,573	500,132	523,029	569,535
Plums, Apricots, and Peaches - - - - - "	557,248	604,204	507,172	503,532	896,759	364,575	433,501	538,277
Lemons, Limes, and Citrons - - - - - "	1,003,298	978,318	989,296	837,028	849,935	862,193	1,045,009	1,037,989
Oranges - - - - - "	6,518,107	6,176,752	5,853,254	5,068,526	5,230,911	6,120,185	5,664,041	6,202,270
Currants - - - - - "	76,080	76,419	116,888	82,286	106,718	109,130	101,921	131,442
Other sorts (exclusive of Nuts) - - - - - "	568,454	755,829	725,504	548,655	595,683	628,246	514,856	528,096
Dried: Dates - - - - - "	359,148	530,834	292,315	432,381	649,500	326,410	343,762	409,625
Other sorts - - - - - "	32,332	42,722	28,548	17,357	24,164	17,667	22,622	20,159
Preserved without Sugar - - - - - "	654,170	732,660	599,335	525,139	532,819	578,988	456,108	390,528

* From 15th April 1902.

† Including Pearled Barley in 1905 and prior years.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES.
							I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
							A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR :
105,222,638	98,067,787	109,572,539	105,878,102	103,926,743	88,687,900	100,070,320	<i>Cwts.</i> Wheat.
18,281,500	24,545,420	20,196,294	22,439,248	16,044,422	12,291,685	15,819,500	" Barley.
17,495,014	18,273,037	18,300,400	18,162,663	14,156,715	15,640,100	12,503,500	" Oats.
37,021,192	38,602,390	43,877,338	49,154,953	39,040,747	49,581,300	34,159,210	" Maize.
1,591,111	2,196,094	2,574,707	1,978,315	983,694	1,099,953	991,721	" { Peas (other than fresh), including Split Peas.
1,133,815	1,382,881	1,662,658	1,853,468	1,854,259	1,942,865	2,188,205	" { Beans (other than fresh), including Split Beans.
258,970	262,370	199,912	224,020	237,180	329,870	143,960	" { Lentils, including Split Lentils.
824,160	875,090	768,310	905,700	953,230	739,760	1,016,030	" Rye.
9,960,491	10,065,138	10,199,476	11,978,153	10,060,223	10,482,170	9,960,325	" Wheatmeal and Flour.
775,033	835,985	832,218	868,877	609,992	890,481	973,333	" { Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (including Quaker Oats).
461,624	643,810	610,310	491,827	232,469	247,396	418,643	" Maize Meal.
6,023,132	4,869,447	5,026,403	4,297,713	5,331,489	9,992,487	8,657,292	" Rice.
3,915,307	2,847,960	3,157,594	3,799,789	3,230,720	4,818,862	2,998,404	" Rice Meal and Flour.
618,368	1,496,386	1,346,121	1,152,844	1,899,057	3,500,111	815,745	" Meal, Other.
							B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD :
							Animals (living), for Food :
219,561	200,398	48,912	14,743	2,234	\$—	—	<i>No.</i> Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves.
427	47,673	15,430	501	1,707	\$—	—	" Sheep and Lambs.
—	—	—	—	—	\$—	—	" Swine.
3,863,389	4,868,738	4,634,099	4,857,890	5,096,060	6,523,377	7,435,955	<i>Cwts.</i> Bacon.
719,126	954,811	897,876	854,995	839,830	1,480,458	1,554,836	" Hams.
7,015,498	7,361,094	8,005,819	9,203,310	8,844,567	8,601,687	7,052,018	" Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated.
541,577	728,013	639,287	697,772	833,243	1,838,768	1,682,078	" { " Salted and otherwise Preserved.
5,405,923	5,330,070	5,021,529	5,330,290	5,199,731	4,707,859	3,637,147	" Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated.
150,292	144,544	122,789	86,223	61,274	59,430	43,226	" { " Preserved.
707,098	689,481	525,977	734,861	1,122,341	376,197	335,043	" { Pork (Fresh, Refrigerated, and Salted).
664,190	525,696	430,925	525,878	506,925	603,735	650,496	" { Rabbits (dead), Fresh and Refrigerated.
707,113	726,091	832,975	728,329	813,757	774,234	704,763	" { Other Sorts of Meat: Fresh and Refrigerated.
70,568	88,357	87,844	104,138	139,534	102,835	27,519	" { Salted.
138,309	163,990	160,319	154,844	130,535	207,450	224,767	" { Preserved, other.
							C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK :
							(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles :</i>
4,325,539	4,302,692	4,005,159	4,139,028	3,984,204	3,853,855	2,175,415	<i>Cwts.</i> Butter.
2,457,912	2,348,326	2,309,082	2,397,346	2,433,864	2,726,536	2,604,124	" { Cheese (including Margarine Cheese).
2,201,296	2,286,947	2,290,206	2,589,594	2,148,577	1,229,523	792,765	<i>Thous.</i> Eggs.
2,016,592	2,103,342	2,036,553	2,316,970	1,946,324	1,505,335	740,209	<i>Cwts.</i> Fish: Fresh.
254,426	266,044	246,198	295,220	304,610	174,364	234,365	" { " Cured or Salted: Sardines.
712,874	491,638	456,988	706,024	1,013,602	1,384,248	1,680,261	" { Canned, other than Sardines.
403,464	414,394	381,857	370,755	308,666	485,968	1,122,385	" { Other sorts not Canned.
161,523	199,477	162,384	157,797	114,589	148,423	114,447	" Fruit: Almonds.
3,242,205	3,332,618	3,881,946	3,257,419	2,929,849	3,343,629	2,658,230	" Raw: Apples.
6,094,579	6,714,479	6,978,867	7,539,984	9,007,001	8,143,092	6,095,015	" Bananas.
65,485	135,142	110,980	62,267	167,966	27,334	14,140	" Cherries.
673,829	701,375	617,074	582,537	650,515	554,612	798,204	" Grapes.
510,944	585,777	604,751	718,928	409,871	210,537	160,591	" Pears.
395,998	377,253	301,243	419,389	238,016	146,764	71,964	" { Plums, Apricots, and Peaches.
990,047	852,263	728,797	686,650	830,352	775,863	691,198	" Lemons, Limes and Citrons.
5,469,601	5,284,142	5,561,719	5,792,631	5,108,049	6,006,062	5,875,188	" Oranges.
87,441	115,918	99,445	108,691	144,116	117,162	89,780	" Currants.
536,644	528,650	469,443	378,321	302,201	201,698	267,168	" { Other sorts (exclusive of Nuts).
413,442	144,342	619,158	558,809	235,717	522,100	404,542	" Dried: Dates.
20,853	41,908	29,628	35,778	50,311	169,481	74,989	" { Other sorts.
421,447	422,919	425,719	470,509	512,777	558,768	383,386	" Preserved without Sugar.

§ Including some animals imported for breeding purposes in years prior to 1915, now included under Class IV.
 || Haricot Beans were included with "Dried Vegetables" (Class I., Sec. C. (1)) prior to April 15th, 1902.

¶ Oysters for breeding purposes are not included.

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
L.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.									
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—cont.									
(1) Non-dutiable articles—cont.									
Honey - - - - -	Cwts.	19,924	23,271	22,927	27,335	26,418	23,883	23,356	32,617
Hops - - - - -	"	191,324	113,996	313,667	106,953	232,519	202,324	279,926	140,777
Isinglass - - - - -	"	10,220	10,876	12,423	10,538	10,078	9,822	10,562	9,509
Lard - - - - -	"	1,650,830	1,732,790	1,830,837	2,012,905	2,049,367	1,965,131	1,987,491	1,760,580
Imitation - - - - -	"	157,692	182,113	161,819	194,185	231,235	222,090	174,064	231,247
Margarine and Artificial or	}	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Imitation Butter - - -									
Oleo-Margarine or Oleo-									
Oil and refined Tallow -	"	144,144	195,990	176,473	254,312	291,932	372,600	499,694	501,459
Milk, Condensed, unsweetened	"	46,548	41,253	39,794	33,944	25,076	22,627	36,393	47,669
Milk Powder, unsweetened	"	Not distin-	1,569	5,535	7,164	10,602	18,769	22,431	14,326
Oil, refined: - - - - -	guished.								
Coco-nut - - - - -	}	Included under Class II., Sec. H.	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Olive - - - - -									Tuns.
Palm - - - - -									Cwts.
Cotton-seed - - - - -									Tons
Spices: Cinnamon - - -									Lbs.
Pepper - - - - -	"	754,423	1,101,024	1,070,405	871,642	903,486	1,085,018	961,129	1,590,176
Of all other sorts - -	"	20,081,381	17,964,028	19,891,006	18,563,635	18,266,620	15,774,353	14,923,266	20,454,898
Vegetables, Raw: Onions -	Bushels	13,875,005	15,431,614	20,191,435	15,843,545	12,753,681	13,086,982	16,156,164	16,158,829
" Potatoes - - - - -	Cwts.	5,699,090	9,150,202	9,993,965	3,664,290	3,819,787	8,249,366	7,039,323	4,281,078
" Tomatoes - - - - -	"	783,894	1,071,927	1,134,721	1,137,193	1,124,700	1,135,499	1,160,283	1,161,308
Preserved and - - -	}	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Dried - - - - -									
Vinegar - - - - -	Galls.	296,849	278,537	328,686	302,486	258,089	408,900	459,502	440,422
Yeast - - - - -	Cwts.	137,645	162,965	166,512	175,386	171,106	183,821	191,459	196,046
(2) Dutiable Articles:									
Beer and Ale - - - - -	Barrels	57,294	56,329	54,118	56,805	58,577	54,035	56,470	51,458
Cocoa, Raw - - - - -	Lbs.	58,137,364	50,004,705	60,908,784	54,167,990	51,670,321	57,108,050	66,833,413	77,032,263
Cocoa or Chocolate, ground,	}	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
prepared, or in any way									
manufactured† - - - -	Cwts.	78,110	93,274	94,818	110,843	111,907	110,169	96,121	104,220
Coffee (including roasted or	}	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
ground) - - - - -									
Confectionery, including	}	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Fruits and Vegetables									
preserved in Sugar - -	"	377,684	478,049	586,811	1,574,687	1,558,419	1,531,004	542,546	671,424
Fruit: Dried, Currants - -	"	1,295,994	1,159,400	961,883	1,069,496	1,458,159	1,188,481	1,297,157	1,071,209
" Raisins - - - - -	"	662,459	758,161	669,444	723,437	584,956	708,053	759,787	871,880
Preserved without - -	}	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Sugar - - - - -									
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened	"	309,151	363,582	318,555	359,406	397,740	340,319	314,282	378,609
Spirits: Rum, including	}	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Imitation Rum - - - -									
Brandy - - - - -	Pf.	868,127	874,464	864,342	859,690	882,907	889,144	883,817	943,709
Geneva and other - -	Galls.	8,810,668	5,501,436	4,718,774	4,216,447	5,213,859	5,512,017	5,285,972	5,870,866
Spirits (tested for	}	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
strength) - - - - -									
Liqueurs, Cordials, &c.	}	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
&c. (not tested for strength)									
Liquors, Cordials, &c.	Liquid	3,734,213	2,445,121	967,211	776,721	1,005,029	1,037,960	805,312	1,118,585
&c. (not tested for strength)	Galls.	16,155	17,929	16,270	16,927	14,551	15,213	11,945	11,386
Sugar, Refined - - - - -	Cwts.	18,365,417	18,588,720	17,605,503	14,895,801	18,096,163	19,689,603	18,819,749	18,887,438
Unrefined: Beetroot - -	"	9,451,038	8,833,286	8,889,030	8,182,108	10,991,819	9,470,735	9,734,950	10,258,197
" Cane and other Sorts	"	3,770,454	3,615,393	5,794,010	6,474,540	4,266,067	5,489,437	4,947,867	6,044,490
Molasses - - - - -	"	1,381,602	1,630,529	1,942,195	2,537,999	2,656,460	2,799,616	2,702,519	3,680,244
Glucose - - - - -	"	1,147,520	1,303,668	1,327,745	1,410,557	1,457,444	1,179,164	900,880	932,449
Tea - - - - -	Lbs.	292,816,793	300,259,431	312,096,570	308,408,903	321,190,064	317,127,058	323,469,333	341,058,157
Wine									
In Casks - - - - -	Galls.	14,385,022	12,627,160	10,656,837	10,871,229	11,299,330	11,406,889	10,383,775	10,717,991
" Bottles, Still - - -	"	496,856	465,138	414,696	429,268	415,678	399,060	370,059	364,767
" " Sparkling - - - -	"	1,285,240	1,365,099	1,046,327	1,193,292	1,160,914	1,057,439	917,186	1,037,025
" Champagne - - - -	"	261,206	253,191	229,332	236,033	227,382	225,345	205,535	214,690
Other - - - - -	"								
Total Wine - - - - -	"	16,430,414	14,710,588	12,347,194	12,731,050	13,103,304	13,178,733	11,877,155	12,334,473
D.—TOBACCO:									
Unmanufactured - - - -	Lbs.	126,220,633	84,052,046	106,670,040	83,176,913	115,526,329	98,780,344	110,035,723	126,911,808
Manufactured: - - - - -	"								
Cigars - - - - -	"	2,747,823	2,309,572	2,124,968	2,041,161	2,173,268	1,532,921	1,751,722	1,633,759
Cigarettes - - - - -	"	719,112	567,838	393,942	354,710	327,114	343,201	337,579	293,807
Other, including Snuff -	"	2,106,564	2,065,739	1,807,414	1,295,816	1,302,502	1,526,190	1,531,072	1,571,496
Total Tobacco - - -	"	131,796,133	88,985,195	110,996,364	86,868,600	119,329,207	102,182,656	122,656,696	130,410,870

† Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured" prior to 16th December 1911.

‡ Tuns of 252 gallons.

§ Inclusive of Haricot Beans prior to April 15th 1902. For subsequent years included under Class I. Sec. A.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.							
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—cont.							
(1) Non-dutiable articles—cont.							
32,082	26,727	23,097	31,915	23,372	53,601	91,839	<i>Cwts.</i> Honey.
176,781	169,184	243,883	262,144	97,306	200,337	148,407	" Hops.
10,429	10,802	9,662	10,125	9,365	13,508	9,900	" Isinglass.
1,452,493	1,522,763	1,790,487	2,005,380	1,763,107	2,210,436	1,933,827	" Lard.
275,403	183,469	188,522	224,519	252,742	214,339	150,846	" Imitation.
1,120,812	944,405	1,352,427	1,518,297	1,529,219	2,032,183	2,752,966	" { Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter.
448,215	363,908	357,262	377,557	363,876	645,767	650,594	" { Oleo-Margarine or Oleo-Oil and refined Tallow.
66,678	58,993	62,213	50,008	37,396	277,559	668,815	" Milk Condensed, unsweetened.
20,381	29,240	37,111	46,572	37,619	51,018	22,533	" Milk Powder, unsweetened.
500,219	588,897	601,757	546,742	309,417	323,332	154,943	" Oil, refined:
6,311	4,336	6,686	6,163	6,388	6,213	5,180	" Coco-nut.
60,775	111,545	43,944	58,230	62,399	399	—	<i>Tons</i> † Olive.
15,950	21,909	21,666	16,586	19,866	33,771	10,098	<i>Cwts.</i> Palm.
1,051,087	1,344,396	1,314,567	908,387	1,032,861	3,439,990	2,457,439	<i>Tons</i> Cotton-seed.
19,289,870	17,940,411	18,974,206	13,176,720	22,747,944	32,996,019	25,356,324	<i>Lbs.</i> Spices: Cinnamon.
12,023,362	15,933,955	17,662,884	13,280,648	13,779,326	24,584,997	26,513,654	" Pepper.
8,123,910	8,600,498	9,332,740	9,105,164	7,513,513	7,477,593	6,843,245	" Of all other sorts.
3,398,788	3,253,311	5,828,323	9,427,316	3,332,164	2,170,717	1,788,247	<i>Bushs.</i> Vegetables, Raw: Onions.
1,251,233	1,362,384	1,424,750	1,582,986	1,576,617	1,394,897	1,642,232	<i>Cwts.</i> " Potatoes.
407,424	410,236	476,903	494,505	525,538	755,055	467,904	" " Tomatoes.
212,696	212,129	246,983	231,125	244,717	247,564	44,094	" " Preserved and Dried.
203,916	210,985	208,564	209,645	164,587	115,498	90,718	<i>Galls.</i> Vinegar.
							<i>Cwts.</i> Yeast.
(2) Dutiable Articles:							
55,028	66,082	65,870	75,801	69,280	21,707	7,181	<i>Barrels</i> Beer and Ale.
70,850,300	73,286,272	75,276,704	78,359,596	93,511,294	183,181,510	198,938,768	<i>Lbs.</i> Cocoa, Raw.
134,984	†149,387	211,345	246,482	205,083	327,685	266,740	<i>Cwts.</i> Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
937,330	775,461	673,982	846,918	1,037,300	1,464,573	1,631,635	" { Coffee (including roasted or ground).
681,930	†670,787	706,513	864,453	890,940	1,166,336	977,341	" { Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar.
1,310,361	1,308,204	1,244,315	1,302,806	1,269,840	1,329,647	1,257,816	" Fruit: Dried, Currants.
525,379	680,285	788,450	738,150	589,062	655,763	643,728	" " Raisins.
386,080	363,689	339,375	388,945	389,479	385,560	340,710	" " Preserved, without Sugar.
943,092	1,096,279	1,159,443	1,202,228	1,187,920	1,299,963	1,038,977	" Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
4,713,856	4,834,079	3,990,932	4,709,463	5,672,437	10,484,228	9,957,890	<i>Pf.</i> { Spirits: Rum, including Imita- tion Rum.
1,412,721	1,435,112	1,375,638	1,490,027	1,536,130	2,188,070	2,365,887	<i>Galls.</i> { " Brandy.
1,264,260	1,189,854	1,049,456	952,945	922,965	1,249,688	2,094,956	" { " Geneva and other Spirits (tested for strength).
10,974	15,423	17,418	17,445	16,167	18,998	15,245	<i>Liquid</i> { " Liqueurs, Cordials, Galls. { " &c. (not tested for strength).
16,883,107	18,744,524	16,216,849	18,450,897	17,877,806	10,109,633	8,207,783	<i>Cwts.</i> Sugar, Refined.
6,222,615	10,138,317	7,259,131	13,542,112	4,857,218	2	—	" " Unrefined: Beetroot.
11,398,375	9,083,363	10,875,512	7,392,181	17,125,785	19,537,499	22,459,388	" " { " Cane and other Sorts.
3,108,106	3,146,889	3,901,746	3,261,231	3,377,046	2,895,453	2,415,994	" " Molasses.
1,250,155	1,439,474	1,243,108	1,464,720	1,210,501	1,410,278	1,248,620	" " Glucose.
331,947,090	346,146,414	361,055,040	365,043,464	371,932,596	431,220,602	377,696,422	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
12,003,229	10,823,959	10,382,579	10,643,158	10,216,910	10,315,773	12,031,931	<i>Galls.</i> Wine: In Casks.
366,444	355,387	355,505	367,446	250,761	138,659	152,739	" " " Bottles, Still.
1,100,272	1,131,151	1,180,818	1,005,061	750,295	534,095	525,502	" " " Sparkling:
264,095	259,831	272,316	317,307	259,396	166,079	249,549	" " " Champagne.
							" " " Other.
13,734,640	12,570,928	12,191,218	12,332,912	11,477,362	11,154,806	12,959,721	" Total Wine.
111,257,544	118,907,460	137,736,423	162,365,925	158,692,857	202,650,863	164,263,961	D.—TOBACCO:
1,453,530	1,609,206	1,512,188	1,659,309	1,331,802	1,232,590	894,758	<i>Lbs.</i> Unmanufactured.
370,918	285,079	297,889	314,391	268,072	294,570	826,872	Manufactured:
1,478,005	1,853,435	1,690,047	1,614,288	1,128,705	1,559,183	1,263,766	" Cigars.
							" Cigarettes.
							" Other, including Snuff.
114,559,997	122,565,180	141,236,491	165,953,913	161,421,436	205,737,206	167,251,257	" Total Tobacco.

† In 1905, 1906, and 1907 certain Chocolate sweetmeats imported, which should have been included under Chocolate, were accidentally classified as "Confectionery containing Chocolate," which is included under "Confectionery, &c." The quantities so classified, which should be added to Cocoa, &c., imported, are approximately as follows:—1905, 12,950 cwt.; 1906, 17,860 cwt.; and 1907, 1,700 cwt.

† Prior to 16th December 1911 "Confectionery containing Chocolate" was included with "Confectionery, &c.," since which date it has been included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANU- FACTURED FUEL } <i>Tons</i>	3,279	3,479	2,768	48,501	48,942	18,834	3,843	6,318
B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON, AND STEEL:								
Iron Ore: Manganiferous } <i>Tons</i>	6,439,757	6,314,162	6,100,756	285,563	309,071	293,654	180,702	103,575
" Other Sorts - - - - -	"	"	"	7,059,223	7,514,013	7,348,280	5,934,908	6,225,048
Old Iron or Steel * - - - -	38,959	16,782	19,022	23,198	35,983	27,255	24,265	32,948
Total of Iron Ore, &c. - - -	6,478,716	6,330,944	6,119,778	7,367,984	7,859,067	7,669,189	6,081,775	6,361,571
C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:								
Ore, Copper - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	83,590	83,995	79,145	92,689	96,249	103,742	110,129	89,153
" Lead - - - - -	25,431	18,625	8,610	9,397	8,730	13,394	33,484	15,542
" Manganese - - - - -	233,333	231,864	205,175	238,700	338,423	505,635	344,170	330,508
" Tin - - - - -	12,062	12,277	15,486	17,906	20,672	20,871	25,013	24,088
" Zinc - - - - -	44,598	40,363	53,581	56,487	63,268	65,032	60,687	73,814
" Other Sorts (except Gold and Silver) - - - - -	73,721	66,252	60,303	152,538	85,315	145,994	166,590	116,191
Pyrites of Iron or Copper - -	611,109	735,909	742,837	698,746	759,324	789,141	758,910	791,088
D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:								
Hewn:								
Pit Wood or Pit Props - - <i>Loads</i>	1,978,485	2,321,348	2,332,577	2,120,333	2,451,669	2,627,900	3,041,241	2,637,633
Fir, other than Pit Wood or Pit Props - - - - -	524,176	600,334	514,780	475,745	483,473	561,812	547,909	553,993
Oak - - - - -	190,549	191,591	171,479	145,693	172,636	219,850	217,596	156,540
Teak - - - - -	47,997	68,326	39,486	60,676	61,789	55,217	31,481	33,857
Other Sorts - - - - -	69,517	55,819	49,110	53,834	77,164	48,132	42,024	56,038
Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed:								
Fir - - - - -	6,481,137	6,532,601	5,861,193	5,797,922	6,495,047	5,802,387	5,320,664	5,564,787
Other Sorts - - - - -	195,569	189,632	205,043	188,604	197,213	183,201	167,706	157,114
Sleepers, of all kinds † - -								
Staves - - - - -	119,092	129,773	132,176	119,182	139,041	171,721	147,025	126,339
Furniture Woods:								
Mahogany - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	61,896	88,942	103,770	96,548	84,048	104,112	119,481	76,202
Other Sorts - - - - -	227,350	175,724	197,956	197,111	195,176	199,953	189,672	196,702
E.—COTTON:								
Cotton: Raw - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	16,220,874	16,009,813	17,454,897	19,674,960	17,923,049	21,311,617	18,399,078	19,542,513
F.—WOOL:								
Wool: Alpaca, Vicuna and Llama - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	6,168,291	5,460,432	5,052,501	4,642,058	5,799,903	5,049,380	4,775,886	5,277,539
" Camels' Hair - - - - -	4,635,095	5,810,780	5,314,798	5,949,109	9,831,675	9,952,671	5,422,631	8,819,590
" Mohair (Angora) Goats' Hair - - - - -	30,028,508	28,035,899	25,589,517	25,262,026	27,442,623	31,334,401	25,383,396	30,033,791
" Sheep's or Lambs' - - -	637,129,733	599,500,932	561,677,833	615,708,827	639,342,939	759,237,245	719,044,881	803,432,546
" Flocks and Waste § - - -	3,906,352	3,576,157	3,826,688	52,102,699	2,459,158	2,537,901	2,280,677	3,687,181
Wollen Rags - - - - -	74,269,440	71,638,597	90,774,140	91,932,587	99,892,110	113,423,418	90,533,449	106,479,488
G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Flax, Dressed or Undressed - <i>Cwts.</i>	1,159,360	1,563,380	1,240,280	1,465,880	1,345,560	1,685,940	1,593,040	1,451,120
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp - - - - -	410,540	452,590	357,440	444,000	593,730	631,160	441,440	459,900
Hemp, Dressed or Undressed - <i>Tons</i>	109,994	110,623	127,456	114,826	107,706	123,273	111,524	109,908
Other Vegetable Substances (applicable to the same uses as Hemp or Flax) - - - -	5,084	6,254	4,853	6,905	7,688	6,702	6,277	5,121
Jute - - - - -	414,553	240,090	306,433	336,855	309,789	363,835	354,028	304,660
Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste (including waste noils) - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	55,782	66,782	71,450	72,055	66,348	66,299	64,669	68,132
" Raw - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	1,252,848	1,109,930	1,337,579	1,160,265	1,036,258	1,195,366	1,110,481	1,043,846
H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:								
Oil-Seed: Cotton - - - - <i>Tons</i>	550,620	537,491	468,653	568,928	624,765	758,152	616,923	600,377
" Flax or Linseed - - - <i>Qrs.</i>	1,818,825	2,185,684	2,785,983	1,924,008	1,588,100	2,071,534	2,097,115	1,697,428
" Rape - - - - -	228,278	306,206	309,325	181,326	118,149	261,990	147,400	139,703
" Soya Beans - - - - - <i>Tons</i>								
Nuts and Kernels used for expressing Oil therefrom - -	57,984	63,138	59,880	51,622	57,265	59,079	69,532	60,178

* Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class III., Sec. A.

† Sleepers were included in Wood, Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed, prior to 1914.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued
36,037	30,187	191,768	24,029	45,021	3,770	3,101	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
							Tons { A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANU- FACTURED FUEL.
172,300 6,848,499	216,100 6,130,499	163,182 6,439,301	211,644 7,230,605	165,493 5,539,255	138,968 6,053,187	81,992 6,851,775	B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON, AND STEEL: Tons Iron Ore: Manganiferous.
69,967	50,381	63,181	122,807	110,097	113,263	97,857	" Other Sorts.
							" { Old Iron or Steel (except Old Rails).
7,089,866	6,396,980	6,665,664	7,565,056	5,814,845	6,310,418	7,031,624	" Total of Iron Ore, &c.
98,179 18,093	86,596 17,259	98,226 15,720	94,265 18,453	71,573 28,436	37,774 14,062	34,309 11,443	C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES: Tons Ore, Copper.
482,206	358,915	337,738	601,177	479,435	372,724	440,659	" " Lead.
26,072	28,837	28,652	34,592	32,398	44,748	33,912	" " Manganese.
92,572	74,394	67,539	64,670	144,251	114,360	78,325	" " Tin.
172,998	191,664	185,380	376,725	271,741	203,033	260,147	" " Zinc.
812,247	849,921	907,157	781,711	803,149	903,467	949,996	" { Other Sorts (except Gold and Silver).
							" Pyrites of Iron or Copper.
2,820,596	2,896,009	2,925,806	3,451,328	2,476,854	2,168,631	2,021,282	D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:
544,059	506,617	578,356	528,958	364,030	123,410	115,536	Loads Hewn:
177,321	196,166	225,903	254,386	180,607	123,587	48,221	" Pit Wood or Pit Props.
58,830	55,425	50,950	47,778	40,548	42,074	27,627	" { Fir, other than Pit Wood or Pit Props.
46,174	73,601	55,372	97,787	63,229	33,285	21,168	" " Oak.
5,839,269	5,362,643	5,574,832	6,451,023	† 4,509,086	4,536,474	3,606,089	" Teak.
156,906	189,621	194,384	185,584	† 116,163	109,892	76,919	" Other Sorts.
—	—	—	—	† 216,321	181,276	229,435	" Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed: †
167,205	159,698	169,296	153,128	93,439	109,377	82,010	" Fir.
95,778	104,712	112,075	141,801	145,432	48,284	13,189	" Other Sorts.
174,655	175,064	172,889	249,411	226,513	191,234	76,699	" Sleepers, of all kinds. †
							" Staves.
							" Furniture Woods:
							Tons Mahogany.
							" Other Sorts.
17,613,760	122,070,881	28,038,178	21,742,966	18,641,333	26,476,161	21,710,022	E.—COTTON:
							Centals † Cotton: Raw.
5,876,680	5,381,371	3,639,175	5,809,378	4,504,359	8,115,206	5,876,602	F.—WOOL:
8,364,115	5,993,960	8,417,493	9,519,797	4,907,487	2,953,639	2,157,806	Lbs. Wool: Alpaca, Vicuña and Llama.
29,951,746	25,508,899	35,731,188	29,315,587	26,760,278	14,230,608	11,273,959	" " Camels' Hair.
797,418,403	794,514,850	806,855,687	800,580,815	712,618,116	926,380,036	618,946,684	" { Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair).
3,968,137	3,454,162	2,929,630	3,350,803	4,337,171	448,068	247,322	" " Sheep's or Lambs'.
138,871,674	131,653,939	114,601,638	121,881,293	96,253,420	53,797,116	42,836,034	" " Waste.
							" " Woollen Rags.
1,389,580	1,246,220	1,741,560	1,685,400	1,458,960	1,271,660	1,485,460	G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:
493,860	466,760	490,100	535,180	423,000	536,100	331,580	Cwts. Flax, Dressed or Undressed.
124,003	134,685	144,619	137,702	120,118	139,859	139,518	" Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
5,680	5,398	6,017	6,355	6,494	8,005	6,312	Tons Hemp, Dressed or Undressed.
296,720	300,959	384,984	350,826	237,681	396,939	237,921	" Other Vegetable Substances
78,028	81,261	76,116	65,692	52,176	58,749	54,499	" { (applicable to the same uses as Hemp or Flax).
996,565	1,237,775	1,199,448	969,633	1,080,502	1,465,285	1,200,459	" Jute.
							Cwts. { Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste (including waste noils).
							Lbs. " Raw.
690,171	596,959	630,117	615,332	639,572	494,583	329,237	H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:
1,478,259	1,393,874	1,426,519	3,274,063	2,451,778	2,126,409	2,506,836	Tons Oil-Seed: Cotton.
251,324	232,199	187,268	265,560	309,241	192,536	375,087	Qrs. " Flax or Linseed.
421,531	222,157	188,760	76,452	71,161	170,910	65,364	Tons " Rape.
95,950	78,809	82,774	81,120	168,847	448,237	373,022	" { Nuts and Kernels used for expressing Oil therefrom.

† Stated in *Centals* of 100 lbs. from 1911 inclusive, and in *Cwts.* in prior years.

‡ Included Wool Flocks in 1905 and prior years.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
H.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES								
MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.								
H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND								
GUMS—cont.								
Oil: Animal - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	70,329	168,139	210,294	238,595	165,659	181,597	150,222	178,146
" Coco-nut - - - - - "	405,960	782,632	615,238	\$ 613,165	335,545	357,815	555,535	502,408
" Essential (natural and artificial) - - - - - } <i>Lbs.</i>	1,772,688	1,424,046	1,834,421	1,785,396	1,892,090	2,093,198	2,004,737	2,138,506
" Fish - - - - - } <i>Tuns</i>	23,470	22,141	24,459	25,508	27,808	26,929	32,137	36,221
" Olive - - - - - " <i>"</i>	18,978	14,485	15,010	\$ 7,090	9,419	7,391	6,330	4,788
" Palm - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	1,446,298	1,234,004	1,309,176	\$1,144,368	1,223,787	1,508,023	1,317,995	1,762,641
" Petroleum:								
Lubricating - - - - - <i>Galls.</i>	38,880,752	44,356,789	44,833,756	47,524,054	49,704,819	49,529,960	51,672,903	53,902,864
Lamp - - - - - " <i>"</i>		171,371,953	177,550,084	157,265,095	151,239,979	150,611,230	168,349,458	146,817,880
Spirit (including Motor Spirit) - - - - - " <i>"</i>	245,928,058	9,902,545	11,972,459	18,658,391	26,792,687	33,536,739	41,807,995	51,922,281
Gas Oil - - - - - " <i>"</i>		53,615,181	58,429,434	63,763,745	56,551,321	61,719,374	66,280,671	71,586,006
Other (including Fuel Oil) - - - - - " <i>"</i>		6,616,165	9,345,410	12,899,050	14,931,801	8,737,179	15,502,021	33,872,836
" Seed Oil:								
Castor - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	6,142	4,607	3,044	3,059	2,516	2,520	1,587	1,635
Linseed - - - - - " <i>"</i>			3,136	9,117	18,564	12,307	9,531	21,621
Rape Seed - - - - - " <i>"</i>	35,454	36,011	12,035	10,992	11,050	8,236	10,221	11,532
Other Seed Oil - - - - - " <i>"</i>			16,909	\$ 9,017	6,413	7,664	7,521	7,914
" Turpentine - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	532,455	533,109	528,112	526,670	512,836	510,306	573,678	443,375
Soap Stock - - - - - " <i>"</i>		Not distinguished.			93,385	136,674	39,276	32,760
Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine - - - - - " <i>"</i>	1,782,098	1,395,174	1,758,074	1,822,819	1,933,836	2,100,169	2,056,717	2,196,556
Gums of all Sorts - - - - - " <i>"</i>	441,896	571,850	516,740	508,785	501,125	583,544	520,721	581,896
Resin - - - - - " <i>"</i>	1,858,339	1,690,706	1,808,036	1,610,629	1,650,727	1,664,166	1,642,520	1,419,968
I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:								
Hides, Raw (including pieces):								
" Dry - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	296,334	291,670	325,268	351,762	484,218	406,314	357,375	468,993
" Wet - - - - - " <i>"</i>	661,198	443,746	449,590	508,467	533,678	545,939	681,096	737,602
Skins and Furs, Undressed:								
" Goat - - - - - <i>No.</i>	16,512,508	13,246,578	12,797,190	13,733,216	17,738,253	13,697,632	11,316,966	16,334,530
" Sheep - - - - - " <i>"</i>	16,301,685	17,064,912	15,061,834	17,531,076	19,942,374	15,050,669	63,889,073	74,654,756
" Seal † - - - - - " <i>"</i>	† 470,733	333,843	328,101	283,126	474,277	11,013,033	6,801,696	10,641,441
" Rabbit † - - - - - " <i>"</i>	† 46,753,467	44,026,517	51,361,264	55,707,505	76,555,191	82,463,081	68,548,561	66,135,374
" Furs, Other sorts † - - - - - " <i>"</i>	† 16,371,385	13,848,011	10,393,694	16,103,592	21,224,872	17,736,583	16,690,141	17,960,661
" Skins, Other sorts - - - - - " <i>"</i>	† 628,928	384,915	871,067	179,706	460,448	432,665	199,228	215,782
J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING:								
Linen and Cotton Rags - - - - - <i>Tons</i>								
" Esparto and other Vegetable Fibres - - - - - " <i>"</i>	18,942	22,051	22,186	23,681	22,246	20,039	15,535	17,798
" Pulp of Wood - - - - - " <i>"</i>	198,292	179,089	200,245	191,114	188,192	202,523	192,975	197,501
" Other Paper-Making Materials - - - - - " <i>"</i>	525,799	576,153	569,245	578,012	606,311	672,439	748,434	749,739
" - - - - - " <i>"</i>	14,656	12,410	12,795	13,502	16,887	13,859	11,428	11,585
Total of Paper-Making Materials - - - - - " <i>"</i>	757,689	789,703	804,471	806,309	834,136	908,919	968,372	976,423
K.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Asbestos - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	78,559	96,263	117,584	98,708	137,372	129,987	131,716	115,658
Asphalt or Bitumen - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	64,858	70,288	77,967	78,509	87,042	72,264	63,172	68,889
Bones applicable for Manufac- turing Purposes - - - - - } <i>"</i>	7,075	6,554	6,830	6,801	4,848	6,271	9,883	10,284
Bristles - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	4,583,060	4,870,003	4,569,852	3,675,153	4,504,073	4,440,013	4,828,935	4,550,322
Canes (not for basket making) and Sticks, Unmounted - - - - - } <i>No.</i>	45,980,612	47,154,425	45,514,301	51,903,217	57,790,305	61,943,675	62,992,536	30,668,921
Cork, Unmanufactured - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	26,110	32,278	42,078	38,109	38,442	46,039	31,213	35,216
Feathers and Down:								
" Ornamental - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	1,130,191	1,231,417	1,283,778	1,288,814	1,319,856	1,467,711	1,701,243	1,929,205
" In or for Beds - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	32,351	30,234	37,971	47,194	33,801	37,564	52,466	31,716
Glue Stock - - - - - <i>"</i>	80,943	97,299	115,563	168,699	183,799	217,697	129,290	171,627
Gutta Percha - - - - - <i>"</i>	83,889	46,411	27,288	45,434	53,271	58,179	31,928	45,232
Hair: Horse-hair - - - - - <i>"</i>	33,255	27,743	26,691	27,980	26,717	24,751	28,332	32,070
Hay - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	357,041	167,408	131,234	116,913	155,375	97,424	42,321	61,487
Horns, Tips and Pieces of Horns and Hoofs - - - - - } <i>"</i>	5,056	4,683	5,140	4,921	5,046	4,447	3,730	4,518
Ice - - - - - <i>"</i>	362,867	344,936	339,023	345,332	377,914	347,286	367,010	347,829

* Tuns of 252 gallons.

† Dressed and Undressed in 1902.

‡ Including Dressed Skins (not Leather).

§ Including, in years prior to 1905, "Refined" Oil, now included under Class I., Sec. C. (1).

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.
							H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS—cont.
105,571	181,679	206,659	224,324	192,134	191,029	51,776	<i>Cwts.</i> Oil: Animal.
539,686	545,960	631,432	622,901	396,593	669,590	422,435	" " Coco-nut:
							" " Unrefined. §
2,152,662	2,163,981	2,127,727	2,583,986	2,426,953	2,889,273	2,770,582	<i>Lbs.</i> " Essential (natural and artificial).
46,101	58,962	68,030	70,886	52,537	91,872	108,867	<i>Tons</i> " Fish.
6,905	4,424	9,611	2,882	5,577	4,737	5,374	" " Olive:
							" " Unrefined. §
1,994,385	1,630,726	1,646,474	1,562,203	1,487,765	1,347,379	1,243,556	<i>Cwts.</i> " Palm:
							" " Unrefined. §
58,560,651	60,526,599	65,327,061	67,962,493	66,646,512	76,792,165	83,167,754	<i>Galls.</i> " Petroleum:
138,828,483	142,575,869	146,030,093	157,141,241	150,131,233	144,734,313	127,339,777	" " Lubricating.
55,289,158	67,932,243	79,590,235	100,858,287	119,030,155	144,574,891	161,410,824	" " Lamp.
57,507,131	58,008,508	73,273,526	65,949,677	83,105,346	90,139,007	57,074,508	" " Spirit (including Motor Spirit).
35,284,413	36,596,258	49,112,443	96,195,265	227,799,385	132,229,323	22,563,259	" " Gas Oil.
							" " Other (including Fuel Oil).
1,345	1,868	1,350	1,399	845	763	5,701	<i>Tons.</i> " Seed Oil:
38,463	29,134	30,977	11,888	5,256	167	9	" " Castor.
13,489	8,408	8,280	7,599	6,861	8,284	7,989	" " Linseed.
13,357	16,083	21,058	21,450	27,423	46,254	49,183	" " Rape Seed Oil.
472,247	480,130	656,216	560,330	348,206	529,517	430,780	<i>Cwts.</i> " Other Seed Oil. §
20,173	40,400	85,639	52,984	75,309	28,967	6,118	" " Turpentine.
2,462,771	2,203,664	2,136,472	1,984,873	1,737,182	1,768,498	998,059	" " Soap Stock.
661,715	574,816	646,687	1,671,246	603,953	671,475	601,995	" " Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine.
1,500,623	1,485,431	1,641,376	1,758,067	1,548,184	2,071,963	2,001,815	" " Gum of all Sorts.
							" " Rosin.
							I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:
							Hides, Raw (including pieces):
516,896	462,354	676,720	622,689	639,208	733,001	600,358	<i>Cwts.</i> " Dry.
764,155	658,045	939,889	831,323	753,287	1,077,090	770,329	" " Wet.
12,554,898	11,760,670	12,292,244	12,094,788	10,417,961	12,810,438	11,362,797	<i>No.</i> " Skins and Furs, Undressed:
							" " Goat.
76,543,782	71,286,552	78,011,201	82,262,244	71,381,943	87,418,497	52,372,775	<i>Lbs.</i> ¶ " Sheep:
9,488,540	7,711,558	8,384,836	7,533,798	6,424,908	8,930,103	4,856,073	" " { Woolled (that is with wool left on).
333,053	370,824	219,418	268,979	179,821	63,092	106,947	" " { Pickled.
82,389,851	77,309,087	72,889,723	73,342,714	56,033,085	20,022,343	15,637,232	" " Seal.
18,515,682	15,665,417	16,160,022	20,577,735	16,708,319	8,729,279	13,836,588	" " Rabbit.
917,721	1,419,711						" " Skins and Furs, Other sorts.
							J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING:
							Linen and Cotton Rags.
18,572	20,873	29,852	29,538	22,224	11,139	4,776	<i>Tons</i> " Esparto and other Vegetable Fibres.
193,218	201,636	198,713	204,957	183,144	137,538	148,851	" " Pulp of Wood.
859,873	784,296	925,590	977,757	990,272	954,050	658,082	" " Other Paper-Making Materials.
13,879	15,104	16,665	16,598	11,838	3,634	1,417	" " Total of Paper-Making Materials.
1,985,542	1,021,909	1,170,820	1,229,150	1,207,478	1,106,361	813,126	
							K.—MISCELLANEOUS:
144,382	137,959	153,925	232,045	294,285	510,459	534,237	<i>Cwts.</i> Asbestos.
69,396	76,769	103,443	148,071	98,430	70,019	49,121	<i>Tons</i> " Asphalt or Bitumen.
6,213	9,172	17,457	12,595	9,955	10,945	7,742	" " Bones applicable for Manufac- turing Purposes.
5,165,596	4,727,068	4,609,947	4,784,785	4,798,144	6,913,574	6,501,814	<i>Lbs.</i> " Bristles.
17,088,877	40,794,471	43,532,885	51,447,217	52,074,145	45,635,588	16,328,463	<i>No.</i> " Canes (not for basket making) and Sticks, Unmounted.
39,470	41,378	40,073	46,411	34,350	36,773	32,216	<i>Tons</i> " Cork, Unmanufactured.
1,832,613	1,677,516	1,902,924	2,193,990	1,413,928	1,080,011	725,698	<i>Lbs.</i> " Feathers and Down:
38,139	40,034	45,348	45,016	45,970	57,508	76,137	" " Ornamental.
175,176	134,640	163,147	159,645	123,006	78,478	77,383	<i>Cwts.</i> " In or for Beds.
97,054	66,000	57,456	111,240	52,381	75,962	66,787	" " Glua Stock.
25,790	27,506	37,782	31,273	29,886	36,253	68,787	" " Gutta Percha.
99,015	121,516	70,583	62,529	10,558	1,305	457	<i>Tons</i> " Hair: Horse-hair.
4,284	4,526	5,458	5,304	4,466	5,093	1,488	" " Hay.
278,037	342,241	262,968	235,390	215,690	54,883	10,054	" " { Horns, Tips and Pieces of Horns and Hoofs.
							" " Ice.

¶ Sheep-skins (woolled) stated in *Lbs.* in 1907 and subsequent years. In prior years, all Sheep Skins were stated by *No.* only.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.								
K.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont.								
Ivory: Animal - - - - - Cwts.	10,821	9,241	9,045	10,550	9,855	10,787	9,345	11,550
"Vegetable - - - - - "	7,096	19,525	23,467	9,706	22,740	23,214	28,777	18,600
Locust Beans - - - - - "	1,049,473	632,756	812,248	866,414	762,000	972,006	1,120,223	967,800
Manures: Bones - - - - - Tons	58,973	52,996	35,103	47,346	42,604	46,115	41,412	39,000
"Guano - - - - - "	29,293	32,801	24,276	29,223	24,906	31,278	34,417	20,300
"Nitrate of Soda - - - - - "	114,952	116,715	120,526	104,436	108,486	113,894	145,724	90,200
"Phosphate of Lime and Rock - - - - - "	364,859	392,782	419,270	420,968	442,970	505,671	529,135	451,800
"Other sorts - - - - - "	104,321	110,167	111,329	143,058	145,698	151,124	137,443	149,800
Mica, Talc, &c.* - - - - - Cwts.	141,847	145,669	158,475	148,798	195,471	230,734	203,606	203,700
Moss Litter - - - - - Tons	96,075	88,470	93,183	89,755	88,072	80,703	76,470	78,900
Piassava Fibre and other Fibres for Brushmaking - - - - - "	7,672	8,080	8,875	9,820	9,824	8,361	10,492	10,500
Plumbago - - - - - "	13,293	12,890	14,475	15,771	15,735	15,528	14,607	16,600
Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed) - - - - - Cwts.	419,375	486,105	496,032	593,437	607,007	667,294	575,066	700,000
Seeds: Clover and Grass - - - - - Lbs.	337,902	458,046	426,475	316,043	300,689	338,443	310,626	319,000
"Garden - - - - - "	2,467,036	3,698,035	4,612,958	3,264,538	2,764,038	2,438,326	2,711,031	2,481,200
Sponge - - - - - "	1,240,613	1,334,799	1,062,737	1,120,281	1,263,367	982,925	1,024,620	1,077,100
Tar - - - - - Cwts.	346,178	322,606	266,062	326,705	289,290	320,069	213,767	224,700
Wax (including Ozokerit and Earth Wax) - - - - - "	44,570	43,768	40,441	57,113	74,540	70,746	60,600	67,000
Whalebone - - - - - "	3,234	5,247	3,841	8,003	5,188	4,900	5,572	5,700
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED:								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Iron and Steel:								
Pig and Puddled Iron - - - - - Tons	226,838	136,646	133,734	129,039	90,854	104,778	68,829	109,900
Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought) - - - - - "	171,915	186,630	104,242	105,960	107,713	80,355	82,889	93,000
Steel Ingots, Blooms, Billets, Slabs, Sheet Bars, Tin Plate Bars or similar partly manufactured - - - - - "	280,998	274,056	522,706	603,949	486,029	327,207	560,539	550,400
Steel Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars - - - - - "	127,206	145,329	122,954	122,998	138,660	88,905	62,836	60,400
Tyres and Axles - - - - - "	2,434	5,757	4,606	5,135	4,112	3,501	3,203	6,300
Rails for Railways and Tramways - - - - - "	48,171	73,759	39,801	33,897	11,713	19,032	30,899	22,200
Ship, Bridge, Boiler, and other Plates and Sheets - - - - - "		71,928	68,471	68,765	83,488	56,378	55,779	66,900
Hoops and Strips - - - - - "		14,106	13,226	14,678	15,431	18,602	26,547	29,000
Steel Bars, Angles, and Shapes other than Girders, Joists, &c. - - - - - "		192,524	93,009	50,227	55,025	26,617	35,185	35,600
Wire Rods - - - - - "		20,906	24,385	44,690	44,892	36,624	42,269	56,700
Nails, Screws, Rivets, Bolts, and Nuts - - - - - "		51,071	49,956	55,477	56,173	51,047	53,397	58,100
Railway Wheels and Axles complete - - - - - "	273,144		1,619	1,115	1,128	1,706	2,063	1,500
Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in the rough - - - - - "				14,834	18,967	15,067	13,006	16,800
Wire (including uninsulated Electric Wire) - - - - - "		131,092			58,049	57,064	38,776	45,300
Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought and Cast - - - - - "			113,187	105,234	16,258	23,099	21,421	19,200
Other - - - - - "					28,281	25,481	21,769	18,900
Total of Iron and Steel	1,130,708	1,303,806	1,291,966	1,355,996	1,215,732	935,472	1,119,407	1,193,400
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Brass, Bronze, and Metal Bronzed, or Lacquered, Manufactures of - - - - - Tons	3,540	3,514	3,668	2,730	3,104	2,662	2,031	2,100
Copper: Regulus and Precipitate - - - - - "	73,508	76,657	66,872	69,129	74,875	71,950	69,967	65,200

* Including French Chalk, Steatite, Mineral White, Silica and Soapstone.

† Stated in Cents of 100 lbs. from 1913 inclusive, and in Cwts. in prior years.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.
							K.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont.
11,200	10,746	10,949	10,154	9,737	7,212	10,651	<i>Cwts.</i> Ivory: Animal.
23,319	44,572	37,321	73,812	50,911	59,961	44,486	" Vegetable.
992,498	957,343	1,300,878	623,343	748,602	942,045	617,879	" Locust Beans.
44,505	45,883	41,203	40,685	34,404	27,761	27,405	<i>Tons</i> Manures: Bones.
20,395	34,124	14,115	25,548	39,285	26,720	21,645	" Guano.
128,498	128,487	123,580	140,926	171,910	131,520	20,896	" Nitrate of Soda.
455,593	493,415	520,267	539,016	562,243	374,639	333,421	" { Phosphate of Lime and Rock.
161,618	180,606	217,219	224,010	119,065	19,601	16,605	" Other sorts.
232,589	252,931	297,275	269,306	268,518	319,535	350,037	<i>Cwts.</i> Moss Talc, &c.*
76,064	78,906	101,864	94,344	59,737	44,642	11,415	<i>Tons</i> Moss Litter.
9,710	9,301	10,126	8,757	9,421	18,270	15,530	" Piassava Fibre and other Fibres for Brushmaking.
16,386	15,890	16,698	20,674	14,329	18,396	20,535	" Plumbago.
876,969	905,950	1,100,471	†1,574,439	1,515,196	1,802,256	1,735,754	<i>Cenals</i> { Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed).
286,976	233,612	288,858	260,751	175,005	260,376	233,249	<i>Cwts.</i> Seeds: Clover and Grass.
2,231,174	2,581,567	2,717,282	4,111,167	3,197,863	4,000,344	2,807,914	<i>Lbs.</i> Garden.
1,180,567	1,175,968	1,199,243	1,077,124	949,615	962,682	977,570	<i>Cwts.</i> Sponge.
279,619	264,911	284,296	286,684	253,768	249,319	115,841	" Tar.
61,320	69,257	76,942	89,047	76,981	171,637	112,629	" Wax (including Ozokerit and Earth Wax).}
7,710	11,210	8,812	5,607	3,052	3,735	6,500	" Whalebone.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED:
							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
							Iron and Steel:
172,456	175,911	218,138	217,766	223,516	194,422	187,544	<i>Tons</i> Pig and Puddled Iron.
96,651	117,136	164,378	199,975	129,931	45,961	41,160	" { Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought).
559,045	827,253	873,221	904,695	597,927	458,742	166,964	" { Steel Ingots, Blooms, Billets, Slabs, Sheet Bars, Tin Plate Bars or similar partly manu- factured.
81,992	78,643	116,726	109,000	69,029	1,794	2,086	" { Steel Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars.
4,328	4,732	4,876	7,874	4,056	116	109	" Tyres and Axles.
15,820	36,010	24,251	38,067	23,639	15,695	5,106	" { Rails for Railways and Tram- ways.}
86,851	113,527	101,593	169,477	119,577	31,283	40,214	" { Ship, Bridge, Boiler, and other Plates and Sheets.
29,822	34,958	54,903	72,404	56,151	69,429	32,424	" Hoops and Strips.
58,794	91,579	106,839	133,592	105,478	92,798	89,725	" { Steel Bars, Angles and Shapes other than Girders, Joists, &c.
80,567	91,928	98,499	95,196	77,458	85,713	76,382	" Wire Rods.
58,045	61,353	72,580	65,003	61,334	64,338	79,194	" { Nails, Screws, Rivets, Bolts and Nuts.
1,739	1,774	1,135	2,185	1,127	2	—	" Railway Wheels and Axles com- plete.
22,908	27,691	34,813	43,105	26,697	5,517	2,376	" Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in the rough.
50,706	44,069	40,097	54,391	43,737	41,046	29,210	" Wire (including uninsulated Electric Wire).
22,898	29,489	42,084	63,880	43,266	46,603	35,102	" Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought and Cast.
24,726	25,905	31,588	43,956	35,062	23,861	12,251	" Other.
1,367,343	1,761,958	1,996,771	2,230,366	1,618,015	1,177,340	772,846	" Total of Iron and Steel.
							B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
2,473	3,654	4,113	3,646	3,228	44,264	19,873	<i>Tons</i> { Brass, Bronze, and Metal, Bronzed, or Lacquered, Manu- factures of.
68,974	64,873	51,565	39,110	42,543	38,286	43,839	" Copper: Regulus and Precipitate.

|| Including, from 1907, Old Rails, previously included under Class II., Sec. B.
§ Except Paraffin Wax, for which see Class III., Sec. O.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont.								
Copper: Unwrought and part wrought - <i>Tons</i>	90,895	63,574	89,288	70,176	74,298	82,712	119,900	131,652
" Old, fit only to be remanufactured - <i>"</i>	2,587	2,136	2,944	2,814	5,203	5,180	2,304	2,352
Lead Pig and Sheet - <i>"</i>	231,813	229,271	240,508	229,545	206,253	204,695	237,508	207,604
Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought - <i>Oss.</i>	97,140	61,041	59,028	44,741	40,317	24,797	10,437	22,096
Quicksilver - <i>Troy</i>	2,489,382	2,616,498	2,491,442	2,552,586	2,911,742	2,958,603	3,270,412	3,237,321
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs - <i>Tons</i>	35,151	35,509	39,303	39,765	43,608	43,794	47,730	41,725
Zinc: Crude in Cakes - <i>"</i>	88,276	85,173	88,668	90,808	93,704	89,327	90,162	102,576
" Manufactures - <i>"</i>	21,374	22,753	22,412	21,167	19,353	19,845	18,421	18,976
Antimony, Crude, and Regulus Metals, Other: - <i>"</i>	4,386	5,817	2,102	3,481	5,153	3,953	6,032	7,386
Unwrought - <i>"</i>			3,645	5,326	8,105	7,795	5,728	7,207
Wrought or Manufactured - <i>"</i>	7,050	6,317	6,187	5,065	5,096	4,880	5,013	5,488
Old, fit only to be remanufactured. - <i>"</i>	5,507	7,322	9,769	8,099	12,421	11,634	8,235	9,232
C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:								
Clocks - <i>No.</i>	1,491,512	1,359,261	1,336,468	1,603,793	1,521,854	1,605,730	1,977,090	2,340,819
Watches - <i>"</i>	2,103,115	1,620,619	1,522,066	1,651,037	1,668,674	2,058,904	2,165,354	2,416,970
D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire) - <i>"</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
E.—MACHINERY - <i>"</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
F.—SHIPS (New):								
Ships and Boats (New) - <i>{ Gross Tonnage</i>	Not distd.	3,597	1,473	956	1,282	695	671	1,023
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE) - <i>"</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:								
(1) COTTON:								
Cotton Yarn - <i>Lbs.</i>	4,975,135	4,871,566	4,959,738	4,960,135	6,476,835	10,566,307	8,964,153	5,866,076
" Waste from Worked Cotton - <i>"</i>	16,620,100	19,580,346	28,481,194	18,860,043	31,571,547	25,359,827	19,870,412	25,197,486
" Piece Goods - <i>Yards</i>	47,032,934	42,911,903	42,964,626	67,316,582	67,841,777	74,543,904	71,993,406	89,593,199
(2) WOOL:								
Woollen and Worsted Yarn - <i>Lbs.</i>	22,502,530	24,488,472	24,473,058	28,274,834	27,563,671	27,075,880	22,497,655	23,985,700
Woollen Manufactures: - <i>"</i>								
Cloths - <i>Yards</i>	5,113,382	4,761,262	4,397,422	4,107,148	3,889,564	3,247,202	2,851,797	2,714,286
Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines* - <i>"</i>	71,659,701	*69,945,577	78,195,475	91,217,009	91,564,459	74,915,030	69,631,425	69,728,956
(3) SILK:								
Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) - <i>Lbs.</i>	802,964	662,677	769,297	878,850	924,007	938,112	809,610	830,711
(4) OTHER MATERIALS:								
YARN: Hemp - <i>Cots.</i>	Not distd.	87,737	77,712	80,665	93,379	95,377	64,580	74,411
" Jute - <i>Lbs.</i>	5,174,139	4,979,093	4,213,555	6,667,870	7,347,414	6,405,373	2,374,752	3,533,829
" Linen - <i>"</i>	28,153,012	28,993,021	23,567,204	21,787,642	26,311,329	20,748,946	18,956,259	32,678,511
I.—APPAREL:								
Boots and Shoes:								
Of Leather - <i>Dos. Pcs.</i>	243,705	237,166	207,902	214,639	211,501	186,177	175,453	183,901
Of Rubber - <i>"</i>	220,095	133,354	176,652	143,994	90,249	153,889	113,137	144,115
Of other Materials - <i>"</i>								
Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed or Untrimmed: - <i>"</i>								
Of Straw - <i>Dos.</i>	280,585	300,604	175,269	110,163	96,841	97,621	75,778	95,811
Of Felt - <i>"</i>	182,476	268,856	257,108	58,492	49,226	55,466	50,426	56,004
Of other Materials - <i>"</i>				365,504	311,121	273,137	216,169	341,111

* Described as Woollen "Stuffs" only in 1902 and 1903.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
							B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—<i>cont.</i>
87,869	99,495	94,975	106,948	150,476	180,386	111,412	Tons { Copper: Unwrought and part Wrought.
2,948	4,030	6,356	4,400	3,410	2,131	2,237	" " Old, fit only to be re-manufactured.
218,936	213,707	205,375	204,136	224,916	255,977	158,373	" " Lead, Pig and Sheet.
48,162	48,528	42,553	42,640	15,188	3,348	1,964	Ozs. { Platinum, Wrought or Un-
3,344,669	3,491,016	3,544,691	3,401,165	2,832,626	3,043,434	2,556,214	Troy wrought.
46,285	45,906	43,157	45,682	40,961	38,896	33,646	Lbs. Quicksilver.
121,117	115,232	137,268	145,004	115,859	74,522	59,327	Tons { Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs.
16,168	19,109	20,346	18,778	12,445	8,036	3,669	" Zinc: Crude in Cakes.
9,905	5,126	5,139	4,831	3,515	4,694	1,870	" Manufactures.
9,974	15,218	20,103	21,812	26,968	43,766	25,004	" Antimony, Crude, and Regulus.
5,494	6,193	7,896	9,805	6,825	5,385	3,812	" Metals, Other:
12,055	15,357	15,577	15,509	13,778	8,566	4,140	" Unwrought.
							" Wrought or Manufactured.
							" Old, fit only to be re-manufactured.
2,599,545	2,790,956	2,969,565	2,413,920	1,511,966	1,697,604	1,213,652	C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:
2,762,235	3,596,462	3,731,995	4,499,214	3,010,901	4,807,897	3,963,057	No. Clocks.
							" Watches.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).
							E.—MACHINERY.
1,730	5,413	1,601	2,552	2,678	11,929	1,371	F.—SHIPS (NEW):
							Gross Tonnage } Ships and Boats (New).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE).
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:
							(1) COTTON:
8,412,695	7,794,915	8,405,638	11,568,620	9,175,845	1,663,260	5,465,747	Lbs. Cotton Yarn.
37,710,333	31,086,976	40,065,608	34,839,252	34,363,451	37,844,125	26,645,137	" " Waste from Worked Cotton.
96,626,706	96,312,149	107,785,155	125,358,987	95,005,095	62,660,400	39,034,693	Yards " Piece Goods.
							(2) WOOL:
27,546,472	27,497,777	30,586,909	32,993,967	18,588,526	653,811	428,010	Lbs. Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
2,549,589	2,236,758	1,889,606	2,777,378	3,714,180	2,400,095	348,825	Yards Woollen Manufactures:
61,031,329	61,391,667	65,198,563	62,405,316	46,090,976	5,334,113	2,101,751	" Cloths.
							" Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines.
							(3) SILK:
956,451	1,066,308	1,213,433	1,054,238	715,857	761,678	818,602	Lbs. Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun).
							(4) OTHER MATERIALS:
76,950	92,860	106,064	131,513	124,434	75,923	66,951	Cwts. Yarn: Hemp.
3,442,185	3,326,793	4,742,342	4,761,724	2,795,369	10,069,679	7,197,378	Lbs. " Jute.
28,801,612	28,976,012	39,474,701	27,863,154	21,936,201	577,239	1,106,232	" " Linen.
							I.—APPAREL:
							Boots and Shoes:
168,236	169,643	232,222	226,184	170,522	177,723	277,722	Doz. Pairs Of Leather.
158,024	119,253	106,613	95,771	85,348	160,462	250,780	" " Of Rubber.
93,890	115,720	137,731	139,766	77,854	57,613	53,802	" " Of other Materials.
							Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed or Untrimmed:
113,877	61,722	117,245	145,013	110,205	134,640	127,371	Doz. Of Straw.
52,111	96,213	264,668	326,549	104,291	54,681	41,877	" " Of Felt.
500,340	412,573	947,566	770,517	439,345	551,749	203,233	" " Of other Materials.

No. 39.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.									
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:									
Chemical Manufactures and Products:									
Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds) -	Cwts.	517,584	556,960	555,920	602,099	548,390	520,123	413,204	324,599
Borax, Borates, and Boracite -	"	263,582	259,801	352,899	254,553	373,413	387,022	382,376	321,851
Brimstone -	"	469,746	401,364	388,550	400,313	500,650	346,854	385,442	417,509
Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash) -	"	226,883	207,718	229,671	182,052	223,273	236,355	234,504	210,711
Glycerine -	"		70,226	65,626	75,924	49,052	54,535	55,483	62,004
Cream of Tartar -	"			60,869	66,840	64,287	70,117	68,721	70,928
Tartaric Acid -	"			31,927	36,443	36,779	36,274	35,095	37,202
Drugs: Bark, Peruvian -	"	39,705	29,851	28,622	31,251	24,602	24,470	17,219	21,645
Opium -	Lbs.	965,619	522,320	588,313	542,096	825,836	850,398	514,015	422,791
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:									
Bark for Tanning -	Cwts.	470,980	448,638	513,058	563,604	336,479	477,622	466,613	549,438
Cutch and Gambier -	Tons	13,139	12,733	13,082	10,325	12,535	15,424	13,263	8,354
Dyes from Coal Tar -	Cwts.	188,964	242,373	240,497	265,643	285,601	324,229	282,239	330,064
Indigo -	"	30,471	18,012	20,709	8,201	7,641	11,116	8,644	10,051
Myrobalans -	"	658,833	476,965	561,789	576,924	676,419	670,749	977,612	559,314
Sumach -	Tons.	11,673	12,384	13,022	11,246	14,158	10,573	12,902	12,192
Valonia -	"	26,449	23,092	30,020	25,652	18,099	20,442	21,563	21,921
Dye Woods -	"	56,837	35,900	35,005	23,799	21,509	28,982	20,408	9,195
Galls -	Cwts.	11,526	24,088	9,764	9,092	18,469	25,763	9,318	13,507
Painters' Colours and Pigments -	"	Not distd.	2,023,692	1,903,621	2,076,378	2,163,368	2,202,513	1,922,429	2,072,841
K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):									
Leather:									
Undressed -	Cwts.	754,792	715,559	726,516	770,804	925,262	763,746	803,063	847,018
Dressed -	"	435,160	399,607	417,190	361,896	360,144	399,513	363,734	317,989
Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled -	"	8,912	9,111	7,699	5,196	6,541	5,446	8,265	6,727
Leather Manufactures (except Boots and Shoes):									
Gloves -	Pairs	20,976,456	20,233,608	18,052,348	17,303,364	18,166,656	12,785,856	14,709,804	15,960,420
Machinery Belting -	Cwts.		Not distinguished.			4,457	4,840	4,694	3,522
L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:									
Chinaware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery -	Cwts.	374,616	409,388	418,500	442,887	493,757	505,409	481,571	578,143
Glass: Window† -	"	1,448,071	1,385,906	1,080,752	1,235,010	1,388,784	1,290,410	1,225,493	1,191,677
Plate -	"	412,804	450,550	477,925	419,588	390,408	405,643	327,956	331,390
Bottles -	Gross	1,755,547	1,831,665	1,618,138	1,555,245	1,402,334	1,476,427	1,416,508	1,478,876
Flint and Manufactures thereof -	Cwts.	585,835	640,350	639,621	825,059	837,043	706,260	720,848	736,599
Other Manufactures of Glass -	"	312,982	281,294	234,687	32,540	39,943	13,067	5,500	3,031
M.—PAPER:									
For Packing and Wrapping -	Cwts.	3,723,381	4,117,207	4,440,927	4,869,649	5,545,810	5,359,725	2,411,518	2,319,460
For Printing or Writing -	"							3,395,386	3,277,223
Printed or Coated:									
Printed Paper Hangings -	"				49,363	56,951	61,162	71,624	65,794
Other Printed or Coated Paper -	"	171,939	171,993	167,477	161,059	173,611	168,715	152,383	151,368
Strawboard ‡ -	"	2,019,661	2,355,646	2,115,039	1,803,706	2,206,934	2,202,213	2,350,299	2,676,360
Millboard and Wood Pulp Board -	"	555,970	613,850	627,087	1,178,564	1,048,024	1,085,530	1,059,677	1,097,955
Unenumerated and Articles of Paper -	"				Not distinguished.				
Total of Paper -	"	6,470,951	7,268,696	7,360,540	8,061,341	9,031,330	8,877,376	9,440,887	9,596,166

† Includes German Sheet Glass; also Shades and Cylinders.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:
							Chemical Manufactures and Products:
286,406	334,493	349,452	319,455	314,665	209,978	158,449	<i>Cwts.</i> { Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds).
320,413	405,895	415,158	468,923	403,137	414,379	371,022	" Borax, Borates, and Boracite.
403,438	418,662	435,201	364,283	435,979	711,102	680,593	" Brimstone.
227,510	223,915	217,202	237,880	209,439	276,580	439,263	" Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash).
79,064	122,311	135,666	109,984	100,906	136,568	55,363	" Glycerine.
81,983	72,418	79,855	79,700	66,691	54,337	36,732	" Cream of Tartar.
44,585	39,089	42,177	45,936	40,222	34,559	35,668	" Tartaric Acid.
22,469	20,401	24,250	26,122	33,346	20,416	27,141	" Drugs: Bark, Peruvian.
631,169	463,516	555,631	566,894	860,220	961,713	694,850	<i>Lbs.</i> " Opium.
560,038	650,834	572,901	892,054	846,276	761,623	572,891	<i>Cwts.</i> Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:
8,258	10,089	8,676	7,725	10,077	15,029	15,837	" Bark for Tanning.
346,203	349,176	373,467	367,884	240,156	12,040	—	<i>Tons</i> " Cutch and Gambier.
3,180	4,917	7,073	4,174	5,311	25,187	30,127	<i>Cwts.</i> " Dyes from Coal Tar.
860,679	515,216	576,624	565,222	560,600	778,984	861,729	" Indigo.
11,112	11,346	10,774	8,205	7,600	7,167	6,241	" Myrobalans.
17,921	12,405	14,391	17,305	18,137	7,123	6,717	<i>Tons</i> " Sumach.
16,085	19,347	8,799	12,186	16,370	29,594	21,679	" Valonia.
15,635	11,201	13,015	13,478	8,631	10,005	18,470	" Dye Woods.
2,379,020	2,486,582	2,840,085	2,790,938	2,063,723	1,221,772	1,226,360	<i>Cwts.</i> { Galls. Painters' Colours and Pigments.
							K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):
							Leather:
904,205	956,010	1,150,637	946,896	1,033,205	1,223,174	1,022,733	<i>Cwts.</i> " Undressed.
271,366	266,511	259,107	209,532	220,897	310,495	180,054	" " Dressed.
7,000	4,467	19,322	19,672	13,262	12,665	10,065	" { Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled.
16,409,976	15,903,900	17,206,068	17,687,316	11,379,204	8,650,704	5,340,396	" Leather Manufactures (except Boots and Shoes):
3,069	4,171	4,395	5,192	4,219	8,243	4,107	<i>Pairs</i> " Gloves.
							<i>Cwts.</i> " Machinery Belting.
							L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:
530,525	756,939	667,159	832,779	619,623	150,843	87,696	<i>Cwts.</i> { Chinaware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery.
1,211,380	1,214,632	1,332,283	1,238,982	754,109	470,395	480,171	" " Glass: Window.†
307,659	351,743	351,714	442,744	213,347	249,981	135,306	" " Plate.
1,480,684	1,571,462	1,734,745	1,925,571	1,305,400	705,675	1,430,256	<i>Gross</i> " " Bottles.
807,935	845,014	877,609	996,667	733,805	572,591	683,456	<i>Cwts.</i> { " Flint and Manufactures thereof.
2,973	7,199	16,228	2,720	1,562	1,485	547	" { " Other Manufactures of Glass.
							M.—PAPER:
2,831,793	3,201,884	3,725,506	4,090,296	3,625,297	3,609,201	3,064,594	<i>Cwts.</i> " For Packing and Wrapping.
3,652,140	3,397,859	3,583,532	3,631,062	3,471,100	2,782,988	2,122,385	" " For Printing or Writing.
69,160	63,371	63,624	57,304	37,896	3,400	2,170	" " Printed or Coated:
114,766	115,286	110,342	102,948	60,055	46,350	39,472	" { Printed Paper Hangings.
2,851,968	2,907,442	3,285,011	3,530,432	3,209,128	3,822,695	3,140,796	" { Other Printed or Coated Paper.
1,338,264	1,279,206	1,312,682	1,319,078	1,275,662	1,212,982	879,990	" " Strawboard.
114,283	107,346	137,110	150,627	138,279	248,503	107,390	" { Millboard and Wood Pulp Board.
10,972,424	11,072,394	12,217,807	12,881,747	11,817,417	11,726,029	9,376,797	" " Unenumerated and Articles of Paper.
							" Total of Paper.

† Millboard is included with Strawboard in 1904 and prior years.

§ Galls are excrescences formed on oak leaves or stalks, which are used for dyeing, &c.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:								
Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) No.	14,357	4,777	1,587	2,345	1,288	698	772	521
Motor Cycles : - - - " }	3,747	6,134	979	1,700	1,755	1,770	1,340	1,442
Motor Cars, complete - - - " }			5,378	5,622	5,776	4,819	3,830	3,666
O.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Beads of all sorts - - - Lbs.	1,557,724	1,304,558	1,347,336	1,262,316	960,372	1,170,522	887,124	776,463
Blacking and Polishes " - - Cwts.	55,518	68,039	57,478	64,845	60,506	59,226	53,598	47,193
Books Printed, Maps, and Charts "	50,534	161,494	63,489	51,483	47,138	50,104	51,683	47,180
Brooms and Brushes - - - Doz.	1,309,129	1,497,851	1,344,968	1,375,366	1,421,448	1,440,142	1,367,714	1,441,902
Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal) - - - } Gross	3,136,439	3,076,822	2,853,028	3,476,014	4,270,097	4,613,002	4,482,952	6,497,437
Cement - - - - - Tons	240,893	261,077	272,945	234,588	172,110	114,372	93,684	64,234
Cork, Manufactured - - - Lbs.	13,255,569	13,139,953	11,870,315	11,683,609	11,301,905	13,040,384	12,644,918	11,704,332
Glue, Size, and Gelatine - - - Cwts.	234,567	232,255	227,429	223,247	244,922	236,488	215,510	233,610
Matches - - - - - { Gross of Boxes	8,255,583	8,986,556	9,053,317	10,689,087	10,702,411	10,385,560	11,621,684	11,614,215
Methylic Alcohol - - - - Galls.	386,343	346,183	486,229	466,051	444,598	450,781	473,474	501,969
Musical Instruments:								
Organs and Harmoniums - No. }			10,714	8,387	8,994	7,516	6,622	4,979
Pianos - - - - - " }	Not distinguished.		21,751	21,897	22,827	22,101	19,933	18,687
All other Musical Instruments "			433,324	547,841	371,979	366,806	390,120	412,970
Oil-cloth - - - - - Sq. Yds.	1,389,498	1,563,272	1,579,629	1,806,746	1,718,926	1,659,782	1,077,114	1,294,361
Oil Seed Cake:								
Linseed Cake - - - - Tons	171,949	171,033	180,817	154,762	167,791	141,011	123,168	113,187
Cotton Seed Cake - - - - "	191,035	178,852	169,399	182,679	155,160	162,689	165,050	164,642
Rape Seed Cake - - - - - " }	24,683	17,906	5,614	5,053	13,229	5,142	11,699	16,222
Other Sorts - - - - - " }			15,979	15,086	24,018	20,892	32,568	34,712
Paraffin Wax - - - - - Cwts.	1,024,080	1,083,548	945,546	909,082	985,080	1,026,283	915,443	1,049,004
Perfumery* - - - - - Lbs.	574,377	699,292	805,129	714,053	683,396	697,224	664,744	723,985
Pipes (Tobacco) - - - - - Gross	132,323	122,564	109,561	113,312	102,374	137,547	173,761	126,870
Plaiting of Straw and other Materials - - - - - } Lbs.	9,663,879	10,262,962	11,595,771	10,775,728	10,794,646	10,152,649	9,069,058	12,804,519
Stones and Slates:								
Slates for Roofing - - - - Tons	75,072	119,805	87,157	69,851	41,448	37,523	30,641	31,878
All other Stones - - - - - "	1,173,248	1,800,507	1,308,565	1,198,860	1,225,037	1,201,244	1,221,612	1,106,646
Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour - - - - - } Cwts.	1,365,555	1,479,106	1,312,093	1,432,214	1,540,486	1,577,134	1,278,233	1,472,461
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:								
Animals (living) for Breeding:								
Bulls, Cows, and Calves - - No. }								
Sheep and Lambs - - - - - " }								
Swine - - - - - - - " }								
Horses - - - - - - - - " }	32,666	27,263	18,491	13,711	17,848	15,922	13,216	16,774
Spirits, Perfumed - - - - - { Liquid Galls. }	51,702	52,915	48,244	42,514	41,085	39,144	40,791	36,862

* Includes also articles used in the manufacture of Perfumery except Perfumed Spirits.
 † Containing no spirit or sweetening matter.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:
433	351	387	422	283	69	24	No. Cycles (other than Motor Cycles).
1,387	1,351	1,383	1,728	2,559	4,531	1,192	" Motor Cycles.
4,516	6,778	7,373	6,820	7,520	16,655	5,109	" Motor Cars, complete.
							O.—MISCELLANEOUS:
871,431	768,064	698,217	590,356	580,266	404,414	1,005,542	Lbs. Beads of all sorts.
55,377	54,628	37,455	40,266	30,764	26,628	64,753	Cwts. Blacking and Polishes.†
60,971	76,622	81,846	99,977	71,104	53,600	52,005	" Books, Printed.†
1,583,564	1,940,881	1,779,050	1,929,448	1,541,892	2,252,665	2,348,322	Doz. Brooms and Brushes.
7,370,038	8,842,470	10,463,402	12,930,289	8,214,950	13,176,661	15,456,773	Gross { Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal).
60,671	74,366	122,331	108,324	73,392	2,103	442	Tons. Cement.
12,316,240	11,973,063	13,363,643	13,863,430	12,997,605	10,491,576	12,747,886	Lbs. Cork, Manufactured.
246,519	234,811	240,519	258,261	215,055	145,782	124,390	Cwts. Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
9,177,479	8,990,824	10,205,227	10,378,550	10,142,657	11,918,342	{ 14,072,676 82,414,232	Gross of Boxes. Ten Thousand Matches. } Matches.
448,515	584,356	470,869	618,043	497,243	652,348	627,292	Galls. Methylic Alcohol.
							Musical Instruments:
3,832	4,390	4,695	4,957	3,101	1,668	600	No. Organs and Harmoniums.
18,802	19,215	20,642	24,482	12,107	1,286	289	" Pianos.
592,508	145,299	171,163	146,006	65,053	60,380	47,369	" All other Musical Instruments.
1,060,179	1,328,967	1,273,718	1,898,389	1,239,344	1,009,567	545,712	Sq. Yds. Oil Cloth.
							Oil Seed Cake:
104,210	52,819	55,135	83,879	47,555	66,697	74,418	Tons Linseed Cake.
187,277	199,027	261,890	236,723	163,169	217,464	191,996	" Cotton Seed Cake.
23,169	51,091	16,606	28,862	37,421	7,755	734	" Rape Seed Cake.
32,410	35,289	34,071	57,416	61,286	133,197	16,850	" Other Sorts.
1,064,369	1,012,848	1,473,086	1,140,466	1,054,354	1,842,812	1,504,340	Cwts. Paraffin Wax.
816,488	947,197	1,169,320	1,580,259	1,500,983	3,041,944	2,563,681	Lbs. Perfumery.*
144,938	187,444	186,453	161,921	110,996	114,754	136,167	Gross Pipes (Tobacco).
14,246,984	12,591,709	16,801,115	10,399,391	7,428,003	7,393,775	8,126,145	Lbs. { Plaiting of Straw and other Materials.
							Stones and Slates:
39,502	33,733	28,207	17,631	9,949	4,087	1,247	Tons. Slates for Roofing.
1,145,398	1,106,988	1,118,778	1,220,150	973,375	475,225	230,210	" All other Stones.
1,692,644	1,992,985	1,721,977	2,135,598	1,729,010	1,861,207	2,377,598	Cwts. { Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour.
							IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:
(Class I., Sec. B.)					1,598	2,069	No. Animals (living), for Breeding:
					—	—	" Bulls, Cows, or Calves.
							" Sheep and Lambs.
							" Swine.
14,674	11,528	12,646	11,890	8,662	8,692	1,213	" Horses.
35,828	41,853	40,762	39,858	22,847	12,223	11,929	{ Liquid Galls. } Spirits, Perfumed.

† Exclusive of Maps and Charts in 1903 and subsequent years.

‡ To 4th April 1916, inclusive.

§ From 5th April 1916, inclusive.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,NOTE.—The figures given in italics for the totals of the Groups of the several
owing to a change in the classification

ARTICLES.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>
Wheat - - - - -	27,079,823	29,940,191	34,266,416	35,279,931	32,676,185	37,346,548	38,295,327	45,272,131
Barley - - - - -	7,136,321	7,230,741	7,171,115	6,031,644	5,677,587	6,564,670	6,113,945	7,143,849
Oats - - - - -	5,041,323	4,263,950	3,726,120	4,713,265	4,532,160	3,383,553	4,162,676	5,437,857
Maize - - - - -	11,713,132	12,465,583	10,247,134	11,034,748	11,972,694	14,694,504	10,886,061	12,122,812
Peas (other than fresh), including Split Peas.	740,123	690,768	767,097	725,104	614,648	-602,648	538,313	605,054
Beans (other than fresh), including Split Beans.†	\$ 787,290	738,044	676,284	535,519	383,668	450,539	553,619	971,472
Lentils, including Split Lentils - -	* 41,837	52,969	62,078	61,079	53,048	94,991	67,863	109,093
Rye - - - - -	312,206	302,701	290,303	305,293	323,545	317,456	324,751	234,967
Wheatmeal and Flour - - - - -	8,925,617	9,723,652	7,258,600	6,044,845	6,817,213	6,694,082	7,075,231	6,370,490
Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (including Quaker Oats).	486,241	537,415	456,593	463,293	495,980	479,352	416,134	465,118
Maize Meal - - - - -	83,270	176,622	100,940	144,829	196,302	213,581	159,484	127,751
Rice - - - - -	2,524,156	{ 2,015,188 347,103	2,228,997	2,295,756	2,259,732	2,800,464	2,555,808	2,178,605
Rice Meal and Flour - - - - -								
Meal, Other - - - - -	267,965	250,759	254,537	138,531	238,463	186,437	253,620	237,763
Other Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures.†	844,636	906,719	897,257	864,251	895,516	1,133,941	1,041,881	1,162,017
Total of Grain and Flour - -	65,984,000	69,642,405	68,796,597	69,200,285	67,880,589	75,409,156	72,733,334	83,107,421
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:								
Animals (living) for Food:								
Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves - -	7,814,753	9,209,122	9,736,436	9,665,806	9,732,180	8,105,109	6,549,285	5,566,105
Sheep and Lambs - - - - -	454,422	546,063	591,384	278,753	156,947	168,531	122,525	12,923
Pigs - - - - -				980				
Bacon - - - - -	13,426,867	13,619,140	12,832,142	12,774,855	14,644,115	14,839,201	14,480,579	13,801,685
Hams - - - - -	3,558,902	3,142,574	3,104,999	3,119,372	3,491,594	3,242,183	3,064,669	3,112,886
Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated - -	7,905,064	8,366,141	8,056,341	8,931,593	9,785,807	10,327,102	10,276,957	10,293,406
Salted and otherwise Preserved -	1,954,385	1,757,451	1,738,981	1,391,706	1,321,642	1,095,690	1,369,583	1,547,832
Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated -	6,914,911	7,826,062	8,861,531	7,336,490	7,645,935	8,687,407	8,160,029	7,339,195
Preserved - - - - -	206,662	106,328	85,458	77,112	125,954	85,548	155,419	301,518
Pork (fresh, refrigerated, and salted) -	1,751,729	1,874,708	1,672,547	1,414,976	1,397,750	1,666,611	1,660,286	1,336,184
Poultry and Game (alive or dead) -	1,059,044	1,202,288	1,217,277	999,480	985,457	1,053,933	1,052,883	1,028,706
Rabbits (dead), Fresh and Refrigerated	734,326	723,881	780,737	835,929	1,000,786	802,735	685,448	727,954
Meat, other Sorts of:								
Salted, or Fresh and Refrigerated -	1,199,110	1,206,052	1,164,442	1,225,692	1,145,464	{ 1,041,487 87,760	1,188,394	1,276,009
Preserved, other - - - - -	889,249	817,603	761,440	780,684	593,022	554,896	573,778	680,201
Total of Meat, &c. - - - -	48,149,424	50,397,413	48,666,315	49,431,748	52,026,453	51,888,213	49,448,334	47,623,428
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:								
(1) Non-Dutiable Articles:								
Butter - - - - -	20,526,690	20,798,707	21,117,162	21,596,022	23,440,196	22,417,926	24,080,912	22,424,962
Cheese (including Margarine Cheese).	6,413,460	7,055,789	5,946,599	6,339,860	7,609,895	6,908,528	6,686,968	6,832,670
Eggs - - - - -	6,308,985	6,017,599	6,730,574	6,812,436	7,008,122	7,135,530	7,183,112	7,233,932
Egg, Yolk and Liquid, and Albumen.		Included with "Other Articles, Unmanufactured," Class II., Sec. K.						
Fish: Fresh* - - - - -	734,384	681,416	647,656	730,526	839,533	814,409	775,531	862,611
Cured or Salted:								
Sardines - - - - -	638,691	531,793	505,872	546,140	470,452	540,704	653,891	666,943
Canned, other than Sardines.	2,131,965	1,422,727	1,614,964	1,343,989	1,752,365	1,014,915	1,277,614	1,344,307
Other sorts not Canned - -	600,670	577,797	564,164	603,747	688,661	490,345	497,599	498,323
Fruit: Almonds - - - - -	554,460	544,934	515,005	543,879	524,194	660,604	560,301	710,325
Other Nuts used as Fruit -	641,394	667,902	590,334	735,691	683,418	749,538	769,560	789,768
Raw:								
Apples - - - - -	1,923,474	2,781,643	2,118,294	2,065,193	1,753,577	2,231,327	2,079,703	2,007,911
Bananas - - - - -	1,060,263	1,196,889	1,382,572	1,770,256	1,903,639	1,771,095	1,769,249	1,752,190
Cherries - - - - -	216,421	167,142	319,824	253,042	245,906	199,489	234,883	210,679
Grapes - - - - -	676,992	715,067	627,634	761,632	667,989	769,307	728,022	508,111
Pears - - - - -	439,536	326,463	503,573	407,817	572,274	478,611	515,924	504,475
Plums, Apricots, and Peaches -	548,450	643,552	559,345	576,635	776,687	424,303	487,353	556,993
Lemons, Limes, and Citrons -	417,152	406,728	408,500	419,049	440,406	421,599	471,613	475,967
Oranges - - - - -	2,358,708	2,275,400	2,193,146	1,949,496	2,183,411	2,454,569	2,269,731	2,522,491

* From 15th April, 1902.

† "Other Farinaceous Substances" included "Potato Flour" prior to 15th April, 1902.

‡ Including some animals imported for breeding purposes in years prior to 1915, now included under Class IV.

ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED KINGDOM.
for which see pages 242-247.)

*Classes are not strictly comparable with those given in Roman type,
adopted in the original trade returns.*

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
44,160,884	38,909,816	46,445,232	43,849,173	44,734,079	57,306,499	72,012,944	I.—FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO.
5,396,452	8,266,145	7,871,581	8,077,100	5,660,312	6,029,866	10,411,218	A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:
4,823,869	5,390,970	6,338,451	5,671,957	4,674,417	8,488,539	6,545,442	Wheat.
10,294,340	10,713,183	13,593,216	13,769,793	11,760,912	18,901,825	19,898,028	Barley.
718,740	1,012,862	1,291,602	1,006,735	546,470	872,407	1,290,605	Oats.
489,513	632,960	782,585	806,874	816,691	1,285,156	1,926,444	Maize.
81,693	83,089	72,046	76,926	90,607	249,840	185,466	Peas (other than fresh), including
250,086	275,873	281,126	290,112	349,881	409,679	678,721	Split Peas.
5,510,905	5,277,043	5,518,504	6,347,771	5,549,048	8,310,853	8,568,409	Beans (other than fresh) including
582,225	598,405	602,574	607,761	502,938	878,686	986,855	Split Beans.
158,953	224,415	240,827	182,413	78,895	112,571	246,713	Lentils, including Split Lentils.
2,587,198	2,256,399	2,840,030	2,260,867	2,575,945	5,341,679	6,919,513	Eye.
943,571	661,011	916,949	938,966	685,644	1,384,081	1,273,252	Wheatmeal and Flour.
226,620	401,650	410,630	337,280	510,782	1,134,659	402,080	Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (in-
1,073,334	1,057,122	1,290,931	1,262,000	1,099,848	1,651,428	1,957,442	cluding Quaker Oats).
							Maize Meal.
							Rice.
							Rice Meal and Flour.
							Meal, Other.
							Other Farinaceous Substances and
							Manufactures.†
77,298,383	75,760,943	88,496,284	85,494,628	79,636,269	112,357,768	133,253,132	Total of Grain and Flour.
							B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR
							FOOD:
4,027,918	3,776,404	962,958	304,312	46,295	†—	—	Animals (living) for Food:
754	74,174	23,793	751	3,000	†—	—	Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves.†
					†—	—	Sheep and Lambs.†
					†—	—	Swine.†
13,391,274	14,463,414	14,555,548	17,428,881	18,225,568	25,441,460	34,381,717	Bacon.
2,526,595	2,927,600	3,720,379	3,068,251	3,063,078	5,280,316	6,841,430	Hams.
11,745,146	11,134,482	13,674,137	16,070,833	19,060,371	25,839,544	23,032,972	Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated.
1,659,979	2,076,746	2,132,371	2,803,513	4,304,532	10,499,389	9,635,784	Salted and otherwise Preserved.
9,802,858	9,576,446	9,698,783	10,907,992	11,410,310	13,872,141	13,507,890	Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated.
359,702	339,414	266,408	204,034	183,370	240,900	184,027	Preserved.
1,500,965	1,412,827	1,101,008	1,685,495	2,663,199	1,010,284	1,303,117	Pork (fresh, refrigerated, and salted).
944,007	997,324	931,996	1,111,960	943,726	687,852	668,523	Poultry and Game (alive or dead).
837,122	712,600	617,168	781,376	747,643	914,496	1,185,537	Rabbits (dead), Fresh and Refrigerated.
							Meat, other Sorts of:
							Fresh and Refrigerated.
							Salted.
							Preserved, other.
1,310,759	1,315,447	1,459,009	1,429,997	1,693,984	1,796,161	1,929,234	
123,686	123,288	114,168	138,409	180,829	163,946	109,538	
668,282	792,019	796,833	810,577	689,351	1,092,607	1,271,230	
48,878,947	49,722,183	49,079,559	56,726,411	63,215,056	86,839,086	94,050,999	Total of Meat, &c.
							C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:
							(1) <i>Non-Dutiable Articles:</i>
24,493,450	24,600,619	24,354,193	24,063,658	24,014,276	27,022,745	18,964,002	Butter.
6,812,371	7,140,042	7,414,658	7,035,049	7,966,162	11,107,100	12,945,765	Cheese (including Margarine
							Cheese).
7,296,145	7,967,555	8,394,524	9,590,602	8,652,800	6,123,326	4,742,933	Eggs.
Included	with "Oth	er Articles	Unmanu	factured,"	845,564	1,393,141	Eggs, Yolk and Liquid, and Al-
		Class II.,	Sec. K.				bumen.
963,590	911,948	1,023,986	1,169,171	1,083,734	1,571,105	1,318,041	Fish: Fresh.¶
							Cured or Salted:
705,659	779,970	744,777	912,124	972,852	617,255	996,913	Sardines.
2,178,399	1,727,390	1,676,184	2,309,582	3,217,138	4,790,623	6,444,224	Canned, other than Sar-
							dines.
487,507	487,423	466,806	490,348	394,331	781,965	1,848,994	Other sorts not Canned.
741,696	953,479	771,317	888,138	656,255	766,484	573,999	Fruit: Almonds.
782,492	899,472	897,921	893,967	963,987	1,037,246	1,050,403	Other Nuts used as Fruit.
							Raw:
2,189,309	2,232,992	2,507,024	2,230,370	2,046,824	2,322,249	2,741,102	Apples.
1,698,556	1,837,686	1,964,200	2,172,688	2,434,751	2,525,611	2,211,245	Bananas.
121,691	186,534	172,709	123,230	239,468	49,705	27,852	Cherries.
670,917	785,326	731,278	740,543	722,900	711,350	1,090,090	Grapes.
527,256	544,706	518,702	650,084	364,894	250,045	242,062	Pears.
448,740	418,352	370,635	468,119	365,181	216,297	161,895	Plums, Apricots, and Peaches.
452,115	476,647	407,117	477,222	494,491	472,645	498,458	Lemons, Limes, and Citrons.
2,267,474	2,383,386	2,348,375	2,476,865	2,323,235	2,636,096	3,087,175	Oranges.

§ Haricot Beans were included with "Dried Vegetables" (Class I., Sec. C. (1)), prior to 15th April 1902.

¶ Including Pearled Barley in 1905 and prior years.

† Oysters for breeding purposes are not included.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.								
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—cont.								
(1) Non-dutiable Articles—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Fruit—cont.								
Raw : Currants - - -	92,118	110,535	143,963	94,408	139,773	142,245	121,659	151,552
" Other sorts - - -	383,997	527,219	443,135	406,204	476,296	419,642	362,645	367,387
Dried : Dates - - -	263,575	286,689	187,032	259,633	406,309	223,730	242,629	263,888
" Other sorts - - -	55,990	67,770	45,538	27,849	48,736	31,309	38,017	33,465
Preserved without Sugar - - -	380,551	485,539	394,776	326,286	373,089	415,011	365,540	215,572
Honey - - -	27,126	30,349	29,127	34,763	33,897	31,929	31,736	42,275
Hops - - -	798,586	578,739	1,639,854	456,280	852,476	764,891	767,045	476,436
Isinglass - - -	126,558	152,803	146,491	112,424	110,464	119,799	114,231	100,877
Lard - - -	4,118,992	3,970,774	3,342,389	3,692,573	4,361,399	4,461,539	4,407,410	4,858,026
" Imitation - - -	264,880	306,633	239,068	269,086	355,492	408,192	306,700	438,906
Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter - - -	2,569,503	2,313,618	2,494,467	2,735,736	2,733,785	2,223,645	2,081,245	2,243,737
Oleo-Margarine or Oleo-Oil and refined Tallow - - -	292,988	370,000	324,115	495,212	591,058	813,151	1,226,722	1,284,554
Milk, Condensed, unsweetened - - -	88,207	73,269	69,517	62,642	44,288	37,435	62,315	86,422
Milk, Powder, unsweetened - - -	†	4,889	14,152	14,056	19,981	34,567	37,659	29,233
Mineral Waters* - - -	270,008	286,330	282,283	308,619	333,040	378,422	336,963	351,177
Oil, refined :								
Coco-nut - - -				144,067	319,300	223,522	323,334	315,690
Olive - - -				184,885	224,007	251,634	293,306	276,743
Palm - - -				44,685	77,571	29,422	51,881	85,968
Cotton-seed - - -				225,841	245,561	365,512	401,506	482,139
Pickles and Vegetables, Preserved in Salt or Vinegar - - -	121,797	109,842	117,350	120,262	100,435	95,454	95,119	110,000
Sauces or Condiments, unenumerated, unsweetened (including Table Salt). - - -	52,306	47,490	35,917	40,044	51,367	42,247	46,227	48,287
Spices : Cinnamon - - -	25,724	33,476	24,778	24,031	21,589	27,775	21,028	25,891
Pepper - - -	565,757	499,174	547,921	481,371	435,693	357,513	296,554	370,912
Of all other sorts - - -	273,596	317,191	396,300	277,602	282,829	323,529	304,233	318,185
Vegetables, Raw : Onions - - -	999,942	1,003,016	1,076,472	1,094,802	953,615	1,036,231	993,669	1,213,518
Potatoes - - -	1,589,432	2,603,238	2,437,971	1,404,607	1,332,027	2,371,545	1,967,216	1,407,875
Tomatoes - - -	700,126	953,192	1,007,274	970,579	953,475	1,020,805	955,985	954,400
Unenumerated - - -	468,411	396,784	457,491	419,752	404,928	365,230	371,209	402,744
Preserved and Dried - - -	3,317,893	348,881	502,495	290,164	298,672	349,155	357,344	381,989
Vinegar - - -	17,918	17,274	19,447	17,671	17,105	23,993	28,747	27,485
Yeast - - -	284,360	345,974	350,746	365,890	353,341	367,033	373,147	381,545
Other Articles - - -	173,382	163,139	172,692	175,294	192,832	200,733	242,365	198,661
Total of Non-dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat)	61,535,264	63,695,665	63,397,599	63,093,140	68,823,115	67,460,229	68,576,894	67,948,986
(2) Dutiable Articles :								
Beer and Ale - - -	157,015	154,956	154,321	153,430	158,650	149,637	160,535	152,770
Cocoa, Raw - - -	1,694,589	1,392,920	1,689,904	1,409,069	1,335,107	2,105,797	2,170,839	1,909,822
Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured, † - - -	895,337	1,085,342	1,063,327	818,052	617,667	945,167	897,222	903,464
Coffee (including roasted or ground) - - -	2,616,009	3,134,924	3,329,598	2,578,327	2,024,648	2,437,693	2,186,680	2,075,516
Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar - - -	680,173	827,699	993,839	1,056,125	1,100,425	921,555	980,302	1,094,577
Fruit, Dried : Currants - - -	1,192,816	966,176	822,434	924,802	1,648,410	1,392,271	1,464,091	1,156,118
Raisins - - -	1,201,378	1,150,541	994,675	973,836	1,106,889	1,209,576	1,204,074	1,158,013
Preserved without Sugar - - -	445,109	545,302	439,457	476,698	570,411	494,594	447,839	515,422
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened - - -	1,719,144	1,665,662	1,539,074	1,521,721	1,519,389	1,562,030	1,544,194	1,645,354
Spirits : Rum, including Imitation Rum - - -	526,125	303,687	254,140	260,272	324,882	361,001	415,745	590,566
Brandy - - -	1,066,336	1,029,446	995,362	1,230,496	967,919	1,122,191	892,311	757,947
Geneva, and other Spirits (tested for strength). - - -	427,754	391,735	333,562	330,527	335,330	370,908	382,621	377,420
Liqueurs, Cordials, &c. (not tested for strength). - - -	27,837	27,673	26,435	28,728	24,188	26,271	23,368	23,038
Sugar, Refined - - -	9,692,899	9,966,651	10,789,452	10,912,934	10,460,657	11,802,374	12,185,787	12,621,207
Unrefined : Beetroot - - -	3,385,473	3,726,216	4,476,408	4,368,987	4,843,562	4,549,417	5,124,746	5,724,534
" Cane and other sorts. - - -	1,663,932	1,768,573	2,985,069	4,190,010	1,991,321	2,782,363	2,692,894	3,346,153
Molasses - - -	270,174	301,847	363,276	502,324	517,621	548,635	564,133	678,769
Glucose - - -	574,192	615,662	603,907	608,553	640,355	510,145	424,033	462,940
Table Waters* - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tea - - -	8,786,965	9,640,496	9,408,973	9,302,713	9,904,085	10,744,719	10,734,415	11,617,031
Wine : In Casks - - -	2,778,987	2,432,929	2,048,930	2,035,101	2,202,500	2,154,744	1,893,982	1,922,351
Bottles, Still - - -	235,535	217,543	186,019	188,262	185,907	200,752	181,795	176,049
" Sparkling : Champagne - - -	1,776,827	1,998,921	1,455,817	1,705,777	1,679,566	1,497,594	1,284,955	1,490,419
Other - - -	150,367	148,305	131,440	143,064	146,815	157,243	141,970	157,670
Total Wine - - -	4,941,716	4,697,598	3,822,206	4,072,199	4,214,878	4,010,333	3,502,702	3,746,469
Other Articles - - -	199,921	205,670	196,177	202,777	212,778	270,489	229,823	195,915
Total of Dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat)	42,175,096	43,548,796	45,282,096	45,922,482	44,769,172	48,317,166	48,208,374	50,752,585

* Mineral Waters became liable to Duty on 1st May 1916, and from this date, inclusive, are included in the Imports of Table Waters (Dutiable).

† Included with "Other Farinaceous Substances" (Class I., Sec. A.).

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

for which see pages 242-247.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
109,539	138,854	138,858	147,407	195,458	155,495	177,245	I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.
363,854	375,008	352,014	357,446	310,927	243,801	281,815	C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—cont.
268,049	146,440	437,442	390,756	220,524	492,118	702,052	(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles—cont.</i>
36,218	84,181	54,212	61,220	96,163	257,359	146,094	Fruit—cont.
255,168	337,499	317,800	319,566	343,804	413,727	367,700	" Raw : Currants.
45,844	42,331	36,097	50,673	37,666	93,603	187,272	" " Other sorts.
788,056	1,095,218	1,719,769	1,753,003	558,741	798,512	714,518	" Dried : Dates.
109,835	125,472	129,207	125,050	115,017	180,423	121,167	" " Other sorts.
4,520,074	4,251,758	4,573,138	5,552,462	4,750,943	5,783,260	6,982,985	" Preserved without Sugar.
603,444	390,878	434,623	465,503	525,185	444,723	470,904	Honey.
2,935,244	2,461,325	3,514,045	3,917,701	3,977,361	5,751,253	8,983,007	Hops.
							Isinglass.
							Lard.
							" Imitation.
1,116,883	739,974	834,282	858,130	793,533	1,628,557	2,086,489	Margarine and Artificial or Imitation
							Butter.
							Oleo-Margarine or Oleo-Oil and
							refined Tallow.
113,333	103,714	116,725	89,984	69,043	733,660	2,084,768	Milk, Condensed, unsweetened.
36,827	54,501	76,683	86,837	74,552	130,332	72,834	Milk, Powder, unsweetened.
841,483	360,883	370,730	377,191	312,659	160,209	*34,583	Mineral Waters.*
							Oil, refined :
1,136,736	1,259,083	1,327,955	1,316,246	739,902	844,596	464,723	Coco-nut.
386,189	296,824	402,894	385,257	396,849	332,763	344,307	Olive.
111,800	223,777	90,335	141,967	138,364	1,232	—	Palm.
562,672	713,925	660,268	558,277	659,475	1,115,973	516,227	Cotton-seed.
107,875	131,435	122,030	125,243	145,526	131,775	199,511	Pickles and Vegetables, preserved in
							Salt or Vinegar.
49,094	54,239	44,616	55,255	48,994	33,788	47,917	Sauces or Condiments, unenumerated,
							unsweetened (including Table Salt).
20,856	21,790	24,940	21,883	19,799	86,702	52,316	Spices : Cinnamon.
414,765	427,978	514,429	361,244	686,668	966,231	876,288	Pepper.
246,540	328,655	385,338	304,216	249,908	454,588	600,299	" Of all other Sorts.
1,042,674	1,222,211	1,303,388	1,035,053	1,480,773	1,789,547	2,062,149	Vegetables, Raw : Onions.
1,201,561	1,302,448	1,745,578	2,589,038	1,535,515	1,187,846	1,518,831	" " Potatoes.
992,082	1,125,252	1,146,176	1,348,682	1,530,226	1,525,343	1,945,965	" " Tomatoes.
420,154	426,219	489,605	519,340	475,714	318,382	233,340	" " Unenumerated.
400,454	428,832	492,370	513,049	539,539	839,200	747,834	" Preserved and Dried.
13,395	12,255	15,883	17,142	22,467	38,396	9,517	Vinegar.
394,121	410,640	410,186	411,983	392,525	254,488	249,212	Yeast.
239,229	241,688	253,020	296,871	315,145	365,929	351,689	Other Articles.
72,299,940	73,638,263	77,319,359	81,965,355	78,611,719	81,460,222	93,980,059	{ Total of Non-dutiable Food and Drink
							(other than Grain and Meat).
							(2) <i>Dutiable Articles :</i>
158,007	188,524	190,993	220,092	182,213	61,355	23,166	Beer and Ale.
1,732,529	1,831,118	1,948,889	2,232,578	2,487,937	5,931,928	6,758,409	Cocoa, Raw.
1,169,530	\$ 1,201,325	1,604,274	1,866,992	1,523,630	2,423,520	2,300,731	Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
2,305,555	2,450,177	2,518,521	2,923,083	3,549,038	4,934,530	4,727,426	Coffee (including roasted or ground).
1,139,833	1,334,624	1,338,456	1,426,643	1,461,507	1,949,193	2,130,532	Confectionery, including Fruits and
							Vegetables preserved in Sugar.
1,708,710	1,720,381	1,606,124	1,639,964	1,592,296	2,173,692	3,471,326	Fruit, Dried : Currants.
935,053	1,358,301	1,532,799	1,237,333	1,021,546	1,631,614	1,910,843	" Raisins.
607,293	619,931	603,604	610,727	670,787	703,001	726,934	" Preserved without Sugar.
1,641,688	1,917,277	2,098,029	2,095,478	2,085,121	2,624,305	2,914,816	Milk, Condensed, sweetened.
392,577	283,633	274,703	355,937	438,966	1,123,389	2,061,560	Spirits : Rum, including Imitation Rum.
755,383	801,072	768,750	802,857	846,828	1,060,212	1,382,966	" Brandy.
371,990	392,105	414,284	427,409	402,417	452,285	710,594	" Geneva, and other Spirits
							(tested for strength).
23,457	28,681	32,305	34,077	32,520	34,746	29,009	" Liqueurs, Cordials, &c. (not
							tested for strength).
13,133,352	14,353,444	13,371,013	12,351,086	15,613,023	12,719,677	12,459,131	Sugar, Refined.
3,626,977	5,778,520	4,112,742	6,781,240	2,531,628	—	—	" Unrefined : Beetroot.
7,793,880	6,454,875	7,665,906	3,934,295	13,973,519	19,092,483	24,908,544	" " Cane and other
							sorts.
700,994	678,978	843,998	657,610	650,491	697,989	948,712	" Molasses.
595,808	656,718	681,207	739,254	600,792	882,243	1,149,606	Glucose.
—	—	—	—	—	—	*55,983	Table Waters.*
11,381,056	12,983,377	13,125,689	13,782,905	14,221,496	19,578,952	17,745,317	Tea.
2,283,971	2,055,226	1,978,950	2,026,844	2,089,941	1,877,303	2,403,182	Wine : In Casks.
180,746	175,251	178,864	184,599	125,665	64,094	84,561	" " Bottles, Still.
1,590,860	1,739,840	1,928,033	1,639,534	1,236,127	870,702	856,708	" " " Sparkling :
193,237	189,439	201,579	227,166	179,580	105,177	167,371	Champagne.
							Other.
4,248,814	4,159,756	4,287,426	4,078,143	3,630,313	2,917,276	3,511,822	Total Wine.
227,050	359,013	333,312	435,669	527,037	670,473	590,706	Other Articles.
54,649,536	59,551,830	59,333,614	58,683,367	68,043,095	81,667,856	90,518,133	{ Total of Dutiable Food and Drink
							(other than Grain and Meat).

† Inclusive of Haricot Beans prior to April 15th, 1902. For subsequent years, included under Class I., Sec. A.

‡ Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured" in years prior to 16th Decr. 1911.

§ Prior to 16th December, 1911, "Confectionery containing Chocolate" was included with "Confectionery, &c.," since

which date it has been included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
D.—TOBACCO:								
Unmanufactured - - - -	3,892,125	2,505,436	2,946,106	2,236,104	3,090,646	3,072,662	3,863,626	3,739,628
Manufactured:								
Cigars - - - -	1,578,732	1,391,905	1,362,749	1,307,201	1,443,980	948,343	1,115,181	1,079,369
Cigarettes - - - -	234,644	184,187	143,602	128,782	124,542	132,751	126,831	114,382
Other, including Snuff - - -	86,852	109,325	59,919	49,933	59,659	62,076	61,515	53,284
Total of Tobacco - - -	5,792,353	4,190,853	4,512,378	3,721,920	4,718,827	4,215,832	5,167,153	4,966,663
TOTAL OF FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	223,636,137	231,475,132	230,644,985	231,399,575	238,158,156	247,290,596	244,134,089	254,319,383
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL.	4,101	3,987	2,689	42,582	47,100	20,845	4,689	8,297
B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:								
Iron Ore: Manganiferous - - -	4,979,154	4,837,146	4,538,449	229,495	271,831	309,765	101,049	85,425
Other Sorts - - - -				5,223,979	6,386,286	6,966,536	4,809,628	4,900,935
Old Iron or Steel - - - -	112,818	50,647	60,751	72,101	108,659	† 83,348	64,046	89,771
Total of Iron Ore, &c. - - -	5,091,972	4,887,793	4,600,200	5,325,575	6,766,765	7,359,649	4,974,723	5,076,131
C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:								
Ore: Copper - - - -	966,217	876,116	812,046	988,505	1,101,863	1,301,789	1,116,680	909,723
Gold - - - -	537,634	718,019	851,372	748,463	973,887	845,093	758,690	787,443
Lead - - - -	181,275	139,679	65,481	78,423	86,489	133,414	178,036	120,543
Manganese - - - -	476,510	466,327	405,428	400,612	865,443	1,406,425	771,923	636,024
Silver - - - -	1,076,703	1,319,209	1,654,296	2,085,314	2,106,404	2,244,930	2,148,680	2,081,960
Tin - - - -	648,447	702,032	946,492	1,173,232	1,525,926	1,635,591	1,640,656	1,621,175
Zinc - - - -	205,647	203,960	288,960	352,437	431,904	444,384	384,667	465,021
Other sorts - - - -	325,203	288,156	378,875	546,245	592,050	826,310	668,060	442,169
Pyrites of Iron or Copper - - -	996,801	1,201,993	1,194,234	1,152,759	1,296,378	1,289,706	1,233,713	1,263,135
Total of other Metallic Ores -	5,414,737	5,915,491	6,597,702	7,610,990	9,030,144	10,128,132	8,901,105	8,327,193
D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:								
Hewn: Pit Wood or Pit Props - -	2,094,906	2,535,365	2,485,113	2,237,014	2,713,005	3,049,484	3,579,355	2,929,640
" Fir, other than Pit Wood or	1,337,915	1,542,168	1,280,299	1,258,509	1,347,529	1,495,278	1,276,865	1,177,864
Pit Props - - - -								
Oak - - - -	1,121,858	1,184,442	1,068,623	875,875	1,069,804	1,386,006	1,352,204	961,563
Teak - - - -	590,178	887,431	530,018	878,854	958,202	877,230	509,230	540,109
Other sorts - - - -	290,347	290,548	195,236	225,753	322,703	181,422	160,841	174,668
Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed:†								
" Fir - - - -	16,442,617	17,414,734	14,722,278	14,469,574	17,704,114	16,307,871	13,818,192	14,815,499
Other sorts - - - -	728,905	777,785	763,521	786,756	830,844	838,952	702,935	654,125
Sleepers, of all kinds† - - -								
Staves - - - -	668,630	570,859	527,696	553,092	632,568	736,422	682,105	546,187
Furniture Woods:								
Mahogany - - - -	532,438	797,125	892,725	820,995	722,835	898,288	1,012,949	609,352
Other sorts - - - -	1,379,025	1,182,499	1,152,476	1,170,798	1,205,906	1,327,101	1,211,493	1,182,578
Total of Wood and Timber - - -	25,166,719	27,122,956	23,637,985	23,274,020	27,507,410	27,093,054	24,306,169	23,591,579
E.—COTTON:								
Cotton: Raw - - - -	41,149,202	44,836,116	54,697,788	52,182,556	55,749,640	70,458,197	55,834,883	60,295,049
F.—WOOL:								
Wool: Alpaca, Vicuna and Llama -	311,710	310,592	278,993	233,197	301,417	274,907	284,183	290,014
Camels' Hair - - - -	117,856	146,996	147,976	184,712	323,277	327,121	177,507	285,593
Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair) -	1,844,598	1,778,347	1,626,764	1,596,374	1,735,032	2,027,845	1,412,106	1,514,607
Sheep's or Lambs' - - - -	19,924,355	20,622,523	20,366,030	23,821,825	27,146,133	32,693,011	27,997,328	31,886,375
Flocks and Waste* - - - -	145,168	134,853	133,270	* 46,319	63,476	66,454	66,196	90,302
Woollen Rags - - - -	634,156	615,498	783,452	762,310	946,383	1,070,482	809,670	965,875
Total of Wool - - - -	22,977,737	23,908,909	23,816,455	26,848,737	30,515,718	36,459,820	30,746,990	35,041,766

* Included Wool Flocks in 1905 and prior years. In later years "Wool Flocks" are included with "Other Woollen Manufactures" under Class III., Sec. H. (2).

† Sleepers were included in Wood, Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed, prior to 1914.

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*
for which see pages 242-247.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
3,435,593	4,022,217	5,145,573	6,709,082	6,440,655	7,528,404	6,458,271	I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—<i>cont.</i>
1,001,799	1,083,791	1,031,905	1,137,967	856,499	836,912	652,658	D.—TOBACCO:
125,800	112,820	115,120	117,983	100,984	104,211	183,621	Unmanufactured.
61,590	66,090	66,517	67,500	55,930	80,102	69,758	Manufactured:
							Cigars.
							Cigarettes.
							Other, including Snuff.
4,624,782	5,284,918	6,350,115	8,032,562	7,463,068	8,540,629	7,364,308	Total of Tobacco.
257,681,588	263,958,137	280,587,831	290,202,323	236,969,207	380,874,561	419,166,624	TOTAL OF FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
34,119	29,779	276,516	36,700	41,924	10,733	7,078	A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL.
							B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:
140,256	175,265	136,213	172,495	140,308	176,498	146,375	Iron Ore: Manganiferous.
5,916,627	5,470,323	5,891,581	6,873,388	5,014,461	7,000,233	11,629,056	Other Sorts.
204,588	153,574	191,256	387,336	332,575	367,870	360,635	Old Iron or Steel (except Old Rails).†
6,261,471	5,799,102	6,219,050	7,433,219	5,487,344	7,544,601	12,136,068	Total of Iron Ore, &c.
							C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:
968,745	855,749	950,861	1,005,067	837,867	812,309	1,010,827	Ore: Copper.
767,327	642,668	708,761	668,330	503,190	416,528	193,202	" Gold.
138,598	135,012	139,341	184,932	287,489	162,626	150,592	" Lead.
957,353	690,428	768,335	1,295,113	1,001,654	1,180,768	2,322,400	" Manganese.
1,862,333	1,730,370	1,546,176	1,175,206	889,642	689,237	706,999	" Silver.
1,820,782	2,306,234	2,400,886	3,308,833	2,981,473	3,777,711	3,159,622	" Tin.
570,680	495,345	481,629	417,628	817,003	1,213,664	1,040,941	" Zinc.
609,872	663,019	604,508	778,339	896,033	1,753,508	2,882,196	" Other sorts.
1,274,610	1,350,942	1,459,008	1,363,782	1,320,114	1,567,784	2,213,091	Pyrites of Iron or Copper.
8,970,272	8,859,967	9,059,505	10,197,330	9,533,465	11,574,185	13,679,870	Total of other Metallic Ores.
							D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:
3,136,323	3,376,086	3,660,388	4,445,066	3,259,346	4,786,361	6,878,106	Hewn: Pit Wood or Pit Props.
1,249,843	1,258,768	1,681,805	1,398,585	993,164	575,149	885,235	" Fir, other than Pit Wood or Pit Props.
1,104,077	1,269,324	1,506,168	1,736,061	1,246,220	956,036	511,368	" Oak.
956,244	906,601	857,794	879,254	762,754	790,371	610,105	" Teak.
182,396	265,407	233,999	384,578	267,637	226,078	233,637	" Other sorts.
16,304,134	15,146,902	16,462,973	20,181,033	14,472,407	21,252,309	27,077,908	Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed†:
712,354	817,125	879,033	853,602	1,480,544	698,278	663,672	" Fir.
—	—	—	—	1,658,625	797,177	1,324,611	" Other sorts.
694,016	774,810	961,942	1,000,048	556,066	707,888	804,907	Sleepers, of all kinds.†
785,992	885,113	916,751	1,225,879	1,137,563	385,635	192,701	Staves.
1,081,445	1,162,035	1,196,305	1,684,778	1,508,795	1,613,042	981,744	Furniture Woods:
							" Mahogany.
							" Other sorts.
26,207,329	25,962,171	28,357,158	33,788,884	25,343,111	32,788,324	40,163,964	Total of Wood and Timber.
							E.—COTTON:
71,711,908	71,155,514	80,238,960	70,570,547	55,350,626	64,671,623	84,729,677	Cotton: Raw.
							F.—WOOL:
324,664	292,373	176,802	311,953	237,620	513,961	401,430	Wool: Alpaca, Vicuna and Llama.
320,508	252,303	351,726	413,975	216,931	169,748	160,696	" Camels' Hair.
1,513,475	1,224,415	1,709,489	1,574,181	1,450,593	732,233	736,024	" Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair).
33,811,537	32,977,782	33,235,015	34,226,103	31,212,739	42,027,335	37,560,014	" Sheep's or Lambs'.
117,009	103,104	85,492	106,143	190,263	13,028	9,373	" Waste.
1,244,677	1,187,474	1,009,294	1,104,179	938,577	690,328	863,036	Woolen Rags.
37,332,470	36,037,451	36,567,818	37,736,434	34,246,722	44,146,533	39,730,623	Total of Wool.

† Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class III., Sec. A.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie)

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Flax, Dressed or Undressed - - -	2,592,912	3,268,786	2,836,361	3,230,142	3,064,746	3,459,555	3,072,298	3,123,535
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp - -	453,524	514,944	434,434	467,491	652,175	683,959	449,442	503,516
Hemp, Dressed or Undressed - - -	3,811,048	3,443,425	4,036,435	3,639,762	3,552,359	4,037,264	2,949,648	2,840,917
Other Vegetable Substances (applic- able to same uses as Flax or Hemp).	91,944	94,512	69,496	112,661	139,710	118,201	86,972	70,178
Jute - - - - -	5,300,937	3,236,872	4,197,792	5,742,952	8,341,232	8,165,255	5,883,622	4,609,975
Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste (in- cluding Waste Noils). - - -	478,108	532,725	571,392	556,992	541,810	629,400	589,729	579,421
" Raw - - - - -	728,020	738,602	884,769	762,375	732,681	916,890	667,267	600,501
Total of Other Textile Materials -	13,456,493	11,829,806	13,030,669	14,511,978	17,024,713	18,011,524	13,698,178	12,127,707
H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:								
Oil Seeds: Cotton - - - - -	3,283,650	2,984,096	2,537,499	2,973,520	3,716,567	4,881,653	4,150,459	4,152,087
" Flax or Linseed - - - -	4,486,907	4,179,727	4,502,064	3,541,333	3,274,988	4,397,247	4,307,014	3,762,191
" Rape - - - - -	385,708	417,271	386,420	230,073	234,644	551,157	313,520	261,236
" Other Sorts - - - - -	539,159	389,598	434,316	545,849	873,717	1,037,662	734,549	3,265,505
Nuts and Kernels used for expressing Oil therefrom. - - - - -	764,046	828,690	778,034	771,900	894,836	1,093,432	1,077,985	1,186,896
Oil: Animal - - - - -	93,438	195,847	215,889	234,262	179,164	233,738	193,675	231,423
" Coco-nut - - - - -	719,357	994,676	800,525	† 822,625	484,117	634,357	757,812	752,255
" Essential (natural and artificial)	252,719	260,361	265,922	300,500	348,786	355,486	358,158	355,711
" Fish - - - - -	473,218	428,548	425,811	417,933	475,601	529,497	601,041	637,222
" Olive - - - - -	667,956	495,711	506,458	† 256,001	319,878	287,254	243,497	241,905
" Palm - - - - -	1,679,610	1,423,120	1,503,698	† 1,314,081	1,454,241	1,896,133	1,599,266	2,195,920
" Petroleum:								
" Lubricating - - - - -	1,163,265	1,364,696	1,396,432	1,440,469	1,631,921	1,643,142	1,666,952	1,631,360
" Lamp - - - - -		2,967,588	3,300,008	2,658,156	2,665,504	2,551,297	2,894,395	2,294,606
" Spirit (including Motor Spirit)	4,030,317	222,743	296,590	445,457	690,098	979,395	1,118,947	1,212,695
" Gas Oil - - - - -		683,153	749,311	787,624	723,641	805,165	830,163	690,180
" Other (including Fuel Oil) -		57,201	87,692	93,418	133,895	83,286	152,454	292,353
" Seed-Oil:								
" Castor - - - - -	160,421	110,754	69,885	67,505	66,144	78,912	47,479	44,340
" Linseed - - - - -			55,784	163,700	373,395	271,378	219,324	321,690
" Rape Seed - - - - -	913,642	852,334	267,439	240,307	275,421	249,680	308,655	295,915
" Other Seed Oil - - - - -			375,122	† 196,249	161,084	220,713	239,694	241,161
" Turpentine - - - - -	869,538	1,029,934	1,006,369	1,104,300	1,076,780	975,168	838,454	669,800
" Other Kinds - - - - -	121,730	106,834	186,392	100,905	109,689	121,477	146,871	136,020
Soap Stock - - - - -		Incl. with " Soap and Soap Powder "			54,083	87,335	26,399	17,511
(Class III., Sec. O.). - - - -								
Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine - -	2,708,717	1,987,892	2,249,445	2,369,386	2,795,821	3,505,091	3,111,495	3,359,960
Gun of all Sorts - - - - -	1,417,463	1,997,218	2,263,840	1,782,932	1,800,772	2,326,012	1,816,573	1,883,766
Rosin - - - - -	492,449	482,209	678,500	687,842	819,349	896,301	760,236	676,400
Total of Oil Seeds, &c. - - -	25,234,400	24,461,171	25,290,505	23,600,927	25,634,214	30,697,416	28,514,967	31,039,880
I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:								
Hides, Raw (including pieces): - -								
" Dry - - - - -	845,484	877,663	940,604	1,078,014	1,602,944	1,484,370	1,215,119	1,602,060
" Wet - - - - -	1,595,109	1,229,727	1,106,360	1,322,874	1,493,859	1,619,719	1,836,849	2,185,970
Skins and Furs, Undressed: - - -								
" Goat - - - - -	1,530,112	1,261,960	1,217,648	1,360,152	1,919,702	1,614,835	1,237,728	1,768,510
" Sheep - - - - -	1,611,066	1,736,805	1,577,411	1,936,293	2,446,677	2,096,725	1,812,513	2,052,725
" Seal* - - - - -	383,178	331,952	312,912	304,676	363,612	1,071,127	564,433	860,450
" Rabbit* - - - - -	416,950	400,219	389,342	401,516	589,696	288,098	344,718	272,950
" Furs, other Sorts* - - - -	† 1,572,134	1,519,168	995,191	1,670,526	2,265,061	563,825	469,847	523,600
" Skins, other Sorts - - - -	† 65,012	24,378	36,842	10,742	18,145	17,853	12,116	13,010
Total of Hides, &c. - - - -	8,019,045	7,381,872	6,576,310	8,084,793	10,699,696	10,752,733	9,422,965	11,617,750
J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING:								
Linen and Cotton Rags - - - - -	173,732	194,319	196,016	224,232	216,660	206,153	157,780	179,400
Esparto and other Vegetable Fibres -	717,854	649,501	746,489	724,552	677,055	738,634	739,931	719,000
Pulp of Wood - - - - -	2,398,215	2,506,583	2,521,043	2,759,627	2,915,209	3,312,347	3,625,808	3,509,400
Other Paper-Making Materials - -	96,072	81,064	90,580	94,090	126,485	105,963	87,478	90,800
Total of Paper-Making Materials	3,366,773	3,431,467	3,554,133	3,802,501	3,935,409	4,363,297	4,610,997	4,409,200

* Dressed and Undressed in 1902.

† Including, prior to 1905, " Refined " Oil, now included under Class I., Sec. C. (1).

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 242-247.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
3,186,321	3,283,055	4,348,595	4,180,129	3,663,604	4,732,186	6,710,104	H.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.
560,352	604,925	651,168	749,494	618,057	1,366,505	1,015,427	G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:
3,031,495	3,173,229	3,694,673	4,191,825	3,353,143	4,661,518	6,653,969	Flax, Dressed or Undressed.
85,937	84,442	94,933	87,351	99,355	158,500	152,237	Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
4,670,285	5,996,161	8,342,171	9,246,598	6,412,520	8,683,261	7,559,557	Hemp, Dressed or Undressed.
679,085	736,630	776,311	776,311	553,957	540,189	689,649	Other Vegetable Substances (applicable to same uses as Flax or Hemp.)
589,872	732,603	689,353	619,427	667,034	880,650	1,059,185	Jute.
12,803,327	14,611,045	18,578,100	19,751,135	15,367,670	21,022,749	23,840,128	Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste (including Waste Noils).
							" Raw.
							Total of Other Textile Materials.
							H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:
4,863,863	4,398,675	4,800,116	4,648,617	4,420,307	4,122,493	4,448,933	Oil Seeds: Cotton.
4,495,718	4,728,536	4,366,199	7,195,399	5,723,846	5,573,622	9,356,631	" Flax or Linseed.
443,530	431,376	376,899	531,725	622,927	464,220	1,271,489	" Rape.
3,047,048	1,646,185	1,567,990	535,747	565,190	1,428,281	960,356	" Other Beans.
923,549	1,389,782	1,046,248	943,827	898,462	1,271,930	1,724,480	Nuts and Kernels used for expressing Oil therefrom.
1,915,279	1,622,955	1,750,771	1,893,032	3,585,417	8,030,456	8,532,032	Oil: Animal.
146,654	243,420	280,693	298,026	262,969	271,915	120,270	" Coco-nut: Unrefined.†
1,013,629	1,001,227	1,202,527	1,342,469	807,463	1,408,286	1,087,313	" Essential (natural and artificial).
354,587	405,039	456,147	590,989	553,940	657,524	682,274	" Fish.
927,231	1,252,663	1,296,477	1,508,416	1,139,400	2,278,065	3,493,474	" Olive: Unrefined.†
299,922	200,619	386,239	130,191	266,563	224,827	272,272	" Palm:
3,056,614	2,474,320	2,375,530	2,326,242	2,257,645	1,953,627	2,198,984	" Petroleum: " †
1,705,866	1,662,742	2,059,797	2,472,514	2,340,982	2,902,022	5,295,113	" Lubricating.
1,850,918	1,708,913	2,106,359	2,679,518	2,501,054	2,575,632	3,071,394	" Lamp.
1,345,423	1,612,528	2,092,452	3,803,443	4,301,865	5,249,497	9,974,293	" Spirit (including Motor Spirit).
477,704	417,310	635,689	735,388	977,194	1,064,866	1,064,824	" Gas Oil.
282,971	292,418	447,392	1,163,943	2,635,112	1,493,478	373,456	" Other (including Fuel Oil).
39,334	57,398	40,122	41,875	25,542	28,261	249,125	" Seed-Oil:
1,277,618	1,179,692	1,131,971	310,670	131,632	6,615	235	" Castor.
350,166	246,193	252,626	222,556	196,162	250,443	307,233	" Linseed.
421,581	598,463	724,531	799,558	957,852	1,409,393	1,913,379	" Rape Seed.
1,001,216	914,028	1,028,007	768,800	542,205	903,381	903,384	" Other Seed Oil. †
208,701	244,601	300,645	174,729	201,181	240,778	283,184	" Turpentine.
13,535	28,679	61,789	41,487	58,612	20,752	5,546	" Other Kinds.
4,194,489	3,671,248	3,580,104	3,375,072	2,861,676	3,111,465	2,302,584	Soap Stock.
2,000,232	1,636,844	1,802,913	1,779,175	1,634,765	1,507,339	1,575,583	Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine.
880,582	1,069,685	1,246,524	1,120,652	822,093	1,200,463	1,888,887	Gum of all Sorts.
37,548,960	35,047,549	37,418,767	41,576,680	41,332,056	49,669,393	63,356,728	Rosin.
							Total of Oil Seeds, &c.
							I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:
1,855,804	1,654,556	2,511,303	2,688,467	2,976,458	3,500,578	3,351,973	Hides, Raw (including pieces):
2,417,028	2,091,887	3,142,399	3,159,632	2,935,281	4,975,591	4,132,000	" Dry.
1,393,144	1,356,967	1,422,759	1,488,893	1,169,381	1,125,130	1,315,603	" Wet.
2,126,932	1,939,440	2,150,533	2,415,267	2,063,176	2,566,282	2,179,369	Skins and Furs, Undressed:
825,169	671,219	709,943	699,091	617,872	833,309	573,796	" Goat.
306,498	335,896	143,691	104,315	69,921	25,228	42,403	" Sheep:
755,802	631,270	651,791	701,440	425,365	128,544	159,944	" Woolled (that is with wool left on).
3,162,480	2,366,822	2,957,946	3,809,871	2,449,612	804,305	2,029,502	" Pickled.
39,469	58,707						" Seal.
							" Rabbit.
							" Skins and Furs, other Sorts.
12,882,326	11,106,664	13,690,265	15,067,176	12,727,066	13,958,967	13,784,590	Total of Hides, &c.
							J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING:
201,122	216,813	318,730	312,351	237,562	141,683	69,285	Linen and Cotton Rags.
666,136	671,999	692,264	743,354	728,470	660,569	972,366	Esparto and other Vegetable Fibres.
4,003,488	3,743,445	4,418,420	4,617,739	4,888,170	5,314,245	7,070,199	Pulp of Wood.
101,741	117,264	137,582	142,359	104,013	35,354	22,658	Other Paper-Making Materials.
4,972,487	4,749,521	5,566,996	5,815,803	5,958,215	6,151,851	8,134,508	Total of Paper-Making Materials.

† Including Dressed Skins (not Leather).

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie.)

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES								
MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.								
K.—MISCELLANEOUS :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Asbestos - - - - -	72,427	90,525	101,813	75,905	109,757	101,337	106,597	94,038
Asphalt or Bitumen - - - -	163,483	181,756	186,527	188,565	207,700	173,640	150,722	163,493
Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins - - - - -	213,827	201,080	207,394	191,130	224,349	348,200	408,208	509,361
Bones, applicable for manufacturing purposes - - - - -	55,085	35,941	42,209	37,433	27,137	34,848	48,198	54,023
Bristles - - - - -	626,573	601,305	612,865	554,773	598,414	642,348	648,085	622,888
Canes (not for basket making) and Sticks, Unmanufactured - - -	151,139	155,782	135,954	155,501	164,399	177,155	156,411	104,434
Cork, Unmanufactured - - - -	233,267	243,903	356,612	349,156	349,549	387,656	255,653	264,837
Feathers and Down :								
" Ornamental - - - - -	1,391,993	1,507,224	1,696,601	1,592,764	1,936,963	2,361,176	2,331,918	2,769,990
" In or for Beds - - - - -	40,485	84,301	119,357	157,132	117,018	128,191	167,016	112,567
Flowers, Fresh - - - - -	267,281	248,689	242,454	202,217	235,884	233,641	229,802	244,855
Glue Stock - - - - -	66,048	71,594	83,547	117,562	122,771	137,121	95,449	121,486
Gutta Percha - - - - -	1,150,902	587,712	288,535	361,475	489,280	418,677	299,805	449,971
Hair :								
Horse-hair - - - - -	249,890	218,419	206,269	255,198	288,753	250,423	283,066	349,538
Other sorts - - - - -	222,555	262,244	292,774	392,473	429,329	365,812	376,546	415,409
Hay - - - - -	1,359,967	556,042	437,764	382,567	519,465	338,456	155,025	235,098
Horns, Tips, and Pieces of Horns or Hoofs - - - - -	192,911	181,902	172,912	195,222	191,614	163,467	129,692	151,584
Ice - - - - -	203,424	182,909	159,612	165,030	186,608	164,665	181,030	161,722
Ivory :								
Animal - - - - -	398,229	339,855	361,685	494,411	407,843	560,552	431,894	534,066
Vegetable - - - - -	3,307	9,575	14,723	7,447	18,008	21,596	25,094	22,897
Locust Beans - - - - -	231,111	157,068	181,778	194,798	191,515	232,113	254,241	228,457
Manures :								
Bones - - - - -	224,123	232,592	153,373	209,913	194,633	206,597	189,840	175,672
Guano - - - - -	186,926	180,891	117,753	133,906	127,719	148,723	158,899	89,147
Nitrate of Soda - - - - -	1,067,570	1,079,982	1,176,208	1,104,587	1,183,082	1,256,658	1,455,000	860,860
Phosphate of Lime and Rock -	553,922	560,707	620,066	616,131	678,696	826,974	916,422	747,367
Other sorts - - - - -	186,523	200,553	205,456	256,068	268,366	297,941	306,716	339,091
Mica, Talc, &c.* - - - - -	104,480	119,554	106,878	118,589	215,085	203,329	152,052	150,608
Moss Litter - - - - -	123,075	111,889	115,953	100,431	106,999	98,849	103,496	93,691
Nuts, Other sorts - - - - -	115,667	144,545	132,867	133,263	150,289	195,952	163,847	188,463
Piassava Fibre and other Fibres for Brushmaking - - - - -	202,172	207,405	225,514	245,659	237,625	221,297	259,962	251,967
Plants, Shrubs, Trees, Flower Roots and Bulbs - - - - -	499,267	549,759	544,108	641,292	666,519	{ 125,622	118,365	121,542
Plumbago - - - - -	229,784	208,981	206,138	236,420	271,202	557,684	523,287	527,368
Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed). - - - - -	5,180,202	6,742,906	7,698,713	9,643,953	9,966,620	10,834,759	8,370,905	14,138,204
Seeds :								
Clover and Grass - - - - -	740,387	1,008,772	869,838	651,576	615,170	683,248	690,323	727,605
Garden - - - - -	66,513	130,828	148,685	90,444	76,245	76,672	84,907	87,766
Tares and Vetches - - - -	† 88,971	24,039	33,882	33,940	39,304	27,608	27,535	42,850
Other sorts - - - - -	291,611	432,752	358,297	399,435	417,599	524,964	249,375	446,670
Shells of all kinds - - - - -	510,140	739,590	640,211	564,793	669,599	713,081	566,499	500,431
Sponge - - - - -	233,180	254,854	206,448	220,230	226,256	219,450	225,023	214,431
Tar (other than Coal Tar) - - -	84,324	78,007	69,895	90,873	80,769	84,455	51,162	69,378
Wax (including Ozokerit and Earth Wax). - - - - -	181,390	184,437	187,332	274,847	355,513	330,692	249,969	275,398
Whalebone - - - - -	52,824	57,216	41,970	70,026	66,598	48,306	56,194	64,083
Willows and Canes for Basket Making - - - - -	49,840	50,661	55,650	62,585	67,750	66,084	74,720	76,901
Other Articles, Unmanufactured -	691,025	620,602	756,716	719,958	695,720	620,294	456,047	475,351
Total of Miscellaneous - - -	19,005,484	19,840,107	20,532,340	22,633,578	24,161,914	25,904,204	29,439,351	28,530,256
TOTAL OF RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED	168,926,663	173,319,575	181,885,776	187,918,337	211,102,714	241,248,871	203,455,017	220,145,49

* Including French Chalk, Steatite, Mineral White, Silica, and Soapstone.

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 242-247.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
113,897	112,865	119,724	150,963	181,010	359,822	537,496	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.
169,723	185,524	264,302	399,295	265,921	276,238	284,834	
559,522	540,842	545,921	636,542	619,986	660,737	325,856	K.—MISCELLANEOUS:
37,226	68,384	103,975	70,112	63,604	97,532	88,826	Asbestos.
754,312	709,180	769,645	798,658	779,446	910,867	1,048,445	Asphalt or Bitumen.
93,522	105,778	112,062	113,612	76,670	90,750	66,496	Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins.
317,612	341,200	303,290	380,318	293,360	342,084	367,972	Bones, applicable for manufacturing purposes.
2,968,474	2,807,162	3,098,078	3,529,680	1,895,803	1,197,203	827,052	Bristles.
143,874	146,973	153,862	159,366	135,374	184,228	238,414	Canes (not for basket making) and Sticks, Unmounted.
229,798	241,044	220,863	288,728	222,842	185,746	180,286	Cork, Unmanufactured.
120,120	100,678	124,444	110,615	97,712	67,309	51,054	Feathers and Down:
1,136,483	969,011	745,050	1,370,658	620,489	669,193	690,011	" Ornamental.
							" In or for Beds.
							Flowers, Fresh.
							Glue Stock.
							Gutta Percha.
							Hair:
265,697	372,365	389,706	314,871	274,886	299,863	266,652	Horse-hair.
577,814	545,165	726,224	674,925	578,266	496,755	730,683	Other sorts.
389,682	478,028	330,466	270,377	42,763	5,733	2,523	Hay.
168,480	171,103	186,107	173,699	123,433	123,176	48,537	Horns, Tips, and Pieces of Horns or Hoofs.
137,909	166,026	135,185	128,184	119,618	58,231	12,446	Ice.
494,398	499,653	504,039	489,698	457,659	332,499	496,550	Ivory:
31,896	55,436	39,663	92,507	43,733	50,362	39,934	Animal.
253,506	235,173	340,062	164,568	196,009	298,022	285,285	Vegetable.
							Locust Beans.
201,539	226,225	217,544	219,637	186,001	179,815	243,376	Manures:
107,958	193,000	81,568	149,189	232,086	182,005	218,714	Bones.
1,161,127	1,189,019	1,274,752	1,490,669	1,721,138	1,488,068	361,619	Guano.
722,508	779,706	840,996	874,166	970,337	704,749	838,822	Nitrate of Soda.
403,238	449,565	538,269	599,951	358,696	172,344	187,401	Phosphate of Lime and Rock.
159,195	170,365	211,308	210,000	164,068	178,690	297,062	Other sorts.
91,341	93,267	122,727	114,219	73,012	59,359	24,063	Mica, Talc, &c.*
180,605	259,845	224,008	234,362	253,976	538,896	386,944	Moss Litter.
247,438	244,998	267,469	235,696	285,141	575,422	523,107	Nuts, Other sorts.
127,180	132,465	122,088	138,720	77,701	50,229	18,725	Piassava Fibre, and other Fibres for Brushmaking.
512,540	652,120	556,621	613,577	428,833	395,811	84,605	Plants, Shrubs, and Trees.
222,249	229,514	250,111	342,245	214,626	342,826	886,908	Flower Roots and Bulbs.
26,096,789	18,332,502	21,580,331	20,524,019	15,844,428	19,690,231	23,123,965	Plumbago.
664,170	550,071	697,066	623,769	410,737	707,263	692,377	Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed).
93,106	112,637	122,378	167,379	106,647	132,233	131,771	Seeds:
55,264	54,876	40,064	36,079	35,701	4,243	11,459	Clover and Grass.
522,435	558,682	1,126,492	605,238	358,277	553,932	388,780	Garden.
587,115	497,021	634,977	830,823	566,952	351,111	404,753	Tares and Vetches.
217,828	243,394	261,823	253,365	209,393	224,284	194,711	Other sorts.
87,532	90,679	87,437	90,932	90,524	117,672	99,854	Shells of all kinds.
259,049	335,271	331,862	386,816	351,304	1,019,761	721,513	Sponge.
43,509	76,207	37,553	25,157	11,948	12,192	23,957	Tar (other than Coal Tar).
85,886	106,296	97,711	123,473	125,479	218,713	186,721	Wax (including Ozokerit and Earth Wax).§
637,353	690,725	758,648	741,129	978,601	444,391	586,991	Whalebone.
							Willows and Canes for Basket Making.
							Other Articles, Unmanufactured.
42,450,959	34,900,038	39,694,431	39,848,536	31,143,184	35,030,592	37,327,578	Total of Miscellaneous.
261,175,628	248,158,861	275,667,566	281,822,444	236,531,883	286,569,551	336,791,740	{ TOTAL OF RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.

† Including Lentils prior to April 15th, 1902, now included under Class I., Sec. A.
§ Except Paraffin Wax, for which see Class III., Sec. O.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie.)

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Iron and Steel:								
Pig and Puddled Iron - - -	706,156	576,996	560,753	590,959	494,262	558,376	370,895	510,418
Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought). - - -	1,084,613	1,113,550	684,717	666,015	702,708	571,717	586,750	644,965
Steel Ingots, Blooms, Billets, Slabs, Sheet Bars, Tinplate Bars, or similar partly manufactured. - - -	1,415,335	1,308,025	3,267,653	2,615,206	2,221,108	1,747,963	2,741,876	2,877,703
Steel Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars. - - -	620,517	933,256	776,888	738,836	865,719	574,960	411,456	374,707
Tyres and Axles - - -	35,248	65,645	46,375	41,518	29,764	24,481	21,898	51,792
Rails for Railways and Tramways - - -	332,872	470,791	243,906	196,858	74,040	1107,999	192,279	127,982
Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets. - - -		550,289	492,514	497,993	611,508	448,913	419,779	494,829
Hoops and Strips - - -		121,961	116,865	117,333	138,068	180,154	243,782	259,899
Steel Bars, Angles, and Shapes other than Girders, Joists, &c. - - -		932,449	644,512	317,667	379,167	195,956	248,149	246,435
Wire Rods - - -		155,566	173,367	295,800	299,467	278,480	292,640	370,233
Nails, Screws, Rivets, Bolts and Nuts - - -		632,455	619,836	677,005	670,112	622,223	634,339	684,363
Railway Wheels and Axles complete - - -	3,423,184		22,163	171,576	14,652	21,386	30,708	23,688
Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in the rough. - - -				262,899	296,761	221,016	190,444	271,669
Wire (including uninsulated Electric Wire) - - -		1,901,508	1,787,223		597,108	617,459	398,907	443,368
Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought and Cast. - - -				1,556,779	200,431	297,896	290,631	225,400
Other sorts - - -					764,869	746,256	606,979	563,873
Total of Iron and Steel - - -	7,909,995	8,062,481	8,216,773	8,589,405	8,369,759	7,215,177	7,681,512	7,971,594
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Brass, Bronze, and Metal Bronzed or Lacquered, Manufactures of. - - -	295,251	313,603	323,949	269,993	322,726	307,428	225,723	228,681
Copper:								
Regulus and Precipitate - - -	2,506,473	2,668,355	2,361,750	2,444,064	3,372,724	3,568,397	2,499,623	2,192,157
Unwrought, and Part Wrought - - -	4,922,188	3,662,704	5,193,874	4,652,635	6,306,836	6,941,064	7,225,912	7,822,334
Old, fit only to be re-manufactured. - - -	95,393	89,072	123,264	171,576	300,694	344,410	107,460	104,960
Manufactures of, unenumerated (including Copper plates engraved). - - -	855,534	786,004	896,163	963,160	885,837	730,121	594,552	540,120
Gold Leaf - - -	118,384	111,798	113,637	117,743	121,264	123,055	113,194	105,593
Lead, Pig and Sheet - - -	2,584,788	2,627,056	2,890,242	3,042,540	3,519,653	3,986,342	3,224,394	2,708,096
Plate of Gold and Silver - - -	35,248	29,580	36,736	43,343	29,954	23,396	20,828	32,168
Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought - - -	142,330	97,729	90,069	89,606	95,832	122,141	45,042	96,926
Quicksilver - - -	290,783	300,314	276,264	250,768	281,226	275,197	353,396	359,207
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs - - -	4,154,351	4,454,891	4,930,189	5,632,776	7,820,627	7,598,677	6,337,215	5,603,844
Zinc:								
Crude, in Cakes - - -	1,528,962	1,682,565	1,850,713	2,101,702	2,399,315	2,137,887	1,835,734	2,249,058
Manufactures - - -	489,554	550,346	562,184	582,823	694,926	590,769	484,344	500,710
Antimony, Crude, and Regulus - - -			31,467	77,591	275,838	179,560	116,312	135,684
Other Metals: - - -	193,565	324,240						
Unwrought - - -			277,067	528,713	747,442	797,411	590,281	627,092
Wrought or Manufactured - - -	712,675	632,830	728,288	607,277	650,678	663,151	625,926	684,626
Old, fit only to be re-manufactured. - - -	147,894	179,703	275,060	268,366	304,154	593,616	319,666	358,083
Total of Other Metals, &c. - - -	19,073,337	18,511,270	20,953,877	21,840,696	28,231,726	28,932,612	24,659,602	24,346,326
C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS:								
Clocks - - -	434,480	418,413	391,187	438,151	436,367	477,994	401,611	420,884
Parts thereof - - -	15,720	15,103	21,483	21,483	22,546	27,882	31,792	32,310
Cutlery - - -	34,001	35,463	58,064	79,178	109,652	154,341	157,572	155,596
Hollow-Ware:								
Wrought and Cast - - -								
Of Tin Plate - - -	1,368,581	1,415,735	565,545	523,294	566,855	536,682	492,107	506,530
Hardware, other than Hollow-Ware - - -			570,290	469,718	459,908	469,008	429,821	51,181
Implements and Tools (including parts). - - -	381,163	596,081	547,617	339,140	320,847	399,923	301,462	332,478
Scientific Instruments (other than Electrical), including Parts thereof. - - -	949,254	759,461	764,116	848,976	1,012,961	1,087,136	925,458	814,763
Watches - - -	1,211,788	955,064	838,923	836,369	787,493	775,816	763,221	715,077
Parts thereof - - -	28,098	41,301	43,191	56,798	45,897	143,598	198,580	203,013
Total of Cutlery, &c. - - -	4,423,035	4,236,641	3,814,587	3,615,107	3,771,616	4,072,372	3,750,177	3,719,046

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 242-247.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
720,710	742,692	972,129	1,011,939	997,257	1,128,669	1,418,228	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
693,761	797,384	1,076,815	1,364,255	925,221	490,084	541,959	
2,719,333	3,894,859	4,194,827	4,620,499	2,867,393	3,195,267	2,057,197	A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
480,436	451,700	676,514	665,459	421,707	15,751	23,117	Iron and Steel:
40,931	38,082	40,970	65,987	37,183	2,604	2,322	Pig and Puddled Iron.
92,765	204,286	160,231	237,991	149,623	107,911	39,128	Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought).
676,921	841,022	757,953	1,255,663	832,883	372,371	754,046	Steel Ingots, Blooms, Billets, Slabs, Sheet Bars, Tinplate Bars, or similar partly manufactured.
274,643	316,025	482,929	607,744	449,807	707,482	497,506	Steel Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars.
401,750	589,058	728,297	910,542	712,611	903,039	1,366,439	Tyres and Axles.
520,719	594,753	649,126	648,156	528,906	747,490	1,082,926	Rails for Railways and Tramways,†
683,842	713,815	842,115	781,729	722,908	902,326	1,463,396	Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets.
30,041	28,877	17,924	34,054	18,676	47	—	Hoops and Strips.
331,820	407,977	530,603	654,893	544,541	138,948	58,380	Steel Bars, Angles, and Shapes other than Girders, Joists, &c.
508,347	440,399	494,357	552,523	445,888	526,482	530,783	Wire Rods.
262,244	341,950	483,669	757,209	510,784	674,005	771,219	Nails, Screws, Rivets, Bolts and Nuts.
647,951	730,975	853,532	1,082,790	872,061	695,332	607,453	Railway Wheels and Axles complete.
9,086,214	11,133,854	12,961,991	15,231,633	10,877,249	10,805,808	11,214,097	Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in the rough.
280,060	356,309	400,622	378,811	318,049	4,662,515	2,971,230	Wire (including uninsulated Electric Wire).
2,265,450	2,007,432	2,007,868	1,449,406	1,500,504	1,759,395	2,860,627	Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought and Cast.
5,117,571	5,653,170	6,853,337	7,520,000	9,305,511	13,706,980	13,488,170	Other sorts.
130,985	179,720	241,997	246,175	172,586	128,807	215,494	Total of Iron and Steel.
613,128	659,325	875,019	1,095,406	831,022	612,646	237,160	B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
110,934	121,265	97,846	95,339	56,702	33,732	56,920	Brass, Bronze, and Metal Bronzed or Lacquered, Manufactures of.
2,834,083	2,902,852	3,574,007	3,718,082	4,232,623	5,617,504	4,881,403	Copper:
28,250	31,986	34,781	38,575	20,594	11,195	19,716	Regulus and Precipitate.
275,516	408,748	383,194	380,741	137,035	26,537	17,393	Unwrought and Part Wrought.
401,010	411,851	392,076	338,544	270,633	547,228	560,339	Old, fit only to be re-manufactured.
7,159,782	8,739,469	8,970,144	9,252,004	6,359,145	6,304,546	6,149,490	Manufactures of, unenumerated (including Copper plates engraved).
2,781,220	2,806,179	3,574,130	3,450,878	2,749,507	3,979,781	3,853,263	Gold Leaf.
489,992	546,502	605,436	529,446	348,153	438,042	358,312	Lead, Pig and Sheet.
175,205	124,003	117,509	113,575	85,374	215,109	183,769	Plate of Gold and Silver.
894,643	1,237,951	1,384,935	1,678,725	1,880,463	3,022,430	2,227,596	Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought.
731,276	810,947	974,369	1,249,107	863,949	769,480	729,687	Quicksilver.
430,071	583,535	609,960	566,632	472,182	379,591	287,770	Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
24,699,194	27,581,244	31,197,428	32,102,226	29,604,332	42,215,798	39,048,339	Zinc:
434,508	417,597	461,832	442,011	279,280	252,772	183,300	Crude in Cakes.
37,470	44,040	45,367	57,301	32,555	29,731	42,901	Manufactures.
171,687	170,159	169,272	133,940	96,627	128,199	165,084	Antimony, Crude and Regulus.
545,475	546,140	571,824	607,930	414,455	173,155	180,646	Other Metals:
62,255	61,308	71,220	71,434	43,252	25,327	26,157	Unwrought.
500,994	596,694	647,773	706,480	533,399	380,300	212,154	Wrought or Manufactured.
388,828	445,723	505,410	509,121	379,624	609,119	1,093,069	Old, fit only to be re-manufactured.
1,560,720	1,856,693	3,079,436	3,082,767	2,346,513	2,151,388	2,326,960	Total of Other Metals, &c.
728,938	902,103	1,055,373	1,274,911	792,773	918,176	1,097,393	C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:
242,598	292,586	383,822	472,455	275,725	260,964	375,000	Clocks.
4,673,473	5,273,043	6,991,329	7,378,360	5,194,203	4,929,131	5,702,864	Parts thereof.
							Cutlery.
							Hollow-Ware:
							Wrought and Cast.
							Of Tin Plate.
							Hardware, other than Hollow-ware.
							Implements and Tools (including parts).
							Scientific Instruments (other than Electrical), including Parts thereof.
							Watches.
							Parts thereof.
							Total of Cutlery, &c.

† Including, from 1907, Old Rails—previously included under Class 11. Sec. B.

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie)

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).	687,514	876,389	845,873	1,010,304	1,187,625	1,247,650	1,263,763	1,322,500
E.—MACHINERY:								
Sewing Machines and parts thereof	378,268	377,745	374,173	336,837	591,244	485,930	232,465	285,188
Steam Engines	501,080	422,878	395,304	258,894	91,545	88,655	† 183,940	155,880
Agricultural Machinery (other than Steam Engines)	397,276	468,322	498,806	704,876	741,329	769,357	725,971	854,920
Mining	27,198	54,302	29,116	61,678	66,766	80,571	77,813	40,730
Textile	119,223	234,538	192,438	142,607	167,614	229,555	184,116	173,020
Electrical	-	554,643	558,971	496,710	570,607	603,218	578,488	533,740
Typewriters and parts thereof	3,338,063	2,331,942	2,263,632	2,536,269	2,897,867	3,054,095	382,817	400,000
Other Machinery	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,185,294	1,993,600
Total of Machinery (including Sewing Machines)	4,761,108	4,460,370	4,312,440	4,537,871	5,126,972	5,311,681	4,552,904	4,438,330
	Incl. with "Metals, Iron and Steel, Other Sorts" (Cl. III., Sec. A.)							
F.—SHIPS (NEW):								
Ships and Boats (New)	-	57,963	26,196	32,623	25,400	27,015	18,199	23,900
	"or with "Other Articles, Manufd." (Cl. III., Sec. O.).							
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE):								
Cabinet and Joiners' Work	1,145,154	1,176,641	920,806	894,715	835,451	790,025	637,564	576,730
Woodware, Turnery, &c.	1,320,520	1,168,621	1,162,500	1,078,481	1,131,277	1,130,691	1,313,353	1,477,530
Total of Manufactures of Wood and Timber	2,465,674	2,345,262	2,083,306	1,968,196	2,016,728	1,920,716	1,970,917	2,054,260
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:								
(1) COTTON:								
Cotton Yarn	236,920	193,499	227,608	242,723	275,236	431,441	396,028	292,000
Waste from worked Cotton	119,893	190,462	327,037	188,222	375,613	345,301	258,740	329,130
Manufactures:								
Piece Goods	924,432	892,877	1,010,578	1,512,146	1,561,592	1,800,801	1,918,891	2,407,470
Hosiery	832,702	789,367	734,304	931,466	1,067,765	1,293,695	1,443,534	1,518,910
Lace	-	1,644,220	1,752,110	2,589,422	3,811,915	3,535,934	2,903,140	3,291,130
Other Cotton Manufactures	4,013,915	† 3,863,628	2,923,462	2,334,495	2,590,019	2,454,904	773,244	580,330
Total of Cotton Yarn and Manufactures	6,187,869	7,568,043	6,975,099	8,108,474	9,702,140	9,871,076	9,475,795	9,839,060
(2) WOOL:								
Woolen and Worsted Yarn	2,258,772	2,363,285	2,352,482	2,697,296	2,785,636	2,684,779	2,302,940	2,441,010
Woolen Manufactures:								
Cloths	819,496	766,744	639,228	612,339	556,013	443,265	389,967	404,170
Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines	5,039,795	† 4,936,797	5,653,532	6,701,570	6,908,839	5,679,889	5,185,941	5,347,610
Mohair Braids and Laces	110,172	109,023	102,468	54,797	7,553	12,222	26,446	43,010
Carpets and Carpet Rugs	501,957	568,498	463,037	537,173	580,619	593,812	567,185	567,185
Hosiery	-	-	307,495	526,606	396,829	396,856	402,904	463,550
Other Woolen Manufactures	4,280,316	† 4,514,611	1,910,297	1,394,252	† 1,140,140	978,916	731,833	461,170
Total of Woolen Yarn and Manufactures	13,010,808	† 11,268,188	11,438,639	12,524,037	12,075,838	10,789,739	9,500,066	9,727,760
(3) SILK:								
Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun)	708,192	540,856	580,810	609,121	680,670	709,215	628,563	580,730
Silk Manufactures:								
Broad Stuffs	5,505,856	5,429,360	7,365,783	8,186,469	8,788,688	8,403,593	8,231,513	8,694,180
Lace and Articles thereof	904,141	839,190	792,060	644,555	287,122	276,429	286,052	258,770
Ribbons	2,567,705	2,719,600	2,909,359	2,774,000	2,626,632	2,973,856	2,342,746	2,522,740
Other Silk Manufactures	5,342,339	† 4,514,611	2,518,260	1,506,742	1,367,156	1,208,956	1,047,530	693,460
Total of Silk	15,028,723	† 14,043,617	14,166,272	13,619,887	13,750,952	13,539,040	12,832,904	12,550,000

6 Including manufactures of silk mixed with other materials, if known as "silks."

* Including "Apparel and Slops, not waterproofed" in 1902 now included with "Apparel and Slops" under Class III., Sec. I.

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*
for which *see* pages 242-247.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED— <i>cont.</i>
1,686,540	1,435,492	1,457,643	1,587,294	1,242,770	1,096,223	1,352,853	{ D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).
303,851	417,348	410,120	412,634	420,394	519,056	413,370	E.—MACHINERY:
147,723	138,502	205,905	258,993	344,865	904,675	498,762	Sewing Machines and parts thereof.
468,769	531,040	680,751	768,320	612,775	478,720	495,132	Steam Engines.†
82,492	51,886	87,818	114,478	97,816	93,151	160,257	Agricultural Machinery (other than Steam Engines).
220,033	240,392	273,511	366,468	148,043	249,366	274,950	Mining "
581,408	1,050,829	1,151,351	1,346,000	1,520,981	1,521,549	1,083,424	Textile "
458,737	526,017	549,086	550,839	506,851	618,395	665,505	Electrical
2,207,865	2,612,648	3,462,101	3,465,419	3,060,794	4,462,998	4,396,639	Typewriters and parts thereof.
							Other Machinery.
4,470,896	5,768,862	6,820,683	7,282,971	6,712,499	8,847,910	7,968,039	{ Total of Machinery (including Sewing Machines).
27,104	64,484	33,654	34,164	31,930	157,256	14,425	F.—SHIPS (NEW):
							Ships and Boats (New).
611,763	599,853	588,375	601,918	463,172	252,546	117,061	G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE):
1,726,709	1,652,044	2,285,453	2,981,269	1,873,746	2,072,078	1,810,076	Cabinet and Joiners' Work.*
							Woodware, Turnery, &c.
2,338,472	2,551,897	2,973,828	3,583,187	2,336,918	2,324,624	1,927,137	{ Total of Manufactures of Wood and Timber.
398,952	397,455	415,381	560,172	436,968	53,800	233,455	H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:
652,125	503,111	540,203	515,867	528,949	558,970	611,676	(1) COTTON:
2,695,014	2,768,176	2,963,802	3,375,158	2,712,712	2,438,610	1,971,061	Cotton Yarn.
1,816,792	2,085,318	2,109,605	2,314,133	1,987,796	2,377,585	3,475,127	" Waste from worked Cotton.
2,541,710	2,539,402	2,453,580	2,292,823	1,448,970	930,879	813,105	" Manufactures:
560,221	590,688	633,704	728,050	492,271	82,492	381,286	Piece Goods.
923,599	1,040,524	990,448	950,481	680,401	306,202	160,785	Hosiery.
130,724	136,053	128,418	127,552	94,094	46,326	19,075	Lace.
1,155,491	1,218,990	1,276,481	1,385,610	991,150	762,196	643,793	Gloves.
							Trimmings.
							Ribbons.
							Other Cotton Manufactures.
10,874,628	11,279,717	11,511,622	12,249,846	9,373,309	7,555,060	8,309,363	Total of Cotton Yarn and Manufactures.
2,795,574	2,852,308	3,171,657	3,532,656	2,065,610	81,849	60,765	(2) WOOL:
400,581	363,014	295,903	439,237	539,142	282,160	52,972	Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
4,790,021	4,752,974	4,997,603	4,905,139	3,895,523	413,245	164,683	Woollen Manufactures:
14,345	13,402	11,638	8,129	8,667	16,068	6,632	Cloths.
607,106	660,819	687,028	698,371	489,867	174,172	150,717	Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines.
554,876	509,639	506,854	470,567	402,912	612,124	343,557	Mohair Braids and Laces.
436,644	434,640	441,650	436,047	246,688	144,967	143,375	Carpets and Carpet Rugs.
9,599,286	9,596,856	10,112,331	10,490,446	7,648,409	1,724,585	922,701	Hosiery.
							Other Woollen Manufactures.
612,189	676,072	741,048	682,276	456,792	225,202	269,928	Total of Woollen Yarn and Manufactures.
9,398,132	9,306,454	9,911,665	10,571,684	9,229,521	10,624,590	9,445,535	(3) SILK:
257,353	284,065	354,074	429,446	307,216	37,671	21,319	Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun).
2,507,306	2,422,807	2,584,643	2,781,517	2,868,922	3,101,880	2,913,252	Silk Manufactures:§
746,042	751,851	764,850	650,458	530,393	648,600	499,052	Broad Stuffs.
							Lace and Articles thereof.
							Ribbons.
							Other Silk Manufactures.
13,521,021	13,441,249	14,356,280	15,115,381	13,392,844	14,637,943	13,148,986	Total of Silk.

† From 1908, includes all prime movers, with the exception of Electrical Machinery.

‡ Described as Woollen "Stuffs" only in 1902 and 1903.

|| Including Wool Flocks in 1906 and later years—previously included with "Wool Waste" under Class II., Sec. F.

** Included with "Lace, &c., Unenumerated" (Class III., Sec. H.(4)).

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—continued.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
(4) OTHER MATERIALS:								
Coir Yarn	Incl. with	" Cordage, Cables, &c."	(Class III. Sec. O.)			284,493	273,754	289,998
Embroidery and Needlework	1,156,697	1,021,634	1,259,433	1,707,491	1,374,225	2,170,074	2,213,538	2,711,285
Hemp Yarn	169,319	150,148	155,272	202,408	209,469	137,490	161,159	161,159
Jute Yarn	70,322	83,953	76,419	108,841	113,613	108,168	39,810	56,138
" Manufactures	1,995,464	2,367,229	2,207,630	2,073,294	2,290,021	2,759,373	2,358,997	2,074,373
Lace and Articles thereof, Unenumerated.†	11,589,038	3,824	7,111	8,900	8,342	6,352	5,862	16,348
Linen Yarn	968,332	1,019,027	840,321	768,689	933,426	790,234	702,652	1,213,595
" Manufactures	682,713	797,317	678,561	801,765	909,799	840,882	671,770	801,990
Total of Other Materials	6,462,566	5,462,303	5,219,623	5,694,262	6,331,834	7,168,975	6,402,863	7,324,876
I.—APPAREL:								
Apparel and Slops	*	3,048,554	3,139,910	3,525,956	3,292,966	3,081,749	2,830,543	3,545,251
Boots and Shoes:								
Of Leather	877,814	940,423	774,322	835,821	841,895	768,723	713,403	737,746
Of Rubber	288,632	158,411	198,649	157,557	103,476	156,563	123,381	164,458
Of other Materials			Included with "Apparel and Slops."				56,276	51,990
Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed:								
Of Straw	255,296	232,490	90,878	86,178	80,037	82,666	88,594	72,332
Of Felt	166,669	195,298	282,416	276,241	348,315	384,790	332,599	64,596
Of other Materials								435,879
Total of Apparel	1,588,611	4,575,175	4,485,875	4,944,071	4,729,849	4,542,257	4,200,819	5,072,261
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:								
Chemical Manufactures and Products:								
Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds)	163,703	168,916	167,223	176,898	166,926	171,025	164,429	140,161
Borax, Borates, and Boracite	113,157	114,486	148,583	103,500	156,933	171,286	166,552	181,094
Brimstone	113,601	96,491	94,913	96,783	116,476	88,107	93,796	107,025
Glycerine	5	128,915	123,584	141,630	78,613	100,097	105,810	141,999
Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash)	195,152	174,587	197,338	173,684	213,089	232,205	226,017	200,148
Carbide of Calcium	10,350	50,973	49,688	81,066	79,224	151,005	158,446	133,273
Other Sorts	1,702,909	1,754,593	28,841	66,477	101,480	90,536	70,221	94,504
Drugs: Bark, Peruvian	97,058	69,258	227,840	247,881	237,680	270,819	260,863	257,574
" Opium	452,022	256,644	165,956	177,196	175,721	175,305	166,950	172,117
" Other Sorts	1,070,878	1,003,787	1,548,856	1,975,549	2,042,968	2,628,495	2,022,740	2,198,022
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:								
Bark for Tanning	194,719	178,669	216,951	243,590	139,291	107,114	186,966	225,059
Cutch and Gambier	335,177	348,877	302,849	290,715	264,950	330,858	296,001	218,814
Extracts	557,483	575,481	629,133	652,174	777,850	769,802	880,316	934,518
Dyes from Coal Tar	1,087,742	1,222,649	1,244,762	1,318,430	1,473,867	1,705,911	1,453,561	1,683,988
Indigo	498,043	262,775	316,070	116,902	111,445	151,297	132,875	139,335
Myrobalans	179,152	125,525	151,860	189,474	176,521	172,771	248,727	153,119
Sumach	112,291	116,514	126,399	104,086	126,334	111,662	129,698	128,092
Valonia	296,221	257,354	311,156	262,819	194,294	212,896	218,797	217,370
Other Sorts	270,753	280,807	266,715	297,809	231,640	265,649	220,243	261,838
Dye Woods	276,396	180,688	171,359	119,940	124,295	155,156	104,335	59,578
Galls.†	27,313	59,293	24,272	24,065	62,051	75,539	26,327	35,497
Painters' Colours and Pigments	1,273,464	1,405,010	1,343,419	1,433,745	1,506,919	1,651,715	1,408,995	1,472,805
Total of Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	9,026,584	8,948,292	9,211,770	9,624,638	10,104,111	11,629,978	10,185,617	10,596,593
K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):								
Leather:								
Undressed	3,967,592	4,021,016	3,919,222	4,124,016	5,113,553	4,641,376	4,481,570	4,560,999
Dressed	3,859,566	3,805,979	3,910,282	3,819,085	4,355,361	4,069,035	4,720,847	4,589,613
Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled	238,179	263,354	207,403	142,534	173,524	169,553	277,178	225,648
Gloves	1,719,592	1,653,634	1,506,092	1,529,543	1,598,525	1,152,435	1,381,655	1,526,706
Machinery Belting					53,343	56,596	53,768	41,199
Other Leather Manufactures	653,212	629,546	575,861	588,364	608,929	642,945	647,882	672,965
Total of Leather, &c.	10,468,441	10,373,529	10,118,860	10,204,162	11,903,235	10,761,940	11,562,700	11,617,130

* Included partly with "Cottons," "Woolens," and "Silk" Manufactures, Unenumerated" (Class III., Section H.) and partly with Rubber Manufactures" (Class III., Sec. O.).

† Included with "Chemical Manufactures, &c., Other Sorts." † Included with "Cordage, Cables, &c." (Class III., Sec. O.).

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 242-247.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
245,345	299,684	279,966	332,738	247,268	530,342	469,942	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—continued. (4) OTHER MATERIALS: Cair Yarn. Embroidery and Needlework. Hemp Yarn. Jute Yarn. " Manufactures. Lace and Articles thereof, Unenumerated. Linen Yarn. " Manufactures.
2,946,123	3,087,096	3,208,106	3,232,320	2,586,793	2,960,948	3,272,633	
166,587	185,516	216,306	276,142	274,926	229,525	320,588	
54,225	53,865	81,061	81,941	51,142	203,694	212,248	
2,589,783	2,163,006	2,369,399	2,890,182	2,457,246	4,787,726	6,483,553	
8,428	984	1,638	1,427	4,028	869	2,593	
1,051,509	1,095,650	1,607,385	1,118,364	904,780	30,982	65,178	
1,001,667	1,005,975	1,126,440	1,194,069	826,841	206,682	376,263	
8,954,867	7,894,776	8,890,211	9,129,183	7,353,124	9,042,768	11,202,998	Total of Other Materials.
3,467,033	3,469,826	3,808,122	3,760,802	2,777,907	1,453,518	722,924	I.—APPAREL: Apparel and Slops. Boots and Shoes: Of Leather. Of Rubber. Of other Materials. Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed: Of Straw. Of Felt. Of other Materials.
673,674	666,891	837,035	839,133	647,347	716,616	1,211,787	
194,109	163,627	131,249	119,921	164,323	264,260	438,431	
64,901	79,257	101,054	92,899	47,444	34,224	81,370	
118,649	79,189	125,842	160,714	99,320	118,802	120,572	
65,563	129,365	407,310	539,820	148,090	81,804	67,492	
523,396	611,777	630,781	466,384	368,319	286,926	137,401	
5,107,315	5,199,932	6,041,393	5,979,673	4,252,750	2,956,150	2,730,567	Total of Apparel.
150,881	193,162	204,193	206,422	196,603	280,689	353,769	J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS: Chemical Manufactures and Products: Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds). Borax, Borates, and Boracite. Brimstone. Glycerine. Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash). Carbide of Calcium. Coal products, not Dyes. Cream of Tartar. Tartaric Acid. Other Sorts. Drugs: Bark, Peruvian. " Opium. " Other Sorts. Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs: Bark for Tanning. Cutch and Gambier. Extracts. Dyes from Coal Tar. Indigo. Myrobalsans. Sumach. Valonia. Other Sorts. Dye Woods. Galls, & Painters' Colours and Pigments.
145,361	176,556	187,285	202,959	177,564	208,902	263,395	
102,968	107,136	112,415	92,712	107,585	205,489	298,076	
229,960	394,258	394,487	340,288	323,969	437,891	205,151	
216,353	218,304	217,190	240,966	230,244	392,966	807,739	
133,282	201,643	189,912	272,445	307,531	293,188	328,724	
129,899	141,642	157,829	164,447	118,475	68,892	255,538	
306,999	302,062	325,181	331,974	329,533	400,044	313,284	
203,385	200,299	223,681	247,377	228,013	265,630	494,069	
2,263,466	2,007,397	2,256,981	2,434,946	2,160,883	4,949,443	8,948,694	
39,520	37,169	48,896	59,003	75,234	55,819	128,168	
434,064	411,776	617,446	507,262	736,682	1,020,672	663,234	
1,217,438	1,376,406	1,501,454	1,419,372	1,339,684	2,623,699	3,472,133	
225,642	243,128	224,083	348,082	321,450	322,158	378,205	
241,905	279,977	244,106	213,571	255,191	438,456	674,936	
905,789	882,463	983,547	1,051,037	1,110,852	2,245,731	3,980,719	
1,838,390	1,758,165	1,818,575	1,892,055	1,291,430	118,515	—	
43,054	67,430	98,676	54,739	181,695	1,256,712	1,454,540	
225,168	138,744	162,646	176,855	162,941	292,297	499,629	
105,620	103,861	104,156	83,161	80,996	84,040	79,420	
169,948	121,227	152,186	164,208	171,392	101,922	167,117	
241,229	250,222	303,361	332,201	373,317	1,625,967	2,393,713	
80,805	96,871	50,101	85,965	90,691	208,784	275,629	
37,329	30,785	33,769	32,456	32,216	25,028	75,949	
1,571,265	1,680,237	1,933,602	1,953,012	1,669,059	1,515,456	2,120,221	
11,259,685	11,411,060	12,545,758	12,905,515	12,064,430	19,329,020	28,622,052	Total of Chemicals, Dyes, &c.
5,051,827	5,440,359	6,517,628	5,865,797	6,918,713	9,419,837	9,997,756	K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES): Leather: Undressed. Dressed. Varnished, Japanned, or Ensmelled. Gloves. Machinery Belting. Other Leather Manufactures.
4,336,677	4,303,038	4,580,641	4,092,700	4,348,750	5,820,451	4,777,928	
241,167	160,940	647,417	613,603	415,713	419,438	475,074	
1,561,753	1,514,670	1,693,927	1,800,341	1,154,421	801,962	506,702	
33,297	55,005	58,599	66,679	57,366	143,771	96,575	
595,020	753,509	864,714	991,442	533,185	428,930	334,866	
11,824,741	12,227,521	14,342,926	13,430,762	13,478,148	17,034,389	16,188,901	Total of Leather, &c.

† Including Lace of all materials, except Silk, in 1902.

‡ Galls are excrescences formed on oak leaves and stalks, which are used for dyeing, &c.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie.)

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
China ware or Porcelain, Earthenware, and Pottery.	981,481	1,053,377	957,973	913,559	949,969	1,003,643	916,756	977,161
Glass: Window† - - - - -	796,981	766,938	622,367	725,747	778,188	730,795	693,060	666,541
" Plate - - - - -	492,722	525,855	563,952	516,796	508,899	500,566	412,024	420,853
" Bottles - - - - -	780,005	789,065	661,510	638,993	615,185	619,104	589,783	606,646
" Flint, and Manufactures thereof	1,025,657	1,067,330	1,076,087	1,373,632	1,304,592	1,181,851	1,066,359	1,080,609
" Other Manufactures of Glass -	591,627	578,154	454,774	143,491	62,329	16,475	8,348	5,579
Total of Earthenware and Glass -	4,678,473	4,780,739	4,337,273	4,312,218	4,219,162	4,052,434	3,685,330	3,757,389
M.—PAPER:								
For Packing and Wrapping - - -	3,089,615	3,241,534	3,462,565	3,644,887	3,996,849	3,917,944	1,648,479 2,398,666	1,563,999 2,284,931
For Printing or Writing - - -								
Printed or Coated: - - - - -								
Printed Paper Hangings - - -	545,514	554,640	511,061	133,118 436,560	155,739 447,837	167,990 453,303	173,819 416,483	139,820 417,484
Other Printed or Coated Paper -								
Strawboard - - - - -								
Millboard and Wood Pulp Board	695,642	775,593	693,471	543,728	633,569	622,724	651,802	705,589
Unenumerated and Articles of Paper -	256,903	278,416	270,922	497,472	494,511	511,926	509,216	535,614
Incl. partly with "Paper for Printing or Writing" (above) and partly with "Other Articles, Manufactured" (Class III., Sec. O.).								
Total of Paper - - - - -	4,537,674	4,850,183	4,940,619	5,256,065	5,378,505	5,073,887	5,798,065	5,647,437
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (not of Iron), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:								
Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and parts thereof.	Included with "Other Carriages, &c."							
Carriages, Wagonettes, Carts, &c.:								
Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) -	83,302	29,120	12,352	13,617	7,896	5,259	5,356	3,710
" Parts thereof - - - - -	61,233	69,907	70,432	116,871	150,188	165,596	159,829	172,938
Motor Cycle† - - - - -	†	†	30,855	55,788	50,433	50,650	36,258	41,036
" " Parts thereof - - -	†	†	16,872	24,055	30,371	28,096	29,182	29,416
Motor Cars, complete - - -	†992,229	†1,714,166	2,080,371	2,438,002	2,496,337	2,080,266	1,389,552	1,223,053
" " Chassis - - - - -	†110,836	† 274,387	343,569	929,121	1,885,323	2,472,520	1,063,077 1,659,832	1,321,596 1,771,960
" " Parts thereof - - -								
Other Carriages, &c., and parts thereof.	145,165	217,475	167,132	489,274	348,999	116,601	111,765	127,072
Total of Railway Carriages, Trucks, &c. - - - - -	1,392,765	2,305,055	2,721,583	4,066,728	4,959,537	4,918,978	4,445,851	4,690,781
O.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Arms and Ammunition* - - -	401,165	352,610	450,085	714,887	414,084	316,506	314,211	278,670
Art. Works of, other than Pictures -	237,200	215,441	179,074	232,315	225,705	202,217	214,200	189,088
Baskets and Basketware - - -	262,116	245,835	244,568	227,990	224,926	223,841	215,182	213,685
Beads of all sorts - - - - -	52,784	44,999	51,508	48,707	39,969	44,015	30,523	23,146
Bead Trimmings - - - - -	207,142	137,901	114,056	66,757	45,049	41,235	20,116	69,693
Belting (other than of Leather) -	†	†	†	†	49,844	75,328	74,722	88,316
Blacking and Polishes†† - - -	155,317	167,669	154,470	161,488	163,468	162,670	150,398	135,288
Books Printed, Maps and Charts§	§ 262,039	288,571	314,500	299,593	277,837	307,128	324,797	321,387
Brooms and Brushes - - - - -	317,965	338,411	344,244	358,585	369,064	350,767	339,862	370,352
Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal). - - - - -	265,150	275,527	280,540	319,731	346,321	357,159	359,507	458,150
Cement - - - - -	392,567	410,027	393,145	300,342	221,872	150,882	115,223	80,634
Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine**	934,490	688,555	772,444	718,713	695,195	** 476,775	442,288	361,323
Cork, Manufactured - - - - -	734,861	745,300	728,087	692,328	685,397	840,745	722,775	652,137
Curios - - - - -	195,860	155,797	132,529	156,920	242,850	223,975	155,524	188,078
Fancy Goods (known as Paris Goods)	1,296,464	1,450,904	1,375,376	1,170,948	1,054,990	1,185,665	1,041,912	942,773
Flowers, Artificial - - - - -	641,802	678,674	772,181	1,301,597	935,287	1,016,464	1,073,712	1,167,322
Glue, Size, and Gelatine - - -	478,632	468,576	450,806	430,846	454,405	456,992	435,619	454,267
Hair, Manufactures of - - - - -	7,913	11,134	11,689	46,302	46,635	54,792	48,301	41,580
Jewellery - - - - -	232,507	135,825	123,480	328,493	462,563	443,942	380,819	420,000
Matches - - - - -	419,099	406,609	465,357	531,038	578,985	551,309	608,668	598,660
Mats and Matting - - - - -	110,995	133,410	142,368	123,201	140,165	140,732	135,239	120,467
Methylic Alcohol - - - - -	54,523	47,282	64,293	54,362	45,311	36,187	36,959	47,181
Mouldings - - - - -	231,910	244,211	243,864	267,384	267,804	272,750	228,763	193,809
Musical Instruments:								
Organs and Harmoniums - - -	1,368,911	1,373,174	1,383,893	112,823	114,066	100,843	89,290	65,731
Pianos - - - - -								
All other Musical Instruments -								
Parts of Musical Instruments (including Accessories)††								
Oilcloth - - - - -	70,946	83,569	94,133	101,814	105,962	93,124	69,445	83,521

* Includes Military and Naval Stores.

† Includes German Sheet Glass; also Shades and Cylinders.

‡ Millboard is included with Strawboard in 1904 and prior years.

§ Included with "Cotton" "Jute" and "Linen" Manufactures (Class III., Sec. H.)

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.
for which *see* pages 242-247.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
896,625	994,893	998,203	1,096,847	755,186	197,299	162,658	L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:
689,704	697,644	763,328	701,966	443,667	454,490	595,041	China ware or Porcelain, Earthenware, and Pottery.
397,202	413,164	435,846	542,854	266,175	356,974	207,164	Glass: Window. ‡
642,176	676,479	755,535	814,932	574,588	440,565	968,569	" Plate.
1,185,425	1,258,568	1,310,731	1,385,290	951,870	723,180	1,118,809	" Bottles.
5,839	8,345	15,635	4,378	2,821	3,492	764	" Flint, and Manufactures thereof.
							" Other Manufactures of Glass.
3,816,971	4,040,083	4,279,280	4,546,267	2,994,307	2,175,990	3,053,005	Total of Earthenware and Glass.
1,927,395	2,232,488	2,586,027	2,837,238	2,405,882	2,699,336	3,825,443	M.—PAPER:
2,325,917	2,159,460	2,297,473	2,343,934	2,133,628	1,742,428	2,161,329	For Packing and Wrapping.
							For Printing or Writing.
152,219	142,402	144,831	134,236	90,869	18,730	9,471	Printed or Coated:
314,037	292,960	273,962	272,780	172,332	131,640	133,067	Printed Paper Hangings.
761,506	799,334	898,259	978,334	858,577	986,461	1,189,056	Other Printed or Coated Paper.†
650,502	618,648	634,047	665,977	645,850	665,241	686,387	Strawboard.
276,142	329,258	409,838	441,920	394,053	409,432	322,652	Millboard and Wood Pulp Board.
							Unenumerated and Articles of Paper.
6,413,718	6,574,550	7,234,437	7,674,419	6,791,191	6,647,268	8,327,405	Total of Paper.
56,206	44,430	80,120	244,096	275,259	35,814	42,120	N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (not of Iron), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:
3,045	2,567	2,696	2,945	1,974	467	164	Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and parts thereof.
206,502	221,177	251,482	331,287	210,420	160,123	269,726	Carriages, Wagonettes, Carts, &c.:
44,297	42,086	44,252	60,332	93,121	205,217	50,478	Cycles (other than Motor Cycles).
54,961	65,716	192,423	206,451	94,540	157,506	125,537	" Parts thereof.
							Motor Cycles.
							" " Parts thereof.
1,439,962	1,717,983	1,826,678	1,738,402	1,858,510	3,118,990	935,618	Motor Cars, complete.
1,871,593	1,723,889	1,901,829	1,894,465	1,631,213	1,135,138	814,292	" " Chassis.
2,023,273	2,549,387	3,417,420	3,777,916	2,973,933	4,167,746	3,698,335	" " Parts thereof.
103,320	132,811	134,442	101,470	107,919	163,157	57,590	Other Carriages, &c., and parts thereof.
5,603,149	6,500,046	7,851,343	8,357,424	7,266,894	9,144,748	5,993,860	Total of Railway Carriages, Trucks, &c.
245,430	355,193	380,752	378,454	634,446	1,220,559	807,435	O.—MISCELLANEOUS:
213,403	205,789	225,593	250,573	182,229	68,688	59,169	Arms and Ammunition.*
196,321	206,161	225,884	230,087	166,921	195,429	149,731	Art, Works of, other than Pictures.
27,625	24,550	24,035	22,365	21,471	17,202	53,963	Baskets and Basketware.
177,482	184,935	131,695	121,127	61,417	3,813	2,657	Beads of all sorts.
99,824	116,829	120,157	101,702	58,727	28,623	39,913	Bead Trimmings.
146,241	138,678	49,804	53,942	42,954	33,450	78,245	Belt (other than of Leather).
354,076	411,396	428,121	497,106	370,311	233,775	289,239	Blacking and Polishes. ¶¶
406,198	436,461	425,533	456,141	354,903	377,578	432,043	Books, Printed. §
476,624	568,341	694,375	913,389	550,447	787,437	862,082	Brooms and Brushes.
							Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal).
78,179	96,199	164,097	143,202	97,196	14,809	5,085	Cement.
363,105	450,217	461,813	471,715	385,928	625,419	965,088	Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine.
713,255	708,245	337,400	856,155	736,017	622,990	752,293	Cork, Manufactured.
217,777	159,904	167,177	201,579	137,216	66,073	45,490	Curios.
857,223	938,827	1,007,992	1,100,743	720,847	463,645	452,108	Fancy Goods (known as Paris Goods).
1,022,357	1,042,882	1,029,625	832,417	676,683	588,242	472,896	Flowers, Artificial.
472,458	465,921	489,373	524,885	448,680	382,283	390,950	Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
42,407	47,546	34,211	33,107	17,702	7,817	20,838	Hair, Manufactures of.
380,233	350,333	305,773	379,657	239,181	31,130	64,528	Jewellery.
479,937	459,612	519,604	536,633	532,043	979,290	729,217	Matches.
129,061	142,817	181,302	212,089	189,440	196,025	306,982	Mats and Matting.
47,289	61,365	54,839	70,175	53,264	76,050	103,456	Methylic Alcohol.
185,303	197,633	184,363	220,418	119,939	58,645	86,588	Mouldings.
							Musical Instruments:
56,170	57,317	55,827	57,796	39,057	23,292	8,852	Organs and Harmoniums.
557,922	599,633	632,646	756,890	375,962	41,188	7,604	Pianos.
67,513	58,273	62,066	58,229	33,659	28,138	26,388	All other Musical Instruments.
272,893	252,407	269,633	305,891	228,459	††224,988	219,278	Parts of Musical Instruments (including Accessories).††
71,747	90,835	87,145	117,102	74,867	37,736	17,887	Oilcloth.

† Motor Cycles and Parts are included with Motor Cars in 1902 and 1903.

‡ Includes maps and charts in 1902. For later years, maps and charts are included under "Prints, Engravings, and Photographs."

** Prior to 1907, Coir Yarn was included, now shown under Class III. Sec. H (4).

†† Excluding "Accessories" prior to 29th September 1915.

¶¶ Containing no spirit or sweetening matter

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie.)

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
O.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont.								
Oil Seed Cake:								
Linseed Cake	1,255,066	1,137,968	1,137,390	1,104,351	1,249,690	1,024,782	915,108	889,763
Cotton Seed Cake	1,103,881	944,876	904,364	1,002,215	903,099	964,977	953,718	968,032
Rape Seed Cake			18,903	21,927	67,507	26,950	61,971	81,351
Other Sorts	113,991	82,586	68,160	77,072	143,175	118,015	187,745	191,249
Paraffin Wax	1,003,589	1,079,405	1,082,602	1,077,576	1,135,458	1,214,539	1,090,283	1,126,035
Perfumery†	60,503	67,383	71,827	71,076	66,254	66,617	71,148	78,373
Pictures and Drawings by Hand	322,718	275,733	244,572	291,497	293,435	235,458	193,759	236,769
Pipes (Tobacco)	304,721	276,748	238,374	239,256	219,048	300,041	359,545	277,918
Plaiting of Straw and other Materials	746,636	841,526	845,417	772,158	791,545	726,090	695,729	898,239
Prints, Engravings, and Photographs	372,013	£416,613	490,452	473,524	553,005	546,863	511,331	508,278
Rubber Manufactures‡	490,541	††519,332	601,324	683,162	722,155	692,687	482,644	595,275
Skins Dressed, not Leather	Incl. with Class II., Sec. I.		796,972	1,066,550	793,301	552,462	450,499	1,051,548
Manufactures of (including Rugs)	1,227,020	†636,419						
Soap, Soap Stock, and Soap Powder	429,300	499,432	439,344	500,430	**468,086	545,385	510,050	433,897
Stones and Slates:								
Slates for Roofing	286,206	467,320	340,423	262,954	152,484	131,134	101,378	106,115
All other Stones	1,375,754	1,402,440	1,449,477	1,295,669	1,331,855	1,261,287	1,219,309	1,134,447
Starch, Farina, Dextrine, and Potato Flour.††	††790,329	867,744	802,934	857,006	904,423	938,838	816,759	958,425
Stationery, other than Paper	289,073	263,125	287,822	393,525	362,664	376,738	440,564	462,461
Toys and Games	1,240,490	1,234,266	1,102,255	1,179,662	1,231,729	1,279,485	1,298,066	1,438,806
Varnish not containing Spirit	54,213	54,925	50,663	57,846	70,927	65,069	54,200	59,015
Other Articles, Manufactured	949,733	1,085,324	1,333,691	1,452,289	1,602,548	1,631,344	1,552,833	1,780,428
Total of Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	21,747,397	22,407,035	22,439,733	23,700,395	23,957,716	23,195,536	21,394,604	22,761,845
TOTAL OF ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED	133,390,097	135,622,567	136,298,297	143,585,129	156,185,004	154,904,292	143,085,597	147,671,094
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST):								
Animals (living) for Breeding:—								
Bulls, Cows and Calves								
Sheep and Lambs								
Swine								
Horses	835,769	631,255	457,828	354,030	535,532	429,549	412,607	580,624
Other Living Animals (not for food)	46,998	40,255	37,057	52,594	41,647	33,624	30,447	27,749
Spirits, Perfumed	130,466	131,426	120,264	102,614	98,057	92,304	97,353	91,037
Other Articles	99,090	112,996	209,988	236,469	255,611	284,752	289,391	322,359
Parcel Post (Goods not liable to Duty)*	1,326,094	1,267,093	1,391,433	1,471,169	1,611,779	1,523,954	1,448,986	1,477,215
TOTAL OF MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST)	2,438,577	2,183,025	2,209,570	2,216,876	2,442,626	2,364,183	2,278,784	2,568,964
SUMMARY:								
I.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco	223,636,137	231,475,132	230,644,965	231,299,575	238,153,156	247,290,596	244,134,089	254,319,383
II.—Raw Materials and Articles Mainly Unmanufactured.†	168,926,663	173,319,575	181,885,776	187,918,337	211,102,714	241,248,671	203,455,017	220,145,496
III.—Articles Wholly or Mainly Manufactured.	133,390,097	135,622,567	136,298,297	143,585,129	156,185,004	154,904,292	143,085,597	147,671,094
IV.—Miscellaneous and Unclassified (including Parcel Post).	2,438,577	2,183,025	2,209,570	2,216,876	2,442,626	2,364,183	2,278,784	2,568,964
TOTAL IMPORTS †	528,391,274	542,600,299	551,038,628	563,019,917	607,868,500	645,607,942	592,953,487	624,704,957

Note.—The figures given in *italics* for the totals of the groups of the several Classes are not strictly comparable with those given in Roman type, owing to a change in the classification adopted in the original trade returns.

* The value of dutiable articles imported through the Parcel Post is included in the value of such dutiable articles, and is also included in the total value of all goods imported.

† Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, *see* § note, pp. 78-9.

‡ Includes also articles used in the manufacture of Perfumery, except Perfumed Spirits.

§ Includes Maps and Charts in 1903 and subsequent years.

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 242-247.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
880,015	428,042	491,375	626,118	360,508	651,815	937,312	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. O.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont.
952,884	1,128,598	1,715,936	1,407,023	1,083,478	1,614,462	2,017,790	
111,034	212,704	85,889	156,592	184,092	47,623	7,141	Oil Seed Cake :
185,871	194,300	205,621	350,159	380,761	959,259	153,704	Linseed Cake.
1,017,014	815,838	1,182,380	983,989	832,368	1,531,816	2,034,463	Cotton Seed Cake.
90,683	129,634	124,258	175,653	156,540	255,269	302,827	Hape Seed Cake.
292,286	256,454	251,532	268,146	141,243	29,464	75,591	Other Sorts.
286,009	385,226	391,620	322,898	230,031	214,817	262,558	Paraffin Wax.
1,081,877	926,665	1,442,886	953,726	752,841	954,181	1,007,651	Perfumery.†
511,396	529,927	534,064	524,052	343,079	23,311	50,151	Pictures and Drawings by Hand.
627,007	707,992	692,578	717,478	634,138	628,668	988,640	Pipes (Tobacco).
1,626,183	1,271,819	1,491,856	1,561,557	967,001	482,784	789,581	Plaiting of Straw and other Materials.
1,057,223	856,590	1,139,720	1,174,967	816,707	563,562	529,867	Prints, Engravings, and Photographs.‡
440,503	444,527	462,513	482,363	412,075	553,206	354,226	Rubber Manufactures.††
129,285	113,359	98,690	62,652	36,295	14,646	4,334	Skins and Furs, Dressed, not Leather.‖
1,208,623	1,161,823	1,189,552	1,215,049	1,100,604	813,909	658,241	Manufactures of (in-
1,066,262	1,189,650	1,119,143	1,311,044	1,099,470	1,348,317	2,170,091	cluding Rugs).
539,731	521,158	532,311	560,455	391,660	343,863	371,343	Soap and Soap Powder.
1,291,608	1,298,919	1,350,192	1,452,723	700,421	534,325	553,918	Stones and Slates :
68,183	70,894	74,740	67,219	52,419	36,061	37,468	Slates for Roofing.
1,988,937	2,131,427	2,137,086	2,250,212	1,669,122	1,785,455	2,896,214	All other Stones.
23,788,385	23,583,645	25,964,697	26,523,624	19,874,909	20,825,547	23,146,956	{ Starch, Farina, Dextrine, and Potato Flour.
156,845,461	165,557,111	185,466,334	193,602,375	160,490,216	181,450,218	189,194,348	{ Stationery, other than Paper.
							{ Toys and Games.
							{ Varnish not containing Spirit.
							{ Other Articles, Manufactured.
							{ Total of Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles.
							{ TOTAL OF ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST):
Incl. with	Animals (living) for	Food (Cl. I., Sec. B.).					Animals (living) for Breeding :—
530,106	435,323	473,019	460,702	315,897	36,924	54,966	Bulls, Cows and Calves.
31,203	31,526	28,811	27,709	28,913	—	—	Sheep and Lambs.
90,176	105,260	105,926	110,980	99,027	396,055	106,638	Swine.
333,981	330,226	406,714	390,100	306,824	31,571	10,334	Horses.
1,568,879	1,581,083	1,904,930	2,118,106	1,923,656	49,884	55,126	Other Living Animals (not for food).
					464,076	1,075,427	Spirits, Perfumed.
					2,021,510	2,051,289	Other Articles.
							Parcel Post (Goods not liable to Duty).*
2,554,347	2,483,418	2,918,400	3,107,597	2,644,307	2,999,020	3,353,780	{ TOTAL OF MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST).
							SUMMARY :
257,681,588	263,958,137	280,587,831	280,202,323	296,969,207	380,874,561	419,166,624	I.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco.
261,175,628	248,158,861	275,667,566	281,822,444	236,531,383	286,569,551	336,791,740	II.—Raw Materials and Articles Mainly Unmanufactured.†
156,845,461	165,557,111	185,466,334	193,602,375	160,490,216	181,450,218	189,194,348	III.—Articles Wholly or Mainly Manufactured.
2,554,347	2,483,418	2,918,400	3,107,597	2,644,307	2,999,020	3,353,780	IV.—Miscellaneous and Unclassified (including Parcel Post).
678,257,024	680,157,527	744,640,631	768,784,739	696,635,113	851,893,350	948,506,492	TOTAL IMPORTS.†

‖ Includes Dressed Furs in 1903 and subsequent years. For 1902, see under Class II., Sec. I.

** Prior to 1906, Soap Stock was included, now shown under Class II., Sec. H.

†† Prior to 15th April 1902, Potato Flour was included with "Other Farinaceous Substances" (Class I., Sec. A.).

‡‡ Excluding Rubber Tyres and Tubes, included with "Carriages, &c." (Class III., Sec. N.), and Rubber Boots and Shoes which are shown under "Apparel" (Class III., Sec. I.), also in 1903 and subsequent years, Waterproofed Apparel, now included with "Apparel and Slops" (Class III., Sec. I.).

HOME CONSUMPTION.

No. 40.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES of FOOD,

ARTICLES.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
IMPORTED ARTICLES:								
Butter - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	3,930,547	3,997,183	4,154,339	4,077,348	4,258,764	4,196,565	4,155,743	3,990,497
Margarine - - - - - "	946,148	869,588	963,211	1,079,332	1,092,110	876,221	808,021	863,057
Cheese - - - - - "	2,494,340	2,642,969	2,501,117	2,390,380	2,583,677	2,319,941	2,240,184	2,332,386
Chicory - - - - - "	84,664	76,926	73,292	73,820	74,884	71,613	71,873	72,074
Cocoa, Raw - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	45,588,451	41,140,570	45,234,210	46,349,122	44,197,890	44,304,152	46,342,876	53,424,049
Preparations of Cocoa, &c. - <i>Cwts.</i>	79,294	94,851	94,244	91,985	97,167	102,025	97,095	106,081
Coffee - - - - - "	255,567	268,820	257,540	257,612	255,679	261,906	260,675	264,972
Corn, Grain, &c. —								
Wheat - - - - - "	80,835,822	87,967,094	97,401,463	97,274,913	92,576,017	96,665,902	90,336,969	97,617,734
Wheat Meal and Flour - "	19,321,350	20,569,813	14,672,558	11,864,662	14,043,480	13,239,670	12,876,626	10,993,753
Total in equivalent } of Grain - - - }	107,671,030	118,536,879	117,870,015	113,753,888	112,060,850	115,054,333	106,221,192	112,886,835
Maize - - - - - "	44,408,541	49,969,384	42,680,865	41,556,117	48,218,536	52,736,761	33,633,818	38,692,394
Rice, Rice Meal and Flour "	6,411,531	4,594,335	4,622,850	5,366,307	5,864,697	5,160,207	6,170,987	5,589,662
Eggs - - - - - <i>Thousands</i>	2,269,358	2,359,985	2,368,672	2,236,900	2,247,774	2,209,912	2,167,280	2,112,973
Fruit:—								
Currants, Dried - - <i>Cwts.</i>	1,183,643	1,065,259	1,065,211	1,074,557	1,241,303	1,268,915	1,153,136	1,196,304
Raisins - - - - - "	602,769	642,296	647,220	685,510	641,361	647,846	666,320	743,494
Meats:—								
Fresh and Refrigerated:								
Beef - - - - - "	3,676,764	4,151,368	4,320,825	5,030,060	5,518,169	5,721,787	5,596,286	6,123,356
Beef (from imported } live oxen and bulls)†	2,713,199	3,350,875	3,551,316	3,650,851	3,623,067	3,038,081	2,454,448	2,006,937
Mutton - - - - - "	3,655,147	4,010,978	3,469,520	3,807,831	4,090,728	4,572,877	4,380,063	4,753,959
Mutton (from im- } ported live sheep } and lambs)‡ - - - }	160,198	194,827	3210,536	100,513	57,124	58,546	43,984	4,439
Pork - - - - - "	651,062	704,904	610,390	595,633	492,121	567,319	572,217	423,389
Rabbits (dead) - - - "	451,428	475,024	533,533	655,864	800,462	685,198	544,294	575,501
Other sorts (except } poultry and game)§	654,410	662,127	630,545	669,991	651,323	604,643	607,425	698,505

NOTE.—See the General Note at the end

* No deduction is made for Cocoa contained in Chocolate, &c., manufactured in the United Kingdom and exported prior to 1912.

† The quantities of Beef here given are estimated by the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries on the assumption that imported United States 744 lbs., Dominion of Canada 688 lbs., Argentine Republic 720 lbs., Portugal 692 lbs., Channel Islands 645 lbs.,

§ The quantities of Mutton here given are calculated from estimates by the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries that imported United States 60 lbs., Dominion of Canada 68 lbs., Sweden 65 lbs., Denmark (including Iceland and Greenland) 64 lbs.,

¶ In years prior to 1907 a small quantity of salted Meat is included with "Other sorts, Fresh and Refrigerated."

‡ Based on imports of live stock according to "Countries of Consignment" from 1904 inclusive, and not "Countries of Shipment," as in previous years.

§ Stated in *Cwts.* from 1916 and in *Lbs.* in prior years.

DRINK AND TOBACCO, RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES.
4,257,195	4,167,140	3,886,138	4,033,358	3,893,029	3,806,743	2,145,267	IMPORTED ARTICLES:
1,113,788	934,005	1,346,474	1,510,122	1,520,462	2,049,137	2,743,434	<i>Cwts.</i> Butter.
2,391,770	2,295,837	2,239,490	2,231,892	2,380,277	2,677,854	2,563,523	" Margarine.
63,154	70,183	67,968	65,563	74,069	85,461	57,880	" Cheese.
53,045,137	55,928,320	55,126,533	51,935,233	55,832,547	90,204,089	7585,923	" Chicory.
143,058	150,591	212,006	235,166	191,992	276,100	197,160	" "Cocos, Raw."°
260,989	250,252	249,879	250,890	227,451	292,115	259,106	" Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
							" Coffee.
104,981,352	97,688,666	108,922,273	105,433,630	103,245,746	88,489,693	99,870,643	Corn, Grain, &c. :—
9,826,088	9,942,686	10,048,166	11,732,252	9,838,903	10,066,335	9,879,728	" Wheat.
118,628,666	111,497,952	122,878,087	121,728,425	116,910,891	102,469,714	113,592,489	" Wheat Meal and Flour.
36,239,307	37,997,382	43,388,958	48,307,818	37,499,833	45,837,969	53,903,203	" Total in equivalent of Grain.
7,219,727	5,266,337	6,038,534	6,166,523	5,998,717	10,338,697	8,313,398	" Maize.
2,182,349	2,265,894	2,271,835	2,567,862	2,133,903	1,238,554	792,383	" Rice, Rice Meal and Flour.
1,219,360	1,307,975	1,225,373	1,243,618	1,222,312	1,279,683	1,223,276	<i>Thousands.</i> Eggs.
643,130	670,064	675,778	725,418	624,850	572,152	587,787	Fruit :—
6,988,027	7,315,333	7,945,503	8,950,115	8,223,028	8,238,907	6,901,745	<i>Cwts.</i> Currants, Dried.
1,305,230	1,332,184	293,980	77,430	894	—	—	" Raisins.
5,396,480	5,322,159	5,011,806	5,317,059	5,113,131	4,651,028	3,589,969	Meats :—
252	25,800	3,330	295	914	—	—	Fresh and Refrigerated :
479,446	452,732	312,465	464,227	860,393	269,045	293,160	" Beef.
651,442	506,916	418,070	510,859	406,405	600,111	649,227	" { Beef (from imported live oxen and bulls).††
706,770	725,572	831,820	727,050	810,480	773,856	704,551	" Mutton.
							" { Mutton (from imported live sheep and lambs).‡‡
							" Pork.
							" Rabbits (dead).
							" { Other sorts (except poultry and game).

of the Table on the next page.

Oxen and Bulls, when slaughtered, produced the following quantity of meat, per head, for all years :—
Sweden 624 lbs., Spain 568 lbs., and Other Countries 560 lbs.

Sheep and Lambs, when slaughtered, produced the following quantity of meat, per head, for all years :—
Holland 70 lbs., Norway 65 lbs., Argentine Republic 60 lbs., and Other Countries 65 lbs.

HOME CONSUMPTION.

No. 40.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES of FOOD.

ARTICLES.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
IMPORTED ARTICLES—continued.								
Meats—continued.								
Salted and Preserved:—								
Bacon and Hams - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	6,415,138	6,185,263	6,583,053	6,670,271	6,682,988	6,348,352	6,789,109	5,649,004
Other kinds* - - - "	1,103,290	1,067,576	1,101,116	1,054,018	767,462	*679,718	839,889	940,350
Potatoes - - - - - "	5,473,768	8,596,969	9,803,484	3,483,779	3,641,420	8,145,760	6,906,540	4,165,314
Sugar:—								
Raw and Refined (net Imports) - - - }	30,735,324	30,105,729	31,576,326	28,567,758	32,261,231	33,873,190	32,583,596	34,465,391
In equivalent of Refined - - - "	27,628,118	25,269,668	29,738,208	27,019,704	29,840,652	30,785,756	30,408,722	31,985,433
Molasses - - - - - "	1,120,691	1,365,408	1,643,993	2,205,225	2,318,256	2,411,313	2,304,033	2,645,478
Glucose - - - - - "	1,125,857	1,265,253	1,254,093	1,399,109	1,401,663	1,153,061	905,458	921,691
Tea - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	254,398,837	255,327,559	256,467,452	258,776,914	269,503,175	273,768,525	275,239,751	283,330,469
Tobacco: Manufactured, including Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff - - - }	3,207,262	2,834,719	2,520,100	2,380,154	2,341,368	2,091,128	2,093,976	1,946,961
" Unmanufactured - - - "	77,475,143	79,048,808	80,857,485	82,444,539	83,766,884	87,329,290	87,933,057	85,654,211
Wine - - - - - <i>Galls.</i>	15,281,946	13,872,444	11,934,606	11,890,749	12,278,440	12,282,077	11,293,462	11,396,924
Spirits, Potable:—								
Rum - - - - - <i>Proof Galls.</i>	4,285,320	3,961,931	4,051,863	3,972,957	4,050,980	4,327,684	4,017,853	3,201,949
Brandy - - - - - "	2,363,304	2,204,742	2,175,050	2,079,273	2,090,035	2,068,651	1,959,787	1,549,846
Other Imported Spirits (Potable) - - - }	2,099,907	1,960,463	895,004	690,766	871,116	911,786	687,974	832,062
Total of Imported Spirits (Potable) - }	8,738,531	8,147,136	7,121,917	6,732,996	7,002,131	7,306,121	6,665,614	5,603,867
EXCISEABLE ARTICLES:—								
Spirits, Potable (Home-made) - - - }	35,339,523	33,738,447	33,609,943	32,598,932	32,261,447	32,674,391	31,413,397	25,459,566
Total Spirits, Potable (Home-made and Imported) - - - }	44,078,054	41,835,583	40,731,860	39,331,928	39,263,578	39,982,512	38,079,011	31,063,423
Beer (Home-made)§ - - <i>Barrels</i>	35,243,472	34,948,720	34,224,685	33,250,654	33,918,101	33,786,474	32,939,472	32,294,076
Glucose (Home-made) - <i>Cwts.</i>	664,836	634,594	618,339	685,513	726,694	975,884	1,066,518	1,148,741
Total Glucose (Home-made and Imported) - }	1,790,693	1,889,847	1,872,432	2,084,622	2,128,357	2,133,965	2,001,976	2,070,432

NOTE.—In the case of non-dutiable Goods, the Imports less the re-Exports, have been taken as the quantities retained for home consumption. In the case of Corn, Grain, &c. (with the exception of Rice, Rice Meal and Flour, for which Imports less Total Exports have been given) and Tobacco, viz., Chicory, Cocoa, Coffee, Currants and Raisins, Glucose, Tea, Wine and Spirits, the quantities over-entered are taken as the quantities retained for home consumption in the first instance. The quantities of dutiable articles exported from bonded warehouses or shipped on drawback are taken as the quantities retained for home consumption.

With regard to Sugar, the figures in the first line represent the Imports (including Sugar warehoused) less the Exports, whether refined or unrefined, less British refined Sugar exported on drawback. The figures for Molasses represent the quantity retained for home consumption.

As regards Tobacco, the quantity of unmanufactured Tobacco retained for home consumption has been arrived at by deducting the quantity of manufactured Tobacco entered for home consumption. The figures for manufactured Tobacco represent the quantity retained for home consumption.

* In years prior to 1907, a small quantity of salted Meat is included with "Other sorts, Fresh and Refrigerated," for which no separate figures are given.

HOME CONSUMPTION.

DRINK AND TOBACCO, RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION—*continued.*

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES.
							IMPORTED ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							Meats— <i>continued.</i>
							Salted and Preserved :—
4,491,530	5,681,307	5,404,953	5,573,931	5,836,475	7,772,242	8,798,110	<i>Cwts.</i> Bacon and Hams,
1,048,899	1,250,894	1,098,634	1,123,651	1,283,017	2,244,345	1,947,096	" Other kinds.
3,314,212	3,213,187	5,733,885	9,345,061	3,313,025	2,148,620	1,784,611	" Potatoes.
							Sugar :—
33,464,075	37,230,158	33,493,061	38,826,785	39,382,546	29,506,537	30,493,681	" { Raw and Refined (net Imports).
31,281,515	32,444,658	32,265,439	33,918,601	32,836,751	32,119,082	26,924,016	" In equivalent of Refined.
2,589,275	2,620,060	3,357,152	2,732,703	2,910,962	2,616,816	2,253,094	" Molasses.
1,215,235	1,388,183	1,214,749	1,422,414	1,191,528	1,357,068	1,216,314	" Glucose.
286,891,970	293,301,900	295,223,303	305,489,732	317,478,084	316,813,863	302,032,865	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
1,833,671	1,848,541	1,969,568	1,896,668	1,585,411	1,531,326	1,154,445	" { Tobacco : Manufactured, including Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff.
88,141,019	91,236,859	91,568,034	94,079,343	99,415,796	106,516,337	101,719,199	" " Unmanufactured.
12,671,952	11,217,768	11,230,229	11,367,549	10,630,449	10,174,697	9,909,611	<i>Galls.</i> Wine.
2,806,692	2,977,848	3,118,778	3,320,048	3,580,977	4,512,387	3,353,889	<i>Proof Galls.</i> Spirits, Potable :—
1,456,659	1,561,251	1,465,151	1,504,335	1,463,222	1,520,359	1,606,109	" Rum.
955,627	907,329	800,203	805,110	675,319	591,136	681,691	" Brandy.
							" { Other Imported Spirits (Potable).
5,218,978	5,446,428	5,374,132	5,629,493	5,719,518	6,623,882	5,641,682	" { Total of Imported Spirits (Potable).
							EXCISEABLE ARTICLES :—
24,047,020	25,240,677	25,152,669	26,164,352	25,940,690	28,377,693	22,502,696	<i>Proof Galls.</i> } Spirits, Potable (Home-made).
29,265,998	30,687,105	30,526,801	31,793,845	31,660,208	35,001,575	28,144,378	" { Total Spirits, Potable (Home-made and Imported).
32,830,073	34,246,675	33,913,219	35,250,737	34,132,276	29,127,368	26,669,168	<i>Barrels.</i> Beer (Home-made). §
1,168,651	1,165,317	1,148,079	1,137,985	1,226,619	1,236,882	1,043,647	<i>Cwts.</i> Glucose (Home-made).
2,403,886	2,553,500	2,362,828	2,560,399	2,418,147	2,593,950	2,259,061	" { Total Glucose (Home-made and Imported).

consumption, but no accounts of the quantities used as ships' stores are available. The same course has been followed in which, from 15th April, 1902 to 1st July, 1903, were subject to Duty. In the case of other dutiable Goods, except Sugar those exported, on drawback or otherwise, *after payment of duty*, have been deducted from the quantities entered for as "ships' stores" are not included in the quantities retained for home consumption.

of British refined or of Foreign Sugar, and those in the second line, express, in terms of *refined* Sugar, the quantities of raw Imports less Exports of British and Foreign Molasses, and include quantities for use in distilleries and for food for stock. the quantity of Tobacco manufactured in the United Kingdom and exported on drawback, over-entries, and exports after the quantities entered for home consumption, less the quantities over-entered and those exported after payment of duties.

§ Calculated at a standard gravity of 1065°.

¶ The figures given for consumption prior to 1913 are based on the gross receipt of duty in each year less drawbacks on beer exported, &c. For later years the figures represent the actual quantity charged with duty during the year less the quantity on which drawbacks, &c., has been paid.

No. 41.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES OF FOOD, DRINK
of the TOTAL POPULATION

ARTICLES.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
IMPORTED ARTICLES:—								
Butter <i>Lbs.</i>	10'51	10'60	10'92	10'62	11'00	10'57	10'55	10'04
Margarine "	2'53	2'31	2'50	2'81	2'82	2'24	2'05	2'17
Cheese "	6'87	7'01	6'57	6'23	6'67	5'94	5'71	5'87
Cocoa, Raw "	1'09	0'97	1'06	1'08	1'02	1'01	1'05	1'20
Preparations of Cocoa, &c. "	0'21	0'25	0'25	0'24	0'25	0'26	0'25	0'27
Coffee "	0'68	0'71	0'68	0'67	0'66	0'67	0'66	0'67
Corn, Grain, &c.:—								
Wheat "	216'11	233'21	256'25	253'48	239'12	247'53	229'30	245'58
Wheat Meal and Flour "	51'66	54'53	58'57	30'92	36'27	33'90	32'69	27'66
Total in equivalent of } Grain }	287'86	308'95	309'81	296'42	289'50	294'62	274'70	284'00
Maize "	118'73	132'47	112'18	108'29	124'55	135'04	85'37	97'34
Rice, Rice Meal and Flour "	17'14	12'18	12'15	13'98	15'15	13'21	15'06	14'06
Eggs <i>No.</i>	54'17	55'86	55'59	52'04	51'84	50'53	49'12	47'46
Fruit:								
Currants and Raisins <i>Lbs.</i>	4'78	4'53	4'50	4'60	4'86	4'91	4'62	4'88
Meats:—								
Fresh and Refrigerated:—								
Beef "	9'83	11'01	11'36	13'11	14'25	14'65	14'21	15'42
Beef (from imported } live oxen and bulls)† }	7'25	8'88	119'33	9'51	9'36	7'78	6'23	5'05
Mutton "	9'77	10'63	9'17	9'92	10'54	11'71	11'12	11'96
Mutton (from imported } live sheep and lambs)† }	0'43	0'52	110'55	0'26	0'15	0'15	0'11	0'01
Pork "	1'74	1'87	1'00	1'32	1'27	1'45	1'45	1'06
Rabbits (dead) "	1'21	1'26	1'40	1'71	2'07	1'75	1'38	1'44
Other Sorts (except } poultry and game)‡ }	1'73	1'76	1'66	1'74	1'68	1'55	1'77	1'76
Salted and Preserved:—								
Bacon and Hams "	17'15	16'40	17'30	17'38	17'26	16'26	17'23	14'21
Other kinds§ "	2'95	2'83	2'89	2'75	1'98	1'74	2'13	2'37
Potatoes "	14'63	23'59	25'77	9'08	9'41	20'86	17'54	10'48
Sugar:—								
Raw and Refined (net } Imports) }	82'17	79'61	83'00	74'44	83'33	86'74	82'71	86'71
In equivalent of Refined "	73'86	66'99	78'16	70'41	77'06	78'83	77'19	80'42
Molasses† "	3'00	3'62	4'32	5'75	5'99	6'17	5'95	6'66
Glucose "	3'01	3'35	3'30	3'64	3'62	2'96	2'30	2'32
Tea "	6'07	6'04	6'02	6'02	6'22	6'26	6'24	6'36
Tobacco, manufactured, in- } cluding Cigars, } Cigarettes and Snuff } " Unmanufactured "	0'08	0'07	0'06	0'06	0'05	0'05	0'05	0'04
Wine <i>Gall.</i>	0'36	0'33	0'28	0'28	0'28	0'28	0'26	0'26
Spirits, Potable (Im- } ported) } <i>Proof Gall.</i>	0'21	0'19	0'17	0'16	0'16	0'17	0'15	0'13
EXCISABLE ARTICLES:—								
Spirits, Potable (Home-made) "	0'84	0'80	0'79	0'76	0'75	0'74	0'71	0'57
Total Spirits, Potable } (Home-made and Im- } ported) }	1'05	0'99	0'96	0'92	0'91	0'91	0'86	0'70
Beer (Home-made)§ <i>Galls.</i>	30'29	29'78	28'91	27'85	28'16	27'81	26'88	26'11
Glucose (Home-made) <i>Lbs.</i>	1'78	1'66	1'63	1'79	1'88	2'50	2'78	2'89
Total Glucose (Home-made } and Imported) }	4'79	5'01	4'92	5'43	5'50	5'46	5'08	5'21

NOTE.—See the General Note at the end of the previous Table.

* No deduction is made for Cocoa contained in Chocolate, &c., manufactured in the United Kingdom and exported prior to 1912.

† Based on the estimated produce of meat from live animals when slaughtered, as stated in the † and § notes on pp. 166-7. ‡ Including quantity for use in distilleries and for food for stock.

§ Calculated at a standard gravity of 1055°.

AND TOBACCO, RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION per HEAD
of the UNITED KINGDOM.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES.
10'63	10'30	9'56	9'88	9'46			IMPORTED ARTICLES:—
2'78	2'31	3'31	3'70	3'69			<i>Lbs.</i> Butter.
5'96	5'67	5'51	5'47	5'78			" Margarine.
1'18	1'26	1'21	1'14	1'21			" Cheese.
							" Cocoa, Raw. "
0'36	0'37	0'53	0'56	0'47			" Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
0'65	0'62	0'61	0'61	0'63			" Coffee.
261'78	241'40	268'07	258'32	250'89			" Corn, Grain, &c:—
24'50	24'57	24'73	28'74	23'91			Wheat.
295'81	275'53	302'41	296'24	284'10			" Wheat Meal and Flour.
90'36	93'89	106'78	118'36	91'13			" { Total in equivalent of Grain.
18'00	13'01	14'86	15'11	14'58			" Maize.
48'59	49'99	49'92	56'17	46'30			" Rice, Rice Meal and Flour.
4'64	4'89	4'68	4'82	4'49			<i>No.</i> Eggs.
							<i>Fruit:</i>
							<i>Lbs.</i> Currants and Raisins.
							<i>Meats:—</i>
17'43	18'06	19'55	21'03	19'96			Fresh and Refrigerated:—
3'25	3'04	0'72	0'19	0'00			Beef.
13'48	13'15	12'33	13'03	12'43			" { Beef (from imported live oxen and bulls).††
0'00	0'06	0'02	0'00	0'00			" Mutton.
1'20	1'12	0'77	1'21	2'09			" { Mutton (from imported live sheep and lambs).††
1'63	1'25	1'06	1'25	1'21			" Pork.
1'76	1'79	2'05	1'78	1'97			" Rabbits (dead).
							" { Other Sorts (except poultry and game).
11'90	14'04	13'30	13'66	14'18			Salted and Preserved:—
2'62	3'09	2'70	2'75	3'12			Bacon and Hams.
8'26	7'94	14'11	22'90	8'05			" Other kinds.
83'44	92'06	82'43	95'13	95'70			" Potatoes.
78'00	80'17	79'41	83'10	79'80			<i>Sugar:—</i>
6'46	6'47	8'26	6'70	7'07			" { Raw and Refined (net Imports).
3'03	3'43	2'99	3'48	2'90			" In equivalent of Refined.
6'39	6'47	6'49	6'68	6'69			" Molasses.†
0'04	0'04	0'04	0'04	0'03			" Glucose.
1'96	2'01	2'01	2'06	2'16			" Tea.
0'28	0'25	0'25	0'25	0'23			" { Tobacco, manufactured, including Cigars, Cigarettes and Snuff.
0'12	0'12	0'12	0'13	0'13			" " Unmanufactured.
0'53	0'56	0'55	0'57	0'56			<i>Gall.</i> Wine.
0'65	0'68	0'67	0'70	0'69			<i>Proof Gall.</i> { Spirits, Potable (Imported).
3'31	27'20	26'83	††27'76	26'66			EXCISABLE ARTICLES:—
2'96	2'88	2'63	2'79	2'98			<i>Proof Gall.</i> { Spirits, Potable (Home-made).
5'99	6'31	5'82	6'27	5'88			" { Total Spirits, Potable (Home-made and Imported).
							<i>Galls.</i> Beer (Home-made).\$††
							<i>Lbs.</i> Glucose (Home-made).
							" { Total Glucose (Home-made and Imported).

† In years prior to 1907, a small quantity of salted meat is included with "Other sorts, fresh and refrigerated."

†† See || note, p. 169.

‡ Based on imports of live stock according to "Countries of Consignment" from 1904 inclusive and not "Countries of Shipment" as in previous years.

No. 42.—QUANTITIES of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of Countries and British Possessions

COUNTRIES.	1902.	1903.	1904.†	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
WHEAT—GRAIN.								
Russia, Northern Ports * - - -	Cwts. 187,897	Cwts. 855,700	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
" Southern Ports - - -	6,352,760	16,320,600	23,905,400	25,560,800	16,057,500	11,430,100	5,147,110	17,844,840
Total Russia - - -	6,540,657	17,176,300						
Denmark † - - - - -	17	3,713	3,000	—	—	200	—	—
Germany - - - - -	239,910	310,176	243,700	295,400	71,800	19,100	90,000	364,200
France - - - - -	13,572	88,281	600	400	—	100	100	800
Austria-Hungary - - -	5,171	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roumania - - - - -	2,362,453	3,140,727	1,110,000	1,204,200	2,549,800	2,542,400	1,280,000	527,200
Turkey - - - - -	345,525	433,004	324,500	176,200	153,800	446,500	348,100	49,300
Bulgaria - - - - -	870,197	394,306	153,000	188,400	510,500	418,700	101,400	—
Egypt ‡ - - - - -	18	2,144	6,100	9,600	1,300	—	—	—
United States:								
Atlantic Ports - - -	30,669,521	18,419,336	6,738,300	6,539,100	22,554,400	19,946,100	25,768,900	15,504,100
Pacific Ports - - -	12,643,040	5,778,559	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentine Republic - -	4,315,165	14,120,454	21,441,600	23,258,900	19,176,500	21,900,600	31,691,400	20,087,800
Chile - - - - -	251,446	238,644	915,000	162,800	800	85,100	2,210,700	1,670,200
Other Foreign Countries -	45,145	130,376	231,800	396,500	143,800	523,300	223,400	205,540
Total Foreign Countries -	58,301,637	60,236,045	55,078,900	57,792,300	61,220,200	57,514,200	66,861,110	56,203,980
Egypt - - - - -					Shown	under	Foreign	
Canada - - - - -	9,527,475	10,802,127	6,508,600	6,617,630	11,246,200	13,220,500	15,796,685	16,615,745
British India - - - -	8,841,586	17,057,857	25,481,500	22,897,622	12,636,200	18,269,600	2,948,900	14,633,200
Australia - - - - -	4,174,753	26	10,285,800	10,064,700	7,785,100	8,324,200	5,518,200	9,700,100
New Zealand - - - -	156,626	204	344,800	339,900	79,400	5,300	—	701,400
Other British Possessions -	150	34,771	72,500	600	100	36,200	6,300	—
Total British Possessions -	22,700,590	27,894,985	42,703,600	39,330,452	31,747,000	39,853,900	24,270,095	41,650,445
TOTAL - - - - -	81,002,227	88,131,030	97,782,500	97,622,752	92,967,200	97,168,000	91,131,205	97,854,425
WHEAT—MEAL AND FLOUR.								
Russia, Northern Ports * - -	1,585	927						
" Southern Ports - - -	55,761	71,924	128,540	113,663	41,012	2,580	2,600	10,071
Total Russia - - - -	57,346	72,851						
Denmark † - - - - -	131	44	60	1,202	—	—	—	—
Germany - - - - -	16,208	37,020	267,140	555,600	106,600	385,960	587,430	586,660
France - - - - -	713,935	577,498	1,597,190	1,188,503	654,200	723,520	359,500	534,680
Austria-Hungary - - -	688,962	817,679	737,234	629,185	628,830	429,982	250,304	107,698
Roumania - - - - -	18,304	—	3,700	300	2,000	3,300	3,200	27,700
Turkey - - - - -	3,157	805	30,100	1,000	2,200	8,700	—	1,500
Bulgaria - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,000
Egypt ‡ - - - - -	466	—	—	1,000	—	500	—	—
United States:								
Atlantic Ports - - -	15,322,014	16,111,430	8,938,202	6,054,818	10,153,770	9,732,054	9,958,859	6,929,011
Pacific Ports - - -	265,203	112,209	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentine Republic - -	164,211	50,691	288,900	617,300	148,700	49,400	113,110	85,400
Chile - - - - -	11,066	4,644	10,400	1,200	—	—	2,350	300
Other Foreign Countries -	150,130	147,727	546,630	761,600	354,988	390,950	131,780	174,220
Total Foreign Countries -	17,411,193	17,902,998	12,548,186	9,925,373	12,181,500	11,726,946	11,269,113	8,467,240
Egypt - - - - -					Shown	under	Foreign	
Canada - - - - -	1,943,213	2,637,617	1,360,167	961,300	1,467,000	1,130,420	1,529,122	2,059,400
British India - - - -	429	606	20,230	42,400	1,700	8,200	1,520	4,200
Australia - - - - -	30,427	25	790,300	1,019,500	540,300	131,400	239,300	521,000
New Zealand - - - -	12	—	2,520	4,900	—	—	—	700
Other British Possessions -	1,067	202	1,400	1,200	—	400	—	—
Total British Possessions -	1,975,148	2,638,450	2,174,707	2,029,390	2,009,000	1,570,420	1,760,742	2,585,300
TOTAL - - - - -	19,386,341	20,601,448	14,722,893	11,954,763	14,190,300	13,297,366	12,969,855	11,052,540

* Including Pacific Ports.

† Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

OTHER KINDS of GRAIN, IMPORTED from the Principal and other Foreign into the UNITED KINGDOM.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	COUNTRIES.
WHEAT—GRAIN.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
28,941,600	18,106,100	9,005,600	5,011,100	7,234,827	796,300	12,500	Russia.
5,700	500	200	500	—	—	—	Denmark.†
98,100	51,300	316,100	447,600	977,500	—	—	Germany.
2,200	80,720	44,100	1,400	—	100	500	France.
35,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
939,200	1,952,200	697,000	38,600	343,500	—	—	Roumania.
134,300	413,800	204,000	41,000	39,300	26,000	—	Turkey.
146,700	63,800	123,800	—	192,500	—	—	Bulgaria.
—	2,800	—	—	—	—	—	Egypt.§
10,248,900	12,939,220	10,973,094	34,067,944	34,220,166	41,649,000	64,544,100	United States.
15,131,900	14,748,800	18,783,700	14,756,200	6,497,760	12,156,000	4,485,700	Argentine Republic.
633,500	112,700	655,800	765,100	50,700	—	116,900	Chile.
89,100	419,500	554,940	11,800	82,400	156,300	100	Other Foreign Countries.
57,106,500	48,891,349	50,448,634	55,141,244	49,638,653	54,783,700	69,169,800	Total Foreign Countries.
16,449,200	14,373,700	21,551,100	21,787,900	31,457,090	19,725,300	21,551,000	Egypt.
17,216,738	30,161,518	25,379,400	18,768,100	10,708,800	13,956,500	5,611,900	Canada.
13,117,500	13,910,720	11,908,505	10,126,658	12,113,400	180,300	3,689,620	British India.
630,800	730,500	284,900	56,200	8,500	—	80,500	Australia.
2,100	—	—	—	200	—	—	New Zealand.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other British Possessions.
48,116,138	49,176,438	59,123,905	50,736,858	54,288,090	33,884,300	30,900,520	Total British Possessions.
105,222,638	98,067,787	109,572,539	105,878,102	103,926,743	88,667,900	100,070,320	TOTAL.
WHEAT—MEAL AND FLOUR.							
4,253	5,428	790	2,380	26,980	50,900	—	Russia.
2,300	—	100	300	400	—	—	Denmark.†
587,900	282,025	370,560	455,800	215,797	—	—	Germany.
438,900	399,700	370,700	301,700	363,600	65,600	5	France.
124,207	106,080	116,195	99,691	56,255	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
110,100	81,400	63,000	48,600	46,600	—	—	Roumania.
800	1,600	15,700	1,800	1,800	—	—	Turkey.
—	—	—	3,200	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
100	1,300	700	1,000	—	—	—	Egypt.§
5,123,780	5,116,411	4,212,804	6,157,644	5,557,908	6,740,410	5,182,049	United States.
101,400	88,000	100,000	191,300	57,800	89,000	17,200	Argentine Republic.
262,550	221,150	228,400	195,100	9,900	—	—	Chile.
—	—	—	—	174,040	164,900	23,900	Other Foreign Countries.
6,756,390	6,303,064	5,478,749	7,458,515	6,582,990	7,110,810	5,223,154	Total Foreign Countries.
2,783,701	3,268,768	4,003,877	4,188,563	3,227,033	3,361,280	4,227,611	Egypt.
12,100	47,400	12,800	1,500	1,800	8,200	3,000	Canada.
497,800	445,400	690,550	349,075	248,900	1,800	501,360	British India.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Australia.
500	500	3,500	500	—	100	100	New Zealand.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other British Possessions.
3,204,101	3,762,068	4,710,727	4,519,638	3,477,233	3,371,360	4,737,171	Total British Possessions.
9,960,491	10,085,132	10,189,476	11,978,153	10,060,223	10,482,170	9,960,325	TOTAL.

† The figures for 1904 and later years are classified according to "Countries of Consignment" and not "Countries of Shipment" as in previous years.

§ Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

No. 42.—QUANTITIES OF WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER
into the UNITED

COUNTRIES.	1902.	1903.	1904.†	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
WHEAT—TOTAL OF GRAIN AND FLOUR.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia, Northern Ports* - - -	189,896	856,987	24083028	25,718,608	16,114,461	11,483,683	5,150,721	17,958,898
" Southern Ports - - -	6,430,206	16,420,495						
Total Russia - - -	6,620,104	17,277,482						
Denmark † - - - - -	199	3,774	3,963	1,669	—	200	—	—
Germany - - - - -	262,421	361,593	619,728	1,067,067	344,856	555,156	628,067	1,179,006
France - - - - -	1,005,148	890,361	2,218,919	1,651,099	908,611	1,004,989	499,406	743,411
Austria-Hungary - - -	962,063	1,135,968	1,023,936	873,868	873,375	597,197	347,644	149,581
Roumania - - - - -	2,387,959	3,140,727	1,115,139	1,204,817	2,552,578	2,546,963	1,284,444	565,672
Turkey - - - - -	349,910	434,122	366,431	177,589	156,856	458,583	348,100	51,888
Bulgaria - - - - -	870,197	394,306	153,000	188,400	510,500	418,700	101,400	13,889
Egypt† - - - - -	665	2,144	6,100	10,989	1,300	694	—	—
United States:								
Atlantic Ports - - -	51,950,096	407,963,321	19,152,469	14,948,569	36,635,469	33,462,842	39,800,621	25,127,726
Pacific Ports - - -	13,011,378	593,440,617	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina Republic - - -	4,543,236	14,232,525	21,842,850	24,116,261	19,383,028	21,969,211	31,848,467	20,156,411
Chile - - - - -	266,815	245,372	929,444	164,467	800	85,100	2,213,964	1,670,617
Other Foreign Countries - -	253,658	335,552	991,000	1,454,277	636,838	1,068,287	406,429	447,512
Total Foreign Countries - -	82,489,849	85,184,653	72,506,936	71,577,540	78,138,672	73,601,625	82,429,323	67,964,036
Egypt - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British India - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other British Possessions - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total British Possessions - -	25,443,852	31,559,499	45,724,027	42,640,049	34,537,678	42,034,939	26,715,570	45,241,139
TOTAL - - - - -	107,927,701	116,744,152	118,230,963	114,226,589	112,675,950	115,636,564	109,144,893	113,205,175
BARLEY.								
Russia - - - - -	10,055,934	12,117,285	12,714,200	10,181,600	7,576,400	6,719,700	8,544,600	9,766,400
Denmark † - - - - -	305,936	304,191	258,200	80,100	20,500	79,200	58,000	52,100
Germany - - - - -	496,196	1,056,396	318,400	150,400	39,600	26,700	61,900	224,670
Netherlands - - - - -	140,074	125,859	30,800	44,900	13,900	5,300	3,100	4,400
France - - - - -	599,361	161,776	382,100	77,400	141,400	210,200	82,700	126,000
Algeria - - - - -	188,171	—	23,500	—	29,000	400,900	187,700	149,900
Spain - - - - -	24,096	5	3,200	—	58,900	77,400	—	34,000
Austria-Hungary - - -	396,268	790,109	535,500	326,800	212,100	261,300	397,500	590,200
Roumania - - - - -	4,834,184	3,551,782	2,647,400	1,932,800	3,430,200	1,661,000	1,438,600	2,287,000
Turkey - - - - -	3,981,486	4,018,033	4,057,100	3,273,500	3,516,200	2,654,000	2,641,100	2,035,900
Bulgaria - - - - -	179,639	156,909	241,100	45,400	45,900	80,600	—	45,300
Egypt† - - - - -	148,921	161,298	1,500	60,900	7,000	13,000	40,500	1,100
Tripoli - - - - -	394,102	613,544	233,500	555,700	380,300	1,036,800	206,800	178,200
Tunis - - - - -	43,737	110,300	434,100	13,200	290,200	894,200	103,600	480,000
Morocco - - - - -	203,785	124,526	26,900	84,600	—	372,100	1,064,700	1,386,200
United States - - - - -	2,968,553	2,526,772	3,791,700	2,654,000	2,929,900	2,751,400	1,834,400	2,723,400
Chile - - - - -	246,709	277,219	547,400	667,000	336,700	8,100	315,600	898,500
Persia - - - - -	—	—	181,300	169,900	141,500	358,300	134,700	—
Other Foreign Countries - -	27,001	69,340	89,300	22,600	59,200	17,100	78,500	151,300
Total Foreign Countries - -	25,113,153	26,075,244	26,516,900	20,346,800	19,228,800	17,647,300	17,193,900	20,938,370
Egypt - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cyprus - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British India - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other British Possessions - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total British Possessions - -	97,802	500,202	935,400	1,080,100	705,700	1,980,320	943,300	618,100
TOTAL‡ - - - - -	25,210,955	26,575,446	27,452,300	21,426,900	19,934,500	19,627,620	18,137,200	21,556,470

* Including Pacific Ports.

† Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

KINDS of GRAIN, IMPORTED from the Principal and other Foreign Countries
 KINGDOM—continued:

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	COUNTRIES.
IN EQUIVALENT WEIGHT OF GRAIN.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
28,947,848	18,113,639	9,006,097	5,014,406	7,372,299	866,995	12,500	Russia.
8,894	500	539	917	556	—	—	Denmark. †
914,628	443,001	830,767	1,080,656	1,277,093	—	—	Germany. †
611,783	635,859	559,961	420,428	505,000	91,211	507	France.
207,910	147,292	161,382	133,460	78,132	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
1,092,117	2,065,356	784,500	106,100	408,232	—	—	Roumania.
135,411	416,022	315,806	43,500	41,800	26,000	—	Turkey.
146,700	63,800	123,800	4,444	192,500	—	—	Bulgaria.
139	4,806	972	1,589	—	—	—	Egypt. ‡
18,065,261	20,045,355	25,824,833	42,620,227	41,939,483	51,010,680	71,741,390	United States.
15,272,633	14,870,822	18,922,589	15,021,894	6,578,088	12,279,611	4,519,589	Argentine Republic.
633,500	112,700	655,800	785,100	64,450	—	116,900	Chile.
453,753	726,653	872,162	282,772	324,122	385,323	33,295	Other Foreign Countries.
66,490,375	57,645,805	58,058,008	65,500,293	58,781,695	64,659,825	76,424,181	Total Foreign Countries.
	Countries prior to 1915.				22,100	14,583	Egypt.
20,315,451	18,913,656	27,112,040	27,577,571	35,939,080	24,393,716	27,422,682	Canada.
17,933,543	20,227,351	25,397,178	18,768,183	10,710,708	13,967,889	5,616,067	British India.
13,883,889	14,529,331	12,667,602	10,611,484	12,469,084	182,800	4,395,953	Australia.
630,600	730,500	284,900	56,200	8,500	—	30,500	New Zealand.
2,795	694	4,861	695	200	139	139	Other British Possessions.
52,566,278	54,401,532	65,666,581	57,014,133	59,117,580	38,566,644	37,479,924	Total British Possessions.
119,066,653	112,047,137	123,724,589	122,514,426	117,899,275	103,226,469	113,904,105	TOTAL.
BARLEY.							
9,233,900	6,670,400	3,664,900	6,105,000	5,372,522	9,400	—	Russia.
27,500	310,200	422,500	520,100	56,400	—	—	Denmark. †
316,600	104,400	648,120	356,600	9,800	—	—	Germany.
10,200	7,400	24,207	5,400	7,400	100	—	Netherlands.
45,200	111,620	17,700	41,000	—	—	—	France.
201,700	750,600	522,600	123,900	—	32,000	—	Algeria.
—	88,500	—	—	12,400	234,800	128,900	Spain.
215,700	143,500	216,300	266,800	58,100	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
2,901,800	3,980,800	1,591,900	1,388,800	835,000	—	—	Roumania.
1,464,000	3,856,800	3,524,100	2,237,100	765,000	337,000	96,000	Turkey.
41,000	72,900	12,500	—	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
1,000	800	41,100	—	18,400	—	—	Egypt. ‡
227,100	72,400	—	7,100	—	—	—	Tripoli.
55,400	907,300	144,200	348,700	10,000	629,300	13,600	Tunis.
273,600	647,400	359,294	—	19,400	—	2,500	Morocco.
2,112,200	3,381,400	797,320	4,438,100	5,244,000	5,814,485	9,019,900	United States.
558,900	309,800	112,300	83,200	914,700	450,300	236,800	Chile.
49,100	508,900	382,900	25,700	36,000	153,300	30,400	Persia.
12,400	108,900	355,153	280,148	107,500	932,100	563,700	Other Foreign Countries.
17,747,100	22,034,020	13,038,994	16,227,648	13,447,022	8,611,585	10,089,800	Total Foreign Countries.
	Countries prior to 1915.				5,500	—	Egypt.
237,700	43,300	499,800	2,561,800	1,942,800	704,100	2,841,200	Canada.
71,300	73,800	91,500	26,400	101,100	172,700	—	Cyprus.
161,400	2,384,700	6,497,400	3,619,400	409,700	2,765,800	2,867,800	British India.
64,000	9,600	600	4,000	144,000	92,000	20,700	Other British Possessions.
534,400	2,511,400	7,089,300	6,211,600	2,597,400	3,680,100	5,729,700	Total British Possessions.
18,281,500	24,545,420	20,126,294	22,439,248	16,044,422	12,291,685	15,819,500	TOTAL.

‡ Including Pearlled Barley in 1902 and 1903. † The figures for 1904 and later years are classified according to "Countries of Consignment" and not "Countries of Shipment" as in previous years.

¶ Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

No. 42.—QUANTITIES OF WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER
British Possessions into the

COUNTRIES.	1902.	1903.	1904.*	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
OATS.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia - - - - -	8,935,363	9,918,482	7,097,900	11,293,700	6,828,000	3,256,300	3,930,450	7,323,800
Sweden - - - - -	171,978	24,645	5,700	32,500	9,700	164,100	89,900	21,900
Germany - - - - -	2,320,406	1,197,159	1,267,100	1,272,000	2,269,800	2,294,900	3,863,700	2,147,300
Netherlands - - - - -	143,982	336,294	336,200	74,800	46,600	63,900	148,700	45,808
France - - - - -	142,933	—	54,300	—	—	105,900	400	14,400
Roumania - - - - -	1,620,193	2,419,354	1,397,600	69,700	407,800	346,500	142,700	810,000
Turkey - - - - -	466,623	599,035	1,165,500	433,400	423,000	553,900	362,600	422,500
United States of America - - -	1,221,271	660,689	170,600	2,818,300	3,395,000	240,520	—	—
Argentine Republic - - - - -	113,790	76,708	343,800	284,800	400,400	1,645,700	5,235,900	4,284,900
Other Foreign Countries - - -	125,812	117,946	313,700	143,100	196,700	251,270	361,300	627,200
Total Foreign Countries - - -	15,262,351	15,340,512	12,157,400	16,224,300	13,977,000	8,927,890	14,135,550	15,697,808
Canada - - - - -	590,958	569,482	668,000	647,263	1,205,900	1,440,700	19,300	130,400
New Zealand - - - - -	—	—	800,500	195,300	103,000	17,100	50,200	1,587,000
Other British Possessions - - -	3,858	373,769	471,800	28,600	600	99,600	64,200	420,790
Total British Possessions - - -	594,816	943,251	1,940,300	871,163	1,309,500	1,557,400	133,700	2,138,190
TOTAL - - - - -	15,857,167	16,283,763	14,097,700	17,095,463	15,286,500	10,485,290	14,269,250	17,835,998
MAIZE.								
Russia - - - - -	6,592,138	3,563,987	3,812,600	354,500	1,262,300	7,842,400	3,580,400	3,392,100
Roumania - - - - -	18,591,914	4,230,968	3,572,600	—	1,548,600	8,973,200	4,324,600	4,455,500
Turkey - - - - -	2,389,159	93,254	1,164,900	2,100	100,600	268,800	7,700	20,400
Bulgaria - - - - -	584,516	166,034	504,200	—	74,300	496,500	—	406,300
Egypt† - - - - -	136,781	1,128	240	100	—	61,300	—	7,400
United States of America - - -	1,975,138	18,676,011	8,373,200	18,890,200	18,865,200	15,104,400	6,682,200	7,069,175
Uruguay - - - - -	175,701	257,195	223,900	18,800	—	94,700	5,700	—
Argentine Republic - - - - -	13,391,887	18,719,463	23,325,400	18,954,600	24,524,200	17,688,200	18,457,900	22,501,400
Other Foreign Countries - - -	252,590	181,460	51,540	98,750	14,000	49,900	77,100	175,330
Total Foreign Countries - - -	44,089,824	45,889,500	41,038,480	38,309,050	46,289,200	50,579,400	33,135,500	38,027,605
Egypt - - - - -	—	—	—	—	Shown	under	Foreign	—
British India - - - - -	281,071	792,155	206,900	917,700	23,800	33,100	9,700	115,500
Canada - - - - -	104,983	3,387,331	1,576,500	2,740,800	2,122,200	2,218,300	138,500	111,100
British South Africa - - - - -	—	—	—	22,900	—	413,600	291,900	946,200
Other British Possessions - - -	17,069	30,342	76,000	110,780	150,000	135,550	265,500	162,200
Total British Possessions - - -	403,153	4,209,828	1,859,400	3,792,160	2,296,000	2,800,550	705,500	1,335,000
TOTAL - - - - -	44,492,977	50,099,328	42,897,880	42,101,210	48,685,200	53,379,950	33,841,000	39,362,605
RYE.								
Russia - - - - -	377,122	330,607	798,980	742,420	772,520	502,340	250,110	374,220
Roumania - - - - -	144,009	45,975	62,200	56,040	28,900	96,640	—	—
United States of America - - -	159,590	394,382	56,700	62,110	249,580	185,630	356,130	130,190
Other Foreign Countries - - -	75,782	114,384	96,510	105,900	18,720	31,170	142,980	128,190
Total Foreign Countries - - -	756,503	885,348	1,016,390	967,450	1,069,720	815,780	749,220	638,600
Canada - - - - -	390,904	205,837	13,300	51,680	52,620	64,080	143,740	33,950
Other British Possessions - - -	14	—	—	—	—	—	6,310	2,920
Total British Possessions - - -	390,918	205,837	13,300	51,680	52,620	64,080	150,050	36,870
TOTAL - - - - -	1,147,511	1,151,185	1,029,690	1,019,200	1,122,340	879,860	899,270	675,470

* The figures for 1904 and later years are classified according to "Countries of Consignment" and not "Countries of Shipment" as in previous years.

KINDS OF GRAIN, IMPORTED from the Principal and other Foreign Countries and UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	COUNTRIES.
OATS.							
Cwts. 8,099,700	Cwts. 7,217,100	Cwts. 3,305,200	Cwts. 2,784,800	Cwts. 1,108,500	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Russia.
6,100	1,500	1,300	27,948	500	—	—	Sweden.
2,822,300	1,652,000	2,009,400	3,422,300	2,472,600	—	—	Germany.
109,200	63,500	37,200	94,100	10,200	—	—	Netherlands.
—	300	100	—	—	—	—	France.
332,500	1,201,800	18,100	609,500	327,700	—	—	Roumania.
111,300	336,800	66,800	41,200	76,200	—	—	Turkey.
110,914	66,037	2,160,900	1,434,015	3,009,615	8,183,200	5,102,100	United States of America.
4,232,200	5,597,100	7,657,500	6,401,700	4,150,500	5,807,000	4,446,500	Argentine Republic.
568,600	356,200	686,600	894,700	886,400	1,090,800	957,300	Other Foreign Countries.
16,392,814	16,492,337	15,943,100	15,710,263	12,042,215	15,081,000	10,505,900	Total Foreign Countries.
950,800	1,761,100	1,963,100	2,348,000	1,758,200	386,200	1,764,400	Canada.
123,500	—	299,600	97,300	280,400	76,100	57,300	New Zealand.
22,900	19,800	94,600	7,100	75,900	96,800	175,900	Other British Possessions.
1,102,200	1,780,700	2,357,300	2,452,400	2,114,500	559,100	1,997,600	Total British Possessions.
17,495,014	18,273,037	18,300,400	18,162,663	14,156,715	15,640,100	12,503,500	TOTAL.
MAIZE.							
2,583,100	8,441,400	2,621,194	1,684,100	811,900	1,000	—	Russia.
5,083,700	11,854,800	4,230,800	1,002,300	7,004,641	—	—	Roumania.
141,900	131,900	299,400	39,400	162,000	—	—	Turkey.
133,000	756,400	1,052,800	—	259,200	—	—	Bulgaria.
10,200	16,400	8,700	100	†28,800	†	†	Egypt.†
5,197,500	10,437,200	4,368,000	6,879,300	232,925	1,695,300	6,991,800	United States of America.
61,300	—	68,400	19,600	56,900	12,900	200	Uruguay.
19,939,400	3,648,080	28,795,830	38,854,073	28,642,884	44,152,400	20,843,700	Argentine Republic.
235,998	72,900	103,700	86,280	436,740	285,200	408,110	Other Foreign Countries.
33,391,098	35,358,880	41,548,824	48,565,153	37,635,990	46,146,800	28,243,810	Total Foreign Countries.
967,400	Countries 593,300	prior 1,759,300	to 118,900	1915. 15,300	15,200	1,861,300	Egypt.
787,900	1,545,100	57,700	211,500	—	65,700	54,400	British India.
1,773,794	1,076,750	343,500	34,700	1,317,800	148,000	2,174,000	Canada.
101,000	28,300	168,014	224,700	71,657	2,173,500	2,497,500	British South Africa.
3,630,064	3,243,450	2,328,514	589,800	1,404,757	32,100	28,400	Other British Possessions.
37,021,192	38,602,330	43,877,338	49,154,953	39,040,747	48,581,300	34,159,210	Total British Possessions.
37,021,192	38,602,330	43,877,338	49,154,953	39,040,747	48,581,300	34,159,210	TOTAL.
RYE.							
660,100	483,050	375,490	441,030	542,920	22,000	—	Russia.
—	158,020	147,160	14,000	—	—	—	Roumania.
29,500	—	52,320	209,510	299,880	688,970	645,500	United States of America.
133,020	234,020	117,310	68,850	101,800	11,710	19,600	Other Foreign Countries.
822,620	875,090	692,250	733,390	944,600	722,680	665,100	Total Foreign Countries.
—	—	76,060	172,310	8,600	17,080	350,530	Canada.
1,540	—	—	—	30	—	400	Other British Possessions.
1,540	—	76,060	172,310	8,630	17,080	350,930	Total British Possessions.
824,160	875,090	768,310	905,700	953,230	739,760	1,016,030	TOTAL.

† Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

No. 42.—QUANTITIES of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER and British Possessions into

COUNTRIES.	1902.	1903.	1904.†	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
BUCKWHEAT.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia - - - - -	16,549	45,365	36,100	53,630	34,380	17,970	22,200	34,850
France - - - - -	57,902	59,309	71,340	67,720	8,610	33,120	80,280	27,150
United States of America - - -	605	12,357	400	5,890	2,120	1,100	7,760	1,000
Other Foreign Countries - - -	3,145	937	2,990	4,690	29,980	3,330	4,940	10,230
Total Foreign Countries - - -	78,501	115,968	110,830	131,930	75,090	55,520	115,160	73,230
Canada - - - - -	470	26,105	5,380	8,890	24,900	2,060	5,940	13,600
Other British Possessions - - -	—	20	100	40	—	—	—	400
Total British Possessions - - -	470	26,125	5,480	8,930	24,900	2,060	5,940	14,000
TOTAL - - - - -	78,971	142,093	116,310	140,860	99,990	57,580	121,100	87,230
PEAS.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia - - - - -	80,002	75,279	89,900	562,390	532,440	202,271	104,760	136,130
Germany - - - - -	79,599	151,601	124,750	140,170	162,908	190,445	135,458	165,100
Netherlands - - - - -	238,010	226,939	238,983	193,050	215,250	320,670	285,660	184,710
Japan - - - - -	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1,500
United States of America - - -	248,757	178,629	30,223	23,156	57,662	41,700	69,480	60,883
Other Foreign Countries - - -	29,964	66,437	36,690	20,890	16,280	20,150	160,101	386,296
Total Foreign Countries - - -	676,332	698,888	520,546	939,666	984,440	775,236	775,379	928,610
British India - - - - -	1,117,807	872,485	1,290,890	839,050	212,920	190,934	8,060	217,760
New Zealand - - - - -	23,267	45,086	64,540	73,980	62,440	57,110	23,210	79,030
Canada - - - - -	217,486	212,163	285,900	142,490	188,900	188,060	243,240	84,780
Other British Possessions - - -	218	1,301	27,640	20,700	4,720	34,300	5,390	3,960
Total British Possessions - - -	1,358,778	1,131,035	1,658,960	1,076,220	468,980	470,434	285,620	385,530
TOTAL - - - - -	2,035,110	1,829,923	2,179,506	2,015,876	1,453,420	1,245,670	1,060,999	1,314,149
BEANS (except HARICOT BEANS).								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia - - - - -	110,570	83,520	39,290	51,020	90,450	29,110	43,010	22,470
Germany - - - - -	165,095	287,623	112,670	51,900	33,495	27,905	11,977	33,020
Portugal - - - - -	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	260
Italy - - - - -	1,480	21,269	2,040	6,420	31,960	77,810	1,750	41,350
Turkey - - - - -	542,331	605,635	492,270	277,130	305,410	433,550	515,360	285,390
Egypt† - - - - -	587,109	290,941	748,350	483,840	6,190	34,130	14,030	180
Morocco - - - - -	402,810	323,892	328,420	79,440	—	23,840	79,130	159,630
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†	52,725	33,577	—	—	90	—	177,530	1,475,470
Other Foreign Countries - - - } Total Foreign Countries - - -	1,861,920	1,646,457	1,763,756	1,025,140	498,290	648,239	854,867	2,050,920
Egypt - - - - -	—	—	—	—	Shown	under	Foreign	—
British India - - - - -	169,431	92,393	66,910	177,360	122,720	148,850	184,530	103,680
Cyprus - - - - -	—	—	400	3,560	7,890	2,370	3,500	500
Other British Possessions - - -	14,242	26,850	31,620	18,990	5,390	110	1,100	16,040
Total British Possessions - - -	203,673	119,243	98,930	199,910	136,960	151,330	189,130	120,310
TOTAL - - - - -	2,065,593	1,765,700	1,862,686	1,225,050	634,250	799,569	1,043,997	2,171,230
LOCUST BEANS.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Portugal - - - - -	350,315	295,533	371,271	318,393	144,646	278,615	281,303	148,602
Other Foreign Countries - - -	165,537	39,697	54,307	172,089	110,275	145,715	175,923	241,188
Cyprus - - - - -	533,621	297,496	386,070	375,932	506,888	544,350	662,497	578,148
Other British Possessions - - -	—	30	—	—	391	3,126	—	—
TOTAL - - - - -	1,049,473	632,756	812,248	866,414	762,000	972,006	1,120,223	967,936

* Shown as "China" prior to 1913.

KINDS of GRAIN IMPORTED from the Principal and other Foreign Countries
the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	COUNTRIES.
BUCKWHEAT.							
Owts. 41,400 7,600 27,400 20	Cwts. 43,410 1,000 6,290 10,236	Owts. 43,400 18,090 20 3,630	Owts. 38,600 17,020 6,120 4,570	Cwts. 34,380 5,480 135 70	Owts. — 50,280 3,880 16,570	Cwts. 2,560 16,080 2,790 —	Russia. France. United States of America. Other Foreign Countries.
76,420	60,956	70,110	66,310	40,065	70,730	21,430	Total Foreign Countries.
28,900 —	10,260 —	900 —	3,374 —	— —	— 3,070	1,040 —	Canada. Other British Possessions.
28,900	10,260	900	3,374	—	3,070	1,040	Total British Possessions.
105,220	71,216	71,010	69,684	40,065	73,800	22,470	TOTAL.
PEAS.							
213,100 240,110 141,215 23,400 16,182 114,874	92,650 251,030 171,310 83,810 8,190 23,834	65,290 352,663 233,544 130,250 14,350 81,191	155,800 313,980 180,390 143,200 5,560 12,112	170,580 172,025 74,450 153,700 6,190 44,933	— — — 412,040 18,836 63,640	— — 1,485 459,110 79,990 89,492	Russia. Germany. Netherlands. Japan. United States of America. Other Foreign Countries.
753,861	637,824	862,197	815,042	621,878	495,426	630,077	Total Foreign Countries.
650,730 94,080 48,970 43,510	1,320,290 165,350 21,010 51,620	1,483,900 203,290 7,050 18,270	962,350 187,123 5,820 7,980	183,410 139,096 8,110 31,200	500,920 79,727 10,480 13,400	313,380 27,874 12,610 7,780	British India. New Zealand. Canada. Other British Possessions.
837,230	1,558,270	1,712,510	1,163,273	361,816	604,527	361,644	Total British Possessions.
1,591,111	2,196,094	2,574,707	1,978,315	963,694	1,099,953	991,721	TOTAL.
BEANS (except HARICOT BEANS).							
6,590 36,630 — 26,124 75,440 148,980 50,350 242,531	1,810 14,050 — 5,030 199,440 30,550 161,390 406,520	740 19,270 — 1,570 33,080 69,280 54,480 903,830	67,635 49,450 — 6,880 11,960 2,220 — 1,291,980	8,890 19,750 — 290 28,960 11,140 900 1,254,684	— — 3,580 1,720 — — 53,640 459,370	— — — 1,420 — — 17,920 591,800	Russia. Germany. Portugal. Italy. Turkey. Egypt.† Morocco. China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).*
15,074	32,684	85,295	45,589	77,508	50,680	30,765	Other Foreign Countries.
704,699	851,474	1,167,545	1,475,714	1,392,122	568,990	641,905	Total Foreign Countries.
130,090 — 14,293	Countries prior 168,730 380 8,537	to 1915. 72,880 — 16,316	43,121 — 21,570	32,650 — 16,787	377,660 190,270 5,890	333,460 126,410 8,830	Egypt. British India. Cyprus. Other British Possessions.
144,383	177,627	89,196	64,691	49,437	573,820	468,700	Total British Possessions.
849,082	1,029,101	1,256,741	1,540,405	1,441,559	1,142,810	1,110,605	TOTAL.
LOCUST BEANS.							
299,090 96,665 597,243 500	227,278 134,920 595,145 —	251,959 97,125 951,534 260	136,118 77,291 409,939 —	106,067 36,801 603,734 —	167,397 8,771 761,877 4,000	164,963 26,393 427,523 —	Portugal. Other Foreign Countries. Cyprus. Other British Possessions.
902,498	957,343	1,300,878	623,348	748,602	942,045	617,879	TOTAL.

† The figures for 1904 and later years are classified according to "Countries of Consignment" and not "Countries of Shipment" as in previous years.

‡ Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

No. 43.—QUANTITIES OF RAW COTTON IMPORTED from VARIOUS COUNTRIES into

COUNTRIES.	1902.	1903.	1904.*	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
Turkey, European and Asiatic.	569,184	188,160	3,060,400	122,864	1,567,216	414,400	206,640	145,824
Egypt†	354,894,064	295,905,904	324,682,960	361,939,200	362,999,168	423,052,448	349,909,504	411,344,080
United States of America.	1,363,839,232	1,361,138,128	1,480,764,576	1,734,139,904	1,488,455,808	1,755,697,328	1,588,503,168	1,640,484,832
Venezuela, Colombia, and Panama.	501,536	159,040	395,360	201,152	45,776	202,832	354,928	210,784
Peru	6,555,584	7,238,096	11,068,024	14,572,768	1,824,320	18,848,592	22,190,596	24,399,672
Chile	3,586,240	1,753,136	1,271,984	1,223,264	372,176	191,072	693,056	195,328
Brazil	52,441,312	40,421,808	21,048,160	32,113,700	55,936,016	50,115,520	6,613,712	16,272,256
Other Foreign Countries.	812,672	3,155,712	5,841,808	5,757,480	6,845,104	23,103,248	13,414,912	9,699,648
Total from Foreign Countries	1,783,199,824	1,709,937,984	1,838,133,872	2,150,070,272	1,930,141,584	2,271,625,440	1,981,886,816	2,102,752,624
Egypt	Shown under Foreign							
British India	32,471,576	81,420,080	95,055,968	49,452,592	71,332,900	106,420,272	70,323,344	75,769,680
Australia	6,832	—	—	3,248	4,256	2,128	12,544	—
New Zealand	1,120	15,456	1,680	2,688	2,688	22,948	8,024	13,064
Canada	43,680	—	—	1,071,840	160,048	443,968	252,448	470,288
British West India Islands (including Bahamas and British Guiana).	419,664	772,464	783,776	1,128,624	1,803,312	2,277,744	3,006,640	2,191,616
British West Africa	8,512	514,528	800,016	1,241,408	2,986,640	3,841,600	2,567,600	4,965,232
British East Africa	589,680	418,544	—	399,168	1,044,176	1,971,872	2,593,136	2,529,632
Other British Possessions.			173,152	225,680	25,964	295,232	45,584	48,720
Total from British Possessions	33,538,064	83,141,072	96,814,592	53,525,248	77,239,904	115,275,664	78,809,920	86,008,832
TOTAL IMPORTED	1,816,737,888	1,793,099,056	1,934,948,464	2,203,595,520	2,007,381,488	2,386,901,104	2,060,696,736	2,188,761,456
Re-Exported	275,163,064	304,659,824	253,732,076	283,177,888	245,470,736	330,352,064	290,970,176	268,633,456
Excess of Imports	1,541,574,824	1,488,439,232	1,701,215,488	1,920,417,632	1,761,910,752	2,056,549,040	1,769,726,560	1,920,128,000

* The figures for 1904 and later years are classified according to "Countries of Consignment" and not "Countries of Shipment" as in previous years.

the UNITED KINGDOM, TOTAL RE-EXPORTED and EXCESS of IMPORTS.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	COUNTRIES.
Lbs. 396,928	Lbs. 383,600	Lbs. 1,270,000	Lbs. 861,500	Lbs. 411,500	Lbs. —	Lbs. —	Turkey, European and Asiatic.
329,442,288	364,342,700	491,284,300	402,669,400	†336,102,100	†	†	Egypt.†
1,470,128,800	1,682,389,800	2,164,872,200	1,584,769,500	1,284,434,700	2,022,385,900	1,646,863,800	United States of America.
259,616	363,200	307,100	224,800	34,400	193,000	244,200	Venezuela, Colombia, and Panama.
17,986,416	22,661,100	29,088,800	38,406,000	37,046,600	38,412,000	44,580,400	Peru.
410,032	900,799	863,800	273,800	267,100	450,800	322,300	Chile.
21,187,712	25,647,200	25,839,800	61,803,600	54,747,400	8,672,400	1,303,500	Brazil.
15,519,392	16,463,800	14,617,100	13,376,000	23,238,600	10,582,600	21,965,300	Other Foreign Countries.
1,855,331,184	2,113,152,100	2,728,142,900	2,102,384,600	1,736,282,400	2,080,696,700	1,715,311,500	{ Total from Foreign Countries.
	Countries prior to 1915.				448,490,800	356,738,000	Egypt.
108,041,024	79,373,100	56,624,900	51,303,900	104,290,200	93,962,600	80,061,400	British India.
11,312	6,800	5,000	115,600	7,400	3,700	3,000	Australia.
144,144	23,700	13,700	5,100	9,600	1,800	28,600	New Zealand.
—	47,400	—	—	—	—	—	Canada.
2,153,872	3,363,300	2,934,600	2,989,500	2,903,800	2,014,300	1,586,300	British West India Islands (including Bahamas and British Guiana).
2,576,112	2,110,600	4,318,200	6,161,400	5,547,600	2,291,300	6,400,500	British West Africa.
4,257,344	8,750,200	13,452,300	11,166,700	12,792,200	12,042,300	5,988,000	British East Africa.
226,128	260,900	326,200	172,800	2,300,100	8,112,600	4,936,900	Other British Posses- sions.
117,409,936	93,986,000	77,674,900	71,915,000	127,850,900	566,919,400	455,690,700	{ Total from British Possessions.
1,972,741,120	2,207,088,100	2,805,817,800	2,174,299,600	1,864,133,300	2,647,616,100	2,171,002,200	TOTAL IMPORTED.
256,100,768	291,180,600	323,801,100	257,645,200	216,263,500	343,638,000	237,472,800	Re-Exported.
1,716,640,352	1,915,907,500	2,482,016,700	1,916,654,400	1,647,869,800	2,303,978,100	1,933,529,400	Excess of Imports.

† Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

IMPORTS :—WOOL.

No. 44.—QUANTITIES OF WOOL (Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama tribe) IMPORTED from VARIOUS

COUNTRIES.	1902.	1903.	1904.†	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
Russia	4,759,970	3,338,613	4,038,881	5,309,676	8,475,526	6,412,222	2,009,469	4,966,402
Denmark*	1,238,994	1,802,139	1,152,750	805,273	825,497	1,047,782	963,149	545,344
Germany	1,484,801	1,461,206	2,956,392	2,570,116	4,017,893	3,876,062	1,627,443	2,924,490
Netherlands	10,029,286	8,716,631	966,579	570,198	574,574	526,568	657,599	1,290,548
Belgium			7,236,516	6,731,444	6,703,153	7,579,055	4,990,176	5,559,329
France	27,770,790	15,781,108	17,562,404	19,802,877	20,759,930	24,451,909	17,496,610	26,966,677
Spain and Portugal	2,905,943	2,621,115	2,928,330	2,797,489	2,246,265	2,223,932	1,243,765	3,235,878
Italy	2,363,620	1,836,626	1,378,899	1,714,545	559,052	1,280,808	584,159	1,530,586
Turkey, European and Asiatic	7,390,250	9,988,670	10,034,912	12,038,617	12,483,071	8,659,601	5,653,263	9,727,855
Egypt‡	1,740,830	1,968,202	2,282,372	3,105,847	3,782,070	3,486,347	2,252,149	3,161,964
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao and leased territories).‡	855,669	911,900	1,636,810	3,329,092	4,312,245	4,391,622	2,994,703	2,225,447
South America	56,189,617	61,591,205	42,584,870	52,916,676	58,404,843	74,470,494	79,988,157	77,478,834
United States	295,127	1,522,258	703,988	1,258,622	2,009,944	1,568,733	3,436,990	519,581
Other Foreign Countries	876,061	1,473,468	6,094,805	4,453,067	2,205,573	2,439,615	1,430,169	2,123,411
Total from Foreign Countries	117,900,958	112,509,141	101,537,808	116,863,545	127,449,736	142,414,749	124,197,701	142,246,346
Egypt	Shown under Foreign							
British Possessions in South Africa	77,298,947	78,313,250	65,133,369	67,708,503	67,277,563	91,006,136	80,567,547	115,896,396
British India	26,378,820	32,267,564	38,884,520	39,397,834	46,262,657	46,239,265	34,027,238	56,225,193
Australia	269,208,691	222,383,358	222,599,230	253,735,663	253,938,647	321,536,174	321,066,189	312,710,067
New Zealand	148,233,838	155,127,467	133,752,526	139,270,969	146,759,673	158,406,655	159,699,422	176,467,150
Falkland Islands	3,666,920	2,944,390	4,223,435	3,566,120	3,558,536	3,650,475	4,021,634	4,555,541
Other British Possessions	582,850	215,635	599,446	289,251	571,031	483,169	240,816	519,192
Total from British Possessions	525,397,066	492,452,223	465,192,526	503,967,340	517,693,106	621,871,876	599,622,846	666,363,741
TOTAL IMPORTED	643,298,024	604,961,364	566,730,334	620,830,885	645,142,842	764,286,625	723,820,547	808,710,087
Re-Exported (Foreign and Colonial Wool only).	285,372,387	283,469,293	252,262,318	277,864,215	267,092,040	313,519,222	326,312,308	390,695,182
Excess of Imports	357,925,637	319,492,071	314,468,016	342,966,670	378,050,802	450,767,343	397,508,149	418,014,905

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† The figures for 1904 and later years are classified according to "Countries of Consignment" and not "Countries of Shipment" as in previous years.

IMPORTS :—WOOL.

COUNTRIES into the UNITED KINGDOM, TOTAL RE-EXPORTED and EXCESS of IMPORTS

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	COUNTRIES.
Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
3,798,031	2,856,249	9,672,877	7,144,338	3,909,781	—	212,295	Russia.
727,536	560,445	637,557	634,465	513,426	271,161	357,545	Denmark.*
3,434,696	2,380,076	3,836,278	4,717,683	2,326,921	—	—	Germany.
842,306	334,544	306,820	345,961	339,920	—	—	Netherlands.
4,734,796	3,214,902	4,382,214	3,088,406	2,732,564	—	—	Belgium.
27,587,968	22,544,736	29,539,573	24,492,772	18,872,776	228,978	3,610,153	France.
2,965,003	1,770,876	1,965,347	1,528,329	1,775,010	447,348	573,331	Spain and Portugal.
555,061	940,385	1,607,740	1,237,712	366,634	—	—	Italy.
9,501,945	11,939,496	7,746,791	9,428,448	4,129,230	877,758	2,703,700	Turkey, European and Asiatic.
3,682,030	3,329,271	3,181,432	4,112,061	4,196,348			Egypt.
2,418,014	2,983,312	1,854,106	2,316,400	1,277,972	1,155,540	418,637	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão and leased territories).†
69,629,707	84,641,403	83,361,328	100,478,581	73,092,029	88,677,709	49,481,102	South America.
3,721,765	1,769,324	693,521	2,614,240	4,736,580	2,387,588	291,117	United States.
2,133,047	1,120,455	996,738	2,640,370	1,842,572	1,994,046	2,051,114	Other Foreign Countries.
136,781,545	140,385,474	159,894,332	164,779,686	119,811,763	96,040,137	59,898,904	Total from Foreign Countries.
Countries prior to 1915.					6,526,462	5,418,775	Egypt.
104,226,967	101,881,433	120,604,699	133,224,202	121,665,109	136,565,278	90,071,968	British Possessions in South Africa.
53,334,001	56,587,549	55,270,119	54,946,318	46,982,929	65,432,255	64,793,106	British India.
314,517,042	323,990,858	285,061,874	295,078,480	239,333,145	426,163,648	241,722,063	Australia.
189,680,851	174,120,629	184,240,455	181,181,381	184,607,963	200,031,839	157,852,797	New Zealand.
4,839,900	2,577,140	4,541,618	6,150,514	4,454,000	3,044,924	4,352,042	Falkland Islands.
894,777	553,138	881,775	1,029,312	367,566	690,699	713,502	Other British Possessions.
667,563,228	659,510,747	660,800,540	641,610,507	597,310,712	838,455,105	564,924,292	Total from British Possessions.
803,226,063	799,896,221	810,494,862	806,390,193	717,122,475	934,495,242	624,623,286	TOTAL IMPORTED.
335,222,545	304,525,910	337,941,504	306,797,026	295,487,373	122,990,049	45,381,652	Re-Exported (Foreign and Colonial Wool only).
468,072,538	495,370,311	472,553,358	499,593,167	421,635,102	811,505,193	579,441,634	Excess of Imports.

† Shown as "China" prior to 1913.

|| Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM.

ARTICLES.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:								
Corn: Wheat - - - - - Cwts.	28,711	31,020	44,743	46,439	50,439	259,536	310,451	235,385
" Wheat Meal and Flour - - - - -	780,797	615,209	687,077	1,056,493	1,049,241	1,311,641	1,729,571	1,365,301
" Malt - - - - -	497,011	269,329	285,824	283,675	277,052	280,499	307,871	268,091
" Bran and Pollard - - - - -	1,249,569	1,529,798	2,041,796	4,893,441	3,247,233	3,350,530	3,097,716	3,590,111
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:								
Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon, } Cwts.	151,972	120,231	141,275	177,370	216,069	227,602	195,680	185,745
Hams, &c. - - - - -								
Poultry and Game: - - - - -								
Poultry: Alive - - - - - No.								
" Dead - - - - - Cwts.								
Not distinguished.								
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:								
Beer and Ale† - - - - - Brls.‡	525,316	510,896	518,367	520,990	544,014	‡604,794	551,051	572,142
Biscuits and Cakes - - - - - Cwts.	255,201	263,904	268,900	323,674	312,863	331,967	313,320	317,635
Butter - - - - -	14,903	12,191	9,566	9,063	12,966	12,305	10,045	9,216
Cheese - - - - -	8,958	9,100	10,180	9,965	9,897	9,524	8,797	8,370
Cocoa or Chocolate, Ground, Prepared, or in any way manufactured‡‡ - - - - -	20,464	22,570	21,147	23,177	21,548	29,632	23,606	26,365
Fish: Herrings - - - - - Brls.	2,250,172	2,033,982	2,543,873	2,644,188	2,486,815	3,328,931	3,152,600	2,910,301
Hops - - - - - Cwts.	15,785	22,317	13,878	16,254	11,608	10,435	9,461	15,633
Milk, Condensed - - - - -	291,755	280,907	316,741	304,945	324,293	339,344	355,922	334,206
Oil, refined: - - - - -								
Cotton-seed - - - - - Tons				5,563	26,155	28,815	25,325	21,590
Coco-nut - - - - - Cwts.				5,298	13,730	14,772	25,933	121,105
Olive - - - - - Tons.				17	112	333	284	378
Palm - - - - - Cwts.				927	17,163	16,242	11,465	16,837
Potatoes - - - - -	1,709,500	191,928	409,690	646,708	805,554	287,451	583,142	3,595,012
Salt - - - - - Tons	613,732	594,941	622,429	576,175	622,307	582,379	523,696	515,443
Spirit† - - - - - Pf.Galls.	6,506,775	6,248,736	6,822,832	7,191,237	7,310,836	7,819,639	8,247,701	7,846,987
Sugar, Refined, and Candy - - - - - Cwts.	716,011	1,029,194	588,463	647,394	897,365	673,389	529,812	645,203
Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, and Glucose - - - - -	269,468	270,601	302,414	339,818	339,305	422,913	454,583	461,965
Vinegar - - - - - Galls.				415,118	569,182	748,164	768,742	872,370
Not distinguished.								
D.—TOBACCO:								
Tobacco and Snuff manufactured in the United Kingdom - - - - - Lbs.	6,077,248	6,702,910	7,965,967	10,064,264	11,207,687	14,709,784	17,222,425	20,661,433
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL:								
Coal‡ - - - - - Tons	43,159,046	44,950,057	46,255,547	47,476,707	55,599,771	63,609,947	62,547,175	63,076,799
Coke and Cinders - - - - -	688,646	717,477	756,949	774,110	815,224	981,418	1,193,036	1,161,622
Fuel, Manufactured - - - - -	1,050,256	955,166	1,237,784	1,108,455	1,377,209	1,480,893	1,440,438	1,455,842
B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON, AND STEEL:								
Iron Ore - - - - - Tons	3,908	4,463	6,600	14,146	13,764	15,298	4,406	5,109
Old Iron and Scrap - - - - -	103,238	141,662	163,396	149,060	177,540	‡159,766	132,967	163,582
C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES								
D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:								
Rough, Hewn, Sawn, or Split - Loads	3,878	‡7,751	9,822	13,833	15,127	17,719	16,962	18,364
E.—COTTON								
F.—WOOL:								
Sheep's or Lambs' - - - - - Lbs.	37,204,900	35,360,200	37,858,500	35,251,500	29,808,700	30,955,300	37,837,300	62,269,200
Waste - - - - -								
Wool Noils and Carded or Carbonised Wool - - - - -	11,883,900	13,027,900	9,266,100	11,573,400	9,757,700	9,887,100	7,271,200	9,945,400
Woolen Rags, applicable to other uses than Manure: - - - - -								
Pulled (Shoddy or Mungo) - - - - - Lbs.			7,790,300	13,001,300	15,634,100	14,188,900	8,606,500	8,245,900
Not Pulled - - - - - Tons	2,112	2,884	1,735	1,865	2,247	2,730	2,555	3,060
G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Flax and Hemp, Dressed or Undressed - - - - - Cwts.	46,847	39,775	52,028	29,102	29,435	47,598	62,385	51,098
Silk: Knubs or Husks of Silk, Waste, and Noils - - - - -								
Not distinguished.								

† Quantities of Beer and Spirits shipped as merchandise only, *Ships' Stores, &c.*, not being included.

‡ Shown from 1907 in Barrels of 36 galls. at standard gravity of 1055°; previously shown in Barrels of 36 liquid galls.

§ Including Staves in 1903 and subsequent years.

¶ Exclusive of *Bunker coal*, the quantity of which was returned as follows:—

	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Bunker coal shipped for the use of vessels engaged in the Foreign Trade.	15,148,115	16,799,848	17,190,900	17,396,146	18,590,213	18,618,828	19,474,174	19,713,900

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as entered by Quantity), EXPORTED from KINGDOM.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES.
641,281 1,264,285 252,140 3,562,321	536,692 1,403,954 **293,294 3,222,507	419,124 1,645,371 289,021 4,273,858	194,918 1,631,351 244,770 3,189,210	119,827 1,908,478 272,649 1,655,809	57,829 1,594,821 1,208,869 52,732	30,868 1,030,173 529,791 43,025	I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO. A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR: <i>Cwts.</i> Corn: Wheat. " " Wheat Meal and Flour. " " Malt. ** " " Bran and Pollard.
186,129	217,118	253,123	292,498	292,552	259,466	156,025	B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD: <i>Cwts.</i> { Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon, Hams, &c. Poultry and Game: <i>No.</i> Poultry: Alive. <i>Cwts.</i> " Dead.
Not distinguished.	{ 45,400 2,524	{ 54,249 2,270	{ 24,864 1,886	{ 7,439 1,530	{ 4,009 989		C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK: <i>Brls.</i> { Beer and Ale. <i>Cwts.</i> { Biscuits and Cakes. Butter. Cheese. Cocoa, Preparations of: " Not prepared in Bond.†† " Ground or prepared in Bond.
590,346 378,574 9,244 8,134	625,512 392,944 11,928 8,474	670,293 477,578 11,342 8,542	655,461 481,471 10,895 8,890	539,269 398,435 10,913 7,186	533,363 301,214 10,521 7,363	704,438 382,041 8,747 8,902	<i>Cwts.</i> \$§ Fish: Herrings. " Hops. " Milk, Condensed. Oil, refined. <i>Tons</i> Cotton seed. <i>Cwts.</i> Coco-nut. <i>Tons</i> Olive. <i>Cwts.</i> Palm. Potatoes. Salt. <i>Pf. Galls.</i> Spirits.† <i>Cwts.</i> Sugar, Refined, and Candy. " Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, and Glucose. <i>Galls.</i> Vinegar.
31,934	†133,204	{ ††157,633 53	164,589	150,945	155,621	183,928	D.—TOBACCO: <i>Lbs.</i> { Tobacco and Snuff manu- factured in the United Kingdom.
3,018,319 8,927 439,236	3,288,258 49,918 456,710	3,537,411 11,767 470,102	\$§9,961,830 11,280 452,467	4,051,940 9,972 420,955	1,011,959 8,288 333,966	1,547,160 10,785 314,351	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED. A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL: <i>Tons</i> Coal.† " Coke and Cinders. " Fuel, Manufactured.
29,501 223,109 368 13,710 678,759 562,812 9,790,753 627,288	22,369 62,075 300 8,782 2,336,559 604,896 10,077,197 571,524	19,882 51,667 310 13,965 7,213,705 548,496 10,194,009 594,703	25,913 58,913 304 15,168 488,187 5,352,1 10,089,937 465,416	27,062 56,260 228 20,153 1,014,240 491,042 10,103,066 290,936	21,505 100,559 185 47,858 659,594 408,202 8,912,750 98,719	2,407 59,293 209 30,232 721,299 390,177 9,563,718 89,507	B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON, AND STEEL: <i>Tons.</i> Iron Ore. " { Old Iron and Scrap (except Old Rails). C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES.
7,366 147,725	6,252 145,425	6,142 125,584	5,192 115,386	13,529 88,195	1,669 51,063	1,100 61,715	D.—WOOD AND TIMBER: <i>Loads</i> { Rough, Hewn, Sawn, or Split, and Staves.‡
22,083	30,934	47,793	47,303	39,806	29,252	29,047	E.—COTTON.
36,973,300 11,907,100 17,232,700	30,777,000 12,586,400 17,073,800	47,134,500 12,159,800 19,567,500	28,692,100 13,851,100 20,035,100	38,458,000 10,603,900 14,331,000	32,002,900 7,300,300 12,096,800	13,114,200 8,396,700 12,887,100	F.—WOOL: <i>Lbs.</i> Sheep's or Lambs'. Waste. " { Wool Noils and Carded or Carbonised Wool. Woollen Rags, applicable to other uses than Manure: Pulled (Shoddy or Mungo). <i>Lbs.</i> Not Pulled. <i>Tons.</i>
11,956,600 2,963	11,420,900 2,945	13,442,500 3,427	13,456,400 4,155	8,667,900 3,812	4,769,400 700	6,369,000 434	G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS: <i>Cwts.</i> { Flax and Hemp, Dressed or Undressed. " { Silk: Knubs or Husks of Silk, Waste, and Noils.
87,980 10,095	87,680 19,014	114,380 13,418	104,880 20,805	105,260 12,177	80,800 6,956	64,320 3,837	

‡ Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class III., Sec. A.

** Excluding "Malt Maize, Flaked" and "Malt Rice, Flaked," from 1911, included in prior years.

†† "Confectionery containing Chocolate" now included in this heading was, prior to 1912, included in "Confectionery Jams, and Preserved Fruits."

‡‡ Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared or in any way manufactured" in 1911 and prior years.

Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
19,525,735	19,264,189	18,291,370	21,081,550	18,535,618	13,630,964	12,988,172	Bunker coal shipped for the use of Vessels engaged in the Foreign Trade.

§§ Stated in *Cwts.* from 1913, inclusive, and in *Barrels* in prior years.

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and from the UNITED

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.								
H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS AND GUMS:								
Gums, British-prepared - Cwts.	—	5,011	6,967	6,989	8,045	7,570	19,678	31,115
Grease, Tallow, Animal Fat, and Soap Stock } " "	562,384	670,185	648,293	638,092	573,626	838,693	692,785	712,369
Oil—Seed:								
" Castor - - - - Tons	Included with "All other Seed Oils."							
" Cotton Seed - - - "	28,530	23,118	16,736	12,757	159	70	4,222	194
" Linseed - - - "	20,743	22,142	34,112	29,099	24,367	23,657	22,501	22,512
All other Seed Oils - "	4,224	4,558	5,791	4,466	4,387	5,765	6,317	20,696
" Essential - - - - Lbs.	Not distinguished.							
Seeds: For expressing Oil therefrom - - - - Cwts.	Incl. with "Seeds of all Sorts" (Class II., Sec. K.).							
	4,194	5,888	12,439	9,009	11,061	5,444	5,273	
I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:								
Hides, Raw - - - - Cwts.	188,172	155,814	188,647	262,744	279,998	193,662	242,569	285,064
Skins and Furs, Undressed:								
" Sheep's or Lambs' - - No.	Incl. with "Skins and Furs" (Cl. III., Sec. O.).							
" Other Sorts - - - "	9,738,075	10,840,129	10,209,769	8,225,091	7,123,592	473,790	672,481	
	48,980,406	53,137,213	56,082,903	64,028,874	64,194,832	57,367,550	52,195,273	
J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:								
Paper-making Materials - - Tons	67,453	78,321	84,013	96,230	112,967	122,876	112,458	152,738
K.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins - - - Lbs.	Not distinguished.							
Clay, Unmanufactured - - Tons	456,013	482,428	518,714	563,963	602,490	664,902	631,129	659,905
Rubber, Waste and Re- claimed - - - - Cwts.	Not distinguished.							
Seeds of all Sorts - - - Cwts.	304,883	† 299,371	298,910	338,605	354,860	484,630	386,311	391,333
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF:								
Pig and Puddled Iron - - Tons	1,103,027	1,065,392	810,949	983,306	1,665,809	1,943,330	1,296,521	1,140,696
Bar Iron - - - - "	114,536	111,056	115,636	134,309	151,076	159,120	118,617	111,653
Rods, Angles, Shapes, and Sections of Iron - - - "	10,527	17,870						
Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes or Sections (Steel) - - - "	132,694	158,821	123,930	151,879	199,115	231,917	168,271	164,463
Rails for Railways and Tram- ways - - - - - "	583,543	604,076	525,371	546,569	460,328	3429,161	452,521	590,215
Chairs and Sleepers - - - "	61,836	45,047	56,008	78,700	73,367	91,854	67,460	74,258
Railway, Other Sorts - - - "	70,831	74,351	73,047	80,403	80,577	64,854	38,823	36,786
Railway Wheels and Axles (complete) - - - - - "	Not distd.	36,215	22,946	32,799	37,839	45,974	38,823	36,786
Tyres and Axles - - - - - "								
Hoops and Strips - - - - - "	40,959	45,495	40,507	41,980	45,311	54,138	39,336	39,992
Tinned Plates and Sheets - -	312,206	292,800	359,634	354,864	374,802	405,328	402,869	439,747
Galvanised Sheets, Flat or Corrugated - - - - - "	331,272	352,032	385,448	406,815	442,414	407,889	390,124	494,873
Black Plates - - - - - "	57,328	65,235	62,320	68,839	65,615	71,531	61,096	60,064
Sheets (not galvanised) - - - }	42,299	34,075	152,342	204,706	275,062	300,983	210,068	167,248
Boiler and Armour Plates Sheets (Steel) - - - - - "								

* Including, prior to 1906, "Refined" Oil, now included under Class I., Sec. C.

† Excluding, in 1903 and subsequent years, "Seeds for expressing Oil therefrom," for which see under Class II., Sec. H.

‡ Including, from 1907, Old Rails, previously included under Class II., Sec. B.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as entered by Quantity), EXPORTED
KINGDOM—continued.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.
							H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:
23,211	27,544	35,878	50,085	43,403	41,551	35,949	<i>Cwts.</i> Gums, British-prepared.
719,705	579,501	587,866	698,920	677,633	615,470	433,383	" { Grease and Unrefined Tallow and Animal Fat, and Soap Stock.}
Incl. with "All other Seed Oils."			10,818	7,715	3,064	3,084	<i>Tons.</i> Oil—Seed: Castor.
411	337	540	522	438	4,702	171	" Cotton Seed: Unrefined.*
24,484	26,873	25,913	29,911	24,345	55,867	24,784	" Linseed.
43,996	20,486	17,327	9,390	9,321	13,473	4,554	" Soya Bean Oil.
Not distinguished.		7,907	**8,126	9,990	9,112	5,560	" All other Seed Oils.**
		380,619	363,787	403,824	457,163	536,482	<i>Lbs.</i> " Essential.
4,078	5,817	2,283	3,374	9,330	4,885	14,045	<i>Cwts.</i> { Seeds: For expressing Oil therefrom.
							I.—HIDES AND UNDERESSED SKINS:
							Hides, Raw:
196,962	{ 39,699	28,037	19,424	5,257	—	—	<i>Cwts.</i> { From Imported Cattle Slaughtered in the United Kingdom.
		176,210	243,809	198,330	156,995	98,520	" Other Hides.
1,212,683	596,218	1,419,253	416,773	389,683	147,636	288,478	<i>Lbs.¶</i> { Skins and Furs Undressed: Sheep's or Lambs': Woolled, (i.e., with wool left on).
7,045,957	7,721,471	8,791,994	8,493,764	7,027,602	4,555,123	6,743,659	<i>No.</i> { Pickled.
55,914,229	59,367,132	61,159,944	55,646,664	48,491,624	40,733,532	48,277,395	" Other Sorts.
							J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:
165,217	187,277	206,952	201,754	163,815	108,401	54,411	<i>Tons</i> Paper-making Materials.
							K.—MISCELLANEOUS:
Not distd.	12,346,668	11,900,732	12,104,049	8,250,595	3,087,508	2,080,843	<i>Lbs.</i> { Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins.
713,662	749,466	790,286	772,594	736,463	386,542	462,427	<i>Tons</i> Clay, Unmanufactured.
Not distinguished.					93,973	171,035	<i>Centals of 100</i> } Rubber, Waste and Reclaimed.
393,195	495,459	466,244	418,147	490,680	377,787	253,054	<i>Lbs. Cwts.</i> { Seeds of all Sorts.†
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF:
1,210,728	1,209,113	1,267,188	1,128,412	782,349	612,848	918,158	<i>Tons</i> Pig and Puddled Iron.
141,437	138,096	142,474	137,221	90,377	84,416	113,875	" { Wrought, in Bars, Rods, Angles and Shapes of Iron.
227,202	228,132	241,051	251,059	201,430	439,191	617,117	" { Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes or Sections (Steel).
482,327	375,296	411,825	508,277	441,606	253,338	54,403	" Rails for Railways and Tram- ways.‡
62,187	58,309	109,913	118,764	72,971	56,344	10,011	" Chairs and Sleepers.
63,023	59,791	65,977	75,589	76,210	55,828	27,081	" Railway, Other Sorts.
28,753	30,605	37,733	42,860	41,728	15,376	15,170	" { Railway Wheels and Axles (complete).
19,304	21,531	25,606	30,041	24,236	24,095	23,499	" Tyres and Axles.
48,637	43,359	39,784	45,708	40,242	48,166	65,847	" Hoops and Strips.
462,981	484,331	481,123	494,497	435,392	368,778	321,654	" Tinned Plates and Sheets.
596,949	617,307	658,650	762,075	565,984	286,421	117,069	" { Galvanised Sheets, Flat or Cor- rugated.
55,795	67,037	65,720	71,775	57,189	53,413	136,156	" Black Plates.
194,741	202,172	217,315	204,532	143,358	246,047	335,461	" { Other Plates and Sheets, in- cluding Armour Plates.

§ Prior to 1906 "Soap Stock" was included under Class III., Sec. O.

|| Excluding "Refined Tallow and Animal Fat" from 1911, included in prior years.

¶ Sheep's or Lambs' Skins (woolled), stated in *Lbs.* in 1907 and subsequent years. In prior years, all Sheep's or Lambs' Skins were stated by *No.* only.

** Excluding "Castor Seed Oil" from 1913 previously included.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont.								
Anchors, Grappels, Chains and Cables - - - - - } <i>Tons.</i>	26,010	25,350	26,801	28,229	33,929	33,112	27,626	25,982
Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought* - - - - - } "	60,164	*176,443	171,092	{ 94,570	111,690	121,349	119,070	141,469
Pipes and Fittings, Cast - - - - - } "				{ 123,932	183,484	227,393	158,282	139,310
Nails, Screws and Rivets - - - - - } "	19,246	20,468	21,473	24,647	29,431	28,718	23,749	24,035
Bolts and Nuts - - - - - } "		13,976	15,515	18,560	22,496	26,224	21,397	19,777
Wrought Iron and other Manufactures thereof - - - - - } "	92,501	{ 85,193	{ 154,869	{ 49,067	{ 49,106	{ 51,955	{ 53,173	{ 57,341
Bedsteads, and Parts thereof - - - - - } "	15,302	16,555	14,638	16,954	18,354	18,391	15,002	16,300
Cast Iron and other Manufactures thereof - - - - - } "	126,001	161,269	148,233	41,994	46,085	42,509	47,575	43,706
Cast Steel in Ingots, or Blooms, &c. - - - - - } "	24,255	13,006	4,255	8,594	11,734	13,440	2,413	3,167
Wire and Manufactures thereof - - - - - } "	55,046	559,842	60,861	81,201	95,003	101,471	94,288	105,715
Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars - - - - - } "			53,265	CS,DC5	107,115	106,071	106,131	140,196
Iron Castings and Forgings in the rough - - - - - } "	49,382	63,545	{ 55,464	{ 7,087	{ 8,966	{ 7,075	{ 6,196	{ 6,006
Steel "Manufactures of Steel," or of Steel and Iron combined - - - - - } "				{ 4,148	{ 3,597	{ 3,495	{ 2,230	{ 2,687
Total of Iron and Steel Manufactures - - - - - } "	3,473,645	3,564,601	3,262,842	3,721,382	4,682,200	5,152,227	4,096,521	4,210,799
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Brass, of all Sorts - - - - - } <i>Cwts.</i>	125,660	150,520	174,400	245,180	267,380	230,500	203,840	206,620
Copper, Unwrought: Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs - - - - - } "	426,340	466,980	290,980	417,960	388,240	504,200	292,680	245,380
Wrought or partly Wrought: Mixed or Yellow Metal - - - - - } "	262,060	283,960	328,620	190,080	140,900	157,580	306,000	224,040
Of other Sorts - - - - - } "	277,060	334,160	364,600	435,600	318,260	328,580	389,680	339,520
Lead: Pig - - - - - } <i>Tons</i>	14,677	17,686	16,217	23,470	27,340	27,022	31,669	28,055
Manufactures - - - - - } "	18,332	17,897	18,743	18,071	17,555	16,350	17,759	17,013
Tin, Unwrought - - - - - } <i>Cwts.</i>	122,240	124,980	117,280	152,460	169,700	173,460	186,720	223,880
Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought - - - - - } <i>Tons</i>	7,974	7,321	7,867	7,322	7,854	6,553	8,462	8,547
C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS:								
Clocks - - - - - } <i>No.</i>							18,779	17,580
Watches - - - - - } "							6,715	6,966
D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire) - - - - - } "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
E.—MACHINERY - - - - - } "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
F.—SHIPS (New): Ships and Boats, New (not registered as British) excepting their Machinery - - - - - } <i>Gross Tonnage.</i>	318,978	246,945	269,550	351,263	388,382	576,005	459,973	303,896
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE) - - - - - } "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Wrought Tubes and Pipes only prior to 1903.

† Including Cast Iron Pipes prior to 1903.

‡ Excluding Hollow-ware from 1904 inclusive, which was included in prior years.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity), EXPORTED from the KINGDOM—continued.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont.
28,478	9,790	10,753	13,111	10,300	6,623	10,435	<i>Tons</i> Anchors, Grappnels and Cables.
	20,218	21,453	21,422	17,630	10,434	11,361	" Chains (including Tackle made of Chain).
168,008	178,352	178,922	164,556	128,288	102,643	96,719	" Tubes and Pipes, and Fittings, Wrought.
189,824	190,071	220,424	235,052	188,528	118,894	73,662	" Pipes and Fittings, Cast.
26,567	28,944	23,774	22,989	18,218	18,862	23,138	" Nails and Rivets.
21,506	24,123	7,435	7,494	6,286	5,025	5,163	" Screws.
64,157	64,167	28,250	24,637	22,891	16,807	16,682	" Bolts and Nuts.
21,407	23,983	67,007	70,753	58,209	35,457	24,220	" Wrought Iron and other Manufactures thereof.†
55,762	69,498	25,025	20,821	14,822	9,296	10,018	" Bedsteads, and Parts thereof.
3,360	4,307	67,591	81,451	71,906	44,351	35,224	" Cast Iron and other Manufactures thereof.†
		4,190	4,840	5,699	18,587	86,559	" Cast Steel in Ingots or Blooms, &c.
		32,083	27,135	23,963	13,617	4,611	" Wire:
							" { For Fencing (including Barbed Wire).
		32,372	33,397	29,122	23,297	20,191	" { Other Sorts (including Telegraph and Telephone Wire, not insulated).
122,512	127,080	20,935	28,964	23,502	15,544	22,427	" Wire Manufactures:
		25,391	24,771	20,438	8,638	2,919	" { Cables and Ropes (except Telegraph and Telephone Cables).
		2,450	2,004	2,074	2,500	2,506	" { Netting (except Torpedo Nets).
129,232	119,147	120,632	121,870	121,433	57,128	15,154	" { Other Sorts.
4,501	3,434	5,017	5,570	3,132	2,480	1,184	" Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars.
2,402	3,500	3,598	2,031	1,339	1,063	937	" Iron Castings and Forgings, in the rough.
137,235	114,212	139,847	150,026	143,289	91,443	76,303	" Steel " " Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined.
4,588,009	4,515,905	4,807,528	4,933,704	3,884,153	3,196,983	3,294,624	" { Total of Iron and Steel Manufactures.
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:							C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS:
257,880	260,480	282,740	278,640	8,760	7,020	2,940	<i>Cwts.</i> Brass: Wire.
				200,260	214,700	231,020	" { Other Sorts.
3,680	7,320	5,900	37,400	31,080	24,400	29,440	" Copper, Unwrought:
234,200	215,940	255,360	298,140	144,980	133,140	183,780	" { Regulus, Matte, Precipitate and Residues.
314,360	297,260	218,690	289,440	264,040	76,180	32,280	" Ingots, Cakes or Slabs.
452,040	485,580	381,020	439,180	361,790	277,200	160,280	" Wrought or partly Wrought:
29,525	26,200	29,287	32,188	21,655	24,938	12,960	" { Mixed or Yellow Metal.
17,311	17,826	17,689	16,217	14,192	15,487	15,420	" { Of other Sorts.
247,540	231,280	239,560	230,260	267,980	283,340	360,440	<i>Tons</i> Lead: Pig.
9,101	9,591	10,518	11,076	7,474	2,395	3,568	" { Manufactures.
							<i>Cwts.</i> Tin, Unwrought.
							<i>Tons</i> Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought.
C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS:							D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery, and Uninsulated Wire).
16,116	18,961	19,162	20,258	14,762	9,046	5,225	<i>No.</i> Clocks.
9,377	10,051	10,345	6,458	10,412	16,818	3,391	" Watches.
E.—MACHINEERY.							F.—SHIPS (New):
							<i>Gross Tonnage.</i> { Ships and Boats, New (not registered as British) excepting their Machinery.
250,410	367,823	343,106	482,590	367,005	78,255	37,634	
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE).							

† Including Telegraph and Telephone Wire from 1903 inclusive, which, in 1902, was included with Telegraph Cables and Apparatus—entered by value only.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES from the UNITED KINGDOM.

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:								
(1) Cotton:								
Waste from Worked Cotton - - - } <i>Lbs.</i>			Not distinguished.					71,196,400
Yarn:								
Grey - - - - - " }	123,597,200	116,139,400	134,067,400	164,664,000	168,687,100	209,080,600	178,516,400	181,969,800
Bleached and Dyed - " }	42,763,700	34,618,700	29,834,000	40,436,500	38,691,800	31,966,100	36,245,800	33,253,600
Total of Cotton Yarn - - - } " }	166,360,900	150,758,100	163,901,400	205,100,500	207,378,700	241,076,700	214,762,200	215,223,400
Manufactures:								
Piece Goods:								
" Unbleached, Grey - - - - - } <i>Yds.</i>	2,117,844,000	1,880,128,700	2,033,983,300	2,336,218,500	2,325,695,500	2,133,255,300	1,910,690,000	2,091,929,800
" Bleached, White - - - } " }	1,383,773,200	1,326,557,900	1,528,115,700	1,709,819,500	1,684,530,400	1,769,246,700	1,555,302,600	1,584,988,000
" Printed - - - - - " }	961,289,300	1,028,013,000	1,036,733,000	1,063,674,000	1,131,371,300	1,207,386,500	39,146,600	33,530,600
" Dyed or Manufactured of Dyed Yarn - - - } " }	868,631,400	922,611,000	992,987,700	1,097,071,900	1,119,174,200	1,167,790,900	991,676,900	979,368,500
" Of Mixed Materials - - - } " }	14,800	5,000	2,300	—	—	28,500	843,199,700	804,598,400
Total of Cotton Piece Goods - - - } " }	5,331,552,500	5,157,316,600	5,561,823,000	6,196,783,900	6,260,771,400	6,297,707,900	190,712,500	227,702,800
Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, wholly of cotton, not in the piece:								
Printed - - - - - } <i>Yds.</i>								
Other Sorts - - - - - } " }								
Gloves - - - - - } <i>Doz. Pcs.</i>								
Hosiery: Stockings and Socks - - - } " }	611,800	576,081	640,674	574,483	681,201	669,861	698,715	680,071
Thread for Sewing - - - } <i>Lbs.</i>	32,383,100	34,328,500	24,332,700	23,430,700	26,542,200	31,726,700	27,810,900	29,724,300
(2) Wool:								
Flocks and Rag-wool - - - } <i>Lbs.</i>	9,763,400	12,275,200	15,178,200		11,874,200	* 1,813,700	1,720,200	1,378,500
Waste - - - - - " }	2,262,200	6,694,800						1,485,400
Tops - - - - - " }	40,740,100	42,514,600	37,418,600		35,388,300	38,648,600	35,811,300	34,725,600
Yarn:								
Woollen and Worsted Yarns - - - } " }	52,725,400	59,804,000	54,378,300	49,599,000	55,328,000	58,098,600	50,911,900	58,281,100
Yarn of Alpaca, and Mohair and other sorts unenumerated - - - } " }	17,814,000	19,062,100	19,482,100	21,107,500	23,921,100	24,605,500	20,394,500	23,054,500
Total of Woollen, &c., Yarns - - - } " }	70,539,400	78,866,100	73,860,400	70,707,400	79,249,100	82,704,100	71,306,400	81,315,600
Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:								
Woollen Tissues:								
Heavy Broad, all Wool - - - } <i>Yds.</i>	10,132,500	10,510,900	12,693,000	19,864,400	17,736,100	17,355,800	15,795,400	17,040,500
" Mixed - - - - - " }	13,453,600	13,762,200	17,273,900	17,544,500	20,615,700	21,624,000	17,107,300	17,604,300
Heavy Narrow, all Wool - - - } " }	384,400	374,200	374,200	496,400	604,900	399,300	554,200	568,400
" Mixed - - - - - " }	630,800	708,000	646,500	422,700	384,900	453,200	463,800	641,200
Light Broad, all Wool - - - } " }	6,204,400	5,823,000	8,083,700	8,280,800	9,092,600	9,563,800	10,286,200	10,638,300
" Mixed - - - - - " }	9,603,000	10,480,900	14,905,200	15,043,900	17,795,200	20,654,400	17,937,900	18,916,800
Light Narrow, all Wool - - - } " }	2,340,600	3,071,300	3,847,400	2,662,100	3,483,400	4,520,500	4,510,600	5,897,700
" Mixed - - - - - " }	4,384,400	5,984,100	9,438,200	8,034,300	10,245,000	10,310,300	9,004,300	7,890,900
Total of Woollen Tissues - - - } " }	47,139,700	50,731,600	67,121,100	72,288,100	79,957,400	84,881,100	75,659,700	78,696,700
Worsted Tissues:								
Coatings, Broad, all Wool - - - } " }	9,527,100	9,013,000	10,021,800	10,530,400	11,672,500	13,787,800	11,555,100	13,258,800
Coatings, Broad, Mixed - - - - - } " }	6,334,900	6,894,300	7,267,700	5,847,000	6,655,600	7,204,200	5,417,500	6,204,100

* Excluding, in 1906 and subsequently, Wool Waste, for which see Class II., Sec. F.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity), EXPORTED KINGDOM—*continued*.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS :
87,042,400	97,644,700	99,680,700	110,737,900	69,938,600	60,040,400	79,928,000	(1) Cotton : Lbs. { Waste from Worked Cotton.
190,476,100	189,610,200	201,985,700	173,339,300	144,054,900	160,038,800	140,222,500	Yarn : Grey.
31,153,000	35,224,200	41,864,700	36,159,700	34,441,900	29,130,400	31,948,100	Bleached and Dyed.
191,629,100	223,834,400	243,850,400	210,069,000	178,496,800	188,169,200	172,170,600	Total of Cotton Yarn.
							Manufactures : Piece Goods :
1,927,912,900	2,127,376,100	2,243,990,300	2,357,492,400	2,026,559,100	1,640,366,200	1,339,845,100	Yds. { " Unbleached, Grey.
1,598,674,600	1,864,325,400	2,048,515,100	2,045,252,100	1,683,991,100	1,512,383,400	1,831,749,700	" " Bleached, White.
							" " Printed : Flags, Handkerchiefs and Shawls, in the piece.
42,707,900	45,743,000	53,067,500	54,167,200	38,332,800	15,985,100	13,481,900	" " Other Sorts.
1,196,445,700	1,241,086,800	1,195,821,300	1,176,586,900	891,676,400	673,733,100	919,110,400	" " Dyed in the Piece.
989,828,800	1,101,334,300	1,083,387,900	1,151,375,800	887,049,600	706,370,600	935,866,700	" " Manufactured of Dyed Yarn.
262,065,300	273,766,700	288,137,600	290,377,600	208,135,500	199,614,500	214,168,900	" " Of Mixed Materials. †
†	—	—	—	—	—	—	" { Total of Cotton Piece Goods.
6,017,635,200	6,663,679,300	6,919,919,700	7,075,252,000	5,735,744,500	4,748,452,900	5,254,222,700	
							Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, wholly of cotton, not in the piece :
			31,478,700	27,980,500	20,522,300	30,413,000	Yds. Printed.
			45,738,200	37,697,400	33,794,300	49,387,400	" Other Sorts.
Not distinguished.	25,021	33,034	65,456	61,850	47,536	60,591	Doz. Pcs. Gloves.
Not distd.	776,057	734,162	721,967	725,099	1,113,271	1,594,842	" Hosiery : Stockings and Socks.
822,969	776,057	734,162	721,967	725,099	1,113,271	1,594,842	" Thread for Sewing.
24,397,800	23,032,200	22,556,900	20,730,400	19,210,800	20,899,300	24,701,800	
							(2) Wool :
1,044,300	949,200	849,900	495,700	402,000	66,900	208,200	Lbs. Flocks.*
42,129,400	37,986,200	44,826,100	43,633,100	36,840,300	16,200,900	22,554,600	" Tops.
							Yarn :
67,893,700	65,374,800	63,025,600	54,716,400	36,665,600	16,563,800	27,979,500	" { Woollen and Worsted Yarns.
							" Yarns of Alpaca, and Mohair, and other sorts unenumerated.
26,360,200	25,706,300	24,863,300	25,698,900	16,747,800	5,170,400	5,111,200	" Total of Woollen, &c., Yarns.
94,253,900	91,081,100	87,888,900	80,415,300	53,413,400	21,734,200	33,090,700	
							Woollen and Worsted Manufactures :
							Woollen Tissues :
20,978,800	23,280,700	24,963,900	25,886,700	19,628,800	15,861,000	29,490,800	Yds. Heavy Broad, all Wool.
24,199,900	25,024,400	29,477,100	33,513,300	24,399,900	34,939,200	26,595,000	" " Mixed.
588,300	691,100	548,300	396,500	399,100	429,400	470,700	" Heavy Narrow, all Wool.
505,100	446,600	396,900	703,400	553,800	200,500	218,700	" " Mixed.
11,801,200	11,557,400	11,607,400	9,998,500	8,522,100	11,849,000	23,670,700	" Light Broad, all Wool.
23,140,600	23,085,600	21,844,700	23,544,300	18,317,800	21,518,200	37,969,000	" " Mixed.
5,056,800	4,904,700	4,162,800	3,532,700	2,911,500	2,029,100	3,399,200	" Light Narrow, all Wool.
9,003,400	8,726,800	7,538,600	8,468,200	7,325,900	5,504,200	9,948,100	" " Mixed.
95,274,100	97,717,300	100,530,000	105,883,600	81,996,700	92,330,600	131,762,200	Total of Woollen Tissues.
							Worsted Tissues :
16,265,400	15,435,100	15,049,100	13,568,400	11,843,700	12,124,800	12,208,600	" { Coatings, Broad, all Wool.
8,375,400	7,136,700	8,762,500	7,810,500	6,193,900	5,513,900	6,730,100	" Coatings, Broad, Mixed.

† Included in "Cottons," "Jutes," "Linen," "Silks," and "Woollens" or "Worsted," if known as such, from 1910 inclusive.

|| Including "Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls not in the piece, Printed," prior to 1913.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and Other ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANU-
from the UNITED

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont.								
(2)—WOOL—cont.								
Worsted Tissues—cont.								
Coatings, Narrow, all Wool Yds.	555,300	478,800	932,400	960,100	716,300	411,300	496,100	547,200
" " Mixed " "	1,075,500	776,500	1,273,900	1,070,800	1,443,300	1,587,600	836,700	763,200
Stuffs, &c., all Wool - - -	11,082,500	12,068,000	11,520,400	9,398,800	10,550,000	10,434,000	8,094,300	9,517,400
" Mixed - - - " "	74,040,700	77,195,400	72,914,200	78,716,300	68,193,000	65,586,800	47,790,800	54,841,500
Total of Worsted Tissues - -	102,616,000	106,426,000	103,931,000	106,523,400	99,230,700	99,011,700	74,180,500	85,131,200
Blankets - - - - - Pcs.	785,500	788,174	1,530,156	850,875	734,955	793,018	624,090	648,888
Carpets (not being rugs) - - Yds.	7,672,100	8,592,700	8,871,900	8,169,300	9,530,800	9,450,000	5,692,100	6,844,600
Flannels and Delaines - - -	8,538,600	8,791,200	9,758,300	9,290,500	8,754,000	8,705,900	6,866,400	7,500,400
Hosiery: Stockings and Socks - - - - - } Dos.Pcs. }	Not distinguished.						1,353,476	1,698,483
Travelling Rugs, Coverlets and Wrappers - - - Sq.Yds. }							Not distinguished.	
(3) SILK:								
Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) Lbs.	645,900	735,694	582,840	840,593	922,842	1,069,416	871,883	1,248,811
Silk Manufactures:								
Broad Stuffs - - - - - Yds.	4,410,400	4,803,074	4,922,523	6,723,014	7,531,374	7,044,458	4,278,889	4,719,240
Broad Stuffs of Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "silks" - - - - - }	5,174,100	4,974,474	5,102,505	4,727,919	5,932,959	5,973,912	4,233,654	5,353,574
(4) OTHER MATERIALS:								
Jute Yarn - - - - - Lbs.	46,987,300	47,012,700	45,948,300	46,201,900	53,080,600	67,518,600	50,075,200	54,318,700
Manufactures:								
Piece Goods - - - - - Yds.	195,900,000	210,976,300	197,031,500	170,383,800	173,968,200	179,376,800	167,011,300	188,024,700
Linen Yarn - - - - - Lbs.	14,370,000	14,090,400	14,760,500	14,694,300	14,978,200	16,442,000	13,705,900	15,532,900
Piece Goods:								
Plain, Bleached or Unbleached - - - - - Yds.	149,240,100	140,464,400	145,333,600	165,749,300	173,334,200	166,364,600	132,987,100	197,536,000
Printed, Checked or Dyed, and Damask and Diaper - - - - - }	10,563,100	10,040,800	11,563,500	11,631,900	13,372,100	14,264,500	14,967,200	23,147,900
Sailcloth - - - - -	4,325,400	4,441,700	4,865,900	6,064,700	4,251,400	4,370,000	3,939,600	3,250,900
Total of Linen Piece Goods - -	163,128,600	154,946,900	161,763,200	183,445,900	190,957,700	184,999,100	151,893,900	223,934,800
Linen Thread for Sewing - Lbs.	1,834,600	1,907,700	1,889,300	2,261,900	2,181,100	2,381,700	2,233,700	2,263,900
I.—APPAREL:								
Boots and Shoes:								
Of Leather - - - - - Dos.Pcs.	788,838	773,858	675,669	774,061	783,974	786,858	764,197	839,980
Of Rubber - - - - -	143,638	198,030	172,822	197,811	251,302	300,957	186,616	208,329
Of Other Materials - - - - -	Not distinguished.						84,598	109,780
Hats and Bonnets, Untrimmed: †								
Of Felt - - - - - Dos.	443,834	433,752	404,402	† 419,981	475,112	534,226	496,597	525,650
" Straw - - - - -	619,084	522,271	546,035	† 513,464	525,431	536,417	496,875	543,384
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:								
Bleaching Materials - - - Cwts.	902,700	1,099,699	777,997	937,000	998,726	1,077,686	790,090	911,854
Coal Products, not Dyes:								
Carbolic Acid - - - - -	Not distinguished.			135,811	135,832	114,301	126,433	104,298
Naphthaline and Anthracene - -				101,836	101,517	89,951	100,155	106,584
Aniline and Coal Tar Oils - - -	Not distinguished.			456,313	896,910	1,329,422	1,416,433	11,000,046
Pitch - - - - -				Not distinguished.			25,929,502	26,821,756
Tar Oil, Creosote, &c. - - - Galls.	Not distinguished.			Not distinguished.			71,288	44,830
Copper Sulphate of - - - - Tons.				43,302	53,452	70,255	55,881	42,933
Dye Stuffs:								
Products of Coal Tar - - - Cwts.	Not distinguished.			48,191	60,247	42,437	51,262	52,525
Other Sorts - - - - -				156,527	185,781	200,722	184,538	154,378
Glycerine - - - - -	Not distd.	157,015	137,323	147,173	157,710	199,840	77,202	115,950
							79,524	84,190

* Aniline and Coal Tar Oils were re-classified in 1908.

† Trimmed Hats and Bonnets were not included prior to 1906.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED
KINGDOM—continued.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III. ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont.
							(2) WOOL—cont.
							Worsted Tissues—cont.
500,600	425,900	365,600	370,100	402,300	231,900	238,500	<i>Yds.</i> Coatings, Narrow, all Wool.
544,500	1,431,500	614,800	465,000	356,900	469,900	431,900	" " " Mixed.
9,929,900	8,134,800	7,405,300	5,981,600	7,718,100	8,002,100	8,232,100	" Stuffs, &c., all Wool.
59,753,300	45,930,900	39,948,900	34,314,500	43,729,500	29,426,900	24,370,500	" " " Mixed.
95,369,600	78,494,900	72,136,200	62,490,100	70,304,400	55,769,500	52,211,700	" Total of Worsted Tissues.
962,824	1,122,409	1,124,259	1,002,489	933,823	2,032,114	1,288,109	<i>Prs.</i> Blankets.
9,071,400	8,543,100	8,811,800	8,603,300	6,770,200	4,995,800	6,245,500	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> Carpets and Carpet Rugs.
8,433,000	7,642,800	7,567,900	7,718,900	7,290,400	6,611,500	15,673,100	<i>Yds.</i> Flannels and Delaines.
2,000,896	2,012,493	2,183,600	2,384,406	2,399,556	2,372,148	2,587,119	<i>Doz. Prs.</i> Hosiery: Stockings and Socks.
2,260,600	2,264,200	2,102,000	2,032,500	1,937,100	986,600	939,700	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> Travelling Rugs, Coverlets, and Wrappers.
1,467,719	1,432,650	1,015,976	1,244,756	924,103	835,068	1,060,062	(3) SILK: <i>Lbs.</i> Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun).
4,686,093	4,994,693	4,733,233	4,189,222	3,529,634	4,695,749	5,342,090	<i>Yds.</i> Silk Manufactures: Broad Stuffs.
6,926,091	6,754,969	7,230,001	7,652,122	6,691,318	4,860,128	4,727,659	" { Broad Stuffs of Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "silks").
58,852,700	49,326,100	53,458,100	41,766,100	34,706,800	36,732,100	30,403,000	(4) OTHER MATERIALS: <i>Lbs.</i> Jute Yarn.
176,435,800	149,415,700	161,802,900	173,484,200	134,743,100	109,156,200	119,583,100	<i>Yds.</i> " Manufactures: Piece Goods.
18,548,900	18,012,800	17,685,800	16,306,100	12,414,700	6,416,800	9,585,300	<i>Lbs.</i> Linen Yarn.
195,091,000	173,551,700	191,910,600	172,997,300	161,364,500	114,577,300	130,840,400	<i>Yds.</i> Linen Piece Goods: " Plain, Bleached or Unbleached.
21,626,400	16,607,000	17,179,300	16,405,200	14,358,000	12,571,400	12,156,000	" { " Printed, Checked or Dyed, and Damask and Diaper.
3,850,800	3,670,500	3,995,500	4,078,600	3,170,700	1,627,700	1,067,100	" " Sailcloth.
220,568,000	193,829,200	213,085,400	193,681,300	178,893,200	128,776,400	144,063,500	" Total of Linen Piece Goods.
2,738,900	2,597,400	2,667,300	2,646,200	2,492,800	3,626,700	4,238,200	<i>Lbs.</i> Linen Thread for Sewing.
1,066,638	1,153,600	1,393,096	1,452,315	1,432,297	1,063,384	1,339,064	I.—APPAREL: <i>Doz. Prs.</i> Boots and Shoes: Of Leather.
175,075	152,367	128,445	132,736	121,681	118,169	116,297	" Of Rubber.
124,466	121,654	121,726	134,314	131,283	126,989	166,774	" Of Other Materials.
648,784	631,942	708,479	673,169	454,790	299,996	410,024	<i>Dozs.</i> Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed: Of Felt.
618,892	596,130	662,303	650,021	591,817	66,143	419,546	" " Straw.
1,007,581	913,653	825,963	726,390	599,300	491,254	173,092	J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS: <i>Cwts.</i> Bleaching Powder.†
141,557	160,512	152,385	168,884	130,412	144,580		" Coal Products, not Dyes: Carbolic Acid.
77,629	76,956	78,401	91,092	66,558	78,012		" Naphthaline and Anthracene.
9,262,433	9,314,200	9,373,309	9,731,364	7,246,977	5,288,865		" Aniline and Coal Tar Oils.*
34,558,053	29,623,646	28,663,743	36,757,792	31,146,740	35,233,621		" Pitch.
42,706	79,830	84,111	75,633	67,898	65,211	38,919	<i>Galls.</i> Tar Oil, Creosote, &c.
56,080	47,751	55,721	48,673	46,031	33,683	59,616	<i>Tons.</i> Copper, Sulphate of.
189,592	166,015	142,316	148,146	175,327	172,012	122,815	<i>Cwts.</i> Dye Stuffs: Products of Coal Tar.
149,976	126,986	108,484	145,755	59,701	136,845	48,687	" Other Sorts.
88,006	103,729	86,164	96,306	81,620	87,600	71,945	" Glycerine, Crude.
							" " Distilled.

§ The figures given represent square yards of "Carpets and Carpet Rugs" from 1910, inclusive, and yards of "Carpets (not being rugs)" in prior years.

† Bleaching Powder only from 1911, inclusive, and Bleaching Materials of all kinds in prior years.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES the PRODUCE and MANU-
from the UNITED

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS—cont.								
Manures, Sulphate of Ammonia <i>Tons</i>	162,611	168,110	177,263	189,106	201,403	231,460	234,282	264,142
" Other Sorts - - - "	316,441	283,187	259,685	372,684	381,849	380,028	<div>171,138 146,192 103,136</div>	<div>218,813 141,422 139,816</div>
Medicines: Quinine and Quinine Salts - - - } <i>Ozs.</i>	793,639	924,440	908,239	891,501	1,059,948	1,130,234	822,156	1,300,861
Opium, dried or powdered in the United Kingdom - } <i>Lbs.</i>				Not distinguished.				
Painters' Colours and Materials: White Lead - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	Not distd.	303,048	313,893	349,912	397,084	399,554	377,858	377,060
Other Sorts - - - - "		1,403,517	1,362,726	1,437,073	1,551,741	1,594,160	1,613,369	1,766,190
Potash Compounds: Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash) Chromate and Bichromate of Potash - - - }	26,255	34,768	35,038	34,406	34,792	35,045	28,088	33,431
				Not distinguished.				
Soda Compounds: Soda Ash - - - - "	1,320,634	1,292,244	1,348,123	1,491,646	1,900,612	2,009,292	1,647,904	1,918,892
" Bicarbonate - - - - "	386,112	317,441	345,809	426,481	404,385	450,111	411,320	460,214
" Caustic - - - - - "	1,359,550	1,316,935	1,370,793	1,508,965	1,588,914	1,546,633	1,452,147	1,593,454
" Crystals - - - - - "	207,513	202,366	211,039	201,129	190,517	201,312	200,763	215,157
" Sulphate - - - - - "	786,561	1,006,143	894,744	742,332	973,202	1,011,049	452,248	700,552
" Chromates and Bichromates of Soda or Potash.* - - - }			Not distinguished.					94,234
" Other Sorts - - - - - "	335,499	307,654	343,639	347,185	373,647	496,114	383,892	422,678
Carbonate of Ammonia - - - "							62,160	65,958
Cyanide of Potassium or Sodium - - - - }			Not distinguished.					148,585
Disinfectants, &c. (except Tobacco Offal) - - - }							277,294	335,050
Muriate of Ammonia - - - "	Not distinguished.		80,880	99,269	130,509	154,402	83,449	131,202
K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):								
Leather, Tanned, Unwrought - <i>Cwts.</i>	127,423	144,015	169,132	206,719	230,738	222,294	183,348	214,369
Gloves - - - - - <i>Doz. Pcs.</i>	Not distd.	153,572	159,842	184,834	215,268	221,905	192,653	239,066
L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:								
Glass: Plate, Rough or Silvered - <i>Cwts.</i>	77,453	76,775	85,080	118,011	139,331	152,923	168,608	186,492
Glass, Flint - - - - - "	101,071	102,916	7 61,554	60,820	63,676	70,227	61,829	72,240
" Bottles and Manufactures of Common Glass - - - }	924,916	898,968	† 681,562	654,091	726,268	850,336	751,337	774,596
" Of other Sorts - - - - "	281,928	325,935	§ 318,093	364,898	442,881	463,200	467,540	466,346
M.—PAPER:								
Writing or Printing Paper and Envelopes - - - } <i>Cwts.</i>	761,222	823,773	891,222	962,292	1,025,000	1,201,798	1,299,866	1,533,370
Paper Hangings - - - - - "	74,185	75,845	81,683	84,225	89,514	87,858	83,827	91,088
All other Sorts - - - - - "	246,316	246,880	287,296	298,466	313,230	352,222	352,726	356,465

* Including "Chromate and Bichromate of Potash" prior to 1912, now separately distinguished.

† Stated in *Gross* for "Bottles" only in 1904 and subsequent years, and *Cwts.* for "Bottles and Manufactures of Common Glass" in prior years.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED
KINGDOM—continued.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS—cont.
283,310	291,148	285,043	323,054	313,341	293,853	259,290	Tons Manures, Sulphate of Ammonia.
231,277	195,844	157,174	165,100	132,269	117,347	38,693	" " Basic Slag.
152,552	159,463	88,892	63,490	66,051	69,679	14,368	" " Superphosphates.
152,527	157,867	133,095	152,437	127,454	90,782	50,499	" " Other Sorts.
1,360,782	3,557	3,643	3,354	4,096	17,647	7,847	Ozs. Medicines:
	208,546	276,572	406,154	504,020	395,572	225,611	" Cocaine and Cocaine Salts.
	1,839,852	1,436,474	1,374,328	1,477,703	2,412,969	1,659,030	" Morphia and Morphia Salts.
							" Quinine and Quinine Salts.
32,281	49,467	36,332	12,105	19,096	7,630	33,010	Lbs. { Opium, dried or powdered in the United Kingdom.
404,401	402,436	460,177	367,854	384,982	310,412	262,250	Painters' Colours and Materials:
1,960,603	1,895,957	2,063,605	2,096,857	1,733,881	1,368,326	1,854,415	" White Lead.
							" Other Sorts.
42,026	40,046	38,101	33,918	20,381	19,441	18,903	" Potash Compounds:
Not distinguished.		63,237	55,846	35,717	8,693	4,723	" Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash).
							" { Chromate and Bichromate of Potash.
2,168,927	2,475,995	2,836,682	3,124,797	3,575,260	4,362,012	3,138,151	" Soda Compounds:
458,542	518,806	579,250	499,532	509,197	555,910	661,605	" Soda Ash.
1,659,175	1,620,693	1,564,456	1,468,145	1,488,052	1,116,698	583,820	" " Bicarbonate.
248,484	269,273	249,922	269,435	232,032	301,013	224,556	" " Caustic.
1,160,561	1,175,914	999,135	1,324,899	791,991	628,261	493,447	" " Crystals.
107,381	85,848	*42,708	49,527	47,975	91,396	85,577	" " Sulphate.
463,677	479,246	521,821	501,527	540,685	523,048	556,200	" " { Chromate and Bichro- mate of Soda.*
							" " Other Sorts.
75,007	81,852	78,814	77,707	56,415	53,637	78,966	" Carbonate of Ammonia.
155,364	168,761	166,599	140,472	160,533	224,556	244,083	" { Cyanide of Potassium or Sodium.
331,906	366,130	394,204	391,215	363,482	370,394	444,575	" { Disinfectants, &c. (except Tobacco Offal).
132,478	154,053	130,116	95,461	91,242	84,967	82,256	" Muriate of Ammonia.
							K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):
105,373 1,262 113,919	101,108	121,854	140,166	125,252	76,757	130,645	Leather:
	1,279	4,890	3,964	5,348	1,916	2,825	Cwts. Undressed.
	116,099	101,853	111,539	92,073	56,535	70,736	" { Dressed: Varnished, Japaned, or Enamelled.
228,870	202,236	240,437	229,237	196,273	148,300	152,197	" Other Sorts.
							Doz. Prs. Gloves.
							L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:
231,966	210,483	231,571	237,641	206,813	140,771	119,810	Cwts. Glass: Plate, Rough or Silvered.
75,571	83,457	87,353	82,965	67,790	52,532	53,302	" " Flint.
857,129	936,222	1,030,458	974,465	834,742	657,485	623,940	Gross† " Bottles.
584,338	631,274	649,266	614,460	478,050	249,540	202,142	Cwts. " Of other Sorts.‡
							M.—PAPER:
1,621,606	1,938,274	2,036,379	2,131,678	1,817,863	1,695,613	1,901,960	Cwts. { Writing or Printing Paper and Envelopes.
116,820	110,312	128,439	127,879	104,338	83,919	104,808	" Paper Hangings.
947,315	1,026,646	1,164,643	1,239,357	1,202,105	975,152	549,953	" All other Sorts.

† Including Flint Bottles prior to 1904.

‡ Including, in 1904 and subsequent years, Manufactures of Common Glass (except bottles), previously included with "Bottles."

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES the PRODUCE and MANU-
from the UNITED

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (not of Iron), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:								
Cycles, other than Motor Cycles No.	Not distinguished.			47,838	78,948	102,399	99,378	105,125
Motor Cycles - - - - "				770	688	739	800	1,048
Motor Cars: Complete - - - - "				701	1,078	1,379	2,318	2,036
Chassis - - - - "				Not distinguished.			225	221
O.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Arms and Ammunition: Fire-arms (small-arms) - - No.	85,025	96,120	109,115	90,700	100,109	140,843	107,777	83,243
Gunpowder - - - - Lbs.	6,724,368	7,152,206	6,553,456	7,760,592	7,306,992	8,054,144	7,784,784	7,703,024
Bags and Sacks, empty - - - Dozs.	1,996,600	2,449,881	3,286,669	3,862,615	3,006,426	3,400,493	3,022,737	3,623,197
Blue and Starch - - - - Cwts.	149,233	*28,535	32,718	36,690	34,265	33,671	35,006	40,061
Books, Printed - - - - "	262,219	281,397	306,063	315,028	327,139	337,069	332,663	340,964
Bricks and Tiles of Brick Earth Thous.	63,497	74,709	74,214	79,720	66,604	101,128	88,199	87,960
Candles - - - - - Lbs.	26,119,300	31,286,200	32,473,000	40,001,700	36,261,600	31,788,700	29,885,300	31,264,300
Cement - - - - - Cwts.	6,065,040	7,999,760	7,691,660	9,117,480	13,169,100	15,285,280	11,967,520	11,965,060
Cordage, Cables, Ropes and Twine, } of Hemp, Coir or like material }	219,001	257,626	275,029	285,186	312,891	343,924	338,591	399,831
Crucibles, Plumbago - - - "	43,065	52,900	63,549	81,530	77,365	72,946	70,717	67,475
Engine and Boiler Packing - - "	45,411	61,777	61,291	57,932	59,858	64,344	69,338	63,907
Gum, Size and Gelatine - - - "	119,507	126,410	135,418	190,103	240,608	264,735	265,480	290,065
Lamps and Lanterns (except electric). }				Not distinguished.				
Matches - - - - Gross of Boxes	549,200	435,656	530,916	526,827	447,469	504,000	586,179	633,473
Methylic Alcohol - - - - Galls.	7,406	46,554	162,173	122,247	129,183	129,915	220,546	195,044
Mica and Talc Manufactures - Cwts.	888	1,496	690	1,093	1,548	1,184	1,410	1,010
Oil Cloth - - - - - Sq. Yds.	31,189,300	31,834,400	35,313,800	39,067,100	48,874,000	53,432,700	40,650,400	45,641,400
Paraffin Wax - - - - - Cwts.	238,837	199,722	238,303	258,169	270,590	279,069	243,226	348,266
Pipes for Smoking Tobacco: Of Clay - - - - - Gross }				Not distinguished.				
Of other materials - - - - "								
Plaiting of Straw - - - - Lbs.	364,017	622,878	463,064	663,375	746,732	673,747	649,273	916,900
Skins and Furs: Sheep's or Lambs' undressed without the Wool - - - }	7,104,700						Included under	
Dressed, not Leather - - - "	—	1,117,215	559,614	621,455	548,426	686,466	1,184,009	1,368,075
Foreign, British-dressed - - "	3,336,000						Included with "Skins and	
Soap, Soap Stock, and Soap Powder - - - - - Cwts.	1,048,778	1,067,017	1,108,174	1,230,520	*1,196,201	1,215,228	1,205,920	1,322,070
Spirits, Perfumed in Bond Liq. Galls.	24,422	22,512	23,529	28,020	34,755	35,421	36,473	39,192
Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour - - - }	Incl. with "Blue and Starch" (see above).		50,063	50,383	70,349	63,754	72,866	69,852
Stones and Slates: Slates for roofing - - - Tons			34,731	39,122	29,357	25,067	26,559	28,752
Grindstones, Millstones, and other Stones - - - - "		50,853	56,142	49,204	57,200	50,333	51,629	54,774
Umbrellas, &c. Complete - - - - Dozs.								55,908
Not distinguished.								
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:								
Horses - - - - - No.	30,032	34,796	32,955	47,708	60,414	60,383	53,090	55,910

* Prior to 1903, Starch was included.

**EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES,
FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED
KINGDOM—continued.**

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (not of Iron), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c. :
129,106	146,698	136,993	147,633	108,978	64,224	58,878	No. Cycles, other than Motor Cycles.
3,341	7,350	13,055	16,850	20,877	10,927	12,847	" Motor Cycles.
3,555	4,536	5,277	7,595	6,054	3,279	2,483	" Motor Cars : Complete.
564	735	1,180	1,234	1,436	483	566	" Chassis.†
							O.—MISCELLANEOUS :
180,831	152,980	117,754	132,432	56,649	25,231	59,542	Arms and Ammunition :
8,040,256	7,150,192	8,628,928	7,543,424	6,047,440	4,498,720	3,104,080	No. Fire-arms (small arms).
3,698,252	5,012,664	4,091,539	4,543,123	3,745,835	4,241,637	4,281,374	Lbs. Gunpowder.
42,245	43,903	46,758	47,902	41,939	41,328	37,539	Dos. Bags and Sacks, empty.
378,690	437,890	467,904	470,363	4,448,23	406,758	392,404	Cwts. Blue.*
97,354	108,356	103,139	111,429	78,762	50,635	42,796	" Books, Printed.
32,735,248	29,524,656	29,809,908	29,220,464	25,881,408	32,382,112	34,033,224	Thous. Bricks and Tiles of Brick Earth.
14,716,340	14,312,140	12,891,500	14,954,720	11,917,360	8,488,999	8,199,880	Lbs. Candles.
	253,234	286,752	284,859	214,035	164,176	152,093	Cwts. Cement.
432,399	69,490	57,169	52,524	102,911	85,756	55,229	Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine, of Hemp, Coir or like material :
	128,746	137,790	138,352	111,316	104,493	113,912	" Cables, Cordage, and Rope of not less than ½-in. diameter.
73,610	75,517	84,778	89,937	72,738	103,399	199,443	" Binder and Reaper Twine.
59,263	55,509	65,961	77,943	75,892	72,221	87,330	" Unenumerated.
300,350	240,059	270,808	263,371	254,230	739,200	111,901	" Crucibles, Plumbago.
	Not distinguished.		912,948	760,024	472,198	477,796	" Engine and Boiler Packing.
565,507	1,132,417	1,400,871	1,670,550	1,460,638	1,281,599	874,513	" Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
173,496	285,189	122,141	249,231	182,477	155,008	112,232	No. Lamps and Lanterns (except electric).
1,465			Not distinguished.				Gross of Boxes. Matches.
54,292,300	52,572,300	55,424,300	51,919,000	43,602,400	30,900,300	32,037,700	Galls. Methylic Alcohol.
289,824	284,954	317,636	328,307	286,750	318,720	291,232	Cwts. Mica and Talc Manufactures.
			132,835	137,040	112,154	137,702	Sq. Yds. Oil Cloth.
			20,283	14,922	12,451	16,405	Cwts. Paraffin Wax.
							Pipes for Smoking Tobacco :
							Gross. Of Clay.
1,885,604	2,165,604	2,256,926	1,834,279	1,389,668	692,419	1,144,082	" Of other materials.
							Lbs. Plaiting of Straw.
							Skins and Furs :
							No. { Sheep's or Lambs' undressed without the Wool.
							" Dressed, not Leather.
							" Foreign, British-dressed.
							Cwts. Soap and Soap Powder.
							Liq. Galls. Spirits, Perfumed in Bond.
							Cwts. { Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour.
							Stones and Slates :
							Tons. Slates for Roofing.
							" { Grindstones, Millstones, and other Stones.
							" Umbrellas, &c. :
							Doss. Complete.
							IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED :
							No. Horses.
59,149	64,196	66,929	68,632	37,706	1,545	1,717	

† Chassis were included with Motor Car Parts prior to 1908.

‡ Prior to 1906, Soap Stock was included, but subsequently included with "Grease &c." under Class II., Sec. H.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

NOTE.—The figures given in italics for the totals of the Groups of the several Classes
the classification adopted in

ARTICLES.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Corn: Wheat - - - - -	12,875	13,013	17,768	17,941	19,574	100,617	116,351	98,989
" Wheatmeal and Flour - - -	312,517	275,123	301,189	500,975	469,531	567,981	903,018	773,052
" Malt - - - - -	325,173	173,604	190,467	187,322	180,006	183,368	184,036	139,111
" Bran and Pollard - - - - -	277,304	304,204	431,536	1,087,737	769,028	816,663	791,027	962,760
" Other kinds - - - - -	324,417	854,396	873,543	974,943	1,133,655	1,420,555	1,528,480	1,405,112
Total of Grain and Flour - - -	1,251,976	1,630,340	1,804,503	2,768,937	2,571,796	3,069,163	3,522,912	3,399,004
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:								
Animals, Living - - - - -								
Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon, Hams, &c.	496,539	411,747	462,414	546,967	740,930	883,000	770,961	737,928
	Incl. partly with "Other living Animals" (Cl. IV.) and partly with "Provisions, unenumerated" (Cl. I., Sec. C.).							
Poultry and Game - - - - -		41,425	40,302	45,565	46,745	54,148	51,639	59,275
Total of Meat - - - - -	496,539	453,172	502,716	592,532	787,675	936,148	822,600	797,203
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:								
Aerated Waters (artificial) - - -	131,778	137,331	150,384	180,736	210,590	225,077	181,054	207,063
Beer and Ale† - - - - -	1,786,309	1,749,783	1,727,749	1,732,310	1,815,620	1,885,918	1,697,703	1,743,366
Biscuits and Cakes - - - - -	857,708	848,295	858,192	956,938	1,005,673	1,023,091	1,016,040	1,079,907
Butter - - - - -	79,130	63,341	51,354	49,155	68,457	68,591	59,324	54,807
Cheese - - - - -	36,446	36,601	38,331	38,138	40,201	39,640	37,534	37,759
Cocoa or Chocolate, Ground, Prepared or in any way manufactured‡ - -	129,431	141,691	139,234	143,083	139,441	191,264	154,235	173,480
Fish: Herrings - - - - -	2,933,918	2,465,864	2,634,419	3,133,889	3,459,976	4,197,955	2,728,663	3,882,997
" Of other sorts - - - - -	772,674	842,406	920,647	1,030,980	1,058,305	940,868	875,385	863,408
Hops - - - - -	68,830	125,896	104,846	80,988	57,053	48,731	35,686	85,268
Milk, Condensed - - - - -	568,244	536,299	607,590	599,583	605,939	714,620	756,568	719,015
Oil, Refined:								
Cotton Seed - - - - -				95,068	535,404	756,549	606,485	534,810
Coco-nut - - - - -				9,228	21,217	27,505	47,710	221,202
Olive - - - - -				678	7,873	36,623	35,678	45,555
Palm - - - - -				1,253	24,096	25,560	15,147	22,544
Pickles, Sauces and Condiments - -				765,494	827,451	655,209	590,423	679,166
Vinegar - - - - -				42,213	58,305	85,000	88,882	103,084
Confectionery, Jams and Preserved Fruits‡ - - - - -	846,609	801,067	812,213	894,242	1,037,572	1,081,544	1,092,001	1,242,258
Potatoes - - - - -	310,319	49,452	116,472	111,363	142,457	59,777	102,488	558,316
Provisions, unenumerated - - - -	1,369,302	1,044,599	934,790	827,692	658,539	590,000	582,021	660,467
Salt - - - - -	506,623	479,388	509,178	431,311	442,442	451,980	421,801	435,154
Spirit† - - - - -	2,807,756	2,649,159	2,710,370	2,363,738	2,365,071	3,115,279	3,013,830	3,111,537
Sugar, Refined, and Candy - - -	369,458	614,738	367,332	492,328	561,690	467,865	384,876	469,780
Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, and Glucose - - -	165,575	161,703	159,016	182,131	193,737	237,937	269,714	283,389
Table Waters - - - - -								
Other Articles of Food and Drink - -	71,391	63,563	See "Aerated Waters (artificial)."	55,064	59,127	126,642	142,886	169,187
Total of Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat) - - -	14,539,294	12,371,243	13,538,705	14,794,857	16,143,751	17,068,769	15,262,044	17,451,416
D.—TOBACCO:								
Tobacco and Snuff manufactured in the United Kingdom - - - - -	707,414	653,805	776,045	981,774	1,090,660	1,262,498	1,599,994	1,678,268
TOTAL FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	16,968,162	16,098,460	16,621,909	19,067,790	20,563,882	22,356,578	21,767,770	23,335,891

* Excluding "Malt Maize, Flaked," and "Malt Rice, Flaked," from 1911, included in prior years, but now included with "Corn, other kinds."

† Value of Beer and Spirits shipped as merchandise only, *Ships' Stores*, &c., not being included.

‡ Including "Refined Tallow and Animal Fat" from 1911, previously included with "Grease, &c." under Class II., Sec. H.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM, for which see pages 248-253.)

are not strictly comparable with those given in Roman type owing to a change in the original trade returns.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
239,200	203,177	162,609	80,831	43,653	36,467	22,759	I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
688,296	714,127	878,927	856,597	1,141,180	1,385,377	1,009,517	A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:
169,696	*192,379	203,379	180,111	193,113	1,009,343	612,832	Corn: Wheat.
861,501	767,371	1,192,203	780,102	425,655	21,050	20,647	" Wheatmeal and Flour.
1,457,944	1,696,851	1,801,762	1,864,190	1,291,479	1,406,690	1,108,939	" Malt.*
							" Bran and Pollard.
							" Other kinds.
3,416,637	3,573,905	4,238,880	3,561,831	3,095,080	3,858,927	2,774,694	Total of Grain and Flour.
							B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:
27,817	33,462	35,688	42,698	20,723	24,043	23,371	Animals, Living.
824,524	898,121	967,392	1,093,551	1,059,444	1,285,281	1,190,569	Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon, Hams, &c.
							Poultry and Game:
		26,232	27,820	18,671	8,065	5,518	Poultry: Alive.
		10,780	10,805	8,586	7,453	4,912	" Dead.
83,617	91,778	9,416	9,705	3,732	3,083	404	Game: Alive.
		53,074	54,328	28,206	14,743	16,963	" Dead.
985,958	1,023,361	1,102,582	1,238,907	1,139,362	1,342,673	1,241,817	Total of Meat.
							C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:
234,911	276,978	268,277	281,826	237,306	198,312	**	Aerated Waters (artificial).**
1,793,185	1,964,150	2,158,184	2,134,703	1,769,378	1,937,314	3,134,480	Beer and Ale.†
1,240,156	1,288,792	1,515,422	1,561,640	1,292,755	1,174,635	1,752,388	Biscuits and Cakes.
56,256	70,631	72,029	65,065	64,934	76,347	72,308	Butter.
37,944	39,750	42,781	42,737	34,872	38,833	62,260	Cheese.
202,608	216,962	{ 981,992	1,038,949	960,945	1,036,556	1,464,786	Cocoa, Preparations of:
		563	—	—	—	—	Not prepared in Bond.‡
4,034,308	4,913,398	5,113,859	5,920,699	2,340,777	918,593	1,717,003	Ground or prepared in Bond.
1,209,239	1,513,723	1,807,640	1,582,769	1,417,076	551,258	639,199	Fish: Herrings.
53,540	351,173	89,822	69,440	65,485	48,609	78,360	" Of other sorts.
924,433	972,818	1,081,818	1,059,407	990,652	824,640	905,777	Hops.
							Milk, Condensed.
874,571	661,639	533,799	755,083	864,037	677,909	101,197	Oil, Refined:
430,683	126,750	109,179	141,777	147,631	266,773	125,140	Cotton Seed.
49,125	41,982	44,052	45,467	36,552	32,158	33,932	Coco-nut.
23,458	14,518	21,359	24,169	39,284	103,190	58,224	Olive.
735,136	831,347	879,086	878,703	763,931	681,883	874,240	Palm.
105,774	111,608	118,038	123,271	112,569	101,761	115,130	Pickles, Sauces and Condiments.
1,530,077	1,849,418	¶1,349,713	1,417,408	1,104,531	991,577	1,162,932	Vinegar.
117,588	431,962	1,431,971	104,771	172,662	152,331	213,971	Confectionery, Jams, and Preserved
790,688	967,339	1,072,320	1,108,546	1,193,474	1,106,377	1,423,665	Fruits.
465,207	467,286	453,860	479,775	457,056	523,315	565,732	Rotatoes.
3,471,217	3,785,535	4,240,625	4,187,979	3,894,573	3,724,168	5,132,990	Provisions, unenumerated.
496,472	439,885	524,780	534,698	234,722	147,887	140,281	Salt.
345,076	387,936	407,637	387,384	281,064	198,035	234,360	Spirits.†
	See "Aerated Waters (artificial)."					266,815	Sugar, Refined, and Candy.
451,918	‡549,289	606,563	671,446	504,338	575,729	437,710	Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, and Glucose
							Table Waters.
							Other Articles of Food and Drink.‡
19,676,550	22,268,918	24,725,379	24,410,732	19,006,084	16,068,190	20,712,880	Total of Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat).
							D.—TOBACCO:
2,042,593	2,171,394	2,618,967	3,376,472	3,708,016	3,791,879	4,765,777	Tobacco and Snuff manufactured in the United Kingdom.
26,070,738	29,037,578	32,685,808	32,587,942	26,948,542	25,081,669	29,495,168	TOTAL FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO

§ "Confectionery containing Chocolate," now included in this heading, was, prior to 1912, included in "Confectionery, Jams, and Preserved Fruits."

|| Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured," in 1911 and prior years.

¶ Including "Confectionery containing Chocolate" in years prior to 1912, now included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."

** Shown as "Table Waters" from 1916.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.									
A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Coal† - - - - -	26,307,351	26,036,303	25,491,414	24,859,129	30,069,307	40,170,296	39,546,169	35,319,070	
Coke and Cinders - - - - -	551,696	581,131	574,309	555,207	593,785	856,969	955,432	836,370	
Fuel, Manufactured - - - - -	722,089	645,352	796,663	646,784	841,199	1,091,729	1,114,322	974,336	
Total of Coal, &c. - - - - -	27,581,136	27,262,786	26,862,386	26,061,120	31,504,291	42,118,994	41,615,923	37,129,776	
B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:									
Iron Ore - - - - -	10,225	11,838	17,856	19,768	30,043	25,769	9,752	12,330	
Old Iron and Scrap§ - - - - -	326,538	442,108	482,765	453,558	576,781	£ 547,660	403,597	497,378	
Total of Iron Ore, &c. - - - - -	336,763	453,946	500,621	473,326	596,823	573,449	413,349	509,708	
C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES - - - - -	68,469	134,843	130,630	114,465	176,091	189,685	71,777	95,553	
D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:									
Rough Hewn, Sawn, or Split - - - - -	25,552	* 51,164	67,593	77,056	91,575	111,841	96,218	108,673	
E.—COTTON - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
F.—WOOL:									
Sheep's or Lambs' - - - - -	929,839	1,092,997	1,613,737	1,745,514	1,556,799	1,790,396	1,476,972	2,750,085	
Wool Waste - - - - -			Included under Class III., Sec. H. (2).		536,067	519,343	378,145	518,177	
" Noils and Carded or Carbonised Wool.	649,759	758,602	551,086	766,197	809,233	896,175	807,034	993,437	
Woollen Rags, applicable to other uses than Manure:									
Pulled (Shoddy or Mungo) - - - - -	Not distinguished.		190,543	349,495	457,326	451,924	268,941	246,003	
Not Pulled - - - - -	60,230	91,273	57,914	75,634	113,133	133,538	104,500	141,893	
Total of Wool - - - - -	1,639,828	1,942,872	2,422,979	2,936,340	3,472,553	3,793,666	3,035,592	4,648,505	
G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:									
Flax and Hemp, Dressed or Undressed	184,689	123,385	179,672	105,171	111,705	187,501	218,711	179,197	
Silk Knobs or Husks of Silk, Waste and Noils.		Not distinguished.		50,306	52,543	39,896	26,760	35,054	
Total of Other Textile Materials - - - - -	184,689	123,385	179,672	155,477	164,248	227,397	245,471	214,251	
H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:									
Gums, British-prepared - - - - -	Incl. with "Stationery other than Paper" (Cl. III., Sec. O.)	12,283	23,006	21,630	27,540	29,231	58,688	71,369	
Grease, Tallow and Animal Fat, and Soap Stock.†	778,336	888,258	746,180	779,241	† 937,157	1,124,591	906,816	929,236	
Oil—Seed:									
" Castor - - - - -				Included with "All other Seed Oils."					
" Cotton Seed - - - - -	660,695	506,143	536,919	† 207,537	3,076	1,602	94,368	4,718	
" Linseed - - - - -	655,083	563,716	641,359	559,187	564,430	618,896	588,190	591,054	
" All other Seed Oils - - - - -	114,116	112,431	128,833	97,248	111,676	175,439	194,619	491,600	
" Essential - - - - -									
" Other Sorts - - - - -									
Seeds: For expressing Oil therefrom	924,666	889,365	896,260	† 918,515	1,172,223	1,469,692	1,244,364	1,307,263	
	Incl. with "Seeds, all Sorts" (Cl. II., Sec. K.)	4,350	6,372	10,190	7,961	9,596	4,780	5,525	
Total of Oil Seeds, &c. - - - - -	3,139,895	2,976,551	2,759,019	2,592,533	2,834,083	3,430,745	3,001,825	3,400,766	
I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:									
Hides, Raw - - - - -	375,931	318,667	396,466	624,285	757,010	520,130	570,672	800,612	
Skins and Furs undressed:									
" Sheep's or Lambs' - - - - -		Incl. with "Skins and Furs" (Cl. III., Sec. O.)	540,486	611,950	711,138	768,578	11,338	13,800	17,238
" Other Sorts - - - - -			417,683	417,625	518,463	684,165	714,915	370,368	572,825
							570,354	469,860	525,768
Total of Hides, &c. - - - - -	375,931	1,276,836	1,428,041	1,853,885	2,209,753	1,817,217	1,424,760	1,916,634	

* Including, in 1903 and subsequent years, Staves, previously excluded (see Class III., Sec. G.).

† Excluding "Castor Seed Oil" from 1913, previously included.

|| Prior to 1903 Copper, Lead, and Zinc ores only.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED and Specie, for which *see* pages 248-253.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
36,099,560	36,521,068	40,494,274	50,727,252	39,862,006	36,391,690	46,396,297	H.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
706,723	792,076	846,520	1,149,832	945,909	1,173,642	2,504,185	A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL:
1,007,077	1,134,210	1,243,660	1,782,586	1,394,211	1,258,891	1,780,122	Coal.††
							Coke and Cinders.
							Fuel, Manufactured.
37,813,360	38,447,354	42,584,454	53,659,660	42,202,128	38,624,223	50,670,604	Total of Coal, &c.
							B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:
12,449	10,644	11,179	10,758	24,692	5,772	3,665	Iron Ore.
464,414	441,970	398,156	399,812	273,504	191,006	297,114	Old Iron and Scrap (except old rails).
476,863	452,614	409,335	410,570	298,196	196,870	300,779	Total of Iron Ore, &c.
							C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES.
71,791	110,965	115,068	130,283	109,745	21,852	19,709	D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:
129,290	199,068	323,958	340,745	277,328	199,977	308,704	Rough Hewn, Sawn, or Split, and Staves.*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	E.—COTTON.
							F.—WOOL:
1,929,245	1,631,791	2,259,888	1,807,645	2,294,638	2,026,463	1,354,772	Sheep's or Lambs'.
662,471	700,637	652,574	509,232	663,401	515,122	645,331	Wool Waste.
1,130,813	1,093,252	1,223,747	1,370,538	1,038,647	1,064,163	1,280,105	" Noils and Carded or Car- bonised Wool.
							Woolen Rags, applicable to other uses
349,720	329,592	393,114†	413,133	278,802	192,597	361,899	than Manure:
148,194	146,490	188,319	222,920	193,602	46,097	39,930	Pulled (Shoddy or Mungo).
							Not Pulled.
4,220,448	3,901,752	4,817,642	4,623,468	4,469,090	3,846,448	3,682,037	Total of Wool.
							G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:
266,753	337,573	400,236	314,478	334,331	405,641	435,410	Flax and Hemp, Dressed or Undressed.
56,783	96,126	74,822	119,942	83,392	54,544	80,666	Silk Knubs or Husks of Silk, Waste and Noils.
323,536	435,699	475,058	434,420	417,723	460,185	576,076	Total of other Textile Materials.
							H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:
67,996	72,714	88,249	119,932	87,868	81,774	97,636	Gums, British-prepared.
965,688	** 730,792	669,037	948,100	837,647	799,933	823,242	Grease, Unrefined Tallow and Animal Fat, and Soap Stock.**
							Oil—Seed:
Incl. with "All other Seed Oils."			301,839	292,025	109,101	176,321	" Castor.
11,979	9,317	14,962	15,463	13,196	127,908	6,327	" Cotton Seed, unrefined.†
936,563	1,171,694	1,018,612	890,833	698,375	1,728,963	1,027,921	" Linseed.
1,263,514	{ 630,073	504,668	294,238	305,059	430,387	182,415	" Soya Bean Oil.
	239,718	333,765	†237,098	296,045	323,930	250,303	" All other Seed Oils.†
Sec. J.).		103,117	111,510	116,316	140,537	177,109	" Essential.
1,774,747	1,935,419	1,834,426	1,656,450	1,407,418	1,641,191	1,839,685	" Other Sorts.‡
3,010	4,041	1,068	2,663	8,321	8,683	19,651	Seeds: For expressing Oil therefrom.
5,023,499	4,793,768	4,568,504	4,466,104	3,962,292	5,391,728	4,600,110	Total of Oil Seeds, &c.
							I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:
552,021	{ 132,196	98,453	74,052	19,558	—	—	Hides, Raw:
	462,728	745,826	641,202	525,212	315,673	544,108	From Imported Cattle slaughtered in the United Kingdom.
							Other Hides.
29,217	15,699	37,450	13,922	17,530	3,904	14,943	Skins and Furs undressed:
465,521	476,628	489,190	500,956	467,390	311,201	499,977	Sheep's or Lambs':
711,003	598,052	656,917	656,173	453,443	260,060	469,442	" Woolled (i.e., with wool left on).
							" Pickled.
							" Other Sorts, undressed.
1,757,762	1,685,293	2,027,826	1,866,305	1,483,108	890,918	1,523,470	Total of Hides, &c.

† Including, prior to 1905, "Refined" Oil, now included under Class I., Sec. C.

‡ Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class III., Sec. A.

* Prior to 1906 "Soap Stock" was included under Class III., Sec. O.

** Excluding "Refined Tallow and Animal Fat" from 1911 (*see* Class I., Sec. C.), previously included.

†† Excluding Bunker Coal.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
 KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.								
J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING:								
Paper-making Materials - - -	379,037	400,624	428,481	535,840	713,970	753,001	543,977	678,049
K.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Clay, unmanufactured - - -	507,319	529,629	557,838	585,774	653,936	706,619	667,357	713,060
Seeds, of all sorts* - - -	366,561	* 371,810	337,464	360,705	379,193	666,371	518,428	543,450
Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins - - -	161,979	161,898	165,423	170,719	163,953	204,672	239,873	289,964
Rubber, Waste and Reclaimed - - -	547,502	531,360	648,721	819,352	882,375	996,183	789,390	907,308
Other Articles, unmanufactured - - -								
Total of Miscellaneous Raw Materials -	1,582,361	1,591,697	1,709,446	1,936,543	2,084,457	2,573,945	2,215,048	2,453,780
TOTAL, RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED - - -	35,367,661	36,223,704	36,433,168	36,737,090	43,837,844	55,582,843	52,755,940	51,156,007
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Pig and Puddled Iron - - -	3,571,185	3,360,430	2,369,210	3,096,955	5,624,616	7,205,733	4,109,045	3,695,910
Bar Iron - - - - -	947,206	888,511	882,963	1,002,762	1,213,027	1,362,617	940,369	865,023
Rods, Angles, Shapes and Sections of Iron, - - - - -	80,272	110,514						
Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes and Sections (Steel), - - - - -	1,766,233	1,917,469	1,604,014	2,061,654	2,704,106	3,154,600	2,148,396	2,238,502
Rails for railways and tramways - - -	3,173,203	3,212,700	2,544,289	2,731,854	2,591,363	† 2,806,098	2,769,344	3,357,010
Chairs and Sleepers - - - - -	332,299	251,083	238,754	406,756	383,052	542,834	383,685	404,806
Railway, other sorts - - - - -	649,249	738,647	750,222	743,960	854,874	679,144	575,027	616,172
Railway Wheels and Axles (complete) } - - - - -	..	669,023	398,406	538,867	656,048	847,645	786,087	710,301
Tyres and Axles - - - - -			223,909	220,356	269,035	438,673	424,020	340,590
Hoops and Strips - - - - -	344,656	371,750	344,607	339,399	366,955	489,804	339,490	334,734
Tinned Plates and Sheets - - - - -	4,337,688	3,958,643	4,595,568	4,566,964	4,936,868	5,917,104	5,480,075	5,767,951
Galvanised Sheets (flat or corrugated) - - -	4,132,736	4,383,063	4,487,635	4,825,211	5,896,866	6,882,603	5,426,238	6,495,611
Black Plates - - - - -	599,712	651,206	601,879	654,253	654,985	754,306	618,542	589,088
Sheets (not Galvanised), Boiler and Armour Plates, - - - - -	448,126	448,329	1,162,328	1,632,240	2,274,852	2,675,567	1,965,778	1,429,545
Sheets (Steel) - - - - -	980,515	971,360						
Anchor, Grapnels, Chains and Cables - - -	476,802	448,336	457,125	478,974	595,092	596,504	491,652	441,870
Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, } - - - - -								
Wrought: - - - - -	1,009,782	† 1,866,969	1,966,150	1,486,411	1,847,422	2,148,041	2,104,640	2,146,597
Pipes and Fittings, Cast - - - - -				722,877	1,085,119	1,401,831	970,979	785,960
Nails, Screws and Rivets - - - - -	388,810	415,316	426,933	465,996	515,823	555,980	472,641	487,708
Bolts and Nuts - - - - -	1,860,654	250,901	267,169	325,238	407,024	507,954	405,018	358,894
Wrought-iron and other Manufactures thereof, - - - - -		1,716,128	1,082,199	924,404	987,244	1,096,885	1,030,989	1,091,883
Bedsteads and parts thereof - - -	352,906	413,788	369,201	418,446	487,763	548,775	422,761	474,724
Cast-iron and other Manufactures thereof, } - - - - -	1,077,550	§ 830,911	§ 594,557	480,482	504,969	522,530	591,510	565,804
Cast-steel in Ingots or Blooms, &c. - - -	142,359	77,250	37,581	59,596	88,623	111,169	25,090	25,343
Wire and Manufactures thereof ¶ - - -	1,042,869	¶ 1,170,060	1,194,670	1,569,546	1,964,038	2,189,404	1,880,131	1,978,241
Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars - - -	1,162,523	1,276,074	410,064	553,183	963,528	1,004,321	857,448	925,116
Iron Castings and Forgings, in the rough, - - - - -			1,157,348	121,692	151,802	134,291	118,903	111,897
Steel Castings and Forgings, in the rough, - - - - -				103,681	97,691	126,197	74,182	117,039
Manufactures of Steel or of Steel and Iron combined, - - - - -				1,274,653	1,478,017	1,860,777	1,993,988	1,825,832
Total of Iron and Steel Manufactures -	28,877,337	30,399,261	28,066,671	31,826,438	39,840,595	46,563,386	37,406,028	38,192,142

* Excluding Seeds for expressing Oil therefrom " in 1903 and subsequent years (see under Class II., Sec. H.).

† Wrought Tubes and Pipes only prior to 1903.

¶ Included partly with "Carriages" (Class III., Sec. N.), and partly with "Machinery" (Class III., Sec. E.).

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED and Specie, for which *see* pages 248–253.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
744,278	818,580	927,668	958,435	845,057	668,403	539,928	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.
							J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING : Paper-making Materials.
							K.—MISCELLANEOUS : Clay, unmanufactured. Seeds, of all sorts.* Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins. Rubber, Waste and Reclaimed. Other Articles, unmanufactured.
778,760	797,635	849,338	866,710	846,033	484,407	614,376	
537,094	737,134	752,090	624,306	745,472	739,242	619,355	
359,070	313,167	344,695	366,556	350,113	131,264	161,255	
1,093,536	1,032,511	1,221,819	1,135,430	738,797	158,906	233,739	
					339,593	430,956	
2,767,400	2,890,437	3,167,940	2,993,002	2,648,415	1,853,442	2,119,681	Total of Miscellaneous Raw Materials.
53,328,282	53,725,530	59,417,453	69,904,992	56,713,082	52,854,040	64,345,098	{ TOTAL RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF : Pig and Puddled Iron.
4,138,694	3,888,599	4,673,863	4,852,054	2,934,682	3,485,781	7,449,485	
1,109,701	1,065,765	1,247,224	1,326,424	777,739	831,490	1,616,936	Wrought, in Bars, Rods, Angles and Shapes of Iron.
2,952,970	2,920,304	3,247,848	3,571,478	2,581,355	7,316,979	11,484,872	Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes and Sections (Steel).
2,925,504	2,900,982	2,537,654	3,622,342	3,020,900	1,915,417	646,374	Rails for railways and tramways.†
320,370	304,276	587,420	764,362	447,411	420,659	52,896	Chairs and Sleepers.
592,250	579,717	631,550	810,448	693,191	648,313	527,061	Railway, other sorts.
522,583	570,871	708,140	886,744	883,760	316,579	404,191	Railway Wheels and Axles (complete).
385,974	427,691	502,591	624,806	493,698	459,770	580,278	Tyres and Axles.
415,677	365,085	355,793	440,776	384,925	582,058	1,205,003	Hoops and Strips.
6,545,024	6,843,351	6,833,292	7,214,988	5,999,065	5,691,952	8,458,297	Tinned Plates and Sheets.
7,425,808	7,814,303	8,596,659	10,026,317	7,226,962	4,691,842	3,094,444	Galvanised Sheets (flat or corrugated).
566,684	711,781	691,893	754,418	591,273	611,003	2,024,861	Black Plates.
1,729,678	2,053,280	2,281,069	2,346,387	1,500,723	2,631,658	5,471,398	Other Plates and Sheets (including Armour Plates).
497,520	158,520	184,563	240,426	181,670	146,953	276,476	Anchors, Grapnels, and Cables.
	388,419	438,124	446,781	357,623	250,107	359,540	Chains (including Tackle made of Chain).
2,523,769	2,701,715	2,854,175	2,959,217	2,174,818	2,170,425	2,810,331	Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought.
1,062,670	1,065,153	1,274,587	1,701,853	1,398,759	842,629	688,904	Pipes and Fittings, Cast.
542,410	590,528	379,265	388,434	304,797	348,677	634,156	Nails and Rivets.
377,569	419,945	269,398	294,238	235,191	213,974	305,333	Screws.
1,272,193	1,293,205	537,320	518,824	459,160	372,553	543,335	Bolts and Nuts.
611,102	719,020	801,384	747,514	504,254	319,934	454,767	Wrought-iron and other Manufactures thereof.
736,716	894,291	946,405	1,135,411	943,732	664,350	704,191	Bedsteads and parts thereof.
29,697	42,960	49,549	59,250	67,337	227,420	1,159,977	Cast-iron and other Manufactures thereof.
		424,597	377,456	328,415	215,798	112,754	Cast-steel in Ingots or Blooms, &c.
		629,781	680,619	576,223	498,760	677,155	Wire :
2,318,888	2,437,909	833,064	940,942	752,513	564,101	1,114,305	For Fencing (including Barbed Wire).
		459,728	440,209	333,863	211,776	118,314	Other Sorts (incl. Telegraph and Telephone Wire not insulated).
		89,755	72,336	74,606	98,591	165,109	Wire Manufactures :
921,914	885,544	975,870	1,043,307	937,969	520,136	187,205	Cables and Ropes (except Telegraph and Telephone Cables).
92,696	70,699	79,597	64,371	53,164	39,498	23,881	Netting (except Torpedo Nets).
98,405	154,695	157,328	69,681	35,153	23,871	21,593	Other Sorts.
2,360,411	2,231,674	2,907,838	3,366,691	3,252,565	2,223,048	2,444,082	Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars.
42,976,671	43,730,292	48,597,677	54,291,768	41,667,830	40,406,196	56,673,705	Iron Castings and Forgings, in the rough.
							Steel Castings and Forgings, in the rough.
							Manufactures of Steel or of Steel and Iron combined.
							Total of Iron and Steel Manufactures.

† Including, from 1907, Old Rails, previously included under Class II., Sec. B.

‡ Including Cast Iron Pipes prior to 1903.

§ Excluding Hollow-ware, which was included in years prior to 1904 (*see* under Class III., Sec. C.).

¶ Prior to 1903, Telegraph and Telephone Wire was included with "Telegraph Cables and Apparatus" (*see* under Class III., Sec. D.).

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Brass of all Sorts	613,441	717,895	806,246	1,064,737	1,329,802	1,390,040	1,066,672	1,022,934
Copper, Unwrought:								
Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs, and Precipitate.	1,202,029	1,421,006	875,670	1,479,962	1,696,253	2,519,064	932,162	763,522
Wrought or partly Wrought:								
Mixed or Yellow Metal	740,736	786,332	941,333	597,718	512,970	630,725	928,799	638,613
Of other Sorts	990,870	1,202,088	1,315,587	1,907,450	1,544,256	1,891,381	1,580,531	1,323,032
Lead	168,082	206,132	194,480	316,166	495,003	549,836	441,637	371,100
Pigs	289,391	278,161	301,808	295,979	337,583	368,945	325,368	311,188
Manufactures	589,661	578,249	619,906	634,577	712,044	781,139	706,377	810,861
Plate, and Plated or Gilt Ware	735,666	795,901	741,847	1,057,780	1,508,360	1,552,192	1,241,128	1,478,227
Tin, Unwrought	137,058	137,307	163,823	176,624	210,910	167,430	185,810	197,557
Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought			83,389	106,368	362,199	397,609	162,429	142,791
Antimony, Crude and Regulus								
Other Metals and Manufactures thereof.	862,718	835,234	947,332	1,343,163	1,433,812	1,425,170	72,915 1,219,444	61,751 1,560,171
Total of other Metals and Manufactures	6,269,652	6,958,905	6,991,421	8,920,533	10,133,202	11,674,131	8,856,472	8,708,945
C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS:								
Clocks and Watches and parts thereof.	101,637	75,795	59,933	72,296	76,137	67,949	52,340 4,345 6,368 5,356	26,540 5,107 8,394 2,802
Cutlery	659,631	685,422	696,558	667,099	707,411	770,071	613,798	655,946
Hardware	1,517,893	1,594,573	1,380,375	1,294,618	1,533,582	1,714,573	1,410,713	1,288,165
Hollow-ware:								
Enamelled			102,534	97,727	106,478	133,424	137,150	132,684
Not Enamelled			461,364	601,460	717,149	692,371	431,015	457,377
Of Tinplate							179,811	235,214
Implements and Tools (including parts):								
Agricultural	425,145	466,108	427,507	427,194	474,789	496,874	430,763	451,628
Other Sorts	1,147,128	1,233,900	1,224,136	1,336,895	1,604,146	1,756,535	1,597,268	1,491,430
Instruments and Apparatus: Scientific (other than Electrical)	533,218	582,414	538,562	598,027	669,215	812,205	652,748	657,385
Total of Cutlery, Hardware, &c.	4,384,672	4,638,911	4,891,191	5,115,316	5,881,907	6,434,003	5,492,463	5,412,652
					900,183	272,272	282,271	289,840
					196,095	228,722	322,671	309,496
					1,279,732	1,300,965	618,684	741,752
D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).*	3,466,173	*2,486,049	1,607,310	2,431,744	172,491	170,160	171,462 107,265 82,357 358,394	254,775 127,263 111,144 396,539
					533,242	497,788		
					2,381,743	2,409,927	1,943,104	2,230,790

* Including "Telegraph and Telephone Wire" prior to 1903. In that, and subsequent years, Telegraph and Telephone Wire is included with "Wire, &c." (See under Class III., Sec. A.)

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED and Specie, for which see pages 248-253.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
1,285,385	1,387,574	1,032,863	1,653,432	46,430 1,146,717	42,790 1,051,909	32,691 1,455,166	B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
							Brass:
							Wire.
							Other Sorts.
							Copper, Unwrought:
							Regulus, Matte, Precipitate, and Residues.
							Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs.
							Wrought or partly Wrought:
							Mixed or Yellow Metal.
							Of other Sorts.
							Lead:
							Pig.
							Manufactures.
							Plate, and Plated or Gilt Ware.
							Tin, Unwrought.
							Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought.
							Antimony, Crude and Regulus.
							Other Metals and Manufactures thereof:
							Printing Type.
							Other Sorts.
10,352,354	11,022,536	12,284,471	13,279,060	10,283,283	9,701,763	12,720,016	Total of other Metals and Manufactures.
							C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS:
							Clocks:
							Parts thereof.
							Watches:
							Parts thereof.
							Cutlery.
							Hardware.
							Hollow-ware:
							Enamelled.
							Not Enamelled.
							Of Tinplate.
							Implements and Tools (including parts):
							Agricultural.
							Other Sorts.
							Instruments and Apparatus:
							Scientific (other than Electrical)†:
							Complete.
							Cinematograph Films.
							Other Parts, including Photographic Plates and Films and Sensitised Photographic Paper.†
6,423,695	7,395,084	8,108,878	7,972,380	6,512,218	5,060,388	6,446,522	Total of Cutlery, Hardware, &c.
							D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire):
							Electric Wires and Cables, Insulated:
							Rubber, Insulated (other than Telegraph and Telephone Cables).
							Insulations other than Rubber (not being Telegraph or Telephone Cables).
							Telegraph and Telephone Cables (not being Submarine Cables).
							Submarine Telegraph and Telephone Cables.
							Telegraph and Telephone Apparatus.
							Electric Lamps and Parts thereof.
							Primary and Secondary Batteries.
							Meters and Measuring Instruments.
							Transformers.
							Switchboards.
							Electrical Goods and Apparatus, unenumerated.
4,102,802	2,819,374	4,341,587	5,386,273	3,018,600	3,168,642	4,064,013	Total of Electrical Goods and Apparatus.

† Including "Photographic Plates" and "Sensitised Photographic Paper" from 1911, previously included with "Other Chemical Products" (Class III., Sec. J.).

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
E.—MACHINERY:								
Steam Engines:								
Agricultural	631,736	876,101	930,648	1,066,654	1,135,646	1,023,083	1,016,103	964,892
Locomotive	2,299,179	2,358,700	1,929,311	2,384,576	2,895,293	3,432,841	{ 2,729,965 270,919	{ 2,381,145 386,143
Other Descriptions	1,849,275	2,014,493	2,167,969	2,311,330	2,831,144	3,444,803	{ 507,513 467,897	{ 483,994 63,966
							2,528,568	2,500,308
Other Sorts:								
Sewing Machines and Parts thereof	1,840,123	2,035,193	2,268,911	1,967,876	1,576,816	1,831,046	1,566,182	1,825,796
Agricultural Machinery	812,001	979,264	1,061,656	1,046,968	1,171,471	1,132,500	1,296,538	1,306,885
Mining Machinery	547,855	781,773	873,914	832,519	733,963	875,151	912,786	958,226
Textile "	4,510,645	4,729,894	5,001,391	5,606,304	6,710,413	8,038,773	8,829,001	8,239,964
Electrical "	6,263,988	437,186	523,965	644,480	841,757	996,709	1,354,018	1,432,174
Other "		5,845,599	6,288,426	7,367,619	8,876,487	10,970,288	{ 1,535,338 416,381 7,569,307	{ 1,555,333 768,485 5,170,403
Total of Machinery (including Sewing Machines)	18,754,815	20,059,206	21,065,191	23,260,326	26,771,889	31,743,253	30,999,516	28,057,843
F.—SHIPS (New):								
Ships and Boats, New (not registered as British), with their Machinery:								
War vessels	699,500	74,480	388,600	50,000	2,800,000	554,700	1,879,994	247,000
Steam Ships (other than War vessels):								
Hulls and Fittings	3,486,984	2,798,737	2,570,835	3,693,422	3,973,873	6,586,449	5,902,428	3,698,556
Machinery	1,465,666	1,223,108	1,164,779	1,516,183	1,668,592	2,550,702	2,595,280	1,819,618
Sailing Ships (other than War vessels), including Boats.	219,425	188,504	330,937	171,693	201,706	326,262	189,773	161,940
Total of Ships (New)	5,871,575	4,283,829	4,455,151	5,431,298	8,644,171	10,018,113	10,567,475	5,927,114
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE):								
Furniture and Cabinet Wares*	906,550	940,311	740,867	731,413	760,334	801,603	661,265	748,742
Staves and Empty Casks and unenumerated.	564,574	†569,477	540,811	482,626	545,363	606,329	595,540	702,331
Total of Wood Manufactures	1,470,124	1,509,788	1,281,678	1,214,039	1,305,696	1,407,932	1,256,805	1,451,073
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:								
(1) COTTON:								
Waste from Worked Cotton	Included with "Other Cotton Manufactures."						860,538	1,044,261
Yarn:								
Grey	5,403,110	5,682,866	7,329,759	8,223,400	9,753,612	13,251,395	10,601,217	9,927,316
Bleached and Dyed	2,000,973	1,725,080	1,625,339	2,095,154	2,061,991	2,165,576	2,243,483	1,894,829
Total of Cotton Yarn	7,404,083	7,407,946	8,955,098	10,318,554	11,835,603	15,416,971	12,844,700	11,822,145
Manufactures:								
Piece Goods:								
Unbleached, Grey	17,761,016	15,920,964	18,880,366	21,933,398	22,771,415	22,422,759	19,970,594	20,187,529
Bleached, White	14,195,280	14,021,734	16,759,261	19,033,712	19,690,452	21,296,498	18,838,345	18,404,749
Printed	10,723,596	11,721,749	12,556,710	12,577,527	14,144,412	15,923,643	{ 567,026 12,832,118	{ 487,684 12,023,034

* Including Upholstery Wares in 1902.

† Excluding, in 1903 and subsequent years, Staves, previously included (see Class II., Sec. D.).

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
and Specie, for which see pages 248–253.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAIN MANUFACTURED—cont.
1,243,991	1,172,981	1,399,919	1,360,954	1,157,661	180,313	164,458	E.—MACHINERY:
1,707,747	2,307,620	2,137,198	2,781,856	3,840,562	2,475,445	1,297,296	Steam Engines:†
460,640	469,774	486,005	623,305	775,327	1,156,342	266,171	Agricultural.
							Locomotive:
							Rail Locomotives.
							Road Locomotives (including steam rollers).
528,609	646,059	771,101	677,813	468,549	463,250	520,495	Other:
78,070	38,760	32,432	25,669	25,080	18,786	14,819	Pumping.
							Winding.
							Steam Reciprocating Engines.
							Steam Turbine Engines.
							Internal Combustion Engines (ex- cept for Aeroplanes, Motor Cars and Motor Cycles).
2,938,738	3,160,036	3,531,106	4,506,586	3,904,936	704,479	810,569	Other Descriptions.
					716,855	651,975	Other Sorts:
1,730,542	1,771,425	2,384,801	2,367,737	2,118,456	1,339,071	1,463,128	Sewing Machines and Parts thereof.
1,443,302	1,566,968	1,605,354	1,628,232	1,156,010	276,568	250,513	Agricultural Machinery.
1,280,690	1,034,503	939,201	1,018,150	819,488	570,584	790,990	Mining Machinery.
							Textile Machinery:
7,614,303	6,779,231	7,043,477	8,281,848	3,861,177	2,459,615	3,086,144	Machinery for Spinning, &c.
							Weaving, &c.
							All other Descriptions.
							Electrical Machinery:
							Railway and Tramway Motors.
1,602,676	1,790,719	1,969,301	2,369,433	2,136,737	114,183	38,653	Other Generators and Motors (ex- cept for Aeroplanes, Motor Cars and Motor Cycles).
							Unenumerated.
							Boilers.
1,477,243	1,816,264	1,878,981	1,773,198	1,444,192	577,906	652,969	Machine Tools.
714,604	759,490	934,941	1,012,900	1,020,187	890,045	1,265,171	Other Machinery.
6,460,255	7,646,923	8,150,198	8,690,054	6,829,408	4,495,742	5,476,149	
29,271,380	30,960,678	33,158,015	37,012,635	31,863,093	19,164,537	20,217,596	{ Total of Machinery (including Sewing Machines).
							F.—SHIPS (NEW):
4,894,500	25,900	765,000	2,617,100	306,385	—	20,000	Ships and Boats, New (not registered as British), with their Machinery:
							War Vessels.
2,553,427	3,745,349	4,243,306	5,867,179	4,716,228	1,170,806	754,372	Steam Ships (other than War Vessels):
1,909,119	1,632,402	1,750,351	2,336,509	1,784,900	472,597	481,703	Hulls and Fittings.
113,168	259,564	268,503	205,742	123,043	49,458	34,510	Machinery.
							Sailing Ships (other than War Vessels), including Boats.
8,770,304	5,663,115	7,027,162	11,026,530	6,932,554	1,692,661	1,290,585	Total of Ships (New).
							G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE):
987,275	1,280,058	1,343,289	1,274,759	879,481	445,142	636,036	Furniture and Cabinet Wares.
845,487	757,214	715,529	766,881	684,967	596,304	640,943	Manufactures of Wood, other Sorts.†
1,835,762	2,037,272	2,058,818	2,041,640	1,564,388	1,041,446	1,276,979	Total of Wood Manufactures.
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:
1,234,543	1,460,496	1,389,911	1,560,887	983,069	836,397	1,256,182	(1) COTTON:
							Waste from Worked Cotton.
							Yarn:
11,312,417	13,449,242	13,739,826	12,740,037	9,876,304	8,559,657	10,695,624	Grey.
2,025,363	2,214,193	2,462,324	2,266,254	2,096,932	1,755,247	2,733,273	Bleached and Dyed.
13,337,780	15,663,435	16,222,150	15,006,291	11,973,236	10,314,904	13,428,897	Total of Cotton Yarn.
							Manufactures:
20,578,739	24,354,574	24,618,718	27,408,178	23,062,767	17,684,904	17,834,037	Piece Goods:
19,698,353	24,170,847	25,963,607	27,054,169	22,242,916	18,563,107	26,728,797	Unbleached, Grey.
							Bleached, White.
641,316	687,925	765,068	§ 698,510	487,294	214,816	246,897	Printed:
15,479,492	16,388,481	15,722,342	16,045,813	12,194,875	9,479,765	15,819,168	Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, in the piece.‡
							Other Sorts.

† From 1908, includes all prime movers, with the exception of Electrical Machinery.

‡ Including "Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, not in the piece, Printed," prior to 1913.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
H.—YARNS, TEXTILE AND FABRICS—cont.								
(1) COTTON—cont.								
Manufactures—cont.								
Piece Goods—cont.								
Dyed or Manufactured of Dyed Yarn	12,536,027	13,602,826	15,881,900	17,276,482	18,765,989	21,505,351	14,987,690	13,733,214
Of Mixed Materials - - -	425	214	39	—	—	966	3,031,743	3,441,634
Total of Cotton Piece Goods - -	55,215,344	55,267,487	54,078,276	70,521,119	75,272,268	81,049,207	70,231,486	68,279,289
Other Manufactures:								
Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls:								
Wholly of Cotton, not in the piece:								
Printed - - - - -								
Other Sorts - - - - -								
Gloves - - - - -								
Hosiery: Stockings and Socks - -	198,596	194,167	211,427	157,028	196,350	200,720	194,763	189,078
Other kinds - - - - -	259,144	248,141	252,404	360,828	313,398	321,179	229,218	250,497
Lace and Patent Net - - -	3,065,800	3,370,439	3,561,735	3,730,908	4,396,967	4,871,889	3,856,422	4,281,919
Thread for Sewing - - -	3,628,508	4,001,214	3,411,971	3,381,922	4,026,050	4,944,499	4,342,492	4,726,823
Other Cotton Manufactures † - -	2,686,623	3,121,337	3,402,835	3,240,826	3,438,289	3,632,627	2,475,987	2,830,429
Total of Other Manufactures - -	9,338,678	10,236,296	10,840,879	10,871,319	12,371,044	13,970,914	11,118,789	12,299,094
Total of Cotton - - - - -	79,458,100	73,611,731	83,873,746	92,010,985	99,578,915	110,437,092	95,055,513	93,444,799
(II) WOOL:								
Flocks and Ragwool - - - -	216,088	279,012	523,604	501,809	*24,730	22,872	15,352	15,638
Waste - - - - -	73,854	291,912						
Top - - - - -	1,906,811	2,243,256	2,294,950	2,529,595	3,065,664	2,962,693	2,336,974	2,832,291
Woolen and Worsted Yarn	3,530,551	4,194,286	4,209,583	4,245,949	5,339,581	6,014,107	4,608,556	5,004,357
Yarn, Alpaca, and Mohair and other Sorts, unenumerated.	1,666,885	1,754,421	1,708,369	1,929,292	2,342,409	2,555,887	2,007,602	2,173,468
Woolen Tissues:								
Heavy Broad, All Wool - - -	2,219,606	2,305,614	2,660,215	4,475,815	4,258,556	4,310,199	4,071,848	4,447,359
Mixed - - - - -	1,369,425	1,331,131	1,673,940	1,676,814	1,979,543	2,067,592	1,716,313	1,755,857
Heavy Narrow, All Wool - - -	54,493	51,490	51,783	81,571	100,608	60,533	74,612	85,231
Mixed - - - - -	38,916	44,718	38,169	28,581	*28,307	32,137	34,306	44,095
Light Broad, All Wool - - -	936,282	942,214	1,286,642	1,357,772	1,494,218	1,733,093	1,856,351	1,945,151
Mixed - - - - -	606,339	669,351	894,568	990,609	1,173,965	1,332,596	1,209,190	1,268,480
Light Narrow, All Wool - - -	180,740	187,490	214,960	175,735	231,169	283,282	274,809	324,311
Mixed - - - - -	191,638	249,768	431,164	375,651	468,419	471,744	407,381	342,212
Worsted Tissues:—								
Coatings, Broad, All Wool - -	1,911,507	1,871,609	1,960,723	2,107,879	2,342,581	2,743,033	2,438,527	2,690,809
Mixed - - - - -	764,894	825,044	859,375	712,004	832,564	915,663	684,177	758,709
Narrow, All Wool - - - -	74,492	55,338	104,383	113,758	91,116	53,262	67,145	64,078
Mixed - - - - -	84,207	63,194	99,391	75,815	100,763	110,419	59,197	57,683
Stuffs, &c., All Wool - - -	534,097	561,952	563,127	478,890	563,496	618,536	478,767	575,018
Mixed - - - - -	2,967,674	3,063,182	3,928,202	3,175,340	2,897,190	2,962,576	2,215,061	2,431,625
Blankets - - - - -	308,532	301,477	842,243	376,482	269,296	348,520	254,839	278,049
Carpets (not being Rugs) - -	870,098	847,549	963,029	976,459	1,123,068	1,232,160	776,259	879,901
Flannels and Delaines - - -	299,110	317,102	340,834	336,049	321,136	341,021	269,565	284,143
Hosiery - - - - -	952,767	966,270	1,032,397	1,190,601	1,268,825	1,496,181	520,168	664,539
Damask, Tapestry, Plushes, and Shawls	131,514	130,465	102,065	122,003	121,383	155,067	766,576	702,632
Rugs, Coverlets, and Wrappers -	556,895	616,350	390,642	448,775	516,373	501,792	131,621	152,632
Small Wares and other Manufactures	276,153	273,184	315,713	330,207	371,647	381,898	482,953	508,150
Total of Woolen, &c., Yarns and Manufactures - - - - -	22,658,298	24,637,339	26,724,091	28,901,115	31,386,355	33,706,933	28,122,981	30,671,804
(3) SILK:								
Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) - -	237,718	256,341	218,861	296,299	323,873	401,336	351,076	361,292
Silk Manufactures:								
Broad Stuffs - - - - -	484,223	545,703	578,099	804,381	985,275	815,078	404,124	441,906
" " Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "silks." - - -	378,366	382,778	406,111	406,006	536,144	549,785	425,309	543,131
Ribbons of all kinds - - - -	29,464	21,926	14,973	§ 76,553	45,839	42,428	26,429	25,631
Lace and articles thereof - - -	90,989	83,520	93,075	§ 88,357	78,239	137,797	116,049	138,467
Handkerchiefs, Scarfs, and Shawls -	138,028	133,450	138,271					
Other kinds of Silk - - - -	208,558	236,096	287,914	318,037	314,137	464,525	362,635	329,532
Other kinds of Silk mixed with other Materials, silk predominating.	73,706	34,271	86,111					
Total of Silk - - - - -	1,631,032	1,683,075	1,823,435	1,991,613	2,162,507	2,410,949	1,685,622	1,859,979

* Excluding Wool Waste in 1906, and subsequently, for which see under Class II., Sec. F.

† Included in "Cottons," "Jutes," "Linsens," "Silks," and "Woolens," or "Worsted," if known as such, from 1910 inclusive.

‡ Excluding "Carpet Rugs" from 1910, previously included.

§ Including "Waste from worked cotton" in years prior to 1908, now shown separately under this Class III., H(1).

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED and Specie, for which *see* pages 248–253.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>cont.</i>
							(1) COTTON— <i>cont.</i>
							Manufactures— <i>cont.</i>
							Piece Goods— <i>cont.</i>
							Dyed in the piece.
							Manufactured of Dyed Yarn.
							Of Mixed Materials.†
18,031,590	20,479,200	20,051,563	21,753,606	17,628,301	15,185,658	23,669,587	Total of Cotton Piece Goods.
4,255,948	4,431,872	4,502,969	4,810,579	3,559,018	3,564,178	4,489,404	
†	—	—	—	—	—	—	
78,685,433	90,512,899	91,624,267	97,775,855	79,175,171	64,691,828	88,787,890	
							Other Manufactures :
							Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls :
							Wholly of Cotton, not in the piece :
							Printed.
							Other Sorts.
							Gloves.
							Hosiery : Stockings and Socks.
							Other kinds.
							Lace and Patent Net.
							Thread for Sewing.
							Other Cotton Manufactures.**
the piece or not."			498,840	433,530	321,559	558,685	Total of Other Manufactures.
"Other Cotton Manufactures."			721,230	578,588	511,446	867,458	Total of Cotton.
16,561	11,431	17,974	23,552	30,090	25,803	42,587	(2) WOOL :
221,977	210,352	206,030	198,884	197,844	332,673	631,138	Flocks.*
357,992	397,703	392,329	473,172	424,037	382,757	475,200	Topes.
4,244,118	3,936,248	4,097,152	4,106,438	3,486,723	2,655,919	4,151,381	Woolen and Worsted Yarn.
4,192,824	3,978,422	3,910,028	3,458,661	3,229,090	3,352,030	4,764,609	Yarn, Alpaca, and Mohair and other
3,579,975	3,892,369	4,360,108	**3,337,028	2,764,440	2,493,438	3,343,487	Sorts, unenumerated.
19,613,447	17,436,526	12,983,621	12,818,805	11,135,042	10,075,625	14,835,023	Woolen Tissues :
105,871,208	120,063,355	122,219,939	127,161,838	103,966,538	85,918,754	118,307,992	Heavy Broad, All Wool.
							" Mixed.
							Heavy Narrow, All Wool.
							" Mixed.
							Light Broad, All Wool.
							" Mixed.
							Light Narrow, All Wool.
							" Mixed.
							Worsted Tissues :—
							Coatings, Broad, All Wool.
							" Mixed.
							" Narrow, All Wool.
							" Mixed.
							Stuffs, &c., All Wool.
							" Mixed.
							Blankets.
							Carpets and Carpet Rugs.
							Flannels and Delaines.
							Hosiery :
							Stockings and Socks.
							Other Sorts.
							Damask, Tapestry, Plushes and Shawls.
							Travelling Rugs, Coverlets, and
							Wrappers.†
							Small Wares and other Manufactures.
							{ Total of Woollen, &c., Yarns and Manu-
							factures.
							(3) SILK :
							Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun).
							Silk Manufactures :
							Broad Stuffs.
							" Silk mixed with other
							Materials, if known
							as "silks."
							Ribbons of all kinds.‡
							Lace and articles thereof.§
							{ Other Manufactures of Silk or silk
							mixed with other Materials, if
							known as "silks."
2,278,943	2,381,528	2,225,739	2,157,530	1,865,573	1,700,093	2,406,118	Total of Silk.

‡ Including "Ribbons" and "Laces" respectively, of silk mixed with other materials, if known as "silks," from 1905 inclusive—previously included with "Other kinds of Silk mixed with other materials, &c."

§ Figures for "Carpets, not being Rugs," in years prior to 1910.

** Including "Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, not in the piece, Other Sorts," prior to 1913.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont.								
(4) OTHER MATERIALS:								
Haberdashery and Millinery (including Embroidery and Needlework).	1,773,855	1,902,951	1,435,179	1,265,603	1,337,292	1,395,767	1,164,125	1,038,902
Jute: Yarn - - - - -	529,858	536,218	466,093	600,773	865,475	1,232,238	713,291	654,869
Manufactures:								
Piece Goods - - - - -	1,908,236	2,040,393	1,953,009	1,978,146	2,463,845	2,746,755	2,024,540	2,106,022
Other Sorts - - - - -	75,006	90,783	91,807	99,932	133,648	127,809	119,808	143,707
Linen: Yarn - - - - -	841,659	836,083	902,618	927,617	1,007,963	1,242,638	903,467	952,864
Piece Goods:								
Plain, Bleached or Unbleached.	3,522,869	3,566,491	3,734,701	4,225,394	4,715,375	4,833,506	3,596,575	4,905,734
Printed, Checked or Dyed, and Damask and Diaper.	306,295	291,320	348,900	335,635	394,165	466,380	464,975	658,779
Sailcloth - - - - -	230,963	228,222	234,709	280,840	217,415	227,093	203,530	162,395
Thread for Sewing - - -	234,107	234,103	223,528	262,396	251,168	296,134	274,226	288,603
Of other Sorts (including Sails).	1,146,342	1,227,481	1,190,712	1,236,951	1,424,470	1,522,627	1,259,892	1,529,650
Total of other Textile Manufactures	10,659,090	10,944,653	10,591,156	11,213,286	12,810,816	14,092,947	10,734,427	12,441,525
I.—APPAREL:								
Apparel and Slops:								
Waterproofed - - - - -	262,878	271,216	258,368	227,893	220,911	268,849	266,217	225,403
Not Waterproofed:								
Of Wool† - - - - -								
Of other Materials - - -	6,034,341	6,104,532	2,445,375	2,323,115	2,465,609	2,544,896	1,243,011	1,346,693
Boots and Shoes:								
Of Leather - - - - -	1,896,604	1,845,380	1,581,842	1,882,590	1,956,943	2,040,554	2,083,754	2,295,234
Of Rubber - - - - -	171,557	224,586	205,035	236,403	288,852	343,324	196,213	205,743
Of other Materials - - - -							54,174	71,075
Hats and Bonnets, Untrimmed:†								
Of Felt - - - - -	742,246	725,123	705,527	† 761,638	886,917	965,764	913,015	947,257
Straw - - - - -	447,200	411,508	419,405	† 412,704	449,799	466,388	442,674	491,340
Other Sorts - - - - -	30,701	42,723	55,933	† 75,936	105,589	111,206	146,558	167,937
Total of Apparel - - - - -	9,585,527	9,625,077	7,532,245	8,140,225	9,064,112	9,561,642	8,852,775	9,294,125
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:								
Bleaching Materials - - - - -	277,013	214,029	159,271	192,019	209,471	229,844	171,220	195,836
Coal Products, not Dyes:								
Carbolic Acid - - - - -								
Naphthalene and Anthracene-								
Aniline and Coal Tar Oils -	1,198,205	1,458,165	173,647	236,345	283,940	297,708	29,856	27,597
Other Sorts - - - - -			1,022,496	934,122	987,591	1,064,345	643,962	595,416
Copper, Sulphate of - - - - -	836,132	1,021,734	1,379,832	1,125,392	996,282	1,318,203	431,040	399,415
Dye Stuffs:								
Products of Coal Tar - - -	203,533	204,742	149,066	196,564	151,416	177,576	132,363	203,974
Other Sorts, unenumerated -	133,551	140,960	147,487	181,958	192,105	178,639	113,305	136,868
Manures:								
Sulphate of Ammonia - - -	1,899,395	1,994,278	2,171,445	2,381,568	2,460,689	2,752,931	2,763,584	3,030,452
Other Sorts - - - - -	903,180	856,590	802,192	1,087,162	1,171,528	1,250,473	246,770	327,942
Medicines:								
Quinine and Quinine Salts -	50,976	54,663	54,047	48,666	49,868	52,999	37,555	55,065
Other Sorts - - - - -	1,217,569	1,333,874	1,328,227	1,415,932	1,499,603	1,622,120	1,506,317	1,663,021
Painters' Colours and Materials:								
White Lead - - - - -								
Other Sorts - - - - -	1,972,240	288,627	303,022	339,502	429,470	485,033	4,375	367,647
		1,780,340	1,702,744	1,228,485	2,002,481	2,073,974	1,905,724	2,037,020

* Bleaching Powder only from 1911, and Bleaching Materials of all kinds in prior years. Bleaching Materials (other than bleaching powder) are now included with "Other Chemical Products."

† Trimmed Hats and Bonnets were not included prior to 1905.

‡ Aniline and Coal Tar Oils were re-classified in 1908.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED and Specie, for which see pages 248-253).

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,090,588	1,171,319	1,355,056	1,250,116	963,359	727,469	664,982	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
697,741	704,145	859,555	780,968	672,947	774,974	843,751	H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont.
2,062,322	2,044,840	2,442,064	2,066,264	2,555,202	2,049,646	3,131,885	(4) OTHER MATERIALS:
152,905	216,474	233,753	267,578	197,787	493,193	698,182	Haberdashery and Millinery (including Embroidery and Needlework).
1,196,948	1,229,500	1,269,041	1,215,744	885,429	535,680	1,068,517	Jute: Yarn.
5,304,020	4,952,667	5,386,425	5,166,302	4,774,391	4,243,518	5,959,864	" Manufactures:
617,338	453,115	502,201	552,297	513,716	550,553	629,505	" Piece Goods:
194,056	263,256	231,900	249,232	192,337	140,537	137,780	" Plain, Bleached or Unbleached.
342,206	229,545	343,788	350,207	326,745	596,286	842,117	" Printed, Checked or Dyed, and Damask and Diaper.
1,823,072	1,960,284	1,952,526	1,928,977	533,875	454,377	545,284	" Sailcloth.
				706,250	618,427	674,487	" Thread for Sewing.
							" Handkerchiefs (not in the Piece).
							" Table Linen (not in the Piece).
							" Of other Sorts.
13,481,198	13,198,754	14,576,309	14,827,973	12,982,261	11,713,793	15,817,943	Total of other Textile Manufactures.
469,033	608,900	513,294	1,021,393	774,469	523,644	709,263	I.—APPAREL:
1,813,920	1,902,441	2,102,913	2,128,874	1,770,488	1,737,301	2,033,524	Apparel and Slops:
1,185,499	1,387,859	1,873,510	1,830,425	1,876,326	918,341	1,090,061	Waterproofed.
3,913,318	4,274,977	4,575,377	4,686,427	3,894,204	3,445,124	4,879,819	Not Waterproofed:
3,029,892	3,354,691	3,974,915	4,194,276	4,246,071	3,477,662	6,396,453	Of Wool: †
191,648	157,817	133,765	138,008	123,756	138,773	133,841	Men's and Boys' Clothing.
84,415	86,495	94,371	112,943	104,191	102,100	160,958	Other Sorts.
1,147,780	1,133,097	1,268,643	1,211,620	801,403	508,137	733,290	Of other Materials.
611,505	619,279	726,818	737,566	656,359	513,633	515,359	Boots and Shoes:
240,727	294,909	359,072	332,200	284,287	239,123	225,515	Of Leather.
							Of Rubber.
							Of other Materials.
							Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed:
							Of Felt.
							Of Straw.
							Other Sorts.
12,717,587	13,820,465	15,722,778	16,424,329	14,531,674	11,603,838	16,941,093	Total of Apparel.
210,537	*194,772	179,858	166,748	158,775	180,931	142,658	J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:
118,484	162,529	209,263	190,420	132,205	280,519		Bleaching Powder.*
29,967	29,638	30,470	39,113	25,169	48,154		Coal Products, not Dyes:
719,108	832,353	1,037,984	1,100,046	711,105	341,646		Carbolic Acid.
464,823	397,404	418,566	592,433	523,799	652,382		Naphthalene and Anthracene.
346,396	458,329	553,629	739,066	633,199	925,466		Aniline and Coal Tar Oils. †
783,425	1,508,881	1,719,504	1,701,219	1,423,018	1,635,037	2,780,919	Pitch.
196,315	178,730	204,475	177,246	170,013	269,419		Tar Oil, Creosote, &c.
141,134	123,077	108,837	105,277	125,433	231,432	1,700,615	Other Sorts.
3,376,708	3,819,747	3,991,262	4,390,547	3,767,553	3,970,548		Copper, Sulphate of.
343,144	295,220	234,166	261,972	211,075	199,572		Dye Stuffs:
351,555	323,262	230,416	166,314	175,449	224,117		Products of Coal Tar.
851,031	974,074	833,283	926,656	732,397	411,931		Other Sorts, unenumerated.
56,866	75,005	67,671	72,642	91,415	221,218		Manures:
24,091	77,748	66,335	12,395	28,886	11,767		Sulphate of Ammonia.
							Basic Slag.
							Superphosphates.
							Other Sorts.
							Medicines:
							Quinine and Quinine Salts.
							Opium, dried or powdered in the United Kingdom.
							Cocaine and Cocaine Salts.
							Morphia and Morphia Salts.
							Other Sorts.
							Painters' Colours and Materials:
							White Lead.
							Other Sorts.

† Or of wool mixed with other materials.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III. — ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS—cont.								
Potash Compounds:								
Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash)	28,231	37,525	38,163	41,753	44,723	44,743	35,355	41,233
Chromate and Bichromate of Potash								
Other Sorts								
Soda Compounds:								
Soda Ash	286,663	279,961	299,804	314,959	423,456	463,688	369,315	415,695
" Bicarbonate	115,474	108,817	120,423	149,023	131,094	138,246	123,693	122,796
" Caustic	669,903	648,618	679,322	740,868	793,384	781,844	753,972	818,680
" Crystals	33,785	32,513	34,234	33,333	32,801	35,846	33,845	35,761
" Sulphate	56,224	72,575	78,547	64,085	77,370	91,453	47,018	50,514
" Chromates and Bichromates of Soda or Potash†								
" Other Sorts	131,307	127,633	148,948	133,992	140,752	379,666	113,624	133,673
Glycerine		326,419	301,616	301,428	307,833	379,683	123,001	125,936
Muriate of Ammonia			107,723	128,309	171,708	194,488	138,920	239,766
Other Chemical Products	2,684,893	2,533,589	2,275,267	2,483,450	2,780,898	2,798,310	205,478	236,739
Total of Chemicals, &c.	12,767,263	13,544,553	13,647,440	14,536,257	15,521,223	17,069,765	16,871,089	16,783,019
K. — LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES).*								
Leather: Tanned, Unwrought	1,336,562	1,488,090	1,714,090	2,112,753	2,586,730	2,632,467	2,310,666	2,542,699
" Manufactures	594,950	787,615	752,994	875,269	326,499	353,199	294,527	365,179
Saddlery and Harness	582,712	633,216	477,013	519,333	478,777	458,339	408,946	438,757
Machinery Belting (of Leather)					568,396	578,430	434,033	430,545
Total of Leather and Manufactures (excluding Boots and Shoes)*	2,514,234	3,101,220	3,177,167	3,777,914	4,434,824	4,559,037	3,826,258	4,242,356
L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:								
China-ware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery:								
Red Pottery, Stoneware, Brown and Yellow Ware	167,868	223,411	330,668	310,156	326,378	291,292	250,638	213,933
All other Sorts†	1,731,731	1,943,577	1,785,656	1,788,067	2,055,285	2,367,519	2,093,480	2,101,197
Glass:								
Plate, Rough or Silvered	108,112	114,869	123,256	165,222	206,295	252,574	274,434	301,360
Flint‡	248,454	260,240	§ 183,318	191,347	209,267	216,121	197,444	241,759
Bottles and Manufactures of Common Glass	471,163	443,782	¶ 423,364	425,330	486,239	554,454	501,436	484,582
Of other Sorts	270,202	283,603	279,981	324,730	376,044	376,933	382,605	344,418
Total of Earthenware and Glass	2,907,529	3,278,489	3,116,223	3,905,523	3,659,506	4,048,299	3,700,037	3,687,240
M.—PAPER:								
Writing or Printing Paper and Envelopes	1,122,289	1,224,293	1,251,632	1,286,388	1,375,421	1,611,981	1,563,763	1,761,932
Paper Hangings	194,018	208,472	204,241	208,961	215,655	216,518	217,310	229,085
All other Sorts	356,397	364,455	420,904	444,518	472,740	515,731	533,894	568,414
Total of Paper	1,672,704	1,796,850	1,876,797	1,939,767	2,063,816	2,344,231	2,314,967	2,559,371
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:								
Aeroplane. Airships, Balloons, and parts thereof								
Carriages:								
Railway Carriages for Passengers and parts thereof	† 759,307	478,883	656,972	502,758	785,251	1,183,858	756,891	363,053
Railway Waggons, Trucks, &c. (not of Iron), and parts thereof‡	† 1,576,491	1,338,838	1,292,236	1,504,813	2,539,031	3,166,389	2,466,457	2,013,018

* For "Boots and Shoes," see under "Apparel" (Class III., Sec. I.).

† Including "Tyres, axles, and wheels (iron or steel)" in 1902, now shown under Class III., Sec. A.

‡ Value of Bottles only in 1904 and subsequent years.

§ Including Flint Bottles prior to 1904.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED and Specie, for which *see* pages 248–253.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
52,984	53,909	52,270	46,580	30,048	43,593	48,686	J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS—cont.
"Chromates and of Soda or Potash."		92,450	81,456	52,762	26,396	35,639	Potash Compounds:
							Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash).
							Chromate and Bichromate of Potash.
Chemical Products."		93,810	130,960	114,986	133,571	84,343	Other Sorts.
470,973	534,804	558,612	563,296	643,440	804,402	847,873	Soda Compounds:
118,144	130,879	142,532	123,567	127,500	145,136	216,161	Soda Ash.
861,081	793,369	757,103	723,743	701,894	614,659	614,190	" Bicarbonate.
40,826	43,762	43,989	45,326	39,536	51,786	56,412	" Caustic.
98,466	109,175	87,668	114,022	70,902	57,742	46,793	" Crystals.
153,038	119,741	††51,753	59,919	59,944	134,797	279,747	" Sulphate.
132,224	132,658	152,832	158,226	174,942	215,695	333,883	{ Chromate and Bichromate of Soda.
339,555	326,747	322,728	442,635	153,369	423,526	153,565	" Other Sorts.
314,615	434,045	330,841	378,746	334,412	377,942	320,999	Glycerine, Crude.
171,201	126,929	161,156	127,075	117,489	122,832	153,040	" Distilled.
115,393	124,348	129,700	132,317	96,739	109,573	223,849	Muriate of Ammonia.
653,329	682,265	673,318	562,230	697,417	1,065,630	1,187,222	Carbonate of Ammonia.
437,823	487,666	519,255	505,716	463,550	512,121	688,863	Cyanide of Potassium or Sodium.
2,123,304	**1,685,279	**1,613,741	1,581,373	1,581,471	2,143,621	3,221,036	Disinfectants, &c. (except Tobacco Oil).
							Other Chemical Products.**
18,563,136	20,053,129	21,036,390	21,974,386	19,508,061	22,063,563	27,565,087	Total of Chemicals, &c.
							K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):*
							Leather:
885,848	638,627	1,039,600	1,243,583	1,085,953	852,511	1,491,733	Undressed.
36,423	41,435	113,711	91,922	102,663	60,227	102,692	Dressed: Varnished, Japanned or Enamelled.
1,892,569	2,007,003	1,908,252	2,131,883	1,656,097	1,191,348	1,629,947	Other Sorts.
344,119	325,478	374,700	369,636	310,428	246,884	267,873	Manufactures: Gloves.
527,887	608,980	720,894	692,759	536,776	444,397	635,291	" Other Sorts.
484,189	526,360	523,149	445,459	420,128	623,002	242,030	Saddlery and Harness.
515,450	531,292	568,039	683,034	572,972	379,815	527,937	Machinery Belting (of Leather)..
4,686,485	4,879,175	5,248,345	5,648,276	4,685,015	3,798,154	4,897,503	{ Total of Leather and Manufactures. (excluding Boots and Shoes).*
							L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:
284,882	306,705	313,586	390,757	334,221	274,377	206,446	China ware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery:
2,404,677	2,722,679	2,838,795	††3,008,699	2,262,631	1,780,063	2,407,850	{ Red Pottery, Stoneware, Brown and Yellow Ware.
372,189	357,634	393,461	399,925	355,227	287,094	298,026	All other Sorts.
243,320	270,975	298,056	313,060	258,060	223,884	273,104	Glass:
534,956	589,171	642,990	605,847	521,640	423,717	441,551	Plate, Rough or Silvered.
422,035	466,134	486,486	494,933	415,861	309,103	290,969	Flint.
4,362,059	4,713,298	4,973,374	5,213,221	4,147,640	3,298,238	3,917,946	Bottles. †
							Of other Sorts. ††
2,047,663	2,143,629	2,301,894	2,381,457	2,014,283	1,995,850	3,688,971	Total of Earthenware and Glass.
281,238	275,325	312,712	310,834	237,876	177,063	287,809	M.—PAPER:
793,798	892,012	944,911	986,904	933,180	822,209	1,238,407	{ Writing or Printing Paper and Envelopes.
3,122,699	3,310,966	3,559,317	3,679,195	3,185,939	2,995,127	5,195,187	Paper Hangings.
							All other Sorts.
15,486	18,480	21,796	46,756	19,677	170,466	282,187	Total of Paper.
556,063	490,799	831,239	802,453	914,176	514,050	378,145	N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARS, &c.:
1,584,294	1,442,404	1,829,391	2,550,807	3,014,892	925,862	735,905	{ Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and parts thereof.
							Carriages:
							{ Railway Carriages for Passengers, and parts thereof.
							{ Railway Waggon, Trucks, &c. (not of Iron), and parts thereof.

† Including, from 1904, "Manufactures of Common Glass (except bottles)," previously included with "Bottles."

** Excluding "Photographic Plates" and "Sensitized Photographic Paper," from 1911, now included with "Instruments and Apparatus, &c." (Class III, Sec. C.), also "Essential Oil," from 1912, now shown under Class II, Sec. H.

†† Including Chromate and Bichromate of Potash prior to 1912, now separately distinguished.

‡ Including "Pipes for smoking tobacco, of clay" in years prior to 1913, now separately shown under Class III, Sec. O.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
 KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.—cont.								
<i>Carriages—cont.</i>								
Cycles (except Motor Cycles)	718,087	849,281	739,971	307,592	431,123	508,823	461,938	463,579
Parts thereof				628,024	709,113	779,223	967,967	1,175,291
Motor Cycles			31,127	23,717	23,077	27,970	37,206	69,141
Parts thereof			7,304	16,873	27,511	25,253	20,148	36,294
Motor Cars, Complete	172,143	343,817	340,758	376,230	495,890	837,047	900,536	952,431
„ Chassis			80,244	125,572	323,395	467,311	75,984	85,356
„ Parts thereof							381,939	525,818
Other sorts and Parts	374,348	327,476	312,370	475,677	599,747	763,416	470,294	480,789
Total of Carriages, Carts, &c.	3,900,316	5,238,285	3,360,968	3,961,255	5,903,746	7,779,967	6,429,490	6,163,770
O.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Arms and Ammunition:								
Fire-arms (small arms)	214,893	275,029	299,735	239,796	249,011	314,838	302,567	213,149
Gunpowder	159,028	170,546	153,168	164,680	176,846	184,474	167,965	167,747
Ammunition, unenumerated	1,070,432	1,346,267	1,709,681	1,985,113	2,009,006	2,078,573	1,545,467	1,632,640
All other kinds	337,837	312,214	331,904	799,496	811,542	426,869	692,746	485,367
Bags and Sacks, empty	441,935	519,333	659,764	637,175	759,773	928,438	777,477	733,405
Blacking and Polishes	197,473	225,818	242,451	285,080	330,365	363,679	360,493	383,153
Blue and Starch	149,233	71,944	78,860	84,921	81,316	79,919	82,538	92,799
Books, printed	1,634,256	1,752,581	1,836,141	1,916,421	2,028,560	2,064,152	2,017,912	2,114,962
Bricks and Tiles of Brick Earth	196,070	224,283	225,472	237,947	276,825	320,613	233,696	277,415
Brooms and Brushes	160,349	168,192	159,383	159,038	174,102	199,345	186,451	196,439
Candles	433,549	527,068	545,995	652,970	595,304	550,950	504,168	495,861
Cattle Foods:								
Oil Seed Cake and other Animal Foods	176,206	146,477	176,968	253,217	340,782	300,209	277,480	1,077,096
Cement	520,512	676,752	632,336	720,349	996,663	1,267,532	955,935	866,779
Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine, of Hemp, Coir, or like material	547,967	618,514	666,527	697,019	788,262	896,691	827,352	862,362
Crucibles, Plumbago	71,273	87,255	124,255	171,943	153,530	139,744	137,663	128,867
Dentists' Materials †	103,888	105,353	116,789	113,776	161,773	133,076	145,037	150,572
Engine and Boiler Packing	121,616	122,503	138,138	160,203	179,482	184,541	196,962	174,226
Fishing Tackle	260,559	293,331	248,076	261,046	292,880	328,626	342,438	333,427
Flowers, Artificial	†	34,618	50,456	56,516	75,568	93,304	84,095	92,297
Glue, Size, and Gelatine	136,366	143,913	155,983	168,185	188,431	212,885	211,073	226,135
Hatters' Wares	119,400	137,089	139,365	154,178	192,415	232,290	178,841	251,782
Jewellery	182,820	180,126	176,027	158,203	134,006	143,787	130,425	127,090
Lamps and Lanterns (except Electric)								
Included with "Hardware, other than Hollow-ware" (Class III., Sec. C.).								
Machinery Belting (other than of Leather)	Incl. with "Other Articles, Manufactured."				492,731	596,982	271,339	284,952
Matches	71,206	58,911	62,493	66,406	65,754	76,335	279,385	299,111
Mats and Matting	77,338	55,478	64,053	65,470	61,637	52,319	85,499	89,903
Methylic Alcohol	1,271	7,684	23,415	16,257	20,213	18,270	51,335	44,924
Mica and Talc Manufactures	5,243	9,407	6,497	11,322	11,172	9,355	26,468	23,096
Musical Instruments and parts thereof	264,190	307,040	262,535	272,821	270,046	263,462	262,330	290,289
Oil Cloth	1,465,845	1,540,101	1,634,756	1,792,005	2,107,205	2,381,495	1,996,476	2,231,590
Paraffin Wax	260,558	247,113	319,000	317,066	330,089	367,687	310,804	407,024
Perfumery (except Spirits perfumed in Bond)	147,347	145,040	159,965	169,118	174,631	188,576	199,702	228,654

* Prior to 1908, Starch was included.

† Included with "Other Articles Manufactured" (Class III., Section O.).

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
and Specie, for which see pages 248-253.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
542,511	600,985	582,386	609,482	446,421	284,002	286,171	N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.—cont.
1,414,776	1,413,009	1,470,431	411,549	330,549	431,049	603,944	Carriages—cont.
122,582	278,856	528,496	1,066,167	807,879	541,889	861,251	Cycles (except Motor Cycles).
37,894	79,110	186,378	738,269	953,473	510,374	594,969	Parts thereof:
1,376,886	1,204,419	2,023,715	40,436	66,246	80,489	105,068	Rubber Tyres and Tubes (not exported with complete cycles).
213,536	296,689	437,224	217,330	280,531	230,883	259,692	Other Parts.
1,015,105	1,085,130	1,221,529	2,396,369	1,972,226	1,129,469	1,197,886	Motor Cycles.
570,844	615,076	619,625	465,283	679,696	187,181	268,504	Parts thereof:
7,449,977	8,125,047	9,758,210	708,924	515,545	664,998	1,199,066	Rubber Tyres and Tubes (not exported with complete cars).
			788,239	780,876	560,866	755,069	Other Parts.
			528,324	442,371	346,435	506,376	Other Sorts and Parts.
							Total of Carriages, Carts, &c.
							O.—MISCELLANEOUS:
280,445	405,393	328,140	359,580	169,929	79,959	133,655	Arms and Ammunition:
176,743	154,973	182,191	171,264	131,281	120,223	107,217	Fire-arms (small-arms).
2,039,859	1,949,220	2,191,278	2,400,967	2,197,902	3,794,943	7,385,200	Gunpowder.
839,793	1,335,131	1,175,647	1,774,646	2,301,825	2,616,433	1,948,620	Ammunition, unenumerated.
783,602	1,051,245	1,033,867	1,224,675	1,142,966	1,331,007	1,457,942	All other kinds.
442,164	462,694	532,371	568,646	494,370	492,694	690,631	Bags and Sacks, empty.
103,765	108,414	111,028	115,783	105,518	111,095	208,497	Blacking and Polishes.
2,273,195	2,747,398	2,782,546	2,799,682	2,850,532	2,174,486	2,390,623	Blue.
303,231	340,150	337,931	397,213	290,488	217,814	227,282	Books, printed.
232,921	232,809	240,194	237,312	186,236	187,162	236,298	Bricks and Tiles of Brick Bath.
486,218	417,609	485,735	434,963	375,784	488,831	669,652	Brooms and Brushes.
							Candlers.
1,552,145	1,199,978	1,151,226	913,041	580,908	635,007	347,867	Cattle Foods:
1,062,345	1,075,293	1,019,244	1,273,090	1,016,043	831,394	597,020	Oil-Seed Cake and other Animal Foods.
994,496	456,888	538,146	637,156	462,311	387,744	545,507	Cement.
	124,365	109,066	116,020	220,524	201,606	113,816	Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine of Hemp, Coir, or like material:
143,166	416,984	481,104	514,286	416,733	488,273	656,502	Cables, Cordage, and Rope of not less than ½ inch diameter.
163,053	147,378	164,174	175,335	154,062	267,306	624,458	Binder and Reaper Twine.
200,642	213,518	214,011	223,240	149,210	65,621	101,227	Unenumerated.
378,264	205,543	234,480	265,233	248,691	269,409	439,731	Crucibles, Plumbago.
85,488	398,544	417,313	468,969	454,606	421,234	592,709	Dentists' Materials. †
82,278	105,011	106,011	94,988	78,719	74,529	74,717	Engine and Boiler Packing.
242,529	239,359	257,079	277,668	299,221	250,828	338,531	Fishing Tackle.
348,529	339,655	303,948	405,990	315,137	318,943	420,036	Flowers, Artificial.
129,895	153,254	159,697	184,106	107,489	65,827	103,563	Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
			173,060	130,949	84,456	105,228	Hatters' Wares.
Incl. with "Hardware, other than Hollow-ware" (Cl. III., Sec. C.)							Jewellery.
337,367	357,014	438,360	542,168	448,413	442,439	618,839	Lamps and Lanterns (except Electric).
389,692	393,350	390,988	393,580	275,890	347,322	514,357	Machinery Belting (other than of Leather):
86,405	132,203	134,134	147,628	151,129	156,362	180,964	Woven Hair or Cotton.
47,979	46,148	56,535	62,772	39,210	29,697	36,877	Other Sorts.
20,573	33,490	14,595	30,329	22,453	21,984	22,873	Matches.
5,532	†	†	†	†	†	†	Mats and Matting.
376,851	538,639	542,670	567,164	439,360	383,262	635,947	Methylic Alcohol.
2,631,641	2,689,268	2,791,067	2,632,348	2,206,626	1,565,294	2,071,695	Mica and Talc Manufactures.
286,457	252,519	267,463	320,011	254,506	327,836	410,969	Musical Instruments and parts thereof.
							Oil Cloth.
							Paraffin Wax.
							Perfumery, &c. (except Spirits, per- fumed in Bond, and Essential Oils):
275,247	330,903	167,655	168,400	133,388	117,278	188,810	Perfumery, containing Spirits (not made in Bond).
		202,219	204,145	201,614	234,015	378,157	Other Sorts.

† Except "Instruments," for which see under Class III., Section C.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
O.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Pictures, Drawings, Prints, Engravings, Photographs, &c. }	431,238	476,146	487,832	441,339	412,655	410,984	486,006	633,798
Pipes for Smoking Tobacco :								
Of Clay - - - - -								
Of other materials - - - -								
Plaiting of Straw - - - -	31,804	54,884	41,446	58,157	71,494	68,335	57,551	77,213
Rubber, Manufactures of § - -	1,052,887	1,201,681	1,214,494	1,328,497	1,532,645	1,689,113	1,447,117	1,575,780
Skins and Furs :								
Sheep's or Lambs', Undressed, without the wool }	427,060							
Dressed, not Leather - - -		466,522	242,956	434,051	412,206	438,153	413,373	741,544
Other British - - - - -	489,700							
Foreign, British-dressed - -	546,308	†						
Skins and Furs, Manufactures of, including Skin Rugs.		69,561	74,710	114,496	152,268	167,492	151,549	155,436
Soap, Soap Stock, and Soap Powder -	1,126,102	1,144,655	1,208,712	1,284,727	1,297,528	1,436,803	1,398,466	1,536,368
Spirits, Perfumed in Bond - - -	76,756	71,567	73,011	79,390	96,690	105,778	104,588	107,546
Starch, Farina, Dextrine, and Potato Flour.	1,286,457	1,416,435	1,386,450	1,412,335	1,596,656	1,780,446	1,537,187	1,571,750
Stationery, other than Paper - -								
Stones and Slates :								
Slates for Roofing - - - -	146,856	128,840	130,626	112,123	117,463	124,424	91,431	77,594
Grindstones, Millstones, and other Stones.	181,547	212,997	197,784	217,431	217,231	228,516	231,697	217,352
Toys and Games - - - - -	451,848	439,156	439,975	455,278	479,162	534,066	532,488	587,764
Umbrellas and Parasols - - -	426,017	445,069	414,355	397,696	498,180	557,397	470,187	388,000
Other Articles, Manufactured - -	1,055,476	1,514,377	1,634,263	1,784,298	1,846,262	2,054,599	2,028,171	2,274,522
Total of Miscellaneous Manufactures }	17,308,678	18,207,149	18,997,657	20,890,822	23,369,642	25,134,422	23,076,966	25,100,108
TOTAL ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED	226,827,038	234,001,673	243,079,487	268,648,085	304,957,732	341,439,511	296,581,975	296,758,461
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST) :								
Animals, Living :								
For Breeding † } - - - - -	180,275	215,055	242,481	331,843	551,688	373,070	229,881	273,144
Horses - - - - -	635,661	734,598	581,339	875,647	1,205,302	1,128,582	935,595	1,078,484
Other Living Animals (not for Food)	56,691	48,335	43,868	41,081	41,669	42,273	47,190	43,455
Parcel Post - - - - -	3,478,478	3,473,283	3,653,728	4,115,098	4,417,221	5,106,226	4,845,473	5,534,894
TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST)	4,301,105	4,471,271	4,521,416	5,363,649	6,215,880	6,650,151	6,058,139	6,929,981
SUMMARY.								
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	16,986,162	16,096,460	16,621,969	19,067,790	20,563,882	22,356,578	21,707,770	23,335,897
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.	35,307,661	36,228,704	36,488,168	36,737,090	43,637,844	55,588,843	52,755,940	51,156,007
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.	226,827,038	234,001,673	243,079,487	268,648,085	304,957,732	341,439,511	296,581,975	296,758,461
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST).	4,301,105	4,471,271	4,521,416	5,363,649	6,215,880	6,650,151	6,058,139	6,929,981
TOTAL EXPORTS OF UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE	263,423,966	290,800,108	300,711,040	329,816,614	375,575,338	426,035,083	377,103,824	378,190,245

NOTE.—The figures given in *italics* for the totals of the groups of the several Classes are not strictly comparable with those given in Roman type owing to a change in the classification adopted in the original Trade Returns.

* Included with "Skins and Furs, other Sorts, undressed" (see under Class II., Sec. I.), and "Skins and Furs dressed, not Leather" (see under Class III., Sec. O.) in 1903 and subsequently.

† Included with "Skins and Furs, dressed (not Leather)," from 1903 inclusive.

§ Exclusive of Tyres and Tubes for Carriages, included with "Carriages, &c." (Class III., Sec. N.), and Rubber Boots and Shoes, which are shown under "Apparel" (Class III., Sec. I.).

** Included with "Other Articles, Manufactured" (Class III., Sec. O.).

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED and Specie, for which *see* pages 248-253.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
568,912	519,490	555,363	581,301	433,797	430,638	402,734	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
(Cl. III., Sec. L.).							O.—MISCELLANEOUS—<i>cont.</i>
Manufactured.			13,269	12,160	10,692	17,442	{ Pictures, Drawings, Prints, Engravings, Photographs, &c.
178,917	229,087	399,771	139,170	109,592	82,384	107,547	{ Pipes for Smoking Tobacco :
1,816,785	1,858,300	1,776,352	248,996	206,450	109,628	230,390	{ Of Clay.
			1,656,246	1,178,128	1,060,068	1,062,102	{ Of other materials.
							{ Plaiting of Straw.
							{ Rubber Manufactures. §
							{ Skins and Furs :
							{ Sheep's or Lambs', Undressed,
							{ without the wool.
							{ Dressed, not Leather.
							{ Other British. *
							{ Foreign, British-dressed. †
							{ Skins and Furs, Manufactures of,
							{ including Skin Rugs.
							{ Soap and Soap Powder.
							{ Spirits, Perfumed in Bond.
							{ Starch, Farina, Dextrine, and Potato
							{ Flour.
							{ Stationery, other than Paper.
							{ Stones and Slates :
							{ Slates for Roofing.
							{ Grindstones, Millstones, and other
							{ Stones.
							{ Toys and Games.
							{ Umbrellas, &c. :
							{ Complete.
							{ Parts thereof.
							{ Other Articles, Manufactured.
							{ Total of Miscellaneous Manufactures.
							{ TOTAL ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST):
							{ Animals, Living :
							{ For Breeding. ¶
							{ Horses.
							{ Other Living Animals (not for Food).
							{ Parcel Post.
							{ TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST).
							SUMMARY.
							I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST).
							{ TOTAL EXPORTS OF UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.
26,070,738	29,037,578	32,635,508	32,587,942	26,948,542	25,081,669	29,495,168	
53,328,282	53,725,530	59,417,453	69,904,992	56,713,082	52,354,040	64,345,098	
342,869,197	362,222,627	385,028,315	411,368,358	338,633,564	292,926,785	393,397,751	
8,116,555	9,133,563	10,091,863	11,383,997	8,426,169	14,505,954	19,041,690	
430,384,772	454,119,298	487,223,439	525,245,289	430,721,357	384,868,448	506,279,707	

† The figures for years prior to 1910 include some Animals exported for use as Food, the value of which is not ascertainable.

‡ Prior to 1906 "Soap Stock" was included, but subsequently included with "Grease, &c." under Class II., Sec. H.

¶ Viz., Bulls, Cows, Calves, Sheep, Lambs, and Swine.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 47.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of FOREIGN

ARTICLES.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:								
Wheat - - - - - Cwts.	166,405	163,336	291,038	347,839	391,183	502,098	794,216	236,091
Wheatmeal and Flour - - - - - "	64,991	31,335	50,335	89,901	146,820	57,696	83,229	58,787
Rice - - - - - "	1,076,490	812,782	2,240,999	2,010,509	1,636,641	2,012,884	1,696,404	1,346,598
Rice Meal and Flour - - - - - "		132,728	115,658	139,775	10,980	36,204	37,394	43,796
Farinaceous substances and manufactures thereof, unenumerated - - - - - }	"	Not distd.	80,897	125,070	227,048	175,070	318,464	264,568
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD								
Bacon and Hams - - - - - Cwts.	156,853	113,057	113,261	146,991	162,376	149,202	121,860	105,498
Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, and Refrigerated: All kinds (except Bacon and Hams) - - - - - }	"	206,930	127,240	135,243	139,848	99,183	114,632	120,540
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:								
(1) Non-dutiable Articles:								
Butter - - - - - Cwts.	44,386	63,511	86,666	70,518	78,504	83,591	55,078	72,315
Cheese, including Margarine } - - - - - "	51,863	51,389	53,180	52,317	55,117	52,292	56,902	57,704
Cheese - - - - - "	437,714	478,365	466,408	494,062	535,271	471,758	417,376	456,655
Fish, Cured or Salted - - - - - "		39,375	40,570	51,269	38,767	38,827	46,310	31,149
Fruit: Almonds - - - - - "	408,183	367,416	370,730	158,805	311,813	367,906	266,878	247,531
Raw: Oranges, Lemons, Limes, and Citrons - - - - - }								
Dried: Dates - - - - - "								
Other Sorts - - - - - "	258,518	211,574	229,040	248,444	234,472	203,180	188,219	201,208
Preserved without Sugar - - - - - }	6,349	15,599	9,585	6,316	3,092	4,445	3,452	4,079
Lard - - - - - "	175,153	182,250	102,798	115,023	108,811	115,854	20,883	17,256
Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter - - - - - "	66,251	78,321	95,272	224,420	192,279	164,980	110,635	234,487
Oil: Margarine or Oleo } - - - - - "	20,022	12,535	8,067	8,927	9,847	8,847	5,486	6,238
Oil and refined tallow - - - - - "	39,206	52,583	48,110	106,230	116,542	124,268	135,271	166,806
Milk, Condensed, unsweetened - - - - - "	29,350	9,262	4,937	3,829	4,469	4,309	5,861	7,804
Oil, Refined: Coco-nut - - - - - Tons	12,072,470	10,432,187	10,110,809	8,445,500	7,660,224	5,607,654	4,834,322	6,060,888
Olive - - - - - "								
Palm - - - - - "								
Cotton-seed - - - - - "								
Spices: Pepper - - - - - Lbs.	88,143	73,970	92,221	97,922	64,802	88,072	98,990	78,822
Of all other Sorts - - - - - Cwts.	Not distinguished							
(2) Dutiable Articles:								
Cocoa, Raw - - - - - Lbs.	13,257,944	11,147,384	8,933,629	9,636,848	11,442,437	11,151,165	13,955,668	14,530,156
Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured* - - - - - Cwts.	3,173	4,415	4,217	4,333	5,097	5,507	4,201	5,098
Coffee (including roasted or ground) - - - - - "	365,959	688,009	768,114	925,690	689,779	538,916	466,278	582,747
Fruit, Dried: Currants - - - - - "	23,674	23,944	23,281	20,870	40,901	21,829	22,128	18,460
Raisins - - - - - "	25,259	18,248	20,194	26,784	29,650	42,101	14,667	15,732
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened - - - - - "	118,121	110,428	89,827	95,933	70,406	30,660	31,941	41,732
Spirits: Rum (including Imitation Rum) - - - - - Proof Galls.	904,964	955,161	974,294	910,983	995,795	1,131,067	1,073,914	1,112,611
Brandy - - - - - "	43,729	52,806	85,793	92,749	67,900	59,291	62,977	52,833
Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits - - - - - Galls.	195,472	215,816	206,230	217,672	175,311	218,240	163,245	158,755
Sugar: Refined, and Candy - - - - - Cwts.	44,237	43,365	23,785	23,775	32,996	17,928	15,961	14,766
Unrefined - - - - - "	91,337	59,111	100,879	113,522	162,437	70,224	368,333	64,133
Various sorts mixed in Bond - - - - - }	Included with "Sugar, refined and unrefined."							
Molasses - - - - - "	1,965	2,638	2,625	2,909	6,322	4,283	3,199	6,433
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	45,489,590	40,140,071	42,129,006	41,037,631	55,699,433	46,374,518	41,585,565	51,867,955
Wine - - - - - Galls.	1,010,843	858,022	810,093	779,637	861,978	803,621	692,733	691,855
D.—TOBACCO:								
Unmanufactured - - - - - Lbs.	6,760,872	5,627,648	4,442,873	3,357,770	3,798,755	4,021,922	4,306,851	4,827,247
Manufactured: Cigars - - - - - "	250,631	199,811	127,903	137,161	99,192	99,534	79,090	94,066
Other Sorts (including Snuff) - - - - - "	731,099	548,967	563,555	434,456	405,434	435,627	306,596	259,100

* Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured" prior to 16th December 1911.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
and Colonial Merchandise Exported from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES.
							I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
							A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:
241,286	379,121	650,266	444,472	680,985	179,207	199,677	<i>Cwts.</i> Wheat.
134,403	122,448	141,290	245,901	221,320	415,885	80,687	" Wheatmeal and Flour.
1,738,992	1,551,580	1,321,344	1,183,370	1,802,555	3,109,573	2,788,370	" Rice.
38,184	68,757	41,420	25,633	8,366	43,730	40,743	" Rice Meal and Flour.
149,821	159,606	117,476	122,368	252,047	362,642	291,500	" { Farinaceous substances and manufactures thereof, unenumerated.
							B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:
90,985	142,242	127,022	138,954	100,435	231,593	192,681	<i>Cwts.</i> Bacon and Hams.
129,504	183,700	209,866	442,584	864,456	495,103	271,308	" { Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, and Refrigerated: All kinds (except Bacon and Hams).
							C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:
							(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles:</i>
68,344	135,552	119,021	105,670	91,175	47,112	30,148	<i>Cwts.</i> Butter.
64,570	52,489	69,297	65,448	53,587	48,682	40,601	" Cheese, including Margarine
511,592	495,647	440,987	470,187	388,115	398,787	452,970	" Cheese.
42,069	66,445	49,625	39,673	30,205	16,049	9,555	" Fish, Cured or Salted.
							" Fruit: Almonds.
							" Raw:
285,013	210,698	257,830	267,410	241,168	397,232	182,335	" { Oranges, Lemons, Limes, and Citrons.
							" Dried:
176,780	146,856	185,411	245,875	144,838	134,284	135,148	" Dates.
2,140	5,924	3,966	2,990	7,970	90,000	9,011	" Other Sorts.
28,031	28,302	24,448	28,155	23,019	25,520	19,508	" Preserved without Sugar.
119,457	204,098	227,730	304,826	171,685	178,286	121,877	" Lard.
7,024	10,400	5,953	8,175	8,757	3,046	9,432	" { Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter.
202,870	152,514	208,748	173,766	117,236	325,598	343,982	" Oleo Margarine or Oleo Oil and refined tallow.
16,047	13,722	17,683	10,943	6,971	23,635	58,964	" Milk, Condensed, unsweetened.
							Oil, Refined:
9,364	10,388	16,292	11,581	12,481	33,093	8,968	" Coco-nut.
734	627	1,033	813	817	728	580	<i>Tons.</i> Olive.
—	33	870	774	490	399	200	<i>Cwts.</i> Palm.
1,170	787	1,174	773	1,811	9,875	818	<i>Tons.</i> Cotton-seed.
5,356,011	5,234,356	6,337,669	5,729,841	12,696,303	17,999,077	13,097,685	<i>Lbs.</i> Spices: Pepper.
71,663	95,988	72,605	68,407	68,117	133,762	156,264	<i>Cwts.</i> " Of all other Sorts.
							(2) <i>Dutiable Articles:</i>
14,624,688	14,982,679	13,787,908	15,182,700	27,168,342	61,648,728	1481,077	<i>Cwts.</i> † Cocoa, Raw.
5,617	*† 5,617	5,223	6,005	9,518	48,028	39,162	" Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
733,424	709,945	439,599	514,713	669,865	621,692	483,477	" { Coffee (including roasted or ground).
18,797	19,117	18,853	17,694	28,558	28,705	25,329	" Raisins.
20,420	25,082	15,712	22,273	25,517	11,597	21,447	" Fruit, Dried: Currants.
38,598	32,265	24,762	17,224	26,151	27,469	8,706	" Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
958,628	868,500	935,724	930,817	705,046	527,490	372,632	{ <i>Proof</i> (Spirits: Rum (including Imitation Run).
58,356	68,143	50,005	51,849	31,136	34,877	67,415	<i>Galls.</i> { " Brandy.
185,460	145,575	137,078	117,741	90,155	140,148	192,723	" { " Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
24,199	23,789	35,555	15,210	18,670	15,330	18,673	<i>Cwts.</i> Sugar: Refined, and Candy.
388,035	140,733	228,153	75,279	159,657	26,547	65,310	" Unrefined.
1,500	—	—	2,500	—	—	—	" { Various sorts mixed in Bond.
7,287	7,224	8,070	7,140	4,333	44,551	17,018	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
49,121,009	48,455,524	52,812,682	57,555,651	68,571,897	65,439,840	62,307,112	<i>Galls.</i> Wine.
797,809	801,466	866,608	786,376	698,134	711,276	961,288	
							D.—TOBACCO:
4,572,664	3,218,645	3,266,518	3,698,069	4,255,879	12,045,254	13,069,787	<i>Lbs.</i> Unmanufactured
							Manufactured:
71,640	76,883	84,780	73,488	56,701	122,512	97,738	" Cigars.
394,602	321,973	364,269	306,773	317,587	533,769	416,946	" Other Sorts (including Snuff).

† Prior to December 16th, 1911, "Confectionery containing chocolate" was included with "Confectionery, &c.," since which date it has been included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."

‡ Stated in *Cwts.* from 1916 and in *Lbs.* in prior years.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 47.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANU- FACTURED FUEL - - - } <i>Tons</i>	300	192	41	—	—	39	623	34
B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:								
Iron Ore: Manganiferous - - <i>Tons</i>	17,343	10,813	7,669	12,029 ² 3,622	4,945 ³ 4,800	6,573 ⁶ ** 1,938	3,334	3,046
Other kinds - - - " "								
Old Iron or Steel** - - - " "								
C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:								
Ore, Lead - - - - <i>Tons</i>	13,703	3,104	1,595	2,945	693	2,896	8,475	5,631
Tin - - - - - " "	1,244	812	2,173	2,578	3,324	2,940	4,229	2,811
Zinc - - - - - " "	2,711	322	1,086	2,066	4,366	3,810	6,849	5,276
D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:								
Hewn, Sawn, Sleepers, & Staves <i>Loads</i>	42,473	41,753	39,682	40,131	52,254	47,187	44,896	38,445
Furniture Woods - - - <i>Tons</i>	31,540	39,182	39,707	42,495	52,375	44,078	41,176	45,099
E.—COTTON:								
Raw - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	2,456,513	2,720,177	2,265,473	2,528,374	2,191,703	2,949,572	2,597,948	2,396,513
F.—WOOL:								
Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, Vicuna } <i>Lbs.</i>	235,372,387	285,499,293	252,262,318	277,964,215	267,092,040	313,519,282	326,312,398	390,695,183
and Llama - - - - - " "								
Camels' Hair - - - - - " "	578,160	1,758,719	1,256,630	2,932,100	4,518,728	4,794,300	2,965,996	3,282,145
Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair) - - " "	1,569,992	2,552,334	2,637,600	1,300,700	1,402,600	740,840	762,526	765,497
Flocks and Waste † <i>"</i>	1,596,404	645,703	527,168	† 203,424	154,120	135,050	11,974	90,093
Woolen Rags - - - - <i>Tons</i>	440	† 974,026	1,784,118	10,903,304	9,731,620	15,931,088	5,362,514	7,594,272
G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed - <i>Cwts.</i>	84,900	73,360	53,320	34,280	49,900	44,280	45,760	58,340
Tow or Codilla of Flax and } <i>"</i>	28,320	15,500	21,800	35,660	48,600	90,280	31,780	20,300
Hemp - - - - - " "								
Hemp and other like sub- } <i>"</i>	970,360	953,140	963,440	969,180	920,620	979,340	810,440	757,506
stances (except Jute), } <i>"</i>								
Dressed and Undressed - - - " "								
Jute - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	122,700	80,583	103,266	110,180	138,853	138,422	104,853	105,231
Silk: Knubs or Husks and } <i>Cwts.</i>	6,160	9,740	9,148	13,524	3,243	5,007	2,424	4,560
Waste, including } <i>"</i>								
waste noils - - - - - " "								
Raw - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	152,463	178,458	186,174	188,246	92,124	80,645	42,698	44,216
H.—OIL-SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:								
Oil-Seed: Castor - - - <i>Cwts.</i>						Included with "Oil Seeds, Other		
Cotton - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	366	260	389	248	649	771	98	13
Flax or Linseed - - - <i>Qrs.</i>	157,433	88,271	107,333	93,255	57,342	76,149	41,794	45,409
Soya Beans - - - - - <i>"</i>								
Other Sorts, for } <i>Qrs.</i>	198,086	116,193	114,652	97,586	156,296	184,443	141,233	211,020
expressing Oil } <i>"</i>								
therefrom - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	54,621	51,410	26,090	30,177	88,256	69,038	109,496	94,480
Rosin - - - - - " "					1,239	4,083	196	1,322
Soap Stock - - - - - " "		Not distinguished.						
Tallow, unrefined and Stearine	761,754	684,421	866,606	908,226	1,005,362	1,064,827	1,014,525	1,068,778
Nuts and Kernels, used for } <i>Tons</i>	18,600	24,213	20,777	11,768	12,859	17,434	19,072	25,570
expressing Oil therefrom - - - } <i>"</i>								
Oil: Coco-Nut - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	146,672	221,543	226,593	257,199	128,139	155,874	143,435	108,991
Olive - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	4,063	3,217	2,937	926	1,986	1,297	494	297
Palm - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	780,814	728,508	718,405	693,472	675,432	838,167	877,400	1,016,890
Seed Oils - - - - <i>Tons</i>	3,493	4,314	4,801	3,785	2,190	2,003	1,802	1,404
Petroleum - - - - <i>Galls.</i>	4,117,684	8,722,485	8,064,271	7,876,103	6,885,022	4,994,672	5,519,087	4,510,259
Gums of all sorts - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	264,227	290,366	231,003	272,366	237,530	280,836	194,574	283,490
I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:								
Hides, Raw (including pieces):								
Dry - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	186,220	150,263	164,340	207,062	275,095	207,807	189,834	225,200
Wet - - - - - " "	103,661	77,192	60,179	111,838	111,893	115,810	115,966	200,163
Skins and Furs, Undressed:								
Goat - - - - - <i>No.</i>	15,368,409	12,099,110	11,017,363	12,521,411	14,728,603	11,139,204	8,822,550	13,368,101
Seal - - - - - " "	*51,795	68,198	40,169	35,091	16,143	33,686	15,812	22,232
Sheep - - - - - " "	6,598,011	7,321,896	7,583,928	9,988,879	10,784,925	\$17,802,951	18,269,809	27,436,423
Skins, Other Sorts - - - " "	† 238,360	343,372	632,697	174,647	176,678	9,561,981	6,714,129	11,029,296
Furs, Other Sorts* - - - " "	*39,858,987	42,701,143	41,117,623	50,990,940	69,849,471	290,561	365,343	105,120
						69,125,456	62,932,683	60,711,986

* Including "Dressed" in 1902.

† Including Dressed Skins (not leather).

‡ Including, prior to 1905, "Refined Oil," now included under Class I., Sec. C. (1).

§ Stated in *Lbs.* in 1903 and subsequent years, and in *Tons* in 1902.

¶ Including Wool Flocks in 1906 and prior years.

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
129	350	73	1,692	701	530	2	Tons { A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANU- FACTURED FUEL.
							B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:
20	—	—	—	—	—	—	Tons Iron Ore: Manganiferous.
1,933	385	1,302	1,186	7,694	15	13	" " Other kinds.
1,523	2,745	2,336	2,084	1,032	900	97	" " { Old Iron or Steel (except Old Rails).
							C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:
7,102	4,896	1,335	119	1,088	12	503	Tons Ore, Lead.
2,709	4,051	3,398	3,565	2,301	516	824	" " Tin.
8,286	4,050	1,801	3,502	2,011	19,352	16,317	" " Zinc.
							D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:
46,410	43,640	42,172	32,408	30,580	30,617	25,418	Loads Hewn, Sawn, Sleepers, and Staves.
45,203	39,477	51,813	52,543	43,460	28,005	17,373	Tons Furniture Woods.
							E.—COTTON:
2,286,614	††2,911,806	3,238,011	2,576,452	2,162,635	3,436,380	2,374,728	Centals†† Raw.
							F.—WOOL:
335,222,545	304,525,910	337,941,504	306,797,026	295,487,373	122,900,049	45,381,652	Lbs. { Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, Vicuna and Llama.
2,161,536	830,724	1,865,621	1,588,054	1,454,808	86,710	95,382	" " Camels' Hair.
1,044,922	600,905	1,005,774	1,494,962	1,204,309	3,528,388	267,864	" " Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair).
35,751	37,249	61,809	104,024	69,254	10,732	—	" " Waste.
16,066,215	11,066,085	1,068,489	1,218,392	370,881	6,594	309,120	" " † Woollen Rags.
							G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:
40,620	19,580	61,940	60,700	30,300	37,600	47,530	Cwts. Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
26,460	19,240	15,260	20,060	24,960	13,050	22,240	" " { Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
915,000	988,220	1,107,200	1,052,480	876,820	971,000	775,520	" " { Hemp and other like substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
95,230	109,657	140,396	129,829	79,546	101,894	78,198	Tons Jute.
8,197	10,248	5,299	8,279	4,407	851	2,006	Cwts. { Silk: Knubs or Husks and Waste, including waste noils.
39,782	379,102	130,821	44,167	22,008	129,135	46,964	Lbs. " Raw.
							H.—OIL-SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:
Sorts, &c."	442,278	267,464	256,531	199,187	92,554	114,748	Cwts. Oil-Seeds: Castor.
195	1,804	277	128	61	9	9	Tons " Cotton.
167,067	79,067	20,826	28,904	69,944	90,542	4,020	Qrs. " Flax or Linseed.
8,264	2,859	1,625	803	9,392	1,687	2,579	Tons " Soya Beans.
140,276	19,090	34,913	17,343	55,840	248,896	225,708	Qrs. " { Other Sorts, for expressing therefrom. Oil
78,337	71,624	66,879	80,088	167,335	497,322	350,100	Cwts. Rosin.
240	1,349	980	3,063	11,262	245	—	" Soap Stock.
1,295,752	1,173,769	977,956	952,901	834,308	567,208	161,474	" Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine.
27,035	22,618	19,829	24,886	45,240	108,577	45,651	Tons { Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing Oil therefrom.
112,892	62,240	67,424	60,911	37,565	108,831	83,911	Cwts. Oil:
401	467	816	313	393	132	17	" Coco-Nut, Unrefined.
1,205,090	894,245	922,746	924,875	847,809	609,929	282,271	Tons Olive "
2,252	2,984	3,002	2,326	1,667	6,214	10,571	Cwts. Palm "
5,978,258	7,083,552	6,711,424	4,126,381	5,110,903	11,519,824	6,976,660	Tons Seed Oils.
271,648	268,265	278,994	264,319	240,419	242,694	328,047	Galls. Petroleum.
							Cwts. Gums of all Sorts.
							I.—HIDES AND UNDERESSED SKINS:
226,744	226,430	346,766	262,718	197,075	240,414	180,489	Hides Raw (including pieces):
184,140	146,142	282,210	246,161	135,178	95,419	79,236	Cwts. " Dry.
							" " Wet.
8,855,788	7,623,270	8,638,310	8,493,072	6,647,337	8,524,242	8,728,214	No. " Skins and Furs, Undressed:
58,856	41,832	37,186	25,475	28,591	14,647	26,814	" " Goat.
							" " Seal.
31,280,389	28,497,600	36,680,432	34,990,043	23,834,070	26,747,186	15,378,041	Lbs.\$ " Sheep:
							" " Woolled (i.e., with wool left on).
8,728,296	7,399,179	6,122,934	6,716,190	5,814,179	7,774,649	5,009,263	No. " Pickled.
86,068	668,167	66,324,642	64,042,507	50,611,899	25,794,083	27,121,409	" " Skins and Furs, Other Sorts.
64,074,267	71,777,944						

§ Sheep Skins (woolled) stated in *Lbs.* in 1907 and subsequent years. In prior years, all Sheep Skins were stated by *No.* only.

** Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class III. Sec. A.

†† Stated in *Centals* of 100 lbs. from 1911 inclusive, and in *Cwts.* in prior years.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 47.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and

ARTICLES--continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.								
J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:								
Linen and Cotton Rags - - - - - Tons	8,803	11,416	12,430	8,037	6,020	3,598	736	3,333
Other Paper-making Materials " "	5,529	6,320	7,996	11,902	15,102	15,997	8,863	12,301
K.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Bristles - - - - - Lbs.	1,691,539	2,137,065	1,801,319	1,781,910	2,316,584	3,328,709	2,090,863	2,223,223
Feathers, Ornamental - - - - - Cuts.	503,931	585,861	551,306	556,029	629,983	520,877	674,398	748,012
Gutta-Percha - - - - - " "	10,632	6,622	7,952	9,115	8,696	11,327	4,660	6,078
Hair, Horse-hair - - - - - " "	7,511	9,123	8,363	8,863	7,310	8,406	9,345	9,781
Ivory, Animal - - - - - " "	5,498	6,111	5,376	6,610	6,677	6,497	6,046	7,781
Mica, Talc, &c.† - - - - - " "	17,522	21,310	16,823	19,181	31,928	41,343	21,482	25,754
Precious Stones, Diamonds - Carats	24,030	65,044	79,996	92,831	43,319	15,775	4,978	4,285
Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed) - Ccots.	291,751	336,239	298,353	334,501	330,252	349,026	358,516	397,924
Seeds, Clover and Grass - - - - - " "	27,722	80,748	82,838	92,300	89,673	70,047	65,419	49,279
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Iron and Steel:								
Pig and Puddled Iron - - - - - Tons	2,287	1,694	6,775	5,673	4,638	2,541	3,099	5,337
Iron Bars, Angles, Rods and Sections (Wrought) - - - - - " "	8,447	8,866	6,973	6,399	6,653	6,843	4,643	2,905
Rails for railways and tramways - - - - - " "	5,316	25,060	7,700	2,285	3,522	14,042	1,339	3,208
Nails, Wire - - - - - " "	3,467	3,134	1,331	1,036	706	1,373	1,619	637
" (other than Wire Nails), Screws and Rivets - - - - - " "			1,711	2,837	1,927	1,140	793	2,946
Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets - - - - - " "		2,833	1,538	705	1,482	838	545	1,150
Steel Bars, Angles and Shapes, other than Girders, Joists, &c. - - - - - " "		4,283	3,175	1,187	943	1,335	1,130	1,545
Wire (including uninsulated Electric Wire) - - - - - " "	15,277				1,973	4,334	3,268	2,243
Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought - - - - - " "		15,934	13,634	11,096	468	368	469	388
Other Sorts - - - - - " "					10,762	11,349	8,302	6,280
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Copper, Regulus and Precipitate - - - - - Tons	1,210	2,006	498	88	583	2,862	1,049	39
" Unwrought, Part Wrought and old Copper - - - - - " "	21,543	9,441	7,311	14,343	14,792	17,065	19,637	23,139
Lead, Pig and Sheet - - - - - " "	9,347	10,977	20,894	18,896	13,536	13,288	10,195	7,875
Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought - - - - - Ozs. } Troy }	23,659	16,377	33,914	17,484	23,181	28,024	14,185	7,146
Quicksilver - - - - - Lbs. }	1,463,037	1,413,498	2,045,863	1,399,896	2,078,439	2,399,939	1,676,167	1,653,868
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs - - - - - Tons	22,976	23,839	27,225	29,155	32,271	26,761	32,767	30,236
C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:								
Clocks - - - - - No.	66,076	75,223	98,905	104,404	94,967	113,245	127,590	125,598
Watches - - - - - " "	139,923	116,320	139,310	192,478	251,405	321,653	292,073	375,106
D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire):								
E.—MACHINERY								
F.—SHIPS (NEW):								
Ships and Boats (New) - { Gross Tonnage }	Not recorded prior to 1903.	643	20	620	366	88	20	172
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE)								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:								
(1) COTTON:								
Waste from worked Cotton - Lbs.	41,730,265	37,872,308	31,240,802	31,848,360	33,182,244	40,384,256	2,668,709	3,025,403
Piece Goods - - - - - Yards	16,988,239	11,936,575	10,158,196	13,572,120	12,685,400	9,942,340	7,944,753	10,574,044
(2) WOOL:								
Yarn of all kinds - - - - - Lbs.	119,705	142,263	231,768	139,183	156,096	186,555	313,220	334,396
Stuffs, Flannels, and Delaines* Yards	7,799,073	*7,722,383	12,180,233	12,532,815	10,881,523	10,686,834	9,727,083	10,945,765

* Woollen "Stuffs" only in 1902 and 1903.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.
							J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:
2,743	4,910	12,917	10,864	7,061	1,364	1,474	<i>Tons</i> Linen and Cotton Rags.
21,104	24,944	27,010	24,137	13,357	3,246	570	" Other Paper-making Materials.
							K.—MISCELLANEOUS:
2,478,338	2,046,163	2,386,526	2,367,226	2,044,612	2,593,989	2,769,109	<i>Lbs.</i> Bristles.
758,576	774,150	902,737	891,011	467,578	500,154	218,383	" Feathers, Ornamental.
6,809	9,598	6,089	8,877	8,856	8,821	5,619	<i>Cwts.</i> Gutta-Percha.
9,966	8,681	12,034	8,402	7,756	4,192	4,082	" Hair: Horse-hair.
7,254	7,118	7,430	7,112	4,771	4,500	7,682	" Ivory: Animal.
30,792	26,843	35,320	36,134	31,320	23,326	35,075	" Mica, Talc, &c.†
19	10	54	—	—	—	—	<i>Carats</i> Precious Stones, Diamonds.
467,872	571,239	725,989	†1,008,269	1,099,231	1,429,433	1,091,095	<i>Centals</i> { Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed).
41,904	23,028	20,359	48,169	18,172	59,175	19,794	<i>Cwts.</i> Seeds, Clover and Grass.
							III. ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED
							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
							Iron and Steel:
324	275	739	94	5,817	5,020	4,984	<i>Tons</i> Pig and Puddled Iron.
7,388	5,169	2,350	3,547	2,594	1,342	1,530	" { Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (Wrought).
3,491	21,501	8,466	11,360	9,751	4,184	236	" Rails for railways and tramways.
1,059	685	387	627	270	2,058	8,989	" Nails, Wire.
2,781	2,711	3,030	2,065	422	377	563	" { " (other than Wire Nails), Screws and Rivets.
1,480	878	1,173	1,075	1,150	4,085	13,367	" Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets.
4,783	4,381	1,040	1,928	966	4,185	6,030	" Steel Bars, Angles and Shapes, other than Girders, Joists, &c.
2,601	3,803	1,066	1,707	1,566	1,386	1,926	" Wire (including uninsulated Electric Wire).
461	264	253	646	458	18,439	5,624	" Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought.
9,732	11,164	8,072	9,338	5,860	4,858	4,208	" Other Sorts.
							B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
—	98	1,092	712	—	—	—	<i>Tons</i> { Copper, Regulus and Precipitate.
31,109	22,334	14,422	19,379	10,763	7,340	7,335	" { " Unwrought, Part Wrought and old Copper.
13,463	17,356	11,658	13,590	15,096	27,780	5,847	" Lead, Pig and Sheet.
9,137	6,708	6,348	1,744	878	83	44	{ <i>Oss.</i> Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought.
1,856,160	2,337,916	2,418,043	2,011,131	1,723,125	976,525	1,524,800	<i>Troy</i> Quicksilver.
31,539	34,025	32,728	20,236	50,943	23,364	17,494	<i>Lbs.</i> Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs.
							C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:
174,631	191,522	161,650	142,721	111,691	85,104	43,307	<i>No.</i> Clocks.
465,683	645,127	619,142	636,073	444,261	328,868	119,350	" Watches.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	E.—MACHINERY.
28	3	3	103	26	10	2	F.—Ships (New):
							{ <i>Gross</i> Ships and Boats (New). <i>Tonnage</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE).
3,065,407	4,314,559	3,273,963	4,706,227	622,666	935,483	513,145	H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:
10,611,997	11,530,369	9,865,712	8,729,330	9,498,432	6,553,917	5,598,384	(1) COTTON:
							<i>Lbs.</i> Waste from worked Cotton.
							<i>Yards</i> Piece Goods.
353,418	435,370	439,218	442,394	269,627	9,567	11,783	(2) WOOL:
9,006,724	8,008,193	8,862,978	7,965,590	8,204,106	1,250,361	1,151,148	<i>Lbs.</i> Yarn of all kinds.
							<i>Yards</i> Stuffs, Flannels, and Delaines

† Stated in *Centals* of 100 lbs. from 1913 inclusive, and in *Cwts.* in prior years.

‡ Including French Chalk, Steatite, Mineral White, Silica, and Soapstone.

§ Including, from 1907, Old Rails, previously included under Class II., Sec. B.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 47.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont.								
(3) SILK:								
Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) <i>Lbs.</i>	95,962	81,707	43,938	53,825	57,143	47,404	43,714	54,186
(4) OTHER MATERIALS:								
Yarn, Coir - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	Incl. with "Cordage, Cables, &c." (Cl. III., Sec. O.)					93,297	95,519	106,533
" Hemp - - - - - "	Not distd.	3,168	2,841	3,007	4,531	5,043	3,645	2,216
" Linen - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	76,702	79,368	75,524	88,305	82,451	101,816	519,619	141,169
I.—APPAREL:								
Boots and Shoes of Leather <i>Doz. prs.</i>	20,453	21,610	17,380	14,096	16,000	16,012	14,864	12,433
" " of Rubber - - - - -	7,095	8,711	39,501	9,966	27,037	28,846	15,179	8,789
" " of other Materials "		Not distinguished.					6,096	9,668
Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed:								
Of Straw - - - - - <i>Doss.</i>	113,367	94,831	161,785	44,174	64,064	69,401	54,634	46,272
Of Felt - - - - - "				12,976	17,230	21,336	16,475	13,849
Of other Materials - - - - -	56,272	25,735	31,326	48,152	42,269	48,031	66,344	153,455
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:								
Drugs: Bark, Peruvian - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	24,108	15,696	11,879	10,700	8,590	6,195	6,758	7,440
" Opium - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	413,921	347,413	264,294	249,277	283,133	397,383	340,421	268,910
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:								
Outch and Gambier - - - <i>Tons</i>	4,294	4,228	4,069	2,972	4,265	4,266	4,357	3,655
Indigo - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	15,252	12,450	9,270	5,902	7,063	6,404	4,015	4,023
Dye Woods - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	3,695	6,947	4,248	7,751	6,268	4,892	2,612	2,501
Galls† - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	10,144	21,566	14,485	4,108	7,390	16,280	5,237	5,317
Painters' Colours and Pigments "	Not distd.	53,100	36,373	38,046	28,253	30,111	22,408	27,253
K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):								
Leather:								
Undressed - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	116,807	120,696	122,907	106,582	131,118	125,918	103,205	106,631
Dressed - - - - - "	27,886	17,695	24,556	20,971	20,175	12,957	16,432	16,792
Varnished, Japanned or Enamelled - - - - -	161	223	241	305	630	660	444	550
Gloves - - - - - <i>Doz. prs.</i>	152,472	142,792	150,953	163,663	176,048	166,679	156,279	199,947
L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS: Chinaware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery								
<i>Cwts.</i>	65,385	74,630	65,801	42,610	29,211	34,493	31,419	59,521
M.—PAPER:								
Paper of all Sorts - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	115,430	158,471	139,560	97,982	105,461	137,216	148,023	212,274
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:								
Carriages, Wagonettes, Carts, &c.:								
Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) <i>No.</i>	4,143	1,529	374	469	107	121	187	82
Motor Cycles - - - - -			87	100	55	83	62	92
" Cars: Complete - - -	183	382	414	576	673	534	434	550
" Chassis - - - - -							236	224
O.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Beads of all Sorts - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	1,121,198	1,006,547	1,193,827	913,603	670,695	913,670	626,592	579,457
Brooms and Brushes - - - <i>Doz.</i>	45,812	64,120	60,968	55,429	72,004	53,189	59,416	61,342
Buttons and Studs (not of Metal) <i>Gross</i>	108,244	204,903	361,069	262,112	310,895	377,372	379,861	438,970
Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine* - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	Not distd.	129,184	137,389	138,763	158,835	* 59,797	33,677	32,046
Cork, Manufactured - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	2,401,765	2,686,936	2,102,371	2,262,661	2,058,013	2,257,240	2,195,358	1,697,043
Glue, Size, and Gelatine - <i>Cwts.</i>	22,519	18,969	20,091	22,699	20,266	23,552	16,827	19,278
Matches - - - - - <i>Gross of Boxes</i>	1,940,235	1,843,681	2,008,094	2,113,486	3,046,181	3,463,732	3,883,282	4,192,586
Paraffin Wax - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	13,707	13,785	13,896	25,687	15,854	10,649	17,390	29,763
Perfumery - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	89,866	109,149	124,129	152,034	164,506	121,944	81,630	73,772
Plaiting of Straw and other materials - - - - -	4,253,278	4,465,347	4,622,607	4,277,003	4,936,512	4,215,634	3,832,496	4,867,255
Skins and Furs, Dressed:								
Furs, Seal - - - - - <i>No.</i>								
" Other Sorts - - - - -								
	Incl. with Skins and Furs (Class II., Sec. I.)	45,530	52,053	33,432	36,593	26,960	12,605	2,264
		2,307,775	2,694,571	1,346,314	1,611,097	1,573,195	948,272	1,432,652
Skins (not leather) - - -	Incl. with "Other Skins, Undressed" (Class II., Sec. I.)	237,584	634,608	614,340	602,525	561,152	287,625	67,293
Stones and Slates:								
Slates for Roofing - - - <i>Tons</i>	48	94	265	77	137	708	687	863
All other Stones - - - - -	6,116	6,282	7,189	5,767	8,230	9,135	7,542	8,607
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:								
Animals, Living: Horses - <i>No.</i>	1,262	934	834	1,091	1,259	1,400	1,460	2,640
Spirits, Perfumed - - - <i>Galls.</i>	12,549	12,655	8,611	4,078	2,561	2,102	2,190	3,044

* Prior to 1907, Coir Yarn was included, now shown under Class III., Sec. H. (4).

† Galls are excrescences formed on oak leaves and stalks, which are used for dyeing, &c.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
Colonial Merchandise Exported from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont.
54,968	60,510	51,486	43,022	33,515	17,815	3,227	(3) SILK: Lbs. Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun).
72,624	71,673	49,454	66,653	40,253	156,154	81,317	(4) OTHER MATERIALS:
1,183	2,501	3,346	1,015	1,344	96	614	Cwts. Yarn, Colr.
189,071	92,002	104,694	143,330	402,633	17,473	106,345	Lbs. " Hemp. " Linen.
							I.—APPAREL:
17,562	13,361	12,987	14,941	11,269	7,812	13,367	Dos. prs. Boots and Shoes of Leather.
8,606	14,914	9,039	4,960	2,964	12,077	36,883	" " of Rubber.
7,789	10,172	16,933	13,120	13,645	5,815	4,216	" " of other Materials.
							" Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed:
30,417	18,003	21,556	28,788	20,222	8,542	8,190	Doss. Of Straw.
20,801	23,295	30,194	47,118	23,376	8,054	8,117	" Of Felt.
148,799	131,459	154,170	124,755	83,220	60,086	46,312	" Of other Materials.
							J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:
9,296	5,751	8,760	18,621	15,188	7,220	3,940	Cwts. Drugs: Bark, Peruvian.
192,269	201,268	163,455	281,514	251,525	168,572	134,201	Lbs. " Opium.
1,695	1,967	1,593	1,148	2,130	4,262	5,778	Tons Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:
3,769	2,539	2,114	2,267	1,896	8,026	19,433	Cwts. Cutch and Gambier.
2,035	2,729	1,511	1,502	678	481	477	Cwts. Indigo.
8,939	5,245	6,239	4,594	6,658	1,918	4,403	Tons Dye Woods.
22,281	15,514	22,678	28,187	48,372	45,374	81,811	Cwts. Galls. Painters' Colours and Pigments.
							K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):
111,547	130,982	120,924	131,935	97,386	75,504	135,003	Leather: Undressed.
21,467	16,232	16,746	15,439	9,856	18,813	11,831	Cwts. " Dressed.
698	607	1,362	1,263	1,062	547	1,108	" { Varnished, Japanned or Enamelled.
259,030	215,886	240,765	203,130	192,369	128,587	168,084	Dos. prs. Gloves.
							L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:
35,275	33,972	23,505	24,452	23,929	10,231	11,091	Cwts. { Chinaware or Porcelain. " Earthenware and Pottery.
							M.—PAPER:
282,670	223,024	174,185	298,409	210,932	135,530	90,420	Cwts. Paper of all Sorts.
							N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:
75	42	47	60	57	24	3	Carriages, Wagonettes, Carts, &c.:
91	105	140	327	895	268	539	No. " Cycles (other than Motor Cycles).
822	1,047	1,099	1,239	1,443	490	958	" " Motor Cycles.
332	494	628	546	318	264	71	" " Cars: Complete. " Chassis.
							O.—MISCELLANEOUS:
615,102	490,899	445,934	294,095	317,624	142,656	385,439	Lbs. Beads of all Sorts.
86,117	93,412	95,406	80,629	64,399	79,359	101,212	Dos. Brooms and Brushes.
669,117	717,136	999,677	1,300,453	938,163	369,919	663,198	Gross Buttons and Studs (not of Metal).
17,643	41,198	36,242	24,808	23,877	26,049	22,906	Cwts. { Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine.
2,075,013	1,691,049	2,504,480	2,500,697	1,505,269	698,423	674,651	Lbs. Cork, Manufactured.
18,054	12,356	11,338	18,660	16,555	3,778	5,943	Cwts. Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
821,005	366,459	336,938	276,834	431,581	982,088	334,101	Gross of Boxes Matches.
33,753	42,361	77,627	83,285	104,818	154,470	132,233	Cwts. Paraffin Wax.
97,882	98,179	117,404	129,423	125,629	154,397	130,994	Lbs. Perfumery.
3,582,527	2,245,948	2,697,033	1,787,407	1,900,012	1,315,576	2,284,786	" { Plaiting of Straw and other materials. Skins and Furs Dressed:
2,693	1,059	1,497	376	378	102	—	No. Furs, Seal.
1,646,689	1,294,709	1,468,670	1,655,957	2,073,556	1,036,792	2,777,507	" Other Sorts.
150,335	85,363						
2,593	2,928	2,032	1,489	45	517	150	Stones and Slates:
14,985	11,671	12,259	7,912	6,089	3,890	1,923	Tons Slates for Roofing. " All other Stones.
							IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:
2,579	1,505	1,742	1,246	752	114	243	No. Animals, Living: Horses.
2,856	3,112	2,649	2,035	1,567	1,525	1,832	Galls. Spirits, Perfumed.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

NOTE.—The figures given in italics for the totals of the Groups of the several Classes are
classification adopted in the

ARTICLES.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:								
Wheat	58,880	59,556	108,234	133,281	142,137	197,587	338,188	110,400
Wheatmeal and Flour	33,476	17,364	29,410	51,712	77,311	36,935	54,692	39,171
Rice	488,566	335,584	920,993	884,773	802,517	1,084,236	860,019	673,020
Rice Meal and Flour	58,998	26,493	24,984	27,911	3,145	8,477	7,621	8,472
Farinaceous Substances and Manu- factures thereof, Unenumerated.		59,842	94,562	167,315	139,966	229,368	143,597	163,574
Other kinds of Grain and Flour	61,589	130,905	187,711	270,151	234,136	336,835	225,750	424,527
Total of Grain and Flour	701,489	679,744	1,365,894	1,535,143	1,399,212	1,893,438	1,629,847	1,418,964
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:								
Animals (living) for Food	1,300	10,869	3,788	4,241	1,960	1,776	132	2,693
Bacon and Hams	438,299	339,480	306,086	388,637	464,823	449,371	378,002	361,770
Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, and Refrigerated	459,347	316,343	329,492	360,128	288,530	328,720	339,565	451,158
All kinds (except Bacon and Hams)	22,083	34,506	77,534	60,042	44,269	40,412	26,022	49,023
Poultry and Game								
Total of Meat, &c.	921,029	701,198	718,900	813,248	799,582	829,279	743,721	864,647
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:								
(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles:</i>								
Butter	227,576	312,703	409,319	357,658	396,995	418,643	305,729	383,692
Cheese, including Margarine Cheese	156,628	153,590	157,123	159,221	179,051	173,538	183,334	180,349
Egg Yolk and Liquid, and Albumen					Included with	Other Articles	Unma	
Fish, Cured or Salted	803,216	904,081	920,847	969,560	1,080,868	1,019,535	948,803	984,962
Fruit: Almonds	150,598	143,915	157,913	146,656	159,151	196,096	126,414	186,107
Other Nuts used as Fruit	85,751	102,569	93,146	118,163	131,432	167,004	125,568	113,605
Raw: Oranges, Lemons, Limes and Citrons	157,483	150,266	113,261	72,891	139,384	151,019	110,654	105,842
Other Sorts	231,304	245,368	269,873	301,731	294,901	318,781	258,328	376,078
Dried: Dates	139,232	105,865	108,210	126,902	128,480	102,963	100,753	109,816
Other Sorts	9,479	17,161	12,139	8,700	6,145	8,101	6,349	6,589
Preserved without Sugar	141,953	141,087	102,702	117,680	112,142	132,363	43,452	27,210
Lard	155,457	189,932	194,159	419,257	401,743	379,491	236,272	632,782
Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter	46,249	29,290	19,581	21,063	23,908	21,211	13,852	15,985
Oleo-margarine or Oleo-oil, and refined tallow	60,566	81,082	80,347	188,731	205,363	235,270	261,335	358,881
Milk, Condensed, unsweetened	61,044	17,374	9,419	7,325	9,933	8,971	11,840	17,005
Oil, refined:								
Coco-nut				19,024	19,382	16,055	23,959	13,410
Olive				46,973	41,061	57,006	53,941	54,028
Palm				3,538	2,276	1,450	465	408
Cotton-seed				27,715	30,362	52,630	39,485	51,058
Spices: Pepper	343,356	287,122	255,665	195,096	171,757	124,633	83,162	90,012
of all other sorts	186,675	165,626	209,593	182,933	160,770	238,568	182,535	162,199
Vegetables, Raw	167,013	188,677	194,952	161,106	151,123	178,594	151,747	139,484
Dried	17,899	227	469	1,323	743	753	1,025	889
Other Articles	204,635	272,875	252,740	263,074	215,733	238,619	237,633	224,967
Total of Non-dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat)	3,346,114	3,515,850	3,561,448	3,915,340	4,062,703	4,229,034	3,596,640	4,334,778
(2) <i>Dutiable Articles:</i>								
Cocoa, Raw	372,566	325,272	248,762	238,569	313,265	433,554	447,582	382,218
Cocoa, or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured.*	74,509	56,075	53,610	54,817	59,046	56,617	47,558	53,948
Coffee (including roasted or ground)	1,051,244	1,714,591	1,823,563	2,325,596	1,770,025	1,949,255	1,244,624	1,468,485
Fruit, Dried: Currants	22,785	20,429	19,989	18,777	48,379	31,328	27,012	22,378
Raisins	44,185	32,300	29,588	32,833	40,205	69,877	26,824	24,209
Other Kinds	28,679	40,955	24,459	22,179	30,576	29,893	28,034	23,600
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened	248,739	217,321	174,207	187,309	144,711	65,059	71,023	89,060
Spirits, Rum (including Imitation Rum)	137,693	149,779	137,837	140,587	144,468	169,906	175,959	185,885
Brandy	35,455	41,992	49,854	51,668	48,191	43,255	44,080	41,506
Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.	62,528	64,160	58,921	66,906	64,827	73,005	67,421	63,603
Sugar, Refined, and Candy	28,678	27,268	16,945	20,087	20,939	13,498	12,537	11,966
Unrefined	45,073	31,437	57,052	73,060	83,335	41,780	230,026	40,294
Various sorts mixed in Bond						8,675	3,844	453
Molasses	733	1,207	1,311	926	1,979	1,327	1,211	2,301
Tea	1,827,888	1,734,363	1,797,184	1,770,404	2,207,839	2,062,231	1,873,513	2,325,186
Wine	541,504	478,821	433,870	450,020	505,510	460,622	391,839	408,662
Other Articles	67,814	74,409	62,544	68,380	76,675	70,164	63,475	67,356
Total of Dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat)	4,589,573	5,010,979	4,980,476	5,542,518	5,566,040	5,000,239	4,756,506	5,211,060

* Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured" prior to 16th December, 1911.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.
for which see pages 248–253.)

not strictly comparable with those given in Roman type owing to a change in the original trade returns.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
104,172	153,042	267,684	185,588	316,685	110,666	146,363	I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
83,806	73,550	80,638	141,006	135,247	322,818	77,464	A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:
805,520	757,266	824,095	697,180	975,092	1,842,478	2,331,126	Wheat.
7,549	13,855	9,243	5,807	2,001	11,459	18,904	Wheatmeal and Flour.
112,477	129,754	117,067	116,103	180,193	297,386	329,301	Rice.
							Rice Meal and Flour.
							Farinaceous Substances and Manu- factures thereof, Unenumerated.
352,193	428,873	639,359	508,355	970,837	1,593,352	437,242	Other kinds of Grain and Flour.
1,465,730	1,556,340	1,938,086	1,655,789	2,578,000	4,178,130	3,339,400	Total of Grain and Flour.
							B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:
7,421	23,121	—	23,141	17,437	—	—	Animals (living) for Food.
391,415	504,389	468,630	577,524	424,627	875,978	946,821	Bacon and Hams.
							Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, and Refrigerated:
365,308	526,869	864,261	1,456,084	2,245,299	1,591,229	952,809	All kinds (except Bacon and Hams).
50,580	102,028	102,392	73,293	107,674	20,473	31,036	Poultry and Game.
814,724	1,155,407	1,425,283	2,130,042	2,795,037	2,487,680	1,930,666	Total of Meat, &c.
							C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:
							(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles:</i>
384,088	759,214	715,096	584,874	510,148	318,437	332,368	Butter.
203,173	182,248	245,175	238,377	189,836	210,510	215,239	Cheese, including Margarine Cheese.
1,168,469	1,188,532	1,143,276	1,201,067	976,680	1,239,994	1,590,912	Egg Yolk and Liquid, and Albumen.
192,926	324,163	241,856	218,444	191,214	87,885	54,838	Fish, Cured or Salted.
104,506	158,679	119,240	126,990	81,128	64,820	56,732	Fruit: Almonds.
124,077	106,775	115,610	122,635	112,551	175,179	108,267	" Other Nuts used as Fruit.
							" Raw: Oranges, Lemons, Limes and Citrons.
443,253	544,009	653,202	570,447	336,406	250,707	188,008	" Other Sorts.
95,370	95,111	127,486	155,635	90,780	130,024	139,328	" Dried: Dates.
4,694	10,756	6,904	5,795	15,788	147,990	19,045	" " Other Sorts.
37,368	43,975	37,646	36,470	32,072	26,847	29,271	" Preserved without Sugar.
383,907	504,984	580,021	665,450	483,639	489,246	426,407	Lard.
17,420	23,488	16,474	21,693	23,270	8,968	31,118	Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter.
							Oleo-margarine or Oleo-oil and refined tallow.
467,006	306,743	455,831	383,312	256,249	828,662	1,081,008	Milk, Condensed, unsweetened.
30,336	26,192	35,415	24,153	14,951	63,649	174,521	Oil, refined:
							Coco-nut.
20,464	23,321	38,513	27,917	32,425	83,160	24,253	Olive.
53,713	46,460	82,373	70,689	63,705	50,687	48,422	Palm.
—	78	1,468	1,858	1,187	1,232	636	Cotton-seed.
39,315	28,888	34,879	24,941	53,766	309,866	28,291	Spices: Pepper.
102,854	107,500	155,539	148,381	361,617	526,487	472,050	" of all other sorts.
161,007	230,377	190,649	192,040	150,501	295,961	425,992	Vegetables, Raw.
163,474	198,326	258,435	140,289	158,040	172,726	38,384	" Dried.
721	1,174	1,428	1,227	472	1,118	2,833	Other Articles.
280,013	359,242	333,462	467,656	351,387	267,216	343,504	
4,478,058	5,960,235	5,589,978	5,630,160	4,437,752	6,136,203	6,239,187	{ Total of Non-dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat).
							(2) <i>Dutiable Articles:</i>
374,299	395,776	377,967	475,013	744,794	2,136,324	1,907,713	Cocoa, Raw.
56,966	*† 54,765	47,775	55,378	75,528	338,959	310,295	Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
1,800,857	2,105,800	1,634,013	1,842,772	2,195,228	1,949,194	1,519,442	Coffee (including roasted or ground).
26,352	30,086	30,072	26,963	36,685	47,948	67,730	Fruit, Dried: Currants.
38,136	49,437	38,769	41,293	45,008	33,674	57,591	" " Raisins.
33,977	30,572	44,637	33,417	43,187	96,315	85,180	" " Other Kinds.
80,687	70,372	61,362	44,264	63,856	67,995	24,656	Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
143,801	128,908	150,963	158,162	119,337	92,688	113,474	Spirits, Rum (including Imitation Rum).
46,722	55,509	43,634	44,127	32,255	30,406	53,143	" Brandy.
62,431	60,756	63,578	61,783	59,352	66,346	65,647	" Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
19,178	19,269	32,627	12,843	18,259	20,530	25,613	Sugar, Refined, and Candy.
238,239	90,755	155,438	47,852	86,834	29,067	70,722	" Unrefined.
1,285	—	—	1,599	—	—	—	" Various sorts mixed in Bond.
2,518	2,381	3,435	1,904	1,108	22,908	11,218	" Molasses.
2,312,172	2,415,267	2,603,809	2,808,940	3,253,639	3,379,184	3,500,854	Tea.
468,043	504,630	534,962	496,875	451,269	514,875	682,533	Wine.
82,064	92,529	100,211	109,521	77,725	214,555	371,259	Other Articles.
5,847,727	6,106,302	5,923,252	6,261,706	7,306,164	9,040,968	8,869,070	{ Total of Dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat).

† Prior to December 16th, 1911, "Confectionery containing Chocolate" was included with "Confectionery, &c." since which date it has been included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and (Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.								
D.—TOBACCO:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Unmanufactured	236,120	178,563	135,241	113,239	137,669	136,496	149,907	190,364
Manufactured: Cigars	135,885	99,980	70,558	76,648	58,537	54,875	53,697	63,155
" Other Sorts (including Snuff).	66,644	43,477	39,603	31,326	24,967	25,992	19,138	17,274
Total of Tobacco	438,649	321,020	245,402	221,213	221,173	217,365	222,642	270,793
TOTAL OF FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	9,998,854	10,222,791	10,181,120	12,027,462	12,048,710	12,169,405	10,879,356	12,000,282
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL.	536	510	72	—	—	61	973	296
B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:								
Iron Ore and old *	57,954	35,144	20,533	45 35,037 12,184	18 12,463 14,896	31 21,823 * 5,943	— 11,011 2,885	— 7,721 6,724
				47,206	37,177	27,697	13,896	14,445
C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:								
Ore, Lead	99,968	24,910	13,200	21,433	7,755	29,001	61,554	44,537
" Silver	17,490	27,977	8,032	28,569	10,812	16,654	26,691	26,532
" Tin	65,223	43,420	107,169	153,771	273,860	245,020	259,944	171,855
" Zinc	16,883	1,553	5,690	11,459	33,929	22,594	37,908	30,051
" Other Sorts	96,153	74,031	132,473	154,082	169,582	199,746	179,403	158,148
Total of other Metallic Ores	296,707	171,921	296,553	369,313	426,938	515,015	565,400	430,923
D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:								
Hewn, Sawn, Sleepers, and Staves	327,049	294,300	289,005	309,053	419,222	354,641	283,658	262,960
Furniture Woods	319,961	388,288	352,065	378,918	403,345	418,838	334,766	429,139
Total of Wood and Timber	647,010	682,588	641,070	687,971	822,567	773,479	618,424	692,099
E.—COTTON:								
Cotton: Raw	6,322,813	7,436,151	6,775,176	6,564,673	6,605,053	9,539,317	8,250,197	7,789,504
F.—WOOL:								
Wool: Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, Vicuna, and Llama	10,165,874	10,355,039	9,520,661	10,973,720	11,246,998	13,401,844	12,892,841	15,940,869
" Camels' Hair	14,158	33,731	31,304	73,870	146,160	143,982	69,660	93,578
" Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair)	86,704	143,811	158,305	82,969	87,303	49,856	48,721	48,977
" Flocks and Waste	45,975	13,473	13,753	16,999	2,698	2,942	222	2,372
Woollen Rags	12,530	12,625	15,322	99,799	88,898	143,143	48,839	70,403
Total of Wool	10,226,941	10,558,719	9,730,245	11,236,267	11,575,045	13,741,767	13,090,283	16,167,199
G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed	145,493	174,045	134,629	86,303	132,833	109,730	104,300	151,509
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp	21,997	12,553	16,586	33,381	38,475	80,991	24,491	23,754
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed	1,776,771	1,534,592	1,577,679	1,545,862	1,537,685	1,661,013	1,101,696	869,518
Jute	1,629,772	1,149,991	1,445,557	1,935,072	3,058,067	3,225,567	1,835,002	1,665,420
Silk: Knubs or Husks and Waste (including waste noils).	48,470	52,896	39,174	69,414	31,664	78,619	36,216	57,056
" Raw	83,751	112,786	114,342	114,216	59,469	57,747	25,698	27,553
Total of Other Textile Materials	3,706,254	3,036,963	3,327,977	3,784,248	4,858,213	5,273,667	3,127,403	2,795,410

* Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class III., Sec. A.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*,
for which *see* pages 248–253.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
192,170	153,174	142,262	193,396	213,978	465,173	523,993	I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—<i>cont.</i>
49,085	50,191	51,519	48,968	39,184	54,218	61,937	D.—TOBACCO:
26,491	20,637	23,429	22,514	21,783	36,315	63,193	Unmanufactured.
							Manufactured: Cigars.
							" Other Sorts (including Snuff).
267,746	224,023	217,210	264,878	274,945	555,706	649,123	Total of Tobacco.
12,873,975	14,311,306	15,093,809	15,942,565	17,441,898	22,398,696	21,077,446	TOTAL OF FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
174	656	439	3,134	1,095	1,311	33	A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL.
							B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:
19	—	—	—	—	—	—	Iron Ore: Manganiferous.
6,540	531	2,442	1,868	7,888	68	50	Other Sorts.
5,178	8,207	8,204	7,381	3,638	2,014	463	Old Iron or Steel (except old rails).
11,737	8,738	10,646	9,249	11,326	2,082	519	Total of Iron Ore, &c.
							C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:
58,619	42,560	11,774	1,305	9,465	180	7,634	Ore, Lead.
44,422	64,523	33,063	15,735	12,176	45	—	" Silver.
182,422	314,437	306,679	314,476	216,742	15,966	74,300	" Tin.
41,963	19,781	12,998	85,630	15,963	147,908	122,053	" Zinc.
219,476	223,696	247,390	266,277	159,332	136,700	196,227	" Other Sorts.
546,902	664,996	641,924	563,423	413,690	300,799	400,313	Total of other Metallic Ores.
							D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:
332,343	318,923	316,696	282,250	277,002	296,794	352,307	Hewn, Sawn, Sleepers, and Staves.
481,669	433,803	566,323	550,772	397,782	238,732	235,897	Furniture Woods.
814,017	752,726	883,024	833,002	674,784	535,516	588,204	Total of Wood and Timber.
							E.—COTTON:
9,810,161	10,720,253	10,587,100	9,142,914	7,358,837	9,603,336	9,825,478	Cotton: Raw.
							F.—WOOL:
14,339,406	12,974,109	14,361,300	13,409,249	13,560,335	6,801,623	3,784,732	Wool: Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, Vicuna, and Llama.
69,436	28,416	71,030	59,642	59,451	4,069	4,975	" Camels' Hair.
71,839	35,395	65,443	90,063	84,057	184,104	16,745	" Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair).
616	390	1,188	2,057	1,809	272	—	Waste.
146,847	103,355	12,474	13,279	3,740	290	5,250	Woollen Rags.
14,628,144	13,142,165	14,511,440	13,574,290	13,709,392	6,990,378	3,811,702	Total of Wool.
							G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:
100,504	57,564	156,203	145,815	78,284	134,725	236,903	Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
21,034	19,939	21,159	23,333	29,201	20,536	35,192	Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
1,094,144	1,116,126	1,331,135	1,532,453	1,115,755	1,510,874	1,587,005	Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
1,546,232	2,256,887	3,072,747	3,475,298	2,374,929	2,280,174	2,382,303	Jute.
81,901	79,499	50,776	76,195	47,740	14,453	57,613	Silk: Knubs or Husks and Waste (including waste noils).
23,362	202,503	72,628	20,050	17,215	78,900	36,111	" Raw.
2,867,177	3,735,518	4,704,648	5,279,094	3,854,824	4,039,511	4,334,927	Total of Other Textile Materials.

† Including Wool Flocks in 1905 and prior years. In later years "Wool Flocks" are included with "Other Woollen Manufactures" under Class III., Sec. H. (2).

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of FOREIGN and
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
H.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.								
H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS AND GUMS:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Oil-Seed: Castor	2,468	1,579	2,400	1,730	4,336	Included with "Oil-seeds, Other		
" Cotton	396,044	174,693	172,516	169,430	124,322	5,630	933	220
" Flax or Linseed						168,678	92,908	102,714
" Soya Beans								
" Other Sorts, for expressing Oil therefrom	373,935	202,152	180,213	176,099	304,819	415,659	270,856	387,960
Nuts and Kernels, used for express- ing Oil therefrom	234,812	292,250	286,184	173,792	212,352	327,780	331,292	427,846
Oil: Essential (natural and artificial)	61,477	57,595	83,339	62,556	96,007	92,569	62,154	88,738
" Coco-nut	219,183	279,136	290,969	334,413	194,911	286,918	202,416	168,108
" Olive	143,759	108,787	109,969	29,333	68,094	46,760	16,743	13,134
" Palm	986,163	806,677	793,167	763,516	752,370	957,386	1,055,507	1,226,233
" Seed Oils	93,840	110,043	89,434	79,257	47,393	51,155	47,296	34,386
" Petroleum	126,884	218,983	231,199	207,344	195,179	153,151	153,909	119,561
" Other kinds	107,279	89,349	104,510	133,523	101,085	127,061	83,003	88,503
Soap Stock		Incl. with "Soap and Soap Powder" (Class III., Sec. O.).			845	5,690	256	761
Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine . .	1,179,832	999,183	1,113,330	1,180,146	1,450,861	1,783,423	1,536,843	1,645,374
Gums of all Sorts	975,687	1,207,805	1,091,336	1,260,416	1,158,589	1,278,889	856,705	1,242,618
Rosin	14,542	14,890	10,071	14,206	41,015	36,199	59,904	52,199
Total of Oil Seeds, &c.	4,796,905	4,562,914	4,568,637	4,596,361	4,752,168	5,735,941	4,760,625	5,599,557
I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:								
Hides, Raw (including pieces):								
" Dry	563,170	476,298	530,106	686,096	948,736	769,136	710,022	834,896
" Wet	236,580	173,994	132,873	227,763	256,529	296,103	293,712	553,997
Skins and Furs, Undressed:								
" Goat	1,401,895	1,155,875	1,070,927	1,237,512	1,575,766	1,255,539	896,397	1,371,835
" Seal*	103,341	46,450	64,116	70,294	50,665	21,438	22,575	11,794
" Sheep	569,384	670,629	965,222	1,099,031	1,216,636	679,388	491,476	797,895
" Skins, other Sorts	† 48,569	34,376	62,609	31,160	16,352	116,040	484,442	798,315
" Furs, other Sorts*	* 1,759,780	1,544,648	1,235,641	1,816,015	2,456,556	2,336,915	13,041	3,588
Total of Hides and Skins	4,684,619	4,101,270	3,961,494	5,107,871	6,523,240	6,286,799	4,994,881	7,017,548
J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:								
Linen and Cotton Rags	69,319	67,628	87,976	59,362	46,498	28,155	4,973	29,257
Other Paper-making Materials . .	46,780	47,349	60,254	93,667	119,411	127,107	64,024	88,421
Total of Materials for Paper- making	116,099	114,977	148,230	153,029	165,909	155,262	68,997	117,678
K.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins- Bristles	89,233	93,844	81,817	77,013	82,417	277,898	297,150	307,787
Cork, Unmanufactured	229,846	250,064	266,379	232,263	289,731	307,133	275,407	332,960
Feathers and Down:	67,665	49,445	88,508	116,687	139,047	123,609	61,545	50,431
" Ornamental	626,400	864,533	836,117	816,654	1,039,714	1,144,589	1,436,425	1,758,909
" In or for Beds	31,453	21,687	51,274	74,709	56,515	61,528	79,408	46,807
Gutta-Percha	135,514	61,916	100,471	72,009	72,722	114,688	39,356	52,628
Hair:								
" Horse-hair	49,625	65,727	66,791	62,211	61,269	70,707	80,772	89,853
" Other Sorts	36,751	46,238	25,133	43,845	41,023	44,412	29,143	49,215
Ivory: Animal	235,848	256,909	236,403	339,278	350,282	404,056	533,845	427,879
Manures	113,442	66,963	103,054	112,649	105,485	129,007	170,655	190,840
Mica, Talc, &c. †	59,819	56,980	56,711	57,145	141,362	138,636	76,100	95,467
Piassava Fibre and other Fibres for Brushmaking	40,270	47,327	65,727	94,155	84,118	69,100	81,972	84,137
Plumbago	45,602	40,102	31,121	22,724	25,664	19,814	16,463	16,670
Precious Stones: Diamonds . . .	258,114	687,997	864,159	1,006,327	523,215	210,933	60,261	43,204
" " Unset, other des- criptions	213,532	469,111	288,066	399,675	292,376	141,108	26,242	64,202
Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed)	3,551,866	4,928,488	5,022,222	6,163,193	6,375,476	6,010,947	5,730,603	9,118,084
Seeds: Clover and Grass	70,499	193,768	192,440	219,541	218,607	167,780	142,586	115,302
" Garden	32,208	81,683	101,220	35,561	35,194	17,007	18,108	23,163
" Other Sorts	44,922	60,258	68,807	58,537	44,447	44,227	42,710	44,113

* Including "Dressed" in 1902.

† Including Dressed Skins (not leather).

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE :—VALUE.

Colonial Merchandise Exported from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 248–253.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Sorts, &c.”	258,536	159,577	154,135	104,955	61,210	101,688	H.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—contd.
1,556	16,657	2,739	1,588	708	2,007	122	H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS AND GUMS:
527,707	273,098	68,434	69,695	164,088	235,090	12,765	Oil-Seeds: Castor.
60,544	23,137	13,494	6,842	84,985	16,036	26,371	“ Cotton.
309,972	55,199	81,836	46,341	150,423	704,225	954,385	“ Flax or Linseed.
539,182	472,875	436,404	629,176	988,374	2,545,842	1,098,489	“ Soya Beans.
81,283	92,509	114,185	144,050	117,736	130,819	208,135	“ Other Sorts, for expressing Oil therefrom.
229,203	124,109	134,723	129,846	86,140	248,537	201,013	Nuts and Kernels, used for express- ing Oil therefrom.
13,920	19,083	33,483	13,550	17,947	6,578	913	Oil: Essential (natural and artificial).
1,820,598	1,390,040	1,310,981	1,308,050	1,210,747	905,645	506,595	“ Coco-nut, unrefined.
63,877	83,872	91,406	74,369	56,446	169,121	359,754	“ Olive
142,177	198,835	196,465	144,311	137,840	413,840	434,677	“ Palm
175,874	257,201	394,305	204,124	176,721	256,324	236,048	“ Seed Oils.
180	1,814	1,417	4,476	15,745	287	—	“ Petroleum.
2,259,427	2,001,387	1,654,624	1,662,213	1,403,658	1,033,013	340,030	“ Other kinds.
1,101,622	1,001,980	1,009,218	1,021,860	859,629	761,898	1,143,348	Soap Stock.
40,251	56,327	52,835	55,031	89,374	295,544	334,736	Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine.
7,375,493	6,266,659	5,756,126	5,069,657	5,644,520	7,786,016	5,999,099	Gums of all Sorts.
							Rosin.
							Total of Oil Seeds, &c.
							I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:
							Hides, Raw (including pieces):
881,141	969,986	1,355,987	1,203,040	980,003	1,526,759	1,120,942	“ Dry.
526,075	430,641	884,444	848,670	494,727	423,148	388,002	“ Wet.
916,307	864,599	984,708	1,019,611	766,343	787,417	984,203	Skins and Furs, Undressed:
30,118	20,617	17,745	11,586	11,753	6,301	9,955	“ Goat.
951,241	826,269	1,101,589	1,069,048	777,222	885,864	650,405	“ Seal.
618,333	520,519	479,702	561,460	513,928	644,676	630,695	“ Sheep:
10,074	36,514	3,430,348	3,637,450	2,489,995	755,519	1,361,417	“ Woolled (i.e., with wool left on).
3,154,542	2,772,045						“ Pickled.
							“ Other Sorts.
7,087,831	6,341,190	8,254,523	8,410,865	6,033,971	4,829,685	5,145,619	Total of Hides and Skins.
							J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:
27,701	47,091	126,891	106,090	67,093	11,053	15,849	Linen and Cotton Rags.
160,704	201,078	210,570	191,827	109,376	31,096	5,783	Other Paper-making Materials.
188,405	248,169	337,461	297,917	176,469	42,149	21,632	Total of Materials for Paper-making.
							K.—MISCELLANEOUS:
264,866	275,884	220,946	260,166	321,044	261,105	76,272	Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins.
385,080	337,713	402,174	418,632	383,438	392,283	623,866	Bristles.
60,190	62,152	10,531	16,710	10,581	2,791	16,294	Cork, Unmanufactured.
1,964,010	1,724,475	2,092,908	2,101,948	938,836	527,404	251,527	Feathers and Down:
51,410	49,941	49,602	52,610	48,189	17,548	78,380	“ Ornamental.
96,921	140,208	85,616	111,738	118,633	75,576	68,499	“ In or for Beds.
97,600	93,095	131,143	89,166	78,682	46,065	47,002	Gutta-Percha.
110,886	74,629	120,069	72,640	69,947	78,545	59,039	Hair:
388,828	370,523	402,454	414,376	292,711	241,329	399,740	“ Horse-hair.
286,589	195,697	289,385	292,393	479,941	726,622	98,779	“ Other Sorts.
97,314	117,628	166,143	167,025	121,213	63,182	157,895	Ivory: Animal.
88,590	62,780	66,599	45,439	67,090	294,380	183,761	Manures.
22,997	10,904	9,997	36,043	70,234	69,239	87,188	Mica, Talc, &c. †
173	208	680	—	—	—	—	Piassava Fibre and other Fibres for Brushmaking.
11,500	2,207	10,836	2,623	4,069	—	2,149	Plumbago.
14,854,063	13,450,784	16,287,335	14,836,904	12,120,273	15,986,041	15,120,119	Precious Stones: Diamonds.
104,623	64,302	53,430	122,906	48,688	134,796	90,689	“ Unset, other descrip- tions.
15,780	16,524	22,209	50,763	20,529	22,293	32,707	Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed).
94,280	58,224	52,639	51,398	110,375	72,936	91,162	Seeds: Clover and Grass.
							“ Garden.
							“ Other Sorts.

‡ Including, prior to 1905, “Refined” Oil, now included under Class I., Sec. C. (1).

† Including French Chalk, Steatite, Mineral White, Silica, and Soapstone.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie)

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
K.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont.								
Shells of all kinds	487,861	492,636	394,671	359,089	484,526	519,144	433,716	412,111
Sponge	52,682	76,911	67,838	65,479	71,119	79,428	65,682	75,705
Wax (including Ozokerit and Earth Wax).	62,965	55,964	69,295	123,613	149,104	118,748	87,999	70,584
Other Articles, Unmanufactured . .	219,826	250,063	254,255	261,438	322,399	315,843	262,863	297,390
Total of Miscellaneous	6,785,923	9,219,514	9,312,478	10,863,796	11,006,803	10,529,344	9,849,000	13,774,601
TOTAL OF RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANU- FACTURED	37,738,044	39,919,570	38,767,585	43,410,784	46,921,112	52,578,349	45,310,088	54,398,260
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL, AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF:								
Iron and Steel:								
Pig and Puddled Iron	13,741	7,905	34,800	34,944	37,806	23,390	24,442	36,125
Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought).	72,810	73,379	58,101	48,620	55,285	56,946	40,470	24,542
Rails for Railways and Tramways	7,067	136,386	51,001	14,159	15,038	† 22,873	8,782	12,020
Nails, Wire	38,668	33,051	12,896	9,871	8,151	15,840	16,763	6,387
" (other than Wire Nails), Screws, and Rivets.			20,942	34,296	23,535	14,697	10,773	35,895
Ship, Bridge, Boiler, and other Plates.		21,567	12,093	6,507	15,722	7,574	5,302	10,731
Steel Bars, Angles, Shapes, other than Girders Joists, &c.		25,900	24,329	10,797	8,595	17,063	10,376	10,568
Wire (including uninsulated Elec- tric Wire).	197,570				22,333	51,872	35,610	24,591
Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought.		175,633	171,639	172,996	8,719	6,503	10,081	5,966
Other Sorts					155,240	161,606	122,204	97,443
Total of Iron and Steel	359,965	476,421	385,803	331,199	350,494	378,664	284,803	264,268
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF:								
Copper, Regulus and Precipitate . .	40,068	55,845	16,263	3,974	18,968	130,095	32,980	590
Unwrought, Part Wrought, and Old Copper.	1,197,328	546,708	430,831	963,900	1,262,605	1,605,607	1,185,735	1,576,259
Manufactures of, unenum- erated (including Copper Plates engraved and Copper Coin).	8,473	13,629	20,196	26,523	22,139	15,563	25,791	11,725
Lead, Pig and Sheet	104,401	125,749	239,227	247,068	228,595	262,487	142,201	103,545
Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought . .	62,820	56,906	92,025	54,753	103,305	96,559	47,136	30,054
Quicksilver	167,624	158,292	210,573	155,611	192,866	206,414	176,459	183,096
Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs .	2,736,712	2,986,353	3,430,280	4,120,385	5,804,646	4,715,971	4,369,004	4,059,964
Other Metals:								
Wrought	44,181	60,921	67,149	63,635	69,953	66,485	66,389	94,167
Unwrought and Old	85,108	104,446	125,721	121,225	152,025	117,720	87,811	90,681
Total of other Metals, &c.	4,446,724	4,108,749	4,632,275	5,755,894	7,855,072	7,219,901	6,133,506	5,950,107
C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLE- MENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:								
Clocks	20,435	20,406	22,673	24,195	23,568	29,673	26,420	28,395
Parts thereof	1,890	1,984	3,568	4,346	6,905	4,771	10,882	9,231
Hardware and Cutlery	171,252	151,397	142,885	173,107	122,963	148,498	121,001	132,311
Implements and Tools (including parts).	125,228	43,589	281,348	72,133	67,177	80,804	52,829	67,923
Instruments and Apparatus, Scientific (other than Electrical).	65,980	65,859	138,909	162,677	313,426	484,703	123,003	148,200
Watches	54,361	48,603	58,770	64,014	96,350	102,857	102,596	121,651
Parts thereof	22,120	16,074	20,665	28,666	19,520	87,881	152,732	144,021
Total of Cutlery, &c.	461,266	347,922	668,718	529,138	648,963	939,187	589,493	651,751

* Except Paraffin Wax, for which see Class III., Sec. O.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.

for which see pages 248–253.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
534,110	393,009	510,316	483,230	289,035	345,957	366,090	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i> K.—MISCELLANEOUS—<i>cont.</i> Shells of all kinds, Sponge, Wax (including Ozokerit and Earth Wax). Other Articles, Unmanufactured.
70,522	78,155	98,537	87,287	80,170	63,508	92,551	
75,528	117,829	116,137	104,765	88,270	432,636	456,415	
355,060	379,787	398,895	435,768	417,278	562,347	600,222	
19,980,018	18,776,638	21,598,071	20,254,222	16,179,226	20,466,603	19,009,540	
63,310,069	59,957,708	67,386,032	64,037,767	53,858,124	54,587,886	49,136,639	Total of Miscellaneous. { TOTAL OF RAW MATERIALS, AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED }
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED. A.—IRON AND STEEL, AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF: Iron and Steel: Pig and Puddled Iron. Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought). Rails for Railways and Tramways.† Nails, Wire. " (other than Wire Nails), Screws and Rivets. Ship, Bridge, Boiler, and other Plates and Sheets. Steel Bars, Angles, Shapes, other than Girders, Joists, &c. Wire (including uninsulated Elec- tric Wire). Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought. Other Sorts.
3,046	2,227	4,641	607	37,001	39,998	43,928	Total of Iron and Steel.
53,549	43,655	21,489	29,551	24,138	15,281	23,175	
19,538	114,301	45,651	64,131	53,951	24,465	1,567	
11,350	7,047	3,898	6,958	3,174	25,774	156,338	
35,206	34,028	37,337	26,881	5,475	10,690	16,305	
10,443	7,566	9,265	8,907	9,073	69,983	304,396	Total of other Metals, &c.
31,995	32,252	8,992	18,581	8,616	45,602	80,718	
26,540	40,077	11,576	19,239	15,598	20,260	31,584	
6,948	4,102	3,675	10,463	6,812	239,026	119,967	
126,991	143,350	131,322	135,279	92,105	96,377	108,448	
324,606	428,605	277,846	320,597	255,943	587,456	880,392	
							B.—OTHER METALS AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF: Copper, Regulus and Precipitate. " Unwrought, Part Wrought, and Old Copper. " Manufactures of, unenum- erated (including Copper Plates engraved and Copper Coin). Lead, Pig and Sheet. Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought. Quicksilver. Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs. Other Metals: Wrought. Unwrought and Old.
—	2,957	43,931	27,885	—	—	—	Total of other Metals, &c.
1,798,255	1,258,161	1,056,305	1,343,767	670,576	527,651	763,998	
21,656	17,791	19,340	21,165	13,987	34,916	9,449	
175,154	237,690	206,349	247,000	289,100	652,218	181,572	
43,140	48,877	53,967	13,817	6,893	600	441	
207,803	259,637	258,259	192,884	173,224	177,971	336,485	Total of other Metals, &c.
4,877,271	6,429,545	6,753,547	6,147,191	4,756,912	3,932,385	3,236,798	
91,278	98,353	69,990	103,172	69,337	90,898	122,423	
131,246	104,086	180,517	211,069	348,174	467,091	336,458	
7,343,903	8,457,097	8,662,196	8,307,950	6,328,183	5,883,728	4,987,624	
							C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLI- MENTS AND INSTRUMENTS Clocks. Parts thereof. Hardware and Cutlery. Implements and Tools (including parts). Instruments and Apparatus, Scientific (other than Electrical). Watches. Parts thereof.
34,613	38,459	34,874	31,608	23,030	16,337	9,650	Total of Cutlery, &c.
6,250	5,580	7,080	4,928	4,500	494	749	
117,083	102,567	87,745	121,318	93,071	61,990	46,420	
94,998	113,886	118,624	121,165	64,524	44,492	56,536	
194,718	717,805	899,888	754,891	533,486	281,275	333,856	
135,494	180,528	178,488	184,668	133,716	78,365	23,036	Total of Cutlery, &c.
163,314	235,137	295,838	322,001	169,273	88,470	231,903	
746,470	1,398,462	1,622,537	1,540,579	1,021,900	571,423	702,150	

† Including, from 1907, Old Rails, previously included under Class II., Sec. B.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie)

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).	38,879	35,351	57,955	74,191	121,592	167,211	132,555	128,808
E.—MACHINERY:								
Sewing Machines and parts thereof -	65,182	54,081	76,330	90,684	325,224	230,605	103,245	109,319
Steam Engines -	40,455	36,824	69,630	109,461	11,830	14,502	*32,058	25,068
Agricultural Machinery (other than steam).	130,527	409,053	228,496	428,568	502,384	501,469	404,849	594,949
Mining Machinery - - - -	33,165	21,907	10,020	14,917	19,461	26,411	18,543	23,778
Textile - - - - -	50,769	10,143	13,544	9,265	20,845	36,286	11,476	10,824
Electrical " - - - - -		35,251	74,282	37,405	32,210	33,677	32,415	39,493
Other " - - - - -	330,433	367,761	399,936	444,514	551,196	589,818	155,453	186,275
Total of Machinery (including Sewing Machines)	650,551	934,320	881,238	1,134,814	1,463,240	1,432,770	1,100,543	1,322,730
F.—SHIPS (NEW) - - - - -	Not recorded prior to 1903.	5,659	4,530	13,359	10,250	5,636	1,063	3,043
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (including Furniture):								
Furniture and Cabinet Ware -	49,887	33,601	35,725	33,531	25,519	21,865	24,631	28,935
House Frames, Fittings and Joiners' work		10,706	4,841	4,932	510	1,813	1,211	3,633
Other Sorts (including Chip Boxes, Woodware and Turnery).	138,868	135,595	129,692	143,147	153,454	183,696	194,731	169,600
Total of Manufactures of Wood and Timber - - - - -	187,755	179,902	170,258	181,610	179,483	207,364	220,773	202,158
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:								
(1) COTTON:								
Waste from worked Cotton - -	441,498	451,399	467,776	424,321	495,815	582,459	18,263	26,461
Piece Goods - - - - -	286,385	209,519	204,516	263,322	261,792	232,709	206,732	278,633
Hosiery of all Sorts - - - -	57,537	44,484	60,732	60,490	84,470	87,591	110,018	128,591
Lace and Articles thereof - -	Incl. under "Lace, une'd." (Cl. III., Sec. H. (4)).	430,723	506,915	865,499	2,055,966	1,833,811	1,119,040	1,782,046
Other Cotton Manufactures - -	193,994	180,339	195,874	206,445	228,154	326,554	342,704	351,011
Total of Cotton - - - - -	969,414	1,328,464	1,435,813	1,820,077	3,126,197	3,063,124	1,790,761	2,566,741
(2) WOOL:								
Yarn of all kinds - - - - -	12,293	14,142	18,837	15,124	17,947	25,068	36,605	35,461
Mohair, Brinds and Laces - -	783	430	2,140	930	1,140	741	1,180	54
Stuffs, Flannels and Delainest	446,080	1443,930	629,050	661,508	593,224	628,249	588,158	656,114
Other Woollen Manufactures -	450,183	383,407	344,093	467,210	474,307	468,274	479,956	492,071
Total of Wool - - - - -	909,339	841,969	994,120	1,144,772	1,086,627	1,122,632	1,106,705	1,184,222
(3) SILK:								
Yarn, Thrown and Spun - - -	88,244	68,603	36,629	39,726	42,100	38,519	32,512	39,431
Manufactures: §								
Broad Stuffs - - - - -	525,478	447,325	526,918	447,302	473,427	625,768	750,700	707,801
Lace and Articles thereof - -	603,399	671,210	631,383	641,389	126,707	445,973	576,960	188,631
Ribbons - - - - -	308,692	388,606	460,495	445,727	390,333	564,722	444,017	485,491
Other Silk Manufactures - - -	177,463	262,703	253,829	249,188	221,895	299,572	233,251	281,041
Total of Silk - - - - -	1,823,276	1,778,447	1,900,254	1,823,332	1,293,554	1,974,558	2,037,446	1,703,822

§ Including manufactures of silk mixed with other materials, if known as "silks."

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 248–253.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
205,033	196,001	225,777	238,918	185,983	154,709	151,952	D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).
91,994	157,709	129,594	138,164	164,821	128,424	96,285	E.—MACHINERY:
36,531	28,473	24,398	27,129	25,902	38,058	26,224	Sewing Machines and parts thereof.
174,160	252,307	442,047	470,558	287,416	39,976	16,826	Steam Engines.*
							Agricultural Machinery (other than steam).
20,035	17,451	21,212	35,332	32,502	22,245	10,663	Mining Machinery.
11,232	15,596	9,051	13,328	6,148	6,282	20,737	Textile
40,005	60,277	68,541	99,573	79,069	38,945	40,822	Electrical
214,392	220,266	157,193	147,678	125,317	124,454	100,442	Typewriters and parts thereof.
343,806	390,732	419,332	374,752	328,856	324,083	203,480	Other Machinery.
941,155	1,142,813	1,271,368	1,306,514	1,050,031	722,466	515,479	{ Total of Machinery (including Sewing Machines).
1,619	1,801	819	5,331	557	719	121	F.—SHIPS (NEW).
32,911	40,117	38,557	39,109	24,784	12,829	14,726	G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (including Furniture):
2,286	3,919	3,083	4,542	2,432	218	1,085	Furniture and Cabinet Ware.
211,763	235,910	274,772	545,266	299,744	231,409	238,188	House Frames, Fittings and Joiners' work.
							Other Sorts (including Chip Boxes, Woodware and Turnery).
246,980	279,946	316,412	588,917	319,980	234,456	253,999	{ Total of Manufactures of Wood and Timber.
29,282	40,865	32,857	45,087	6,545	11,999	8,916	H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:
313,731	370,145	308,207	304,045	337,274	230,273	194,806	(1) COTTON:
198,324	214,123	222,799	233,437	248,011	218,251	234,682	Waste from worked Cotton.
1,352,694	1,196,240	1,191,895	1,225,910	882,483	665,696	554,519	Piece Goods.
							Hosiery of all Sorts.
							Lace and Articles thereof.
480,395	499,761	500,675	429,349	322,846	140,101	230,852	Other Cotton Manufactures.
2,374,626	2,321,143	2,256,433	2,237,848	1,797,159	1,274,822	1,223,775	Total of Cotton.
39,899	61,105	49,487	49,015	31,417	1,942	3,142	(2) WOOL:
1,522	768	688	175	187	53	1,598	Yarn of all kinds.
586,431	528,828	626,862	600,209	632,433	101,239	95,096	Mohair, Braids and Laces.
546,646	569,851	589,496	633,155	488,415	232,150	295,538	Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines.
							Other Woollen Manufactures.†
1,174,498	1,160,552	1,266,513	1,382,554	1,152,452	335,291	395,374	Total of Wool.
41,542	50,692	45,500	37,990	26,589	10,103	2,923	(3) SILK:
844,591	843,104	923,798	868,629	1,056,274	1,163,068	1,704,810	Yarn, Thrown and Spun.
199,985	188,947	152,373	193,806	183,981	46,179	79,580	Manufactures: ‡
549,110	433,786	474,584	382,439	603,957	656,814	640,404	Broad Stuffs.
330,598	351,224	337,379	285,413	255,146	184,163	267,817	Lace and Articles thereof.
							Ribbons.
							Other Silk Manufactures.
1,965,826	1,867,753	1,933,634	1,768,277	2,125,947	2,060,327	2,695,339	Total of Silk.

* From 1903, includes all prime movers with the exception of Electrical Machinery.

† Including "Wool Flocks" in 1906 and later years—previously included with "Wool Waste." Class II. Sec. P.

‡ Woollen "Stuffs" only in 1902 and 1903.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie.)

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
(4) OTHER MATERIALS:								
Coir Yarn - - - - -	Incl. with "Cordage, Cables, &c." (Cl. III., Sec. O.).					86,144	87,126	90,358
Embroidery and Needlework - - -	132,763	126,857	87,197	81,912	102,105	190,186	271,684	462,166
Hemp Yarn - - - - -	Incl. with Cordage, &c. (Cl. III., Sec. O.).	7,412	7,305	6,027	9,782	9,624	8,504	5,044
Jute Yarn - - - - -	2,480	4,929	3,305	1,960	3,422	5,338	1,573	4,537
" Manufactures of, including Piece Goods, Sacks and Bags - - - - -	1,589,014	2,037,946	1,920,156	1,810,769	1,735,691	1,974,739	1,597,578	1,369,814
Lace and Articles thereof, Unenumerated - - - - -	* 341,755	5,879	6,209	3,790	5,111	10,288	8,749	15,461
Linen, Yarn - - - - -	3,637	3,523	3,031	3,674	3,992	4,640	23,521	6,096
" Manufactures - - - - -	52,485	60,824	59,871	58,032	51,751	57,311	49,661	62,778
Total of Other Materials - - -	2,122,134	2,247,470	2,066,974	1,969,164	1,911,864	2,338,270	2,048,406	2,025,256
I.—APPAREL:								
Apparel and Slops - - - - -	Incl. with "Other Articles, Maud." (Class III., Sec. O.).	275,912	337,420	297,069	312,461	335,972	407,508	433,787
Boots and Shoes: Of Leather - - -	57,972	59,356	49,870	39,772	46,350	40,968	40,262	34,102
" " Of Rubber - - - - -	7,441	10,237	49,629	12,900	29,353	36,439	18,831	11,219
" " Of other Materials - - - - -		Included with "Apparel and Slops."					4,945	7,773
Hats or Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed: Of Straw - - - - -	24,852	24,177	25,604	21,257	41,756	53,275	37,439	33,051
" " Of Felt - - - - -	45,336	36,206	42,297	12,717	19,237	21,629	17,197	14,961
" " Of other Materials - - - - -				38,175	68,627	90,546	150,122	159,418
Total of Apparel - - - - -	135,601	405,977	504,710	431,789	512,804	596,829	676,303	694,341
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS:								
Chemical Manufactures and Products	336,393	289,689	274,320	370,273	309,552	443,987	501,728	675,029
Drugs: Bark, Peruvian - - - - -	59,109	89,662	26,206	23,962	15,866	12,501	14,390	13,650
" " Opium - - - - -	209,315	180,125	148,705	128,506	145,949	270,287	224,254	145,495
" " Other Sorts - - - - -	368,808	386,266	369,667	401,013	357,091	395,716	376,006	401,481
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:								
" " Cutch and Gambier - - - - -	110,115	117,523	99,185	64,817	85,965	95,608	94,653	76,965
" " Indigo - - - - -	226,752	188,152	120,443	76,590	96,244	90,086	63,763	62,474
" " Other Sorts - - - - -	231,381	202,804	273,104	313,445	269,573	299,634	361,436	387,907
Dye Woods - - - - -	24,108	44,183	26,969	42,856	35,541	30,226	17,810	22,104
Galls - - - - -	26,401	49,270	37,632	13,197	23,622	49,455	14,558	14,286
Painters' Colours and Pigments - -	26,674	35,616	27,056	30,097	25,465	27,048	23,311	31,901
Total of Chemicals, &c. - - -	1,649,056	1,533,890	1,403,287	1,473,578	1,364,888	1,715,148	1,784,454	1,831,322

* Including Lace of all Materials, except Silk.

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.
for which see pages 248-253.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
66,992	69,762	51,450	71,827	43,586	178,252	109,449	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
745,150	658,873	665,214	596,439	519,793	532,596	881,880	H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>cont.</i>
2,531	4,994	7,184	2,263	3,350	494	8,011	(4) OTHER MATERIALS:
							Coir Yarn.
							Embroidery and Needlework.
							Hemp Yarn.
4,314	4,911	3,880	2,879	1,304	137	—	Jute Yarn.
1,751,728	1,324,241	1,441,784	1,616,928	1,446,637	1,564,120	1,449,743	{ " Manufactures of including Piece Goods, Sacks and Bags.
14,527	6,014	10,573	7,896	5,210	772	190	{ Lace and Articles thereof, Unenumerated.
7,418	3,428	3,984	5,576	25,013	760	7,791	Linen, Yarn.
93,203	92,153	83,662	73,690	66,156	30,827	21,491	" Manufactures.
2,685,863	2,164,376	2,267,741	2,377,298	2,111,049	2,307,058	2,466,555	Total of Other Materials.
528,462	539,651	533,411	542,391	404,857	152,277	167,059	I.—APPAREL:
							Apparel and Slops.
42,133	39,643	36,116	38,836	35,708	27,296	51,184	Boots and Shoes: Of Leather.
15,076	31,113	15,437	8,175	3,431	17,563	43,606	" " Of Rubber.
5,711	7,587	14,387	8,310	9,145	3,140	2,955	" " Of other Materials.
23,653	13,582	22,947	28,047	18,208	8,012	9,801	{ Hats or Bonnets, Trimmed and Un-trimmed: Of Straw.
18,238	28,320	44,983	69,081	32,775	8,772	13,313	Of Felt.
228,150	279,402	193,032	146,974	101,264	42,081	39,555	Of other Materials.
861,473	939,298	860,313	841,814	605,388	259,161	327,453	Total of Apparel.
							J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS:
791,913	291,603	351,529	330,138	300,814	553,812	1,136,124	Chemical Manufactures and Products.
19,317	9,348	17,863	54,846	32,008	20,638	39,397	Drugs: Bark, Peruvian.
154,765	184,338	187,037	285,422	234,518	180,913	164,620	" Opium.
427,271	482,385	566,880	464,774	432,391	702,709	1,121,515	" Other Sorts.
44,200	49,413	39,883	33,666	51,926	129,962	267,800	Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:
56,487	46,906	29,365	32,264	61,249	467,213	980,554	" Cutch and Gambier.
382,063	306,978	279,256	381,312	331,368	986,651	1,467,530	" Indigo.
							" Other Sorts.
17,568	20,955	10,360	14,723	8,606	5,523	9,253	Dye Woods.
23,114	13,571	15,878	11,276	17,268	6,796	18,990	Galls.†
22,428	21,562	33,990	32,518	33,290	77,355	191,004	Painters' Colours and Pigments.
1,930,126	1,427,069	1,531,821	1,640,939	1,497,938	3,131,572	5,396,829	Total of Chemicals, &c.

† Galls are excrescences formed on oak leaves and stalks, which are used for dyeing, &c.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie)

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
MI.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Leather:								
Undressed - - - - -	1,048,514	1,116,694	1,110,931	968,804	1,331,969	1,367,190	1,114,793	1,180,388
Dressed - - - - -	253,126	198,384	253,918	238,667	303,845	250,000	346,571	443,567
Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled	5,818	9,816	7,699	10,620	23,539	24,353	17,954	22,735
Gloves - - - - -	175,223	155,407	170,221	180,548	206,760	213,741	191,691	236,410
Other Leather Manufactures - -	47,401	41,402	46,006	51,242	62,829	58,411	62,005	60,276
Total of Leather, &c. - -	1,530,082	1,521,703	1,588,775	1,460,081	1,928,942	1,914,600	1,733,014	1,943,366
L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:								
Chinaware or Porcelain, Earthenware, and Pottery.	238,577	264,960	192,899	124,543	104,806	123,931	125,166	242,099
Glass - - - - -	69,934	113,948	132,785	164,439	78,659	77,224	63,484	53,289
Total of Earthenware and Glass -	308,511	378,908	325,684	288,982	183,465	201,155	188,650	295,388
M.—PAPER:								
Paper of all Sorts - - - -	102,125	124,389	115,614	90,858	122,123	146,048	149,021	104,196
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:								
Aeroplane, Airships, Balloons, and Parts thereof.								
Carrriages, Wagonettes, Carts, &c.:								
Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) -	26,707	8,768	2,579	2,686	1,366	717	1,389	565
Parts thereof - - - - -	8,105	14,200	7,171	8,659	14,959	9,157	11,345	12,728
Motor Cycles † - - - - -	†	†	2,749	3,189	1,880	2,455	1,970	3,166
Parts thereof † - - - - -	†	†	1,216	1,513	3,140	4,790	11,264	19,028
Motor Cars:								
Complete - - - - -	†52,714	†126,059	169,813	266,985	312,303	246,808	161,561	177,064
Chassis - - - - -								
Parts thereof - - - - -	†5,161	†16,249	27,523	53,587	109,991	136,057	88,446	78,271
Other Carriages, &c., and parts thereof.	10,927	25,581	20,232	16,136	20,707	17,434	8,115	17,530
Total of Railway Carriages, Trucks, &c. - - - - -	103,614	191,455	230,783	352,735	464,346	417,618	393,404	446,840
O.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Arms, Ammunition, and Military and Naval Stores.	94,650	129,313	250,528	446,585	195,179	76,174	73,786	75,422
Art, Works of, other than Pictures -	28,960	68,534	45,177	23,930	22,752	25,545	46,490	38,510
Beads of all Sorts - - - - -	42,750	40,640	51,558	40,054	29,463	36,267	25,811	21,262
Books, Printed, Maps and Charts ‡ -	† 20,405	19,049	24,076	24,180	22,631	20,924	25,998	23,134
Brooms and Brushes - - - - -	13,012	15,010	16,171	15,208	17,534	15,327	14,761	15,906
Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal).	10,663	14,650	25,475	21,370	25,028	26,802	29,494	41,547
Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine † -	111,805	134,448	140,995	138,433	160,529	† 77,289	47,149	40,987
Cork, manufactured - - - - -	138,090	155,269	120,232	113,772	117,716	170,504	133,828	121,492
Curios - - - - -	31,812	27,105	24,142	26,667	33,801	30,056	22,563	22,723
Fancy Goods (known as Paris Goods)	38,620	38,025	55,589	62,134	67,407	78,550	74,766	92,038
Flowers, artificial - - - - -	100,694	110,221	88,415	64,535	78,330	94,827	105,448	128,806
Glue, Size, and Gelatine - - - - -	56,803	49,377	42,912	48,420	45,473	51,573	39,080	42,820
Jewellery - - - - -	22,882	27,490	140,362	38,837	40,262	39,209	41,504	61,583
Matches - - - - -	98,155	92,973	105,237	116,888	161,450	186,521	207,432	224,579
Mats and Matting - - - - -	10,413	10,983	12,969	14,742	13,711	9,171	8,665	7,541

† Motor Cycles and parts are included with motor cars in 1902 and 1903.

‡ Includes Maps and Charts in 1902.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.
Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 248–253.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):
<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	Leather:
1,264,989	1,406,066	1,348,063	1,544,630	1,165,149	887,818	2,225,470	Undressed.
566,482	492,661	483,036	441,876	298,715	420,444	399,694	Dressed.
29,672	24,363	59,887	61,797	57,068	21,461	63,370	Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled.
288,952	258,104	304,888	266,230	250,246	161,826	224,478	Gloves.
66,789	86,420	79,777	80,845	58,898	18,929	37,933	Other Leather Manufactures.
2,216,834	2,269,614	2,275,651	2,395,378	1,830,076	1,510,478	2,951,445	Total of Leather, &c.
							L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:
150,770	136,917	87,804	91,877	74,989	14,854	19,149	China-ware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery.
54,815	66,499	71,673	104,186	59,924	70,391	132,054	Glass.
205,585	203,416	159,477	196,063	134,913	85,245	151,203	Total of Earthenware and Glass.
							M.—PAPER:
232,312	208,764	184,531	275,931	209,036	187,480	211,955	Paper of all Sorts.
							N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.
12,197	10,022	6,840	14,868	17,128	48,791	4,518	Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and Parts thereof.
401	306	279	392	328	120	21	Carriages, Wagonettes, Carts, &c.: Cycles (other than Motor Cycles).
20,271	15,423	15,267	16,731	19,532	26,533	33,125	Parts thereof.
3,220	4,001	6,023	14,794	17,195	12,708	29,399	Motor Cycles.
4,387	7,536	8,794	29,786	14,567	18,353	19,368	Parts thereof.
234,458	308,569	358,204	351,554	475,218	149,307	226,258	Motor Cars:
104,842	152,735	174,787	144,662	91,697	72,130	30,776	Complete.
182,872	217,182	232,193	356,923	340,377	647,411	966,620	Chassis.
11,392	20,191	12,857	12,014	5,643	11,516	5,537	Parts thereof.
							Other Carriages, &c., and parts thereof.
574,040	735,985	815,844	941,724	981,685	986,869	1,315,622	Total of Railway Carriages, Trucks, &c.
							O.—MISCELLANEOUS:
44,202	90,563	99,642	84,040	190,639	85,548	12,868	Arms, Ammunition, and Military and Naval Stores.
54,063	44,803	58,658	69,502	58,888	21,241	18,744	Art. Works of, other than Pictures.
21,975	19,451	17,599	11,946	11,636	9,005	28,731	Beads of all Sorts.
32,206	35,151	31,289	35,015	22,063	14,412	19,520	Books, Printed.
21,420	26,560	24,365	22,157	18,605	14,107	19,410	Brooms and Brushes.
59,462	61,545	85,102	134,627	110,142	46,758	79,358	Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal).
27,892	69,507	62,751	45,741	46,802	57,269	73,595	Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine.
181,649	133,791	261,389	242,257	128,792	45,511	48,101	Cork, manufactured.
52,788	55,332	88,256	79,509	55,077	22,282	60,305	Curios.
112,542	112,851	114,627	118,526	84,067	22,137	52,476	Fancy Goods (known as Paris Goods).
110,968	98,738	95,547	82,785	69,760	63,020	81,651	Flowers, artificial.
31,200	28,236	24,850	30,653	27,469	16,719	24,812	Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
65,465	68,000	58,229	57,960	39,798	7,218	5,180	Jewellery.
55,095	26,959	23,908	15,513	23,985	72,165	31,735	Matches.
17,375	17,850	28,763	59,026	46,376	51,097	106,972	Mats and Matting.

¶ Prior to 1907 Coir Yarn was included, now shown under Class III., Sec. H. (4).

|| Including certain "Unenumerated Paper" from 1910 inclusive, previously included with "Other Articles, Manufactured" (Class III., Sec. O.).

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
O.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont.								
Musical Instruments:								
Organs and Harmoniums - - -			9,435	6,154	9,500	10,108	8,238	7,748
Pianos - - - - -			28,146	24,481	31,301	27,346	34,807	46,884
All other Musical Instruments - -	68,446	80,261	21,599	20,064	14,919	15,007	19,889	16,222
Parts of " " " " - - -			33,440	34,497	34,352	37,778	38,579	40,859
Oil Seed Cake - - - - -	18,126	33,413	24,067	10,185	25,699	18,166	21,736	15,560
Paraffin Wax - - - - -	16,430	14,860	20,297	32,221	20,469	15,104	23,611	37,787
Perfumery - - - - -	18,440	18,373	16,348	18,812	21,274	25,909	19,646	24,408
Pictures and Drawings by hand; Prints, Engravings, and Photo- graphs - - - - -	178,569	91,413	170,209	164,212	129,119	127,408	105,235	167,658
Pipes (Tobacco) - - - - -	104,591	88,729	83,404	74,849	73,904	100,751	127,663	94,107
Plaiting of Straw and other Materials - - - - -	279,490	289,821	313,681	310,975	390,536	320,571	298,512	368,080
Rubber Manufactures† - - -	26,323	530,640	29,768	60,050	68,555	75,155	60,911	67,002
Skins and Furs, Dressed:								
Furs, Seal - - - - -	†	181,056	209,326	144,853	222,531	145,744	52,339	17,722
" Other sorts - - - - -		542,837	402,112	465,312	399,337	436,855	382,399	388,503
Skins (not leather) - - - -	‡	61,183	132,710	133,522	131,496	121,989	60,607	9,997
Manufactures of, including Rugs -	232,962	153,044	105,016	215,819	295,576	277,006	241,840	317,886
Soap and Soap Powder* - - -	18,737	13,726	13,042	17,737	* 18,654	16,936	22,083	29,430
Stationery, other than Paper - -	66,923	75,140	106,603	120,096	138,731	151,444	131,572	143,083
Stones and Slates:								
Slates for Roofing - - - -	276	457	766	360	558	2,562	2,902	3,819
All other Stones - - - - -	40,585	45,987	51,733	39,318	49,874	49,151	48,272	53,658
Toys and Games - - - - -	51,005	65,241	66,910	83,297	60,220	69,734	72,306	97,577
Other Articles, Manufactured† -	98,180	132,948	152,373	186,141	179,996	180,097	208,351	269,034
Total of Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles - - - - -	2,047,286	2,863,604	3,141,893	3,363,744	3,348,167	3,163,660	2,878,063	3,175,361
TOTAL OF ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED - - -	17,833,478	19,294,570	20,537,314	22,208,310	25,941,991	27,007,165	23,254,963	24,672,737
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:								
Horses - - - - -	197,330	88,849	65,471	88,490	144,591	112,241	111,239	225,489
Other Living Animals (not for food) -	10,110	3,656	7,212	5,352	5,419	7,979	4,429	5,866
Spirits, Perfumed - - - - -	35,599	34,455	37,917	13,218	6,462	9,644	5,161	6,634
Other Articles - - - - -	3,396	3,673	17,663	37,597	54,195	57,301	58,461	35,451
TOTAL OF MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED - - -	246,437	130,633	118,262	133,357	190,667	187,165	179,290	273,560
SUMMARY.								
I.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco - -	9,906,854	10,228,791	10,881,120	12,027,462	12,048,710	12,169,405	10,879,356	12,000,262
II.—Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	37,738,044	39,919,570	39,767,585	43,410,784	46,921,112	52,578,349	45,310,088	54,398,280
III.—Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	17,833,478	19,294,570	20,537,314	22,208,310	25,941,991	27,007,165	23,254,963	24,672,737
IV.—Miscellaneous and Unclassified -	246,437	130,633	118,262	133,357	190,667	187,165	179,290	273,560
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE - - - -	65,814,613	69,573,564	70,304,281	77,779,913	85,102,480	91,942,084	79,623,697	91,344,319

NOTE.—The figures given in *italics* for the totals of the *groups* of the several Classes are not strictly comparable with
* Including Soap Stock prior to 1906, now shown under Class II., Sec. H.
† Excluding Rubber tyres and tubes, included with "Carriages, &c." (Class III., Sec. N.), and Rubber Boots and Shoes which
are shown under "Apparel" (Class III., Sec. I.) also, in 1903 and subsequent years, Waterproofed Apparel, now included with
"Apparel and Slops," (Class III., Sec. I.).

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.
Colonial Merchandise Exported from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
 for which see pages 248–253.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							O.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont.
7,310	8,497	11,391	7,295	4,536	981	1,649	Musical Instruments:
53,518	37,892	46,623	36,431	20,099	14,585	7,754	Organs and Harmoniums.
17,378	20,551	20,879	12,111	14,078	10,043	5,749	Pianos.
44,585	31,780	26,962	28,302	15,208	13,343	11,524	All other Musical Instruments.
27,834	8,546	14,009	21,224	18,396	64,866	154	Parts of "
41,255	44,445	79,272	81,311	110,584	177,274	243,444	Oil Seed Cake. "
27,045	46,933	49,977	41,967	28,619	29,043	34,531	Paraffin Wax.
192,101	199,625	123,957	145,879	101,347	22,397	28,762	Perfumery.
							Pictures and Drawings by hand;
							Prints, Engravings, and Photo-
							graphs.
97,503	121,422	121,422	103,217	71,749	44,675	72,295	Pipes (Tobacco).
321,168	193,008	205,339	153,765	171,612	133,650	237,292	Plaiting of Straw and other
							Materials.
98,812	92,075	101,033	91,435	84,512	58,568	99,858	Rubber Manufactures.‡
							Skins and Furs, Dressed:
14,009	4,324	8,330	2,197	2,040	488	—	Furs, Seal.
349,480	307,551	377,081	397,809	228,893	129,481	372,428	Other sorts.
1,603	14,418						
277,811	257,166	235,606	242,108	134,766	65,162	120,031	Manufactures of, including Rugs.
19,440	25,715	20,788	22,895	14,296	17,052	7,590	Soap and Soap Powder.
153,296	163,542	161,067	165,252	111,371	43,999	66,895	Stationery, other than Paper.
							Stones and Slates:
9,347	9,745	6,898	5,065	239	1,733	501	Slates for Roofing.
77,104	68,136	68,983	42,700	27,502	17,483	10,543	All other Stones.
105,817	91,340	78,767	64,668	58,278	33,129	30,180	Toys and Games.
1455,768	511,837	426,948	445,118	328,654	296,729	616,431	Other Articles, Manufactured.
3,300,516	3,147,905	3,260,307	3,191,006	2,481,078	1,723,270	2,621,039	{ Total of Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles.
27,342,345	28,344,970	29,189,219	29,457,638	24,089,278	22,017,430	27,248,236	{ TOTAL OF ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:
200,868	117,410	132,323	100,680	60,096	8,322	63,516	Horses.
4,278	4,785	4,741	5,431	7,823	11,890	15,125	Other Living Animals (not for food).
6,381	6,412	5,796	4,553	4,788	5,153	6,082	Spirits, Perfumed.
23,139	16,543	25,771	26,403	12,159	32,804	19,134	Other Articles.
234,666	145,150	168,631	137,067	84,866	53,169	103,857	{ TOTAL OF MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED.
							SUMMARY.
12,873,975	14,311,306	15,093,809	15,942,565	17,441,898	22,398,696	21,077,446	I.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco.
63,310,059	59,957,708	67,286,032	64,037,767	53,858,124	54,587,886	49,136,689	II.—Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.
27,342,345	28,344,970	29,189,219	29,457,638	24,089,278	22,017,430	27,248,236	III.—Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.
234,666	145,150	168,631	137,067	84,866	53,169	103,857	IV.—Miscellaneous and Unclassified.
103,761,045	102,759,134	111,737,691	109,575,037	95,474,166	99,062,181	97,566,178	{ TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.

those given in Roman type owing to a change in the classification adopted in the original trade returns.

‡ Including certain "Unenumerated Paper" in years prior to 1910, now included with "Paper" (Class III., Sec. M).

† Included with "Hides and Undressed Skins" (Class II., Sec. I.)

¶ Included with "Other Skins, Undressed" (Class II., Sec. I.)

BULLION AND SPECIE.—IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 49.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD
various COUNTRIES in each

COUNTRIES.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
GOLD BULLION							
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	—	5,000	—	—	—	44,888	20,394
Denmark *	3,558	1,920	3,200	127,660	3,497	50	1,180
Germany	414,936	767,798	1,760,318	7,414,505	215,426	753,797	779,489
Netherlands	69,520	1,897	549,770	302,507	10,830	396,619	146,530
Belgium	42,674	33,133	34,504	75,520	27,583	28,723	31,767
France	472,217	302,732	3,338,955	5,178,584	201,905	4,371,051	4,361,267
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	131,751	41,812	39,931	131,486	324,775	83,470	30,041
Spain and Canaries	54,992	66,335	64,642	30,872	51,614	35,455	25,784
Switzerland	32,891	34,208	50,185	52,401	29,430	80,217	58,035
Italy	12,880	32,045	31,589	26,230	19,822	32,130	244,650
Egypt 	1,681,586	2,050,185	630,886	2,078,278	3,113,039	3,637,134	1,736,578
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†	500	—	—	63,517	6,822	33,048	—
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡	—	140	—	—	2,950	—	208
United States of America	25,743	21,487	69,644	652,451	114,906	2,955,785	6,672,793
Colombia	326,771	246,878	178,889	197,175	252,240	250,006	279,643
Panama		86,121	24,969	32,376	35,984	29,559	32,818
Chile	23,903	33,350	13,715	11,998	22,777	9,429	3,947
Brazil	443,365	406,459	387,674	396,917	443,635	530,622	1,245,747
Uruguay	650	500	—	125,000	490	—	2,216
Argentine Republic	2,750	1,127	531,538	121,714	20,533	3,725	1,542
Other Foreign Countries	299,436	724,174	594,585	1,532,865	916,063	915,961	777,623
Total from Foreign Countries	4,040,123	4,857,297	8,303,954	18,551,906	5,814,153	14,191,668	16,452,252
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.							
Malta and Gozo	1,300	60,000	23,000	25,810	31,156	66,041	55,454
Egypt	Shown under Foreign						
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria §	—	—	14,929	—	{	—	—
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria §			—	—		—	—
Gold Coast	343,526	590,354	777,595	1,179,328	1,133,039	971,904	716,332
Sierra Leone	—	2,592	—	200	2,300	—	—
Gambia	—	—	600	—	—	—	—
Rhodesia	449,770	1,308,267	1,742,496	1,696,591	1,994,454	2,403,270	2,497,586
Union of South Africa:							
Cape of Good Hope	4,597,561	5,781	67,967	2,399	89,523	24,102	18,364
Natal	349,761	320,438	703,635	447,312	426,994	303,356	489,939
Transvaal	19,958,147	19,737,357	23,283,119	27,470,201	29,428,409	30,226,915	31,075,183
British India	7,671,896	6,850,360	3,227,792	2,134,539	2,408,083	2,170,937	2,200,263
Ceylon and Dependencies	2,474	1,425	3,836	—	—	1,000	—
Straits Settlements and Dependencies ¶	274,137	214,462	391,173	230,811	484,563	186,019	175,893
Hong Kong	16,786	350	—	58	194,397	58,768	—
Australia	3,959,936	3,389,737	6,901,086	4,326,257	2,762,226	2,613,012	2,317,528
New Zealand	727,190	657,098	136,063	611,504	918,039	1,070,085	914,298
Canada	354	1,120	120	—	—	524	144
British West India Islands	256,796	165,928	48,687	33,098	40,561	24,392	9,981
British Guiana	159,071	294,277	297,068	260,387	288,258	254,367	202,462
Other British Possessions	67,751	115,572	119,441	118,246	129,150	125,449	176,088
Total from British Possessions	29,836,465	33,710,598	37,738,636	38,536,641	40,331,161	40,500,161	40,869,515
TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS	33,876,588	38,567,895	46,042,590	57,088,547	46,145,314	54,691,829	57,321,767

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

BULLION AND SPECIE.—IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from
of the Years 1904 to 1916.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	COUNTRIES.
AND SPECIE.						
£	£	£	£	£		FOREIGN.
1,950	6,155	2,220	7,996,059	—		Russia.
1,160	240	1,500	—	—		Denmark.*
185,751	534,397	359,688	147,751	—		Germany.
7,960	3,143	493,777	686,883	—		Netherlands.
46,229	6,776	6,015	27,517	—		Belgium.
1,829,860	118,437	979,396	310,612	3,348		France.
5,808	60,293	104,663	132,718	39,128		Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
57,987	37,316	29,133	29,309	1,714		Spain and Canaries.
110,361	105,019	143,995	16,895	—		Switzerland.
3,800	280	700	—	—		Italy.
747,118	55,072	1,818,463	3,306,144			Egypt.†
—	—	—	7,236	23,920		China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories.†
—	—	—	120	—		Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
65,914	16,786	64,236	7,127,132	24,842		United States of America.
290,700	219,768	244,609	376,100	180,564		Colombia.
26,924	10,005	9,802	4,005	385		Panama.
3,344	3,010	1,641	84,374	616		Chile.
1,579,902	546,270	4,006,967	4,836,140	4,178,172		Brazil.
8,930	12,020	818,385	312,360	3,040		Uruguay.
4,025	2,000	3,019,993	3,538,572	50,000		Argentine Republic.
384,476	2,294,596	885,621	737,021	737,293		Other Foreign Countries.
5,861,308	4,031,583	12,965,704	29,728,918	5,243,522		Total from Foreign Countries.
—	23,486	16,000	5,113	—		BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
Countries prior to 1915.				631,378		Malta and Gozo.
—	15,000	4	—	3,181		Egypt.
835,332	1,504,894	1,619,963	1,742,639	1,689,510		Nigeria.§
6,000	—	—	—	—		Gold Coast.
—	—	—	—	—		Sierra Leone.
2,507,652	2,336,397	2,572,154	2,126,542	—		Gambia.
19,899	22,676	18,264	13,137	357		Rhodesia.
631,920	202,866	105,645	10,484	175		Union of South Africa :
34,057,244	38,650,658	38,098,796	21,966,939	1,478,322		Cape of Good Hope.
2,245,761	4,198,411	2,749,810	1,754,747	1,042,609		Natal.
—	—	—	—	31,125		Transvaal.
139,092	172,254	161,317	134,973	189,963		British India.
—	—	—	—	275		Ceylon and Dependencies.
1,535,345	975,100	535,748	581,167	229,755		Straits Settlements and Dependencies.¶
341,230	224,846	267,497	207,911	—		Hong Kong.
39	156	—	20,000	—		Australia.
7,078	23,406	25,594	16,376	32,922		New Zealand.
215,148	187,600	300,800	256,049	197,965		Canada.
190,205	119,548	76,353	87,216	58,287		British West India Islands.
42,832,445	48,657,298	40,547,815	28,913,293	5,581,844		British Guiana.
48,693,753	52,688,881	59,533,549	58,642,211	10,828,366	17,790,302	Other British Possessions.
						Total from British Possessions.
						{ TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

‡ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

§ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria," and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

¶ Including Federated Malay States.

BULLION AND SPECIE--IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 49.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD
various COUNTRIES in each

COUNTRIES.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
SILVER BULLION							
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	946,700	1,522,760	—	—	—	1,632	825
Denmark *	192	548	260	241	499	80	—
Germany	350,226	402,488	309,469	304,191	269,766	305,576	75,058
Netherlands	25,385	775	3,936	10,090	434	1,521	1,923
Belgium	110,348	71,805	67,578	97,903	134,752	83,278	46,813
France	245,153	309,744	417,320	196,110	387,958	501,654	138,351
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	1,403	588	212	264	11,984	9,425	17,132
Spain and Canaries	123,963	50,801	65,135	63,123	47,140	51,044	10,862
Switzerland	93	120	109	234	292	1,680	123
Italy	80	433	617	520	180	—	7
Egypt†	50,005	27,569	40,553	7,800	9,607	6,100	57,478
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†	800	—	4,350	729,916	210,000	11,666	17,200
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).†	46	—	1,704	86	—	—	—
United States of America	8,268,169	9,713,411	14,507,915	11,961,701	8,305,701	9,966,146	11,332,707
Colombia	100,100	34,870	13,915	44,520	20,425	17,192	12,215
Panama		141,550	400	6,852	—	—	540
Chile	36,394	31,373	67,702	69,028	81,112	53,164	41,582
Brazil	240	140	286	—	65	104	1,468
Uruguay	—	—	—	250	—	—	—
Argentine Republic	1,200	280	2,000	5,530	925	1,200	613
Other Foreign Countries	252,223	270,004	943,385	337,112	119,578	146,491	119,237
Total from Foreign Countries	10,513,720	12,579,258	16,447,136	13,835,470	9,600,418	11,157,953	11,874,134
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.							
Malta and Gozo	—	6,000	25,500	16,668	19,985	15,100	5,504
Egypt	Shown under Foreign						
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.‡	12,770	31,982	10,989	4,002	5,941	6,761	4,871
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria‡					—	—	—
Gold Coast	57,488	97,451	29,762	19,004	105,328	10,757	—
Sierra Leone	15,785	19,102	5,513	5,470	34,009	10,812	498
Gambia	615	7,454	2,046	1,274	27,255	16,867	2,800
Rhodesia	103	—	—	369	—	31	—
Union of South Africa:							
Cape of Good Hope	3,011	11,426	51,543	1,181	1,040	755	19,257
Natal	2,084	10,400	20,881	20,196	10,016	346	287
Transvaal	8,425	—	67	690	351	255	761
British India	1	230	176	145,091	—	15,476	103
Ceylon and Dependencies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements and Dependencies¶	609,649	—	70,000	1,600,680	46,666	200	1,100,652
Hong Kong	151,425	—	425,144	131,333	61,000	25,663	66,466
Australia	188,228	86,804	80,948	71,234	35,338	33,802	60,794
New Zealand	85,813	117,748	43,784	54,710	84,883	37,265	29,199
Canada	—	—	1,600	129	240,532	425,463	681,104
British West India Islands	20,489	9,913	6,486	5,892	546	4,710	947
British Guiana	6,087	5,996	57,335	54,000	42,000	44,400	45,600
Other British Possessions	11,671	8,240	9,358	16,593	11,659	8,273	7,463
Total from British Possessions	1,173,619	412,756	840,927	2,148,422	726,471	656,936	2,226,176
TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS	11,687,339	12,992,014	17,288,063	15,983,892	10,326,889	11,814,889	14,100,310

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

BULLION AND SPECIE—IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from
of the Years 1904 to 1916—*continued*.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	COUNTRIES.
AND SPECIE.						
£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
95	32	29	—	—	—	Russia.
20	137	—	—	—	—	Denmark.*
308,225	655,534	282,478	108,383	—	—	Germany.
1,323	150	359	12,062	2,919	—	Netherlands.
39,732	128,818	81,676	165,626	—	—	Belgium.
177,047	220,603	189,015	71,596	101,274	—	France.
2,081	21,573	2,502	400	1,642	—	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
8,932	3,659	15,287	83,878	60,943	—	Spain and Canaries.
421	60	360	40	—	—	Switzerland.
80	—	40	—	1,007	—	Italy.
31,683	17,701	34,922	112,010	11	—	Egypt.†
30,000	331,700	55,491	132,851	—	—	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).‡
47	—	—	290	—	—	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
11,897,923	13,360,647	10,714,415	8,476,020	8,304,315	—	United States of America.
17,423	15,228	9,354	157,948	3,515	—	Colombia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Panama.
32,211	35,727	34,517	17,843	22,841	—	Chile.
2,839	4,741	2,309	8,637	2,428	—	Brazil.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Uruguay.
460	25,000	600	385	—	—	Argentine Republic.
295,243	312,023	236,543	105,707	21,364	—	Other Foreign Countries.
12,845,790	15,133,338	11,659,897	9,353,676	8,522,148	—	Total from Foreign Countries.
—	20,091	400	5,495	—	—	BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
Countries prior to 1915.				24,570	—	Malta and Gozo.
6,283	16,326	52,253	98,940	114,272	—	Egypt.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Nigeria.§
72,800	5,398	98,205	219,840	105,321	—	Gold Coast.
35,200	2,104	7,064	36,800	61,000	—	Sierra Leone.
36,040	4,516	15,279	23,200	4,000	—	Gambia.
—	—	—	778	—	—	Rhodesia.
449	909	153	20,138	235	—	Union of South Africa:
121	1,648	369	3,136	53	—	Cape of Good Hope.
2,602	3,838	3,555	2,373	—	—	Natal.
17,500	—	—	112	2,287	—	Transvaal.
—	—	—	—	—	—	British India.
26,552	6,418	4,654	87	736	—	Ceylon and Dependencies.
—	150,421	73,010	313,345	431,500	—	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.¶
48,023	58,038	201,444	96,865	56,751	—	Hong Kong.
35,498	35,868	54,104	26,951	—	—	Australia.
1,103,868	1,234,193	2,265,596	1,726,148	1,240,063	—	New Zealand.
2,024	5,132	5,630	801	1,450	—	Canada.
51,750	93,700	51,000	14,500	—	—	British West India Islands.
9,277	6,366	1,856	4,415	5,775	—	British Guiana.
1,447,957	1,644,966	2,835,152	2,599,114	2,038,013	—	Other British Possessions
14,298,747	16,778,304	14,495,049	11,952,790	10,580,161	13,677,650	Total from British Possessions.
						{ TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

‡ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

§ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

¶ Including Federated Malay States.

BULLION AND SPECIE—IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 49.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD various COUNTRIES in each

COUNTRIES.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION							
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	946,700	1,527,760	—	—	—	46,520	21,219
Denmark*	3,750	2,468	2,460	127,901	3,996	130	1,180
Germany	765,162	1,170,286	2,069,787	7,718,696	485,192	1,059,373	854,547
Netherlands	94,905	2,672	553,708	312,597	11,264	398,140	148,453
Belgium	153,022	104,938	102,062	173,423	162,337	112,000	78,580
France	717,370	612,476	3,756,275	5,374,694	589,763	4,872,705	4,499,618
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	133,154	42,400	40,143	131,750	336,759	92,895	47,173
Spain and Canaries	178,955	117,136	129,777	93,994	98,754	86,499	36,646
Switzerland	32,984	34,328	50,394	52,635	29,722	81,897	58,158
Italy	12,960	32,477	32,406	26,800	20,002	32,130	244,657
Egypt 	1,732,491	2,077,734	671,439	2,066,078	3,122,646	3,643,234	1,794,066
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).†	1,300	—	4,350	793,433	216,822	44,714	17,200
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡	46	140	1,704	86	2,950	—	206
United States of America	8,293,912	9,734,906	14,577,559	12,614,152	8,420,607	12,921,931	18,005,500
Colombia	498,871	281,748	192,804	241,695	272,665	267,198	291,858
Panama		237,871	25,269	39,128	35,984	29,559	33,358
Chile	60,297	64,729	81,417	80,926	103,889	63,598	45,529
Brazil	443,805	406,599	387,990	396,917	443,700	530,726	1,247,215
Uruguay	650	500	—	125,250	490	—	2,216
Argentine Republic	3,950	1,407	533,588	127,244	21,456	4,925	2,155
Other Foreign Countries	551,759	994,178	1,537,970	1,969,977	1,035,641	1,062,423	896,960
Total from Foreign Countries	14,553,843	17,436,555	24,751,090	32,387,376	15,414,571	25,349,621	28,326,396
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.							
Malta and Gozo	1,300	66,000	48,500	42,478	51,141	61,141	60,958
Egypt	Shown under Foreign						
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.§	12,770	31,992	25,818	4,002	5,941	6,761	4,871
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria§					—	—	—
Gold Coast	401,014	687,805	807,387	1,198,532	1,238,367	982,061	716,332
Sierra Leone	15,755	21,694	5,513	5,670	36,309	10,812	428
Gambia	615	7,454	2,940	1,274	27,255	16,867	2,800
Rhodesia	449,873	1,308,267	1,742,496	1,096,980	1,994,454	2,403,301	2,497,586
Union of South Africa:							
Cape of Good Hope	4,600,572	17,187	119,540	3,490	90,563	24,857	37,621
Natal	351,845	330,838	724,516	467,508	437,010	303,702	490,226
Transvaal	10,966,572	19,732,857	23,283,186	27,470,791	29,428,660	30,227,170	31,075,944
British India	7,671,897	6,850,590	3,227,968	2,279,630	2,408,063	2,186,433	2,220,366
Ceylon and Dependencies	2,474	1,425	3,836	—	—	1,000	—
Straits Settlements and Dependencies¶	883,786	214,462	461,173	1,831,491	531,229	186,219	1,276,545
Hong Kong	168,211	350	425,144	131,391	255,397	84,431	68,466
Australia	4,148,164	3,476,541	6,982,029	4,397,491	2,797,584	2,646,814	2,378,322
New Zealand	813,017	774,846	179,846	666,214	1,002,922	1,107,350	943,497
Canada	354	1,120	1,720	120	240,532	425,987	881,248
British West India Islands	277,285	175,841	55,173	36,990	41,109	29,102	10,928
British Guiana	165,158	300,273	354,303	314,387	330,258	298,767	248,062
Other British Possessions	79,422	123,812	128,799	134,845	140,818	133,722	183,491
Total from British Possessions	31,010,084	34,123,354	38,579,563	40,685,063	41,057,632	41,157,097	43,096,601
TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS	45,563,927	51,559,909	63,330,653	73,072,439	56,472,203	66,506,718	71,422,077

NOTE.—For particulars of the Imports of Bullion and Specie for years prior to 1904, see previous issues of this Abstract.

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

BULLION AND SPECIE—IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from
of the Years 1904 to 1916—continued.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	COUNTRIES.
AND SPECIE.						
£ 1,145	£ 6,187	£ 2,240	£ 7,906,059	£ —	£ —	Russia.
1,180	377	1,500	—	—	—	Denmark.*
493,976	1,189,931	642,166	256,134	—	—	Germany.
9,288	3,293	484,136	698,945	2,819	—	Netherlands.
85,961	135,594	87,691	193,143	—	—	Belgium.
2,006,916	339,040	1,168,411	382,209	105,122	—	France.
7,889	81,866	107,165	133,118	40,770	—	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
66,919	40,975	44,490	113,187	62,657	—	Spain and Canaries.
110,782	105,079	149,355	16,905	—	—	Switzerland.
3,880	280	740	—	1,007	—	Italy.
778,801	72,773	1,853,385	£3,318,154		—	Egypt.
30,000	331,700	53,491	140,087	23,930	—	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).†
47	—	—	410	—	—	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
11,963,837	13,377,433	10,778,651	15,603,152	8,329,157	—	United States of America.
308,123	234,996	253,963	536,048	184,079	—	Colombia.
26,924	10,005	9,802	4,005	385	—	Panama.
35,555	38,737	36,158	102,217	23,457	—	Chile.
1,582,741	551,011	4,009,176	4,944,777	4,180,600	—	Brazil.
8,930	12,020	818,385	312,260	3,040	—	Uruguay.
4,485	27,000	3,020,593	3,588,957	50,000	—	Argentine Republic.
1,179,719	2,606,624	1,122,164	842,728	758,657	—	Other Foreign Countries.
18,707,098	19,164,921	24,645,601	39,082,594	13,765,970	—	Total from Foreign Countries.
						BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
—	43,577	16,400	10,598	—	—	Malta and Gozo.
Countries	prior to 1915.	—	—	655,948	—	Egypt.
6,265	31,336	52,237	98,910	117,453	—	Nigeria.§
—	—	—	—	—	—	Gold Coast.
1,008,632	1,510,292	1,718,068	1,962,479	1,793,831	—	Sierra Leone.
41,200	2,104	7,664	36,800	61,000	—	Gambia.
36,040	4,516	15,279	23,200	4,000	—	Rhodesia.
2,507,652	2,330,397	2,572,154	2,127,320	—	—	Union of South Africa:
20,348	23,585	18,417	33,275	592	—	Cape of Good Hope.
632,041	204,514	106,014	13,620	228	—	Natal.
34,059,846	39,654,496	38,102,351	21,959,512	1,478,382	—	Transvaal.
2,263,261	4,198,411	2,749,810	1,754,859	1,044,896	—	British India.
—	—	—	—	31,125	—	Ceylon and Dependencies.
165,644	178,672	163,971	135,060	190,719	—	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.¶
—	150,421	73,010	318,345	421,775	—	Hong Kong.
1,583,368	1,033,138	737,192	678,032	286,506	—	Australia.
376,716	260,714	381,601	234,862	—	—	New Zealand.
1,103,907	1,234,349	2,265,596	1,746,148	1,240,063	—	Canada.
9,102	28,538	31,224	17,177	34,372	—	British West India Islands.
286,898	281,300	351,800	270,549	197,965	—	British Guiana.
199,482	125,914	78,209	91,631	64,063	—	Other British Possessions.
44,280,403	50,302,264	49,382,997	31,512,407	7,622,857	—	Total from British Possessions.
62,987,500	69,467,185	74,028,598	70,595,001	21,388,527	31,467,952	{ TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Particulars temporarily withheld.

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

|| Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

§ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

¶ Including Federated Malay States.

BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 50.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD to various COUNTRIES in each

COUNTRIES.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
GOLD BULLION							
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	72,850	750	1,694,905	6,800	2,933,000	2,347,500	1,558,500
Sweden	250,000	200,000	144,000	—	375,000	—	—
Denmark*	53,350	352,255	—	—	454,715	300,397	300,165
Germany	9,394,951	829,263	353,763	2,795,277	3,436,116	7,787,525	8,938,584
Netherlands	265,075	120,500	75,762	456,886	356,354	144,682	1,964,553
Belgium	100	1,584	537,660	1,535	16,300	22,397	23,767
France	5,607,181	12,441,896	4,621,451	7,208,628	26,212,085	7,825,016	4,274,852
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	10,150	39,225	84,200	50	20,000	40,750	65,975
Spain and Canaries	—	—	—	—	266	1,039	33
Switzerland	—	—	—	368,000	495,500	99,500	330,800
Austria-Hungary	1,518,700	—	460	—	1,578,000	5,896,035	40,500
Roumania	—	120,000	90,000	180,000	120,000	80,000	—
Turkey	50,000	300,000	1,060,000	1,526,200	600,000	1,755,000	2,584,000
Egypt†	4,227,200	2,044,200	6,285,046	4,580,045	1,720,000	4,100,040	10,770,500
Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas	105,250	249,037	192,950	217,000	235,868	117,985	376,950
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†	—	—	—	—	—	185	—
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States of America	697,127	1,817,000	14,188,394	18,354,811	752,547	3,650	2,742,430
Colombia	84	—	—	—	100	—	57,250
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	177,650	179,256	381,181	269,395	2,511	112,100	486,500
Chile	11,000	117,000	300,705	28,000	—	—	202,005
Brazil	724,025	2,143,356	2,797,460	3,651,619	269,128	3,018,141	1,949,000
Uruguay	4,062,000	2,665,466	2,285,000	2,199,300	4,784,990	3,880,000	1,351,015
Bolivia	—	7,000	65,000	4,000	12,000	5,000	35,000
Argentine Republic	1,116,737	2,110,000	1,990,875	1,370,000	1,742,000	4,112,470	580,000
Other Foreign Countries	234,977	801,382	253,570	636,568	250,212	142,576	213,238
Total to Foreign Countries	28,588,187	26,538,770	37,182,412	44,054,114	46,116,622	41,601,988	38,775,416
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.							
Gibraltar	47,000	122,000	159,000	54,000	65,000	60,000	93,000
Malta and Gozo	192,000	112,050	95,000	80,000	—	—	30,000
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.	9,353	11,700	1,860	8,573	2,775	—	—
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria.	736	150	2,684	25,359	—	215	66
Gold Coast	—	—	20,000	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	4,000	1,500	—	—	—	—	—
Gambia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Union of South Africa:							
Cape of Good Hope	470	25,000	20,150	110,048	108	65,000	1,032,000
Natal	65	40,000	35,000	20,127	20,000	22,500	53,000
Orange Free State	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transvaal	—	—	—	—	—	30,000	405,100
British India	4,116,930	3,930,072	4,681,186	6,129,000	3,746,480	5,326,070	10,293,103
Ceylon and Dependencies	2,700	—	—	1,200	—	21,500	64,525
Straits Settlements and Dependencies§	1,378	35,000	550	363,008	1,814	1,163	136,935
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000
Australia	119	500	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	10,000	—	411,000	—	—	—	—
Newfoundland (including Labrador)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West India Islands	—	—	—	—	800	6,000	9,000
Other British Possessions	66,200	13,100	8,425	21,600	15,500	15,100	5,300
Total to British Possessions	4,450,951	4,291,072	5,434,855	6,811,895	3,852,477	5,557,548	12,123,029
TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS	33,039,138	30,829,842	42,617,267	50,866,009	49,969,099	47,240,536	50,898,445

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM
of the Years 1904 to 1916.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	COUNTRIES.
AND SPECIE.						
£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
481,100	480,000	2,080,500	—	663		Russia.
—	175,000	387,000	53,118	23,200		Sweden.
351,573	900,067	500,045	300,034	280		Denmark.*
5,847,648	6,900,595	9,829,454	5,581,762	—		Germany.
1,077,900	1,029,664	158,168	764,618	2,760,587		Netherlands.
120,700	490,000	149,000	471,267	—		Belgium.
6,570,735	1,660,680	6,268,496	11,728,563	1,155		France.
61,954	104,380	103,815	101,300	494,317		Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
303	17,450	34	726,618	7,627,633		Spain and Canaries.
473,395	730,400	442,200	222,040	—		Switzerland.
174,630	105,240	—	60,400	—		Austria-Hungary.
—	20,000	—	—	—		Roumania.
4,280,930	3,084,750	1,095,000	30,652	—		Turkey.
4,105,000	8,330,500	7,775,000	† 1,103,500	†		Egypt.‡
303,954	530,605	125,068	356,471	12,200		Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas.
—	—	—	—	—		China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).†
—	—	—	—	561,500		Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
14,200	2,051,193	712,093	3,187	21,532,786		United States of America.
3,960	16,590	5,115	29,500	—		Colombia.
—	—	—	—	—		Panama.
155,500	191,000	116,470	2,000	—		Peru.
500,000	4,000	200,000	272,000	70,000		Chile.
4,469,434	3,984,442	1,079,315	20,100	—		Brazil.
620,000	1,384,415	1,920,000	650,000	400,000		Uruguay.
33,020	14,000	250,000	—	—		Bolivia.
500,000	908,800	1,250,000	450,000	1,430,000		Argentine Republic.
156,034	190,175	146,568	46,154	461,500		Other Foreign Countries.
30,301,970	33,144,056	34,503,941	22,972,344	35,167,621		Total to Foreign Countries.
Particulars temporarily withheld.						
103,000	49,000	34,000	352,500	800		BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
30,000	60,000	40,000	135,500	460,250		Gibraltar.
Countries prior to 1915.						Malta and Gozo.
2,100	12,011	31,088	—	22,860		Egypt.
—	—	—	—	—		Nigeria.[]
55,000	35,000	137,500	55,143	150,000		Gold Coast.
20,000	—	7,500	—	20,000		Sierra Leone.
—	—	—	—	—		Gambia.
235,034	35,277	32,500	400,000	600,487		Union of South Africa:
71,570	38,432	43,515	2,402	—		Cape of Good Hope.
—	—	—	—	—		Natal.
30,000	—	—	—	42		Orange Free State.
9,163,372	13,095,770	10,827,242	6,459,387	2,542,404		Transvaal.
100	550	500	—	6,558		British India.
15,464	55,423	125,473	211,482	30,837		Ceylon and Dependencies.
2,000	4,000	1,000	—	10,000		Straits Settlements and Dependencies.§
—	—	—	—	—		Hong Kong.
—	—	—	—	—		Australia.
—	—	200,000	—	203,727		New Zealand.
—	—	—	—	—		Canada.
—	—	—	—	—		Newfoundland (including Labrador).
10,930	8,950	13,000	10,250	3,119		British West India Islands.
9,708,570	13,394,413	11,403,418	7,626,706	4,050,492		Other British Possessions.
40,100,540	46,538,469	46,087,359	30,599,050	39,218,113	38,448,912	Total to British Possessions.
						{ TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

‡ Including Federated Malay States.

§ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

¶ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 50.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD to various COUNTRIES in

COUNTRIES.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
SILVER BULLION							
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	824,547	3,953,903	110,476	102,379	364,790	1,027,528	1,110,000
Sweden	11,099	12,400	19,000	18,000	30,000	12,669	23,569
Denmark*	—	12,344	300	5,400	716	471	2,105
Germany	281,822	415,114	323,146	368,458	499,087	1,380,519	1,261,135
Netherlands	68,026	20,860	14,879	9,551	6,060	7,036	8,127
Belgium	45,611	3,011	29,400	80	130,200	—	63,790
France	653,486	693,416	1,291,747	1,519,924	725,963	421,792	538,354
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	55,856	68,880	72,504	76,282	147,795	197,027	59,120
Spain and Canaries	—	—	170	210	1,868	84	522
Switzerland	—	—	—	800	3,700	—	13,300
Austria-Hungary	—	—	5,400	325	12,510	34,060	39,110
Roumania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	7,500	4,485	5,126	3,245	6,835	14,298	41,665
Egypt†	328,137	156,630	192,423	320,069	94,154	72,175	82,447
Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas	—	—	—	—	10,160	9,002	7,745
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).†	94,000	556,330	150,000	376,200	727,300	1,924,200	1,271,900
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).†	—	80,000	—	—	—	—	719
United States of America	197,841	200	301	660	200,598	4,785	110
Colombia	—	—	29,493	59,290	20,214	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	20,000	21,600	—	—	—
Chile	2,460	—	45	40,500	33,000	—	75,000
Brazil	—	—	73,676	252,397	145,405	74,505	53,000
Uruguay	250	430	—	—	1,300	500	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	61,300	—
Argentine Republic	—	170	529	92	270	134	1,559
Other Foreign Countries	255,172	63,440	15,227	6,278	173,723	104,975	1,620
Total to Foreign Countries	2,815,807	6,041,633	2,354,502	3,181,750	3,335,667	5,346,970	4,677,897
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.							
Gibraltar	1,885	9,349	3,605	2,650	3,705	2,980	3,500
Malta and Gozo	20,000	10,500	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.†	227,845	131,177	131,562	446,232	113,367	184,714	635,814
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria.†	121,702	19,345	290,251	35,963	60,053	20,087	384,063
Gold Coast	5,000	5,000	60,000	10,200	24	32	60,000
Sierra Leone	15,535	20,515	42,075	30,100	13,075	—	50,800
Gambia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Union of South Africa :	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	6,301	5,750	22,514	13,150	976	5,770	91,820
Natal	3,840	6,366	1,474	1,200	11	5,400	93,515
Orange Free State	—	—	605	—	—	—	—
Transvaal	—	—	—	—	181	—	185
British India	9,449,239	7,506,829	15,063,927	11,137,726	8,825,632	6,707,608	7,259,768
Ceylon and Dependencies	5,000	85,005	65,700	25,008	11,788	7,087	38,377
Straits Settlements and Dependencies	13,103	400	1,750	1,029,356	584,848	88,120	900
Hong Kong	486,957	404,841	283,457	183,250	95,000	208,600	77,500
Australia	29,900	56,000	176,200	372,130	163,750	44,674	353,028
New Zealand	—	11,000	60,370	—	—	101,975	—
Canada	31,306	22,777	123,483	135,298	25	—	—
Newfoundland (including Labrador)	2,004	—	—	4,850	20,000	7,580	—
British West India Islands	3,060	97,355	124,065	100,100	49,457	44,950	57,500
Other British Possessions	18,720	51,835	33,225	11,206	6,929	7,535	43,073
Total to British Possessions	10,147,887	8,520,044	16,510,783	13,739,109	9,948,221	7,438,213	9,147,871
TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS	13,263,694	14,561,677	18,865,285	16,920,840	13,283,888	12,785,183	13,825,768

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1901, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM
each of the Years 1904 to 1916—*continued*.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	COUNTRIES.
AND SPECIE.						
£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
1,733,297	975,590	719,942	1,200,192	476,815		Russia.
14,450	4,015	17,349	11,284	125,343		Sweden.
12,734	1,760	645	11,958	106,232		Denmark.*
1,728,817	940,422	1,817,899	1,508,459	—		Germany.
5,328	6,852	635,798	568,080	625,831		Netherlands.
42,513	43,000	44,500	213,890	—		Belgium.
911,912	362,320	571,707	368,918	1,158,997		France.
126,357	156,326	53,109	37,517	34,097		Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
280	1,901	339	273	43		Spain and Canaries.
5,000	—	—	140	4,460		Switzerland.
17,540	27,660	26,180	9,269	—		Austria-Hungary.
—	—	—	—	—		Roumania.
56,510	20,530	4,602	10,589	—		Turkey.
246,555	102,305	37,685	¶ 3,528	¶		Egypt.¶
16,576	31,301	49,876	22,081	5,750		Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas.
998,150	1,879,550	747,610	49,650	—		China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†
650	185	10,000	—	—		Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
9,075	23,923	3,057	37,350	1,115		United States of America.
71,212	76,870	100,000	96,748	46,077		Colombia.
—	—	—	—	—		Panama.
—	2,000	1,000	12,170	—		Peru.
—	78,500	—	113,000	—		Chile.
216,136	234,080	—	—	43		Brazil.
541	468	—	—	—		Uruguay.
—	—	—	—	—		Bolivia.
5,630	6,068	4,623	1,921	720		Argentine Republic.
40,575	27,608	55,125	175,487	125,826		Other Foreign Countries.
6,389,636	5,003,173	4,904,244	4,450,704	2,711,249		Total to Foreign Countries.
4,028	6,473	17,800	7,641	12,843		BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
—	—	10,000	24,200	46,715		Gibraltar.
Countries prior to 1915.	—	—	—	301,634		Malta and Gozo.
171,477	137,616	290,352	153,245	4,063		Egypt.
—	1,013	3,200	—	—		Nigeria.¶
720,394	271,133	556,099	156,359	70,973		Gold Coast.
125,200	20,000	45,177	11,615	—		Sierra Leone.
58,700	62,000	47,769	44,942	3,378		Gambia.
72,605	61,698	114	22,176	13,410		Union of South Africa:
76,623	24,080	576	5,436	5,021		Cape of Good Hope.
—	—	—	—	—		Natal.
10,182	—	—	7,437	—		Orange Free State.
8,808,328	12,390,704	9,320,784	5,661,754	3,792,139		Transvaal.
34,318	44,820	67,744	34,064	24,364		British India.
—	—	1,910	350	6,665		Ceylon and Dependencies.
25,000	30,400	109,840	—	5,000		Straits Settlements and Dependencies.§
353,164	110,107	81,252	207,202	71,876		Hong Kong.
100	91,400	74,066	21,468	221,121		Australia.
—	—	98	—	400		New Zealand.
—	17,063	—	—	—		Canada.
120,875	51,647	5,405	57,516	54,000		Newfoundland (including Labrador).
52,708	9,723	24,229	23,066	15,705		British West India Islands.
10,833,901	13,329,846	11,150,435	6,438,371	4,649,327		Other British Possessions.
16,923,537	18,333,019	16,054,679	10,889,075	7,360,576	10,741,342	Total to British Possessions.
16,923,537	18,333,019	16,054,679	10,889,075	7,360,576	10,741,342	{ TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Particulars temporarily withheld.

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

‡ Including Federated Malay States.

§ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

¶ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 50.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD
to various COUNTRIES in each of

COUNTRIES.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER							
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	897,197	3,954,233	1,905,381	109,179	3,297,790	3,375,028	2,408,500
Sweden	261,099	212,400	163,000	18,000	405,000	12,669	28,509
Denmark *	53,350	364,599	300	5,400	455,431	200,868	302,270
Germany	9,676,753	1,244,377	656,909	3,163,735	3,935,203	9,168,044	10,189,719
Netherlands	333,101	141,360	90,641	466,437	362,414	151,718	2,002,680
Belgium	45,711	4,595	567,060	1,615	146,500	22,397	107,557
France	6,260,667	13,135,312	5,913,198	8,728,552	26,938,047	8,246,806	4,813,206
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	66,006	108,105	156,704	76,332	167,796	237,777	125,065
Spain and Canaries	—	—	170	210	2,134	1,123	554
Switzerland	—	—	—	368,900	490,200	99,500	343,900
Austria-Hungary	1,518,700	—	5,860	323	1,380,510	5,930,065	79,610
Roumania	—	120,000	90,000	180,000	120,000	80,000	—
Turkey	57,500	304,485	1,065,126	1,529,445	606,835	1,769,208	2,625,665
Egypt†	4,555,337	2,200,830	6,477,469	4,900,114	1,814,154	4,179,215	10,852,947
Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas	105,250	249,037	192,850	217,000	246,048	126,987	384,695
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†	84,000	556,330	150,000	376,200	727,300	1,924,385	1,271,900
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).†	—	80,000	—	—	—	—	719
United States of America	894,968	1,817,200	14,188,755	13,355,471	953,145	8,435	2,742,540
Colombia	—	—	29,483	59,290	30,314	—	57,250
Panama	84	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	177,650	179,256	301,181	290,905	2,511	112,100	486,500
Chile	13,460	117,000	200,750	68,500	33,000	—	275,005
Brazil	724,025	2,143,356	2,871,166	3,904,016	414,533	3,069,646	1,903,000
Uruguay	4,092,250	2,665,896	2,285,000	2,169,300	4,736,220	3,280,500	1,351,015
Bolivia	—	7,000	85,000	4,000	12,000	66,300	35,000
Argentine Republic	1,116,737	2,110,170	1,091,404	1,370,092	1,742,270	4,113,604	581,559
Other Foreign Countries	480,149	864,842	269,397	842,846	423,935	247,551	214,858
Total to Foreign Countries	31,403,694	32,580,403	39,536,914	47,235,854	49,452,289	47,038,968	43,453,313
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.							
Gibraltar	48,885	131,349	163,605	56,650	66,705	62,920	96,500
Malta and Gozo	212,000	122,550	95,000	80,000	—	—	30,000
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria. 	236,598	142,877	133,442	464,777	116,142	184,714	633,814
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria. 	122,438	19,435	292,935	261,302	60,053	20,302	384,159
Gold Coast	5,004	5,000	86,000	10,200	24	23	60,000
Sierra Leone	19,535	28,015	42,075	30,100	13,075	—	50,800
Gambia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Union of South Africa : Cape of Good Hope	6,771	30,750	42,664	123,198	1,084	70,770	1,123,820
Natal	3,905	46,366	36,474	21,327	20,011	37,900	146,515
Orange Free State	—	—	605	—	—	—	—
Transvaal	—	—	—	—	181	30,000	405,285
British India	13,566,189	11,526,901	19,745,113	17,265,777	12,571,512	12,093,678	17,552,469
Ceylon and Dependencies	7,700	85,005	65,700	26,896	11,768	29,487	102,162
Straits Settlements and Dependencies § . . .	14,481	35,406	2,300	1,392,364	586,662	89,283	137,835
Hong Kong	486,937	404,811	283,957	183,250	95,000	208,800	78,500
Australia	30,019	56,500	176,200	372,130	163,750	44,674	353,028
New Zealand	—	11,000	80,570	—	—	101,975	—
Canada	41,306	22,777	534,413	135,298	25	—	—
Newfoundland (including Labrador)	9,004	—	4,850	—	20,000	7,580	—
British West India Islands	3,060	97,355	124,065	100,100	50,237	50,950	66,500
Other British Possessions	84,990	44,935	41,660	32,806	22,429	22,695	48,373
Total to British Possessions	14,898,838	12,811,116	21,645,638	20,551,004	13,800,698	12,965,760	21,270,900
TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS	46,302,532	45,391,519	61,182,552	67,786,858	63,252,987	60,004,718	64,724,213

Note.—For particulars of the Exports of Bullion and Specie for years prior to 1904, see the previous issues of this Abstract.

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM
the Years 1904 to 1916—*continued*.

1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	COUNTRIES.
BULLION AND SPECIE.						
£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
2,214,397	1,455,530	2,800,442	1,200,192	477,478		Russia.
14,450	179,015	404,349	63,402	150,543		Sweden.
364,307	901,827	500,690	311,992	106,512		Denmark.*
7,576,465	7,941,017	11,647,383	7,090,421	—		Germany.
1,083,226	1,036,516	793,964	1,332,696	3,366,418		Netherlands.
163,213	463,000	193,500	685,157	—		Belgium.
7,512,647	2,023,010	6,840,203	12,097,481	1,160,052		France.
188,311	260,716	156,924	138,817	528,414		Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
583	19,351	373	726,891	7,627,676		Spain and Canaries.
478,395	730,400	442,200	222,180	4,460		Switzerland.
192,170	132,900	26,180	69,669	—		Austria-Hungary.
—	20,000	—	—	—		Roumania.
4,337,440	3,105,280	1,099,602	41,241	—		Turkey.
4,351,535	8,432,805	7,812,685	¶ 1,107,088	¶		Egypt.¶
320,530	561,906	174,944	378,552	17,950		Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas.
998,150	1,879,550	747,610	49,650	—		China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†
650	185	10,000	—	301,300		Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
23,275	2,075,116	715,750	40,537	21,583,901		United States of America.
75,172	93,460	105,115	126,248	46,077		Colombia.
—	—	—	—	—		Panama.
155,500	193,000	117,470	14,170	—		Peru.
500,000	82,500	200,000	385,000	70,000		Chile.
4,685,570	4,218,522	1,079,315	20,100	43		Brazil.
620,541	1,294,881	1,920,000	650,000	400,000		Uruguay.
53,020	14,000	250,000	—	—		Bolivia.
505,650	914,958	1,254,823	451,921	1,430,720		Argentine Republic.
196,409	217,784	204,693	219,641	587,326		Other Foreign Countries.
36,591,606	38,147,229	30,498,185	27,423,048	37,878,870		Total to Foreign Countries.
107,028	55,472	51,800	360,141	13,643		BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
90,000	60,000	50,000	159,700	506,965		Gibraltar.
Countries prior to 1915.				301,634		Malta and Gozo.
173,577	149,627	321,440	153,245	26,943		Egypt.
—	1,013	3,200	—	—		Nigeria.
775,394	306,133	693,599	211,502	220,973		Gold Coast.
145,200	20,000	52,677	11,615	20,000		Sierra Leone.
58,700	62,000	47,769	44,942	3,378		Gambia.
307,889	96,975	32,614	422,176	613,847		Union of South Africa : Cape of Good Hope.
148,192	62,462	44,091	7,838	5,021		Natal.
40,182	—	—	7,479	—		Orange Free State.
17,971,700	25,486,474	20,648,126	12,121,141	6,334,543		Transvaal.
34,418	45,370	68,244	34,064	30,922		British India.
15,464	55,423	127,383	211,732	37,002		Ceylon and Dependencies.
27,000	34,400	104,840	—	16,000		Straits Settlements and Dependencies.§
353,164	110,107	81,252	207,202	71,876		Hong Kong.
100	91,400	74,086	21,468	221,121		Australia.
—	—	200,096	—	204,127		New Zealand.
—	17,083	—	—	—		Canada.
120,875	51,647	5,405	57,516	54,000		Newfoundland (including Labrador).
63,638	18,673	37,229	33,316	18,824		British West India Islands
20,432,471	26,724,259	22,643,853	14,065,077	8,699,819		Other British Possessions.
57,024,077	64,871,488	62,142,038	41,488,125	46,578,689	48,100,254	Total to British Possessions.
						{ TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Particulars temporarily withheld.

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

§ Including Federated Malay States.

|| Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

¶ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

No. 51.—TOTAL VALUE of FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTED for UNITED

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	6,318	25,888	39,424	19,999	23,206	76,882	40,779	28,364
Sweden - - - - -	3,888	23,843	10,224	14,888	29,941	31,764	10,123	23,988
Norway - - - - -	76,961	74,064	65,203	76,661	73,843	97,030	55,908	62,335
Denmark* - - - - -	2,037	1,230	783	2,317	335	5,776	5,431	7,946
Germany - - - - -	934,135	1,052,493	1,019,329	972,342	1,177,150	1,465,329	896,152	953,658
Netherlands - - - - -	906,898	1,021,780	698,481	646,823	681,522	830,599	843,318	796,226
Belgium - - - - -	507,863	621,660	624,956	525,716	668,123	667,181	569,889	679,574
France - - - - -	4,944,618	5,050,479	5,204,888	5,464,483	5,228,515	6,230,838	5,847,234	6,650,615
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira - - - - -	256,369	260,172	486,169	438,301	418,915	358,111	335,325	321,812
Spain and Canaries - - - - -	307,958	251,257	254,596	314,282	289,088	392,771	465,917	396,397
Italy - - - - -	85,314	63,462	68,593	93,547	114,261	114,831	64,909	54,977
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	12,819	9,088	17,960	8,851	23,735	12,500	23,165	37,384
Greece - - - - -	28,787	55,245	39,586	87,100	53,633	53,323	36,545	36,139
Turkish Dominions - - - - -	547,163	639,877	656,949	713,373	779,654	697,306	342,083	408,897
Egypt - - - - -	113,767	27,219	42,328	54,147	111,810	169,700	89,690	51,800
Java - - - - -	5,684	23,411	33,669	59,015	26,617	23,130	8,974	2,614
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†	73,874	136,013	197,977	85,479	101,316	130,413	166,287	157,753
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡	5,567	36,633	32,328	29,814	60,176	82,380	34,929	46,103
United States of America - - - - -	1,585,119	1,573,053	1,677,983	2,052,105	2,691,295	2,898,039	2,335,080	2,570,676
Philippine Islands and Guam† - - - - -	73,835	59,890	37,640	124,494	74,993	81,688	10,896	13,567
Colombia - - - - -	467,093	459,918	451,853	161,900	213,311	161,780	126,431	144,841
Panama§ - - - - -				307,319	4,466	41,705	27,648	39,363
Ecuador - - - - -	26,931	68,902	39,982	23,350	40,572	151,419	129,154	55,119
Peru - - - - -	26,975	59,897	43,830	137,276	231,573	168,687	150,803	145,325
Chile - - - - -	140,796	269,782	159,744	333,001	325,718	354,774	236,661	311,523
Brazil - - - - -	887,649	688,434	351,870	374,304	520,940	767,667	786,443	1,273,361
Uruguay - - - - -	37,830	16,973	9,615	82,681	2,333	2,917	1,258	5,072
Argentine Republic - - - - -	29,966	16,118	59,050	103,527	34,675	21,110	28,484	23,157
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	21,704	36,898	42,521	73,300	132,807	127,031	87,423	196,378
Total Foreign Countries - - - - -	12,120,338	12,643,689	12,365,689	13,222,645	14,131,542	16,235,635	13,760,788	15,485,164
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
Channel Islands - - - - -	14,898	20,546	25,557	23,301	26,814	31,292	33,834	40,231
Egypt - - - - -						Shown under Foreign		
British West Africa - - - - -	4,130	8,658	18,469	36,594	139,389	188,679	278,029	356,039
Union of South Africa - - - - -	11,424	21,306	33,707	132,517	168,844	277,951	295,939	342,257
British India - - - - -	816,386	737,781	544,896	458,612	796,590	735,668	732,828	698,877
Ceylon - - - - -	132,555	132,788	236,328	154,501	110,277	131,995	94,422	132,296
Straits Settlements - - - - -	60,558	208,126	55,516	83,452	90,679	49,963	141,486	17,627
Aden and Dependencies - - - - -	206,639	159,337	35,635	27,498	22,689	18,177	12,030	18,452
Hong Kong - - - - -	9,176	7,615	23,546	16,563	33,464	30,917	40,290	58,567
Australia - - - - -	219,301	151,508	223,561	61,899	531,111	745,975	176,866	209,735
British North America - - - - -	24,275	11,759	35,188	56,307	122,107	229,592	304,214	234,261
British West India Islands - - - - -	49,966	38,866	65,799	44,856	91,523	113,595	75,986	87,662
Other British Possessions - - - - -	13,800	5,447	3,356	9,458	47,020	29,094	22,365	21,310
Total British Possessions - - - - -	1,563,106	1,493,936	1,301,548	1,096,558	2,179,976	2,588,838	2,208,298	2,212,316
TOTAL VALUE FROM ALL COUNTRIES - - - - -	13,683,444	14,137,625	13,667,237	14,319,203	16,311,518	18,824,473	15,969,086	17,697,480

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macão)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei up to 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

‡ Included the other Ladrone Islands prior to 1905.

§ Panama not recorded separately from Colombia prior to 1905.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

TRANSHIPMENT under BOND, from various COUNTRIES, at PORTS in the KINGDOM.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
32,615	24,099	25,030	50,662	54,718	20,700	60,917	Russia.
181,619	128,262	171,335	134,888	78,499	17,787	186,799	Sweden.
81,900	380,467	518,183	383,010	183,862	87,310	119,237	Norway.
10,408	9,372	4,275	13,267	46,022	44,471	36,553	Denmark.*
1,075,126	1,285,486	1,286,538	1,249,534	665,844	687	—	Germany.
905,847	985,438	1,011,396	1,075,777	1,341,359	2,025,692	1,745,067	Netherlands.
830,969	866,012	873,231	701,214	439,933	896	—	Belgium.
5,794,921	6,029,361	6,567,393	6,852,763	5,014,385	2,475,720	3,201,571	France.
380,990	356,945	292,157	227,294	213,888	174,871	182,845	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
311,654	283,818	244,090	229,090	157,247	176,147	137,463	Spain and Canaries.
63,209	65,368	103,803	64,881	133,042	56,491	123,741	Italy.
18,125	5,929	6,508	2,653	924	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
77,041	101,390	59,991	30,247	103,795	58,266	10,380	Greece.
325,405	385,228	450,114	396,298	202,522	7,598	543	Turkish Dominions.
67,702	94,141	137,638	169,707	44,586	†	†	Egypt.†
13,437	5,979	9,338	33	147,555	110,012	214,940	Java.
215,155	301,375	247,865	174,308	169,382	107,977	60,468	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).†
51,153	55,089	61,071	161,386	98,504	7,506	113,404	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).
2,569,460	2,889,946	2,690,273	2,608,307	2,226,898	1,271,163	1,233,408	United States of America.
8,764	14,292	10,091	29,571	21,461	6,720	75,000	Philippine Islands and Guam.‡
255,509	283,662	286,429	331,906	243,259	3,104	189	Colombia.
30,707	16,779	17,689	19,544	23,258	62	—	Panama.§
30,781	70,928	121,693	64,690	94,216	46,373	—	Ecuador.
100,317	112,168	146,049	259,416	141,245	29,861	—	Peru.
259,037	505,129	247,825	173,332	127,615	20,478	17,586	Chile.
1,136,024	1,025,118	911,232	1,046,589	611,085	333,866	158,943	Brazil.
4,902	11,898	1,530	1,539	31	—	3,924	Uruguay.
37,834	31,550	32,416	21,519	7,430	14,083	27,876	Argentine Republic.
196,156	131,766	102,637	159,682	164,820	234,057	261,851	Other Foreign Countries.
15,068,778	16,436,893	16,577,520	16,632,936	12,765,335	7,331,753	7,912,735	Total Foreign Countries.
40,777	42,260	50,209	40,704	43,245	54,399	69,464	BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
Countries prior to 1915.					133,407	69,682	Channel Islands.
267,809	690,339	795,278	767,164	838,327	1,428,346	93,980	Egypt.
354,223	390,719	450,925	603,835	280,246	1,728	9,738	British West Africa.
759,331	815,224	1,018,279	932,535	819,564	1,047,728	1,366,249	Union of South Africa.
138,192	141,243	130,896	105,640	137,883	160,454	173,293	British India.
23,057	118,424	137,978	97,042	137,451	32,496	53,024	Ceylon.
38,927	41,668	36,274	10,392	24,716	64,537	16,120	Straits Settlements.
63,219	100,523	52,411	66,733	35,996	27,533	59,942	Aden and Dependencies.
337,711	171,688	144,580	203,287	228,690	98,511	15,966	Hong Kong.
167,572	125,878	132,327	176,133	102,473	63,450	73,227	Australia.
82,890	62,297	44,832	55,861	34,136	17,370	19,709	British North America.
19,657	81,327	70,753	134,235	172,674	71,125	213,233	British West India Islands.
							Other British Possessions.
2,293,665	2,782,089	3,059,722	3,193,560	2,855,401	3,201,082	2,235,622	Total British Possessions.
17,359,441	19,219,081	19,637,242	19,826,496	15,610,786	10,532,835	10,148,357	{ TOTAL VALUE FROM ALL COUNTRIES.

Note.—The Value of Merchandise Imported for Transhipment under Bond, as stated in this Table, is not included in the General Returns of Imports.

|| Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

† From 1915 inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

No. 52.—TOTAL VALUE of FOREIGN and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE
at PORTS in the

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	59,220	87,062	237,201	94,046	50,168	90,447	77,465	40,424
Sweden	50,341	52,992	29,781	34,363	34,235	15,609	11,614	16,277
Norway	14,381	27,929	18,676	12,065	13,730	5,022	8,890	5,061
Denmark*	41,043	43,457	36,610	30,470	29,954	45,032	46,716	35,843
Germany	1,185,858	1,398,634	1,205,387	1,410,763	1,724,816	1,863,024	1,593,370	2,251,235
Netherlands	288,532	486,290	280,035	296,357	299,583	452,773	382,898	403,030
Belgium	242,305	330,445	215,633	267,212	276,911	330,107	265,252	302,017
France	122,640	82,943	49,839	80,559	87,850	95,289	109,261	111,739
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	30,768	30,652	58,868	134,281	104,953	176,947	120,498	103,582
Spain and Canaries	142,311	115,140	68,658	125,264	246,830	312,863	293,779	236,084
Italy	46,719	21,155	41,794	24,081	40,369	55,857	85,935	71,348
Austria-Hungary	166,711	214,948	144,544	147,963	189,718	171,067	131,691	64,330
Turkish Dominions	42,800	66,953	69,364	54,161	112,441	96,257	72,073	106,244
Egypt	12,683	17,562	33,361	36,609	54,404	43,621	33,166	25,430
Portuguese East Africa	48,261	31,828	15,532	21,196	25,056	46,254	79,476	100,034
Persia	10,534	31,426	23,634	7,793	17,064	35,710	22,301	20,944
Java	24,128	18,536	20,715	18,559	17,736	21,100	15,872	21,130
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†	276,163	156,880	248,751	329,999	334,057	174,963	192,336	205,572
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡	62,749	84,832	89,418	47,797	87,812	150,943	43,195	83,530
United States of America	5,008,844	5,121,595	5,497,400	5,689,668	6,086,153	7,081,892	5,820,370	6,618,567
Philippine Islands and Guam‡	27,885	30,575	16,778	‡ 34,019	30,695	64,667	56,006	73,571
Mexico	30,875	78,371	60,658	54,638	66,023	96,928	60,472	62,558
Central America (Foreign)	10,534	13,066	18,792	31,355	50,393	59,572	125,636	41,729
Foreign West Indies (including Hayti and San Domingo) and Foreign Guiana	337,245	183,003	98,737	104,431	92,148	110,797	64,395	82,269
Colombia	253,642	222,170	227,536	39,032	36,490	19,148	20,773	21,913
Panama§				189,134	143,160	167,848	143,557	111,225
Peru	66,547	69,681	70,283	20,969	24,903	38,144	39,968	75,322
Chile	52,318	52,164	50,246	8,523	20,950	25,674	49,690	29,413
Brazil	120,500	128,854	103,683	152,571	213,527	331,585	351,841	312,591
Argentine Republic	42,407	65,312	100,831	94,119	180,123	170,586	263,028	183,663
Foreign West Africa (including Morocco).	74,796	103,498	92,345	111,668	108,045	126,086	99,925	126,817
Other Foreign Countries	18,904	48,242	43,842	85,217	144,308	390,941	205,634	164,294
TOTAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES	8,941,644	9,416,095	9,266,742	9,789,682	10,943,605	12,857,513	10,885,483	12,107,796
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
Channel Islands	67,941	65,461	55,140	52,218	49,271	49,132	56,022	47,266
Egypt						Shown under Foreign		
Union of South Africa	1,012,278	690,629	420,752	478,036	502,390	597,274	696,477	792,822
British India	1,354,053	1,584,087	1,416,668	1,311,915	1,447,475	1,937,363	1,314,512	1,112,663
Ceylon	45,292	33,475	39,894	47,563	33,910	20,968	27,082	28,824
Straits Settlements	82,613	77,945	71,561	44,926	51,212	73,680	47,976	52,107
Hong Kong	20,097	6,450	5,969	14,030	5,496	7,296	6,203	25,541
Australia	680,667	734,257	777,414	960,390	1,409,942	1,108,488	1,023,503	1,208,700
New Zealand	293,266	419,685	376,383	419,168	477,009	512,383	448,275	555,206
British North America	734,038	682,138	758,778	765,359	857,027	1,005,902	892,576	1,155,110
British West Indies (including Bahamas) and British Guiana	187,461	198,603	122,887	116,598	146,015	176,452	163,735	124,889
British West Africa	213,143	237,939	275,253	257,219	320,086	335,513	299,134	386,741
Other British Possessions	70,361	60,661	79,806	62,099	68,080	142,219	108,168	99,825
TOTAL BRITISH POSSESSIONS	4,741,800	4,721,530	4,400,495	4,529,521	5,367,913	5,906,660	5,083,603	5,589,694
TOTAL VALUE TO ALL COUNTRIES	13,683,444	14,137,625	13,667,237	14,318,203	16,311,518	18,824,473	15,969,086	17,697,490

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macão)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei up to 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

‡ Included the other Ladrone Islands prior to 1905.

§ Panama not recorded separately from Colombia prior to 1905.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

EXPORTED after TRANSHIPMENT under BOND, to various COUNTRIES,
UNITED KINGDOM.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
43,903	33,090	292,257	292,105	97,172	201,366	113,311	Russia.
29,835	40,360	10,470	25,290	63,720	247,321	44,608	Sweden.
7,030	10,698	13,397	14,447	45,732	211,053	483,219	Norway.
40,791	49,774	45,817	55,445	152,307	187,709	77,987	Denmark.*
2,116,573	2,442,270	2,171,163	2,296,049	1,553,137	—	—	Germany.
406,881	546,451	524,557	440,562	752,064	1,234,479	1,087,007	Netherlands.
281,068	342,814	380,917	400,724	339,031	—	—	Belgium.
188,206	246,072	232,942	260,680	252,585	729,095	753,684	France.
141,531	132,795	196,091	144,155	129,129	87,129	33,628	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
237,370	181,402	273,064	390,362	289,400	282,598	174,296	Spain and Canaries.
52,920	133,931	94,138	70,298	73,402	40,216	35,303	Italy.
38,759	76,053	86,277	90,188	81,101	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
59,358	104,310	72,915	59,413	54,316	165	1,700	Turkish Dominions.
69,217	69,591	53,129	53,449	50,320	†	†	Egypt.†
111,094	132,416	103,421	131,363	101,019	112,320	68,591	Portuguese East Africa.
15,596	21,685	4,785	13,847	7,021	1,164	312	Persia.
27,396	26,902	29,118	33,087	27,201	35,217	29,061	Java.
219,362	284,508	350,553	427,088	240,054	89,456	92,055	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).‡
62,675	72,217	82,028	62,255	30,937	28,775	71,696	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).
5,493,661	5,369,024	5,801,501	5,917,822	4,149,994	1,730,879	1,249,324	United States of America.
73,020	63,335	90,854	43,985	35,809	24,310	10,874	Philippine Islands and Guam.‡
63,980	64,300	85,796	71,781	31,619	5,192	—	Mexico.
33,017	96,480	40,724	33,685	24,559	8,534	6,057	Central America (Foreign).
70,624	67,042	43,350	32,541	46,358	28,123	33,380	Foreign West Indies (including Hayti and San Domingo) and Foreign Guiana.
30,926	28,363	22,081	30,127	23,159	4,335	14,324	Colombia.
132,602	109,115	118,652	87,321	69,551	8,388	7,456	Panama.§
14,647	11,576	12,690	14,770	7,674	23,001	10,467	Peru.
32,351	24,248	24,941	20,614	11,150	49,374	12,905	Chile.
392,766	462,275	621,175	724,492	412,523	157,922	164,974	Brazil.
165,476	177,589	146,414	102,706	75,343	135,547	223,409	Argentine Republic.
116,034	129,655	131,447	115,221	89,775	90,826	82,344	Foreign West Africa (including Morocco).
143,727	341,909	238,524	263,745	156,578	150,938	61,182	Other Foreign Countries.
10,920,376	11,885,340	12,355,218	12,743,616	9,479,090	5,953,432	4,945,044	TOTAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
75,756	71,974	88,982	74,663	60,873	53,105	23,539	BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
Countries prior to 1915.							Channel Islands.
766,943	916,502	908,451	832,137	689,709	691,256	737,777	Egypt.
1,310,332	1,334,260	1,488,668	1,430,916	1,193,838	833,776	853,824	Union of South Africa.
29,638	35,596	23,753	22,280	53,287	45,487	114,927	British India.
85,351	74,251	100,731	131,273	120,176	153,992	142,251	Ceylon.
6,498	13,067	40,586	19,622	13,961	30,102	114,430	Straits Settlements.
1,168,427	1,377,713	997,650	1,090,406	1,241,727	872,423	622,099	Hong Kong.
774,866	756,450	594,871	680,688	567,415	188,010	246,058	Australia.
1,465,050	1,886,688	2,215,233	2,011,063	1,484,952	1,165,842	1,808,835	New Zealand.
139,233	185,693	169,902	162,971	106,508	36,497	72,954	British North America.
469,965	434,948	514,464	499,277	487,890	236,381	187,912	British West Indies (including Bahamas) and British Guiana.
118,006	146,620	138,733	124,378	111,400	234,028	327,292	British West Africa.
6,430,065	7,333,741	7,282,024	7,062,880	6,131,726	4,379,403	5,203,313	Other British Possessions.
17,350,441	19,219,081	19,637,242	19,826,406	15,610,786	10,532,835	10,148,357	TOTAL BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
							TOTAL VALUE TO ALL COUNTRIES.

Note.—The Value of Merchandise Exported after Transhipment under Bond, as stated in this Table, is not included in the General Returns of Exports.

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1915.

‡ From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

No. 53.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of ARTICLES of FOREIGN and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE

ARTICLES.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
<i>Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.</i>								
Spirits :								
Rum - - - - - <i>Galls.</i>	324,557	452,777	582,753	563,427	659,378	660,805	838,442	819,099
Brandy - - - - - "	1,611,847	1,552,317	1,502,575	1,537,088	1,630,772	1,758,806	1,529,490	1,836,099
Geneva - - - - - "	248,368	242,525	255,104	260,489	254,934	260,443	241,798	292,913
Of all other Sorts - - - - - "	224,238	196,005	157,779	187,771	193,947	171,123	162,867	179,070
Sugar :								
Refined - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	185,966	207,950	126,455	276,264	189,792	149,069	117,139	117,335
Unrefined - - - - - "	117,286	20,471	38,266	38,150	50,861	43,897	9,585	48,430
Molasses - - - - - "	14,446	21,118	91,154	40,474	54,747	13,400	23,742	16,516
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened - - - - - "	111,464	67,439	41,275	37,821	60,078	96,468	64,402	61,822
Tea - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	10,830,752	13,104,320	24,112,782	14,448,043	14,568,721	16,169,501	16,057,709	15,535,908
Tobacco :								
Unmanufactured - - - - - "	20,950,323	23,108,493	18,684,284	20,500,201	27,305,346	34,653,799	21,130,091	33,337,942
Manufactured and Cigars - - - - - "	6,256,903	4,206,836	3,835,608	3,867,451	4,190,238	3,982,625	3,431,396	3,788,042
Wine - - - - - <i>Galls.</i>	2,134,052	1,944,842	1,927,430	1,939,462	1,812,617	2,103,900	1,740,830	1,777,175
<i>Value of Articles separately enumerated.</i>								
Spirits :	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>
Rum - - - - -	54,709	72,496	85,559	88,816	97,816	97,368	113,867	131,061
Brandy - - - - -	955,602	912,069	904,737	947,092	1,004,561	1,078,564	914,377	1,109,828
Geneva - - - - -	72,216	55,688	49,104	51,674	52,420	50,887	51,606	58,124
Of all other Sorts - - - - -	124,496	124,045	123,482	133,909	143,787	140,719	122,006	156,595
Sugar :								
Refined - - - - -	120,796	127,514	81,264	169,304	131,512	97,875	76,841	79,624
Unrefined - - - - -	50,378	10,371	19,589	24,160	25,237	27,899	5,296	28,661
Molasses - - - - -	6,159	7,909	14,437	13,771	21,064	4,238	8,627	6,744
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened - - - - -	216,494	122,091	79,806	75,485	92,808	169,436	108,104	117,976
Tea - - - - -	352,512	438,309	766,723	439,499	432,208	524,413	510,622	503,107
Tobacco :								
Unmanufactured - - - - -	806,935	943,447	607,689	668,670	926,697	961,637	691,760	1,047,563
Manufactured and Cigars - - - - -	641,311	402,195	365,179	419,230	463,413	452,976	375,414	374,345
Wine - - - - -	761,575	667,379	634,468	599,012	579,580	617,342	495,504	490,058
Other Articles not separately enumerated.	9,520,521	10,253,622	9,935,100	10,886,381	12,339,820	14,581,119	12,494,972	13,593,581
TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ARTICLES TRANSHIPPED UNDER BOND - }	13,683,444	14,137,625	13,667,237	14,318,203	16,311,518	18,824,473	15,960,096	17,697,490

TRANSHIPMENTS.

TRANSHIPPED under BOND at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES.
							<i>Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.</i>
							Spirits :
1,048,959	895,328	1,044,063	1,078,147	990,830	600,562	211,322	Galls. Rum.
1,502,329	1,735,967	1,762,355	1,916,472	1,790,596	1,430,814	1,130,446	" Brandy.
276,440	299,964	252,806	280,890	483,740	771,737	531,481	" Geneva.
151,764	169,383	194,089	194,889	234,025	330,986	1,188,902	" Of all other Sorts.
							Sugar :
99,852	161,043	91,431	106,108	69,375	20,671	60,865	Cwts. Refined.
36,636	99,494	22,918	18,584	25,232	42	77,500	" Unrefined.
10,721	8,918	8,642	5,399	844	31,395	6,287	" Molasses
50,123	62,686	73,591	57,428	73,960	81,339	28,398	" Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
16,962,903	20,883,424	20,612,994	16,530,480	15,430,213	19,420,176	21,267,504	Lbs. Tea.
							Tobacco :
35,013,374	35,267,445	30,265,328	32,530,096	31,657,583	36,561,545	32,482,949	" Unmanufactured.
5,530,696	2,988,296	1,909,687	1,327,215	1,679,820	2,564,220	2,194,488	" Manufactured and Cigars.
1,922,048	1,510,923	1,604,747	1,690,330	1,376,319	1,159,446	1,141,692	Galls. Wine.
							<i>Value of Articles separately enumerated.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Spirits :
174,084	155,730	189,021	177,990	164,247	57,477	29,536	Rum.
960,240	1,140,442	1,184,400	1,337,138	1,236,233	1,002,396	901,099	Brandy.
61,487	68,181	77,233	98,600	189,884	363,736	208,784	Geneva.
135,475	163,896	183,751	177,451	152,318	146,912	274,959	Of all other Sorts.
							Sugar :
72,563	114,992	81,320	80,877	57,614	30,798	108,521	Refined.
22,838	85,314	16,792	11,587	13,837	40	88,500	Unrefined.
4,737	4,414	3,137	3,729	300	5,939	5,053	Molasses.
88,844	114,930	141,932	100,701	119,102	116,549	70,644	Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
570,601	784,416	722,229	580,127	568,330	784,898	989,656	Tea.
							Tobacco :
1,104,534	1,195,621	926,163	958,576	841,909	774,626	898,928	Unmanufactured.
338,516	270,598	204,446	159,261	196,494	276,289	402,162	Manufactured and Cigars.
556,800	475,272	493,033	538,181	400,667	353,071	352,474	Wine.
13,268,772	14,895,335	15,413,785	15,612,280	11,669,351	6,620,104	5,818,051	Other Articles not separately enumerated.
17,359,441	19,219,061	19,637,242	19,826,496	15,610,796	10,532,835	10,148,357	{ TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ARTICLES TRANSHIPPED UNDER BOND.

IMPORTS--AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED
and VALUES (as stated in

ARTICLES.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:								
Wheat - - - - - Cwt. - s.	6'60	6'79	7'01	7'23	7'03	7'60	8'40	9'25
Barley† - - - - - " - s.	5'66	5'44	5'28	4'58	5'70	6'69	6'74	6'63
Oats - - - - - " - s.	6'36	5'24	5'29	5'51	5'93	6'45	5'83	6'10
Maize - - - - - " - s.	5'27	4'98	4'78	5'24	4'92	5'47	6'14	6'16
Peas (other than fresh) including split peas " - s.	7'27	7'55	7'04	7'19	8'46	9'68	10'15	9'18
Beans (other than fresh) including split beans " - s.	6'97	7'26	6'87	7'41	8'56	8'13	8'29	7'68
Lentils, including split lentils " - s.	6'49	6'14	5'63	5'68	7'51	8'32	8'42	7'05
Rye - - - - - " - s.	5'44	5'26	5'44	5'99	5'77	7'22	7'22	6'96
Wheatmeal and Flour " - s.	9'21	9'44	9'86	10'11	9'61	10'07	10'91	11'53
Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (including Quaker Oats) " - s.	15'87	14'74	14'08	14'63	14'99	15'01	16'62	15'95
Maize Meal " - s.	6'86	5'98	6'38	6'51	6'34	6'49	7'08	7'65
Rice - - - - - " - s.	6'40	8'72	7'83	8'27	8'68	9'68	9'15	8'83
Rice Meal and Flour " - s.	6'40	3'26	3'60	4'12	4'50	4'51	4'87	4'77
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:								
Animals (living) for food:								
Oxen, Bulls, Cows and Calves - - - - - Each - £	18'63	17'68	17'72	17'10	17'34	17'17	17'09	17'32
Sheep and Lambs - - - - - " - s.	31'00	30'83	30'97	30'45	30'37	31'92	31'06	31'79
Bacon - - - - - Cwt. - s.	52'76	52'82	47'07	46'46	53'84	55'31	50'94	59'68
Hams - - - - - " - s.	52'07	55'07	40'92	47'31	53'60	57'25	50'35	55'14
Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated " - s.	42'64	40'23	37'05	35'46	35'43	36'36	36'63	33'53
" Salted and otherwise Preserved " - s.	53'40	54'38	51'31	53'77	57'76	73'36	70'87	69'88
Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated " - s.	37'79	38'97	39'37	38'50	37'45	37'95	37'12	32'93
" Preserved " - s.	46'32	43'26	47'64	51'23	53'00	43'62	47'74	46'23
Pork (Fresh, Refrigerated and Salted) " - s.	40'71	39'74	39'15	39'77	40'04	40'55	39'40	38'90
Rabbits (dead) Fresh and Refrigerated " - £	1'03	1'62	1'46	1'27	1'25	1'25	1'24	1'26
Other Sorts of Meat:								
Salted, Fresh, and Refrigerated " - s.	36'61	36'37	36'91	36'58	35'12	34'44	34'08	36'52
Preserved, other " - s.	70'03	66'53	69'15	76'21	83'13	30'24	20'19	35'48
						94'94	89'13	89'54
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:								
(1) Non-dutiable Articles:								
Butter - - - - - Cwt. - £	5'16	5'12	4'98	5'20	5'41	5'32	5'72	5'52
Cheese (including Margarine Cheese) " - £	2'52	2'62	2'29	2'60	2'86	2'91	2'90	2'86
Eggs - - - - - Doz. - d.	7'98	8'00	8'10	8'69	9'03	9'22	9'47	9'80
Fish: Fresh† " - Cwt. - s.	16'44	15'55	13'05	14'13	13'03	9'96	9'69	9'93
" Cured or Salted " - s.	39'94	39'41	45'23	43'06	43'41	46'80	47'24	45'21
Fruit: Almonds - - - - - " - £	3'71	3'47	3'37	3'41	4'19	4'08	3'76	4'36
Raw:								
Apples - - - - - " - s.	13'53	12'17	11'23	11'68	12'49	12'66	12'32	12'83
Bananas - - - - - Bunch - s.	7'56	7'75	7'07	6'17	5'93	5'68	5'54	5'62
Cherries - - - - - Cwt. - s.	26'02	30'34	24'53	27'11	25'74	24'12	29'27	22'72
Grapes - - - - - " - s.	21'39	20'91	19'39	21'76	19'35	19'27	21'61	20'74
Pears - - - - - " - s.	17'87	24'05	18'80	19'52	19'85	19'14	19'73	17'72
Plums, Apricots and Peaches " - s.	19'68	21'31	22'06	22'90	17'28	23'28	22'48	20'70
Lemons, Limes and Citrons " - s.	8'32	8'31	8'26	10'01	10'36	9'56	9'03	9'17
Oranges - - - - - " - s.	7'24	7'37	7'49	7'69	8'35	8'02	8'01	8'13
Dates, dried - - - - - " - s.	14'68	10'80	12'80	12'01	12'51	13'71	14'12	12'88

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES Tables Nos. 38 and 39).

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.							
A.—GRAIN and FLOUR:							
8'39	7'94	8'48	8'28	8'61	12'08	14'39	s. - Cwt. Wheat.
5'90	6'73	7'82	7'20	7'06	9'81	13'16	s. - " Barley.
5'51	5'90	6'93	6'25	6'60	10'85	10'47	s. - " Oats.
5'56	5'55	6'20	5'60	6'02	7'78	11'65	s. - " Maize.
9'08	9'22	10'03	10'18	11'11	15'86	26'03	s. - " Peas (other than fresh), including split peas.
8'63	9'15	9'41	8'71	8'81	13'23	17'61	s. - " Beans (other than fresh), including split beans.
6'31	6'33	7'21	6'87	7'64	15'15	16'82	s. - " Lentils, including split lentils.
6'07	6'31	7'23	6'41	7'34	11'08	13'36	s. - " Rye.
11'07	10'49	10'83	10'60	11'03	15'86	17'21	s. - " Wheatmeal and Flour.
15'02	14'32	14'48	13'99	16'49	19'74	20'28	s. - " Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (including Quaker Oats).
6'89	6'97	7'89	7'42	6'79	9'10	11'79	s. - " Maize Meal.
8'59	9'27	11'30	10'56	9'68	10'69	15'99	s. - " Rice.
4'82	4'64	5'81	4'94	4'24	5'74	8'49	s. - " Rice Meal and Flour.
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:							
Animals (living) for food:							
18'35	18'84	20'10	20'64	20'73	—	—	£ - Each { Oxen, Bulls, Cows and Calves.*
35'32	31'12	30'94	29'98	35'15	—	—	s. - " Sheep and Lambs.*
69'32	59'41	62'82	71'75	71'50	78'00	92'47	s. - Cwt. Bacon.
70'27	61'32	60'60	71'77	73'03	71'33	88'00	s. - " Hams.
33'48	30'25	34'16	34'92	43'10	60'08	65'32	s. - " { Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated.
61'30	57'05	66'71	80'36	103'33	114'20	114'57	s. - " { " Salted and otherwise Preserved.
36'27	35'93	38'63	40'93	43'89	59'93	74'28	s. - " { Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated.
47'87	46'96	43'39	47'33	59'85	81'07	85'15	s. - " { " Preserved.
42'45	40'98	41'87	45'33	47'46	53'71	77'79	s. - " { Pork (Fresh, Refrigerated and Salted.)
1'26	1'36	1'43	1'49	1'48	1'51	1'82	£ - " { Rabbits (dead) Fresh and Refrigerated.
Other Sorts of Meat:							
37'07	36'23	35'03	39'27	41'63	46'40	54'75	s. - " Fresh and Refrigerated.
29'10	27'91	25'99	26'58	25'85	31'89	79'61	s. - " Salted.
96'64	96'59	99'35	104'70	105'62	105'34	113'12	s. - " Preserved, other.
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:							
(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles:</i>							
5'66	5'72	6'08	5'82	6'03	7'01	8'72	£ - Cwt. Butter.
2'77	3'04	3'21	3'06	3'27	4'07	4'97	£ - " { Cheese (including Margarine Cheese).
9'55	10'03	10'56	10'67	11'60	14'34	17'23	d. - Doz. Eggs.
9'56	8'66	10'06	10'09	11'14	20'87	35'61	s. - Cwt. Fish: Fresh.
49'19	51'10	53'23	54'11	56'86	60'55	61'18	s. - " { Cured or Salted.
4'59	4'78	4'75	5'63	5'73	5'16	5'02	£ - " Fruit: Almonds.
Raw:							
13'51	13'40	12'92	13'69	13'67	13'89	20'62	s. - " Apples.
5'57	5'47	5'63	5'76	5'41	6'20	7'26	s. - Bunch Bananas.
37'17	27'61	31'12	30'58	28'51	36'37	39'39	s. - Cwt. Cherries.
20'18	22'39	23'70	25'42	22'23	25'64	27'54	s. - " Grapes.
20'64	18'60	18'15	18'08	17'81	24'61	30'15	s. - " Pears.
22'66	22'18	24'61	22'32	30'08	29'48	44'94	s. - " { Plums, Apricots and Peaches
9'13	11'19	11'17	13'90	11'91	12'18	14'42	s. - " Lemons, Limes and Citrons.
8'29	9'02	8'44	8'55	9'10	8'78	10'51	s. - " Oranges.
12'97	20'29	14'13	13'99	18'71	18'85	34'71	s. - " Dates, dried.

* Including some animals imported for breeding purposes in years prior to 1915.

† Including Pearled Barley in 1905 and prior years.

‡ Excluding Oysters for breeding purposes.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO— <i>continued.</i>									
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK— <i>continued.</i>									
(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles—</i> <i>continued.</i>									
Honey - - - Cwt. - s.	27'23	26'08	25'41	25'43	25'66	26'74	27'18	25'92	
Hops - - - " - £	4'17	5'08	5'87	4'19	3'68	3'78	2'74	3'38	
Lard - - - " - s.	49'90	44'68	36'51	36'70	42'56	45'71	44'35	53'19	
Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter - - - " - £	2'66	2'62	2'60	2'51	2'48	2'51	2'56	2'58	
Oleo-Margarine or Oleo-oil and refined Tallow - - - " - £	2'03	1'89	1'84	1'95	2'02	2'18	2'45	2'56	
Milk: Condensed, unsweetened - - - " - £	1'89	1'78	1'74	1'85	1'77	1'65	1'71	1'81	
Oil, Refined:									
Coco-Nut - - - " - s.	Included under Class II., Sec. H.				31'10	31'54	37'60	31'84	35'65
Olive - - - " - £					43'48	45'10	50'27	50'38	66'11
Palm - - - Cwt. - s.					25'84	25'15	31'54	28'95	29'32
Cotton-seed - - - " - £					18'30	22'56	25'60	26'33	27'46
Spices: Cinnamon - Lb. - d.	8'18	7'30	5'56	6'62	5'73	6'14	5'14	3'91	
Pepper - - - " - d.	6'76	6'67	6'61	6'22	5'73	5'45	4'29	4'35	
" Of all other sorts - - - " - d.	4'73	4'93	4'71	4'21	5'32	5'93	4'52	4'73	
Vegetables, raw:									
Onions - - - Bush. - s.	2'63	2'33	2'60	2'89	2'29	2'40	2'58	3'25	
Potatoes - - - Cwt. - s.	5'58	5'69	4'88	7'67	6'97	5'75	5'59	6'58	
Tomatoes - - - " - s.	17'86	17'78	17'75	17'07	16'96	17'98	16'48	16'44	
Vinegar - - - Gallon - s.	1'21	1'24	1'18	1'17	1'33	1'17	1'25	1'25	
Yeast - - - Cwt. - £	2'07	2'13	2'11	2'09	2'07	1'94	1'95	1'95	
(2) <i>Dutiable Articles:</i>									
Beer and Ale - - - Barrel - £	2'74	2'75	2'85	2'71	2'71	2'77	2'84	2'97	
Cocoa, raw - - - Lb. - d.	7'00	6'69	6'70	6'24	6'20	8'65	7'80	5'96	
Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured - - - " - d.	24'57	23'70	24'03	21'68	21'39	19'92	20'00	18'58	
Coffee (including roasted or ground) - Cwt. - £	2'84	2'74	3'15	2'77	2'64	2'31	2'78	2'53	
Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar - - - " - £	1'80	1'73	1'68	1'84	1'97	1'74	1'77	1'63	
Fruit, Dried:									
Currants - - - " - s.	18'41	16'67	16'75	17'29	22'61	23'43	22'57	21'59	
Raisins - - - " - s.	36'27	30'35	29'73	26'92	37'85	34'17	31'70	26'56	
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened - - - " - £	1'98	1'90	1'78	1'77	1'72	1'76	1'75	1'74	
Spirits: Rum, including Imitation Rum - - - Pf. Gal. - s.	1'28	1'10	1'06	1'23	1'25	1'31	1'57	2'01	
Brandy - - - " - s.	9'44	9'63	9'73	9'33	10'28	9'58	10'30	10'69	
Geneva and other Spirits (tested for strength) - - - " - s.	2'29	3'20	38'76	8'51	6'67	7'15	9'50	6'75	
Liqueurs, Cordials, &c. (not tested for strength) - - - Liquid Gallon - s.	34'46	30'67	32'48	33'94	33'25	34'54	39'13	40'47	
Sugar:									
Refined - - - Cwt. - s.	10'56	10'72	12'36	14'85	11'56	11'99	12'95	13'36	
Unrefined:									
Beetroot - - - " - s.	7'16	8'44	10'07	10'68	8'81	9'61	10'53	11'16	
Cane and other sorts - - - " - s.	8'77	9'27	10'30	12'94	9'34	10'14	10'89	11'07	
Molasses - - - " - s.	3'91	3'70	3'74	3'96	3'90	3'92	4'17	4'39	
Glucose - - - " - s.	10'01	9'45	9'10	8'63	8'79	8'65	9'41	9'93	

* Per Tun of 352 gallons.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared
Tables Nos. 38 and 39)—*continued*.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
L.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—<i>continued</i>.							
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—<i>continued</i>.							
(1) Non-dutiable Articles—<i>continued</i>.							
28·62	31·68	31·26	31·85	32·23	34·93	40·78	<i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> Honey.
4·46	6·47	7·05	6·69	5·74	3·99	4·81	<i>£</i> - " Hops.
62·24	46·65	51·06	55·36	53·83	53·33	72·23	<i>s.</i> - " Lard.
2·63	2·61	2·60	2·58	2·60	2·80	3·26	<i>£</i> - " { Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter.
2·49	2·03	2·34	2·27	2·18	2·52	3·21	<i>£</i> - " { Oleo-Margarine or Oleo-oil and refined Tallow.
1·70	1·76	1·88	1·80	1·85	2·64	3·12	<i>£</i> - " { Milk: Condensed, unsweetened.
							Oil, Refined:
45·45	42·76	44·14	43·15	47·83	52·24	59·99	<i>s.</i> - " Coco-Nut.
61·19	68·46	60·26	63·51	62·12	61·61	66·47	<i>£</i> - <i>Ton</i> * Olive.
33·79	40·12	41·11	48·76	44·36	61·75	—	<i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> Palm.
35·28	32·59	30·47	33·68	33·20	33·05	51·12	<i>£</i> - <i>Ton.</i> Cotton-seed.
4·76	3·89	4·55	6·50	4·51	6·05	5·11	<i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> Spices: Cinnamon.
5·16	5·73	6·51	6·58	7·24	7·03	8·29	<i>d.</i> - " " Pepper.
4·92	4·95	5·24	5·50	4·35	4·44	5·43	<i>d.</i> - " " { Of all other sorts.
2·57	2·84	2·79	2·27	3·94	4·79	6·03	<i>s.</i> - <i>Bush.</i> Vegetables, raw:
7·07	3·01	5·99	5·49	9·22	10·94	16·99	<i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> Onions.
15·86	16·52	16·09	17·04	10·41	21·87	23·60	<i>s.</i> - " Potatoes.
1·26	1·16	1·29	1·48	1·84	3·10	4·32	<i>s.</i> - " Tomatoes.
1·83	1·95	1·97	1·97	1·97	2·90	2·75	<i>£</i> - <i>Gallon</i> Vinegar.
							<i>£</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> Yeast.
(2) Dutiable Articles:							
2·87	2·85	2·90	2·90	2·86	2·83	3·23	<i>£</i> - <i>Barrel</i> Beer and Ale.
5·89	6·00	6·21	6·99	6·39	7·77	8·15	<i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> Cocoa, Raw.
18·57	¶ 17·23	16·27	16·23	15·92	15·88	18·48	<i>d.</i> - " { Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
2·46	3·16	3·74	3·45	3·42	3·37	2·90	<i>£</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> { Coffee (including roasted or ground), Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar.
1·80	¶ 1·99	1·89	1·65	1·64	1·67	2·18	<i>£</i> - " {
26·08	26·30	25·82	25·18	25·08	32·70	55·20	<i>s.</i> - " Fruit, Dried:
35·60	39·93	38·88	33·53	34·68	49·76	59·37	<i>s.</i> - " Currants.
1·74	1·75	1·81	1·74	1·76	2·02	2·81	<i>£</i> - " Raisins.
1·87	1·17	1·38	1·51	1·55	2·14	4·14	<i>s.</i> - " { Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
10·69	11·16	11·13	10·78	11·03	9·69	11·69	<i>s.</i> - <i>Pf. Gall.</i> { Spirits:
5·88	6·59	7·90	8·97	8·72	7·24	6·78	<i>s.</i> - " { Rum, including Imitation Rum.
42·75	37·19	37·09	39·07	40·23	36·58	38·06	<i>s.</i> - " { Brandy.
15·56	15·31	16·49	13·39	17·47	25·16	30·36	<i>s.</i> - " { Geneva and other Spirits (tested for strength).
11·66	11·40	11·33	10·02	10·42	—	—	<i>s.</i> - " { Liqueurs, Cordials, &c. (not tested for strength).
13·68	14·21	14·10	10·64	16·32	19·54	22·19	<i>s.</i> - " { Sugar:
4·51	4·32	4·33	4·03	3·85	4·82	7·85	<i>s.</i> - " { Refined.
9·53	9·12	10·64	10·09	9·93	12·51	18·41	<i>s.</i> - " { Unrefined: Beetroot, Cane and other sorts.
							<i>s.</i> - " Molasses.
							<i>s.</i> - " Glucose.

† The increase in the average price in 1904 and later years was attributable to decreased importations of low-priced "unenumerated unsweetened spirits" in casks.

¶ Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate ground, prepared or in any way manufactured," prior to 16th December, 1911.

¶ Prior to 16th December, 1911, "Confectionery containing Chocolate" was included with Confectionery, &c., since which date it has been included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 51.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated)

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO— <i>continued.</i>								
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK— <i>continued.</i>								
(2) Dutiable Articles—continued.								
Tea - - - - Lb. - d.	7·20	7·71	7·24	7·24	7·40	8·13	7·96	8·18
Wine: In casks - Gall. - s.	3·86	3·85	3·85	3·74	3·90	3·75	3·85	3·59
" Bottles, Still - " - s.	9·44	9·35	8·97	8·77	8·95	10·06	9·81	9·65
" Sparkling: Champagne - " - s.	27·85	27·82	27·83	28·57	28·94	28·32	28·02	28·74
Other - " - s.	11·51	11·71	11·46	12·00	12·91	13·96	13·81	14·69
D.—TOBACCO:								
Tobacco:								
Unmanufactured - Lb. - d.	7·40	7·15	6·65	6·45	6·42	7·47	7·79	7·07
Manufactured:								
Cigars - - - " - s.	11·49	12·05	12·83	12·81	13·29	12·37	12·73	13·21
Cigarettes - - " - s.	6·53	6·49	7·29	7·26	7·61	7·74	7·51	7·79
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
A.—COAL, COKE AND MANUFACTURED FUEL.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:								
Iron Ore:								
Manganiferous - Ton - s.	15·46	15·32	14·88	16·07 14·80	17·59 17·00	21·10 18·26	16·74 16·20	16·50 15·75
Other Sorts - " - s.								
C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:								
Ore: Copper - - Ton - £	10·91	10·43	10·26	10·61	11·45	12·55	10·14	10·20
" Lead - - - " - £	7·13	7·50	7·61	8·35	9·91	9·96	7·58	7·78
" Manganese - - " - £	2·04	2·01	1·98	2·06	2·56	2·78	2·24	1·92
" Tin - - - - " - £	53·76	57·18	61·12	65·89	73·82	78·37	65·59	67·31
" Zinc - - - - " - £	4·61	5·05	5·39	6·24	7·62	6·84	6·34	6·30
Pyrites of Iron or Copper - " - s.	32·62	32·07	32·15	33·00	34·15	33·54	32·51	31·93
D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:								
Hewn:								
" Pit Wood or Pit Props - Load £	1·06	1·00	1·07	1·06	1·11	1·16	1·18	1·11
" Fir, other than Pit Wood or Pit Props - " - £	2·55	2·57	2·49	2·65	2·79	2·66	2·33	2·13
" Oak - - - - " - £	5·89	6·18	6·23	6·01	6·20	6·30	6·21	6·14
" Teak - - - - " - £	12·30	12·90	13·42	14·39	15·51	15·69	16·18	15·96
Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed: Fir - " - £	2·54	2·66	2·51	2·50	2·73	2·81	2·60	2·66
Sleepers of all kinds - " - £	5·57	4·40	3·90	4·64	4·55	4·29	4·64	4·32
Staves - - - - " - £								
Furniture Woods: Mahogany - Ton - £	8·60	8·96	8·60	8·50	8·60	8·58	8·48	8·00
E.—COTTON:								
Cotton, Raw - - Lb. - d.	5·44	6·00	6·71	5·68	6·07	7·08	6·50	6·61

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared in Tables Nos. 38 and 39)—*continued.*

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							L.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO— <i>—continued.</i>
							C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK— <i>—continued.</i>
							(2) <i>Dutiable Articles—continued.</i>
8'23	9'00	8'72	9'06	9'18	10'90	11'22	d. - <i>Lb.</i> Tea.
3'81	3'80	3'81	3'81	4'09	3'64	3'99	s. - <i>Gall.</i> Wine: In Casks.
9'86	9'86	10'06	10'05	10'02	9'23	11'07	s. - " " Bottles, Still.
28'92	30'76	32'66	32'63	32'95	32'60	32'61	s. - " " Sparkling:
14'60	14'58	14'80	14'32	13'85	12'67	13'41	s. - " " Champagne.
							s. - " " Other.
							D.—TOBACCO:
							Tobacco:
7'41	8'13	8'97	9'92	9'75	8'92	9'44	d. - <i>Lb.</i> Unmanufactured.
13'78	13'47	13'65	13'72	12'86	13'58	14'59	s. - " Manufactured:
6'78	7'65	7'73	7'51	7'53	7'08	4'44	s. - " Cigars.
							s. - " Cigarettes.
							H.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
							{ A.—COAL, COKE AND MANUFACTURED FUEL.
							B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:
16'28	16'22	16'69	16'30	16'96	25'40	35'70	Iron Ore:
17'28	17'35	18'39	19'01	18'11	23'11	33'94	s. - <i>Ton</i> Manganiferous.
							s. - " Other Sorts.
							C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:
9'87	9'88	9'68	10'66	11'71	21'50	23'46	£ - <i>Ton.</i> Ore: Copper.
7'66	7'82	8'86	10'02	10'11	11'56	13'16	£ - " " Lead.
1'99	1'92	1'98	2'15	2'09	3'17	5'27	£ - " " Manganese.
69'84	79'97	83'79	95'06	92'03	84'42	93'17	£ - " " Tin.
6'16	6'66	7'15	6'46	5'66	10'61	13'29	£ - " " Zinc.
31'38	31'79	32'17	34'89	33'87	34'71	46'59	s. - " { Pyrites of Iron or Copper.
							D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:
1'11	1'17	1'25	1'29	1'32	2'21	3'40	£ - <i>Load</i> Hewn: { Pit Wood or Pit Props.
2'30	2'48	2'91	2'64	2'73	4'06	7'68	£ - " " { Fir, other than Pit Wood or Pit Props.
6'23	6'41	6'67	6'83	6'90	7'74	10'60	£ - " " Oak.
16'25	16'36	16'84	18'41	18'81	18'79	22'08	£ - " " Teak.
2'79	2'81	2'95	3'13	3'21	4'68	7'51	£ - " { Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed: Fir.
4'15	Cannot be stated.	5'68	5'49	3'04	4'40	5'77	£ - " Sleepers of all kinds.
4'24	8'45	8'18	8'65	5'95	6'47	9'81	£ - " Staves.
							£ - " Furniture Woods: Mahogany.
							E.—COTTON:
6'72	7'74	6'86	7'79	7'13	5'86	9'37	d. - <i>Lb.</i> Cotton, Raw.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM, during the years 1902, 1903, 1904, 1905, 1906, 1907, 1908, and 1909.
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated on Import Returns).

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—continued.								
F.—WOOL:								
Wool: Alpaca, Vicuña and Llana } <i>Lb. - d.</i>	12'13	13'65	13'25	13'06	12'47	13'07	14'28	13'19
" Camels' Hair - " - <i>d.</i>	6'10	6'07	6'08	7'45	7'89	7'80	7'86	7'05
" Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair) - " - <i>d.</i>	14'74	15'22	15'26	15'19	15'17	15'53	13'35	13'10
" Sheep's or Lambs' - " - <i>d.</i>	7'51	8'26	8'70	9'29	10'19	10'33	9'34	9'53
Woollen Rags - " - <i>Ton - £</i>	19'13	19'25	18'84	18'57	21'22	21'14	20'03	19'94
G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Flax, dressed or undressed } <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	44'73	41'82	45'74	43'19	45'55	41'53	38'57	43'05
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp } " - <i>s.</i>	22'00	22'76	24'31	21'06	21'97	21'74	20'36	21'90
Hemp, dressed or undressed } " - <i>s.</i>	34'65	31'13	31'67	31'70	32'08	32'75	26'45	24'03
Jute - " - " } " - <i>s.</i>	12'79	13'48	13'70	17'05	22'56	22'44	16'62	15'13
Silk: Knubs or Husks and Waste (including waste noils) } " - <i>£</i>	8'57	7'96	8'00	7'72	8'17	9'49	9'10	8'50
" Raw - " - <i>Lb. - s.</i>	11'62	13'31	13'23	13'14	14'14	15'34	12'02	11'51
H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:								
Oil Seeds: Cotton - <i>Ton - £</i>	5'97	5'55	5'41	5'23	5'95	6'44	6'73	6'92
" Flax or Linseed } <i>Qr. - £</i>	2'47	1'91	1'62	1'84	2'06	2'12	2'08	2'22
" Rape - <i>Ton - £</i>	1'69	1'35	1'25	1'58	1'99	2'10	2'13	1'87
" Soya Beans - <i>Ton - £</i>	Cannot be stated.							
Nuts and Kernels used for expressing oil therefrom } <i>Ton - £</i>	13'18	13'13	13'10	14'96	15'63	18'51	15'73	17'16
Oil: Animal - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	26'87	23'30	20'53	19'64	21'63	25'74	25'79	25'98
" Coco-nut - " - <i>s.</i>	29'01	25'42	26'02	† 26'83	28'86	35'46	27'22	29'95
" Fish - " - <i>Tun* - £</i>	20'16	19'36	17'41	16'38	17'10	19'68	18'70	17'59
" Olive - " - <i>" - £</i>	34'07	34'22	33'87	† 33'37	33'96	38'87	38'47	50'53
" Palm - " - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	23'23	23'07	22'97	† 23'97	23'77	25'15	24'27	24'91
" Petroleum: Lubricating - <i>Gall. - d.</i>	7'18	7'38	7'48	7'27	7'83	7'96	7'74	7'28
" Lamp - " - <i>" - d.</i>	3'93	4'16	4'47	4'06	4'23	4'07	4'13	3'75
" Spirit (including Motor Spirit) } " - <i>d.</i>		5'40	5'95	5'70	6'18	7'01	6'42	5'61
" Gas Oil - " - <i>" - d.</i>		3'06	3'08	2'96	3'07	3'13	3'01	2'31
" Other (including Fuel Oil) } " - <i>d.</i>		2'07	2'25	1'74	2'15	2'43	2'36	2'07
Seed Oil: Castor - <i>Ton - £</i>	26'12	24'04	22'96	22'07	26'28	31'52	29'92	27'07
" Seed-oil† - " - <i>£</i>	25'77	† 23'67	17'79	17'96	20'11	23'05	22'08	24'13
" Turpentine - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	33'38	38'60	38'11	41'03	24'92	30'32	30'20	25'66
Soap Stock - " - <i>" - s.</i>	Cannot be stated.				11'58	12'78	13'44	10'68
Tallow unrefined, and Stearine - " - <i>s.</i>	30'40	28'50	25'59	26'00	28'91	33'38	30'26	30'56
Gums of all sorts - " - <i>£</i>	3'21	3'49	4'38	3'50	3'59	3'99	3'49	3'24
Gum - " - <i>" - £</i>	5'30	5'70	7'51	8'54	9'93	10'84	9'26	9'53
I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:								
Hides, Raw (including pieces): Dry - <i>Cwt. - £</i>	2'95	3'01	2'89	3'06	3'31	3'65	3'40	3'43
Wet - " - <i>" - £</i>	2'41	2'49	2'46	2'60	2'80	2'97	2'70	2'96

* Per Tun of 252 Gallons.

† Price of Seed Oil of all kinds (except Castor) in 1902 and 1903.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared in Tables Nos. 38 and 39)—*continued.*

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED— <i>continued.</i>
							F.—WOOL:
13'26	13'04	11'66	12'89	12'66	15'20	16'40	d. - Lb. Wool: { Alpaca, Vi-
9'20	10'10	10'03	10'43	10'61	13'79	17'87	d. - " " { cuna, and
13'13	11'52	11'48	12'89	13'01	12'35	15'87	d. - " " { Llama.
10'13	9'96	9'89	10'26	10'51	10'89	14'56	d. - " " { Camels' Hair.
20'08	20'20	19'73	20'28	21'84	28'74	45'13	d. - " " { Mohair (An-
							d. - " " { gora Goats'
							d. - " " { Hair).
							d. - " " { Sheep's or Lambs'.
							£ - Ton Woolen Rags.
							G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:
45'86	52'69	49'94	49'60	50'23	74'43	90'34	s. - Cwt. { Flax, dressed or un-
23'69	25'92	26'57	28'01	29'23	50'98	61'25	s. - " { dressed.
24'45	23'56	25'55	30'44	27'92	33'33	47'69	s. - " { Tow or Codilla of Flax
15'74	19'92	21'67	26'36	26'98	21'88	31'77	s. - " { and Hemp.
							s. - " { Hemp, dressed or un-
8'70	9'06	9'95	10'30	10'68	9'19	12'65	s. - " { dressed.
11'84	11'84	11'40	12'78	12'95	12'02	17'65	s. - " { Jute.
							£ - " { Silk: Knubs or Husks
							£ - " { and Waste (in-
							£ - " { cluding waste
							£ - " { molls).
							s. - Lb. " Raw.
							H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:
7'05	7'37	7'62	7'55	6'91	8'34	13'51	£ - Ton Oil Seeds: Cotton.
3'04	3'30	3'06	2'20	2'33	2'62	3'73	£ - Qr. " { Flax or
1'76	1'86	2'01	2'00	2'01	2'41	3'39	£ - " " { Linseed.
7'23	7'42	8'31	8'32	8'34	8'36	14'69	£ - Ton " { Rape.
							£ - " " { Soya Beans.
19'96	20'59	21'15	23'63	21'29	17'92	22'87	£ - Ton { Nuts and Kernels used
27'78	26'80	27'16	26'67	27'27	28'47	46'46	£ - Cwt. Oil: Animal.
37'56	36'68	38'09	43'11	40'73	42'06	51'48	£ - " " { Coco-nut:
20'11	21'25	19'06	21'28	21'69	24'80	32'09	£ - Tun " { Unrefined.†
43'44	45'35	40'19	45'17	47'80	47'46	50'66	£ - " " { Fish.
30'65	30'35	28'86	29'79	30'35	29'00	35'37	£ - " " { Olive:
6'99	6'59	7'57	8'73	8'43	9'07	15'28	£ - " " { Unrefined.†
3'20	2'88	3'46	4'09	4'00	4'27	5'79	£ - " " { Palm:
5'84	5'70	6'31	9'05	8'67	8'71	14'83	£ - " " { Unrefined.†
1'09	1'73	2'08	2'68	2'82	2'89	4'48	£ - " " { Petroleum:
1'92	1'92	2'19	2'91	2'78	2'71	3'97	£ - " " { Lubricating.
29'25	30'73	29'72	29'93	30'23	37'04	43'70	£ - " " { Lamp.
33'22	40'40	36'54	26'13	25'04	39'61	26'11	£ - " " { Spirit (including
26'63	29'28	30'51	29'29	28'88	30'23	38'46	£ - " " { Motor Spirit).
42'40	38'07	31'33	27'44	31'14	34'13	41'94	£ - " " { Gas Oil.
13'42	14'20	14'43	15'66	15'67	14'33	18'13	£ - " " { Other (including
34'06	3'32	33'51	34'01	32'95	35'19	46'14	£ - " " { Fuel Oil).
3'02	2'85	2'79	2'88	2'71	2'24	2'62	£ - " " { Seed Oil:
11'74	14'67	15'21	12'75	10'62	11'59	18'87	£ - Ton " { Castor.
							£ - " " { Linseed.
							£ - " " { Rape Seed Oil.
							s. - Cwt. " Turpentine.
							s. - " Soap Stock.
							s. - " { Tallow, unrefined, and
							s. - " { Stearine.
							£ - " Gums of all sorts.
							£ - " Rosin.
							I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:
							Hides, Raw (including pieces):
3'59	3'58	3'71	4'32	4'66	4'78	5'58	£ - Cwt. Dry.
3'16	3'18	3'34	3'80	3'90	4'62	5'36	£ - " Wet.

† Including "Refined" Oil in years prior to 1905, now included under Class I., Sec. C. (1).

IMPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM, during the years 1902, 1903, 1904, 1905, 1906, 1907, 1908, and 1909.
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as entered).

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—continued.								
I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS—continued.								
Skins, Undressed :								
" Goat - - - Each - d.	22'24	22'86	22'84	23'77	25'97	28'29	26'25	26'28
" Sheep - - - " - d.	23'72	24'40	25'10	26'51	29'44	8'53	6'81	6'60
" Seal* - - - " - s.	° 16'28	19'89	19'07	23'16	† 15'33	23'34	19'03	19'41
" Rabbit - - - " - d.	Cannot be stated.	2'18	1'82	1'73	1'85	30'84	18'16	18'95
						1'64	1'65	1'90
J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING:								
Linen and Cotton } Ton - £	9'17	8'81	8'84	9'47	9'74	10'29	10'16	10'08
Rags - - - - - }								
Esparto and other } " - £	3'62	3'63	3'73	3'79	3'60	3'65	3'83	3'64
Vegetable Fibres - }								
Pulp of Wood - - - " - £	4'56	4'35	4'43	4'77	4'80	4'93	4'84	4'68
KL.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Asbestos - - - Cwt. - s.	18'44	18'81	17'33	15'36	15'99	15'60	16'19	16'26
Asphalt or Bitumen - Ton - £	2'53	2'59	2'52	2'40	2'39	2'40	2'39	2'37
Bristles - - - Lb. - d.	32'81	29'63	32'19	36'23	31'89	34'72	32'21	32'85
Cork, Unmanufactured - Ton - £	8'93	7'55	8'48	9'16	9'09	8'42	8'19	7'59
Feathers and Down, Ornamental - Lb. - s.	24'63	24'48	26'43	24'72	29'86	32'17	27'41	28'72
Gutta Percha - - Cwt. - £	13'72	12'66	10'57	7'96	9'18	7'20	9'39	9'95
Hair, Horsehair - - - £	7'51	7'87	7'73	9'12	10'51	10'12	9'99	10'90
Hay - - - - - Ton - £	3'81	3'33	3'34	3'27	3'54	3'47	3'66	3'83
Ice - - - - - Cwt. - s.	11'21	10'60	9'42	9'56	9'58	9'48	9'87	9'30
Ivory, Animal - - Cwt. - £	36'80	36'78	36'99	40'23	41'38	51'97	46'22	46'23
Manures:								
" Bones - - - Ton - £	3'80	4'39	4'37	4'43	4'57	4'48	4'58	4'50
" Guano - - - " - £	6'38	5'51	4'85	4'75	5'13	4'75	4'62	4'39
" Nitrate of Soda - " - £	9'29	9'25	9'76	10'58	10'91	11'03	9'98	9'54
" Phosphate of Lime and Rock - " - £	1'53	1'43	1'48	1'46	1'53	1'64	1'73	1'65
Plumbago - - - " - £	17'29	16'21	14'24	14'99	17'24	18'60	16'75	14'59
Rubber (including Rubber, Waste and Reclaimed) - Lb. - s.	2'21	2'48	2'77	2'80	2'93	2'90	2'60	3'61
Seeds:								
Clover and Grass - Cwt. - s.	45'84	44'05	40'79	41'23	40'92	40'38	44'42	45'63
Sponge - - - Lb. - s.	3'70	3'82	3'89	3'83	3'58	4'44	4'40	3'98
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Iron and Steel:								
Pig and Puddled Iron - Ton - £	3'52	4'22	4'19	4'58	5'44	5'33	5'39	4'64
Iron Bars, Angles, Rods and Sections, (Wrought) - " - £	6'31	5'97	6'57	6'29	6'52	7'11	7'06	6'89
Steel, Ingots, Blooms, Billets, Slabs, Sheet Bars, Tin Plate Bars, or similar partly manufactured - " - £	5'04	4'77	4'34	4'33	4'57	5'34	4'89	4'86

* Dressed and Undressed Seal-skins in 1902.

IMPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared stated in Tables Nos. 38 and 39)—*continued*.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
							H.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED— <i>continued</i>.
							I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS <i>—continued</i>.
							Skins, Undressed:
26'63	27'69	27'78	29'54	26'94	21'08	27'79	<i>d. - Each</i> " Goat.
6'67	6'53	6'62	7'05	7'00	7'05	9'99	Sheep:
20'87	20'89	20'32	22'27	23'08	22'40	28'36	<i>d. - Lb.</i> " { Woolled (that is
18'41	18'12	13'10	7'76	7'78	8'00	7'93	with wool left on).
2'20	1'96	2'15	2'30	1'82	1'54	2'45	<i>d. - Each</i> " Pickled.
							<i>s. - "</i> " Seal.
							<i>d. - "</i> " Rabbit.
							J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING:
10'83	10'39	10'68	10'57	10'39	12'72	14'51	<i>£ - Ton</i> { Linen and Cotton
3'45	3'33	3'48	3'63	3'98	4'80	6'53	Rags.
4'66	4'77	4'77	4'72	4'94	5'57	10'74	<i>£ - "</i> { Esparto and other
							Vegetable Fibres.
							<i>£ - "</i> Pulp of Wood.
							K.—MISCELLANEOUS:
15'78	16'36	15'56	13'01	12'30	14'10	20'12	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Asbestos.
2'45	2'42	2'56	2'70	2'70	3'95	5'80	<i>£ - Ton</i> Asphalt or Bitumen.
35'05	36'01	40'08	40'08	38'99	31'62	32'70	<i>d. - Lb.</i> Bristles.
8'05	8'21	7'57	8'19	8'54	9'30	11'42	<i>£ - Ton</i> { Cork, Unmanufac-
32'40	33'47	32'56	33'18	26'82	22'17	22'79	tured,
11'71	13'17	12'97	12'32	11'85	8'81	10'33	<i>s. - Lb.</i> { Feathers and Down,
10'31	9'90	10'31	10'07	9'20	8'27	8'22	Ornamental.
3'94	3'63	4'68	4'22	4'05	4'39	5'52	<i>£ - Cwt.</i> Gutta Serena.
9'92	9'70	10'13	10'89	11'09	21'22	24'76	<i>£ - "</i> Hair: Horsehair.
44'14	46'50	46'04	48'23	47'00	46'10	46'62	<i>£ - Ton</i> Hay.
							<i>s. - "</i> Ice.
4'53	4'93	5'28	5'40	5'41	6'48	8'88	<i>£ - Cwt.</i> Ivory: Animal.
5'29	5'66	5'78	5'84	5'91	6'81	10'10	Manures:
9'18	9'25	10'32	10'58	10'01	11'39	17'31	<i>£ - Ton</i> " Bones.
							<i>£ - "</i> " Guano.
1'59	1'58	1'63	1'62	1'73	1'88	2'52	<i>£ - "</i> " Nitrate of Soda.
13'56	14'44	14'96	16'58	14'47	18'64	33'42	<i>£ - "</i> { " Phosphate of
5'31	3'61	3'50	2'61	2'09	2'19	2'66	Lime and
							Rock.
46'29	47'09	48'26	47'84	46'70	54'33	59'37	<i>£ - "</i> Plumbago.
3'69	4'14	4'37	4'70	4'41	4'66	8'98	<i>s. - Lb.</i> { Rubber (including
							Rubber, Waste and
							Reclaimed).
							Seeds:
							<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Clover and Grass.
							<i>s. - Lb.</i> Sponge.
							HL.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF:
							Iron and Steel:
4'16	4'22	4'46	4'65	4'46	5'79	9'00	<i>£ - Ton</i> Pig and Puddled Iron.
7'18	6'81	6'55	6'82	7'12	10'66	12'27	<i>£ - "</i> { Iron Bars, Angles,
							Rods and Sections
							(Wrought).
4'86	4'71	4'80	5'11	4'80	6'97	12'32	<i>£ - "</i> { Steel, Ingots, Blooms,
							Billets, Slabs, Sheet
							Bars, Tin Plate Bars,
							or similar partly
							manufactured.

+ Large quantities of low-priced seal skins were consigned from Newfoundland in 1906.

‡ There was a large reduction in the quantity of high-priced seal skins consigned from the United States in 1912.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM, 1902-1909.
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated)

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont.								
Iron and Steel—cont.								
Steel Bars, Angles and Shapes, other than Girders, Joists, &c. } Ton - £	Cannot be stated.	4'84	5'20	6'32	6'89	7'36	7'05	6'90
Steel Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars } " - £	6'43	6'42	6'32	6'01	6'24	6'47	6'55	6'20
Tyres and Axles } " - £	14'48	11'40	10'07	8'09	7'24	6'99	6'84	8'17
Rails for Railways } " - £	6'91	6'38	6'13	5'81	6'32	15'87	6'22	5'76
Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets } " - £	7'05	7'19	7'24	7'42	7'96	7'53	7'39	
Hoops and Strips } " - £	Cannot be stated.	8'64	8'84	7'99	8'95	9'68	9'18	8'95
Wire Rods } " - £	7'44	7'11	6'62	6'67	7'60	6'92	6'52	
Nails, Screws, Rivets, Bolts and Nuts } " - £	12'38	12'41	12'20	11'93	12'19	11'88	11'77	
Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in the rough } " - £				17'72	15'63	14'68	14'64	14'61
Wire (including Uninsulated Electric Wire) } " - £	Cannot be stated.			Cannot be stated.	10'29	10'82	10'29	9'78
Tubes and Pipes and Fittings } " - £					12'33	12'90	13'57	11'70
Wrought and Cast } " - £								
Railway Wheels and Axles, complete } " - £	Cannot be stated.		13'69	13'04	12'99	12'54	14'89	15'01
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Antimony, Crude and Regulus } Ton - £	Cannot be stated.		14'97	22'29	53'53	45'42	19'28	18'52
Brass, Bronze and Metal Bronzed or Lacquered, Manufactures of } Cwt. - £	4'41	4'46	4'44	4'94	5'20	5'77	5'56	5'38
Copper: Regulus & Precipitate } Ton - £	34'10	34'81	36'42	35'36	45'04	49'60	35'71	33'57
" Unwrought and Part Wrought } " - £	54'15	57'61	58'17	66'30	84'91	83'92	60'24	59'42
Lead, Pig and Sheet } " - £	11'15	11'46	11'68	13'25	16'90	19'23	13'58	13'03
Quicksilver } Lb. - s.	2'34	2'30	2'23	2'01	1'93	1'86	2'16	2'22
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs } Cwt. - £	5'91	6'27	6'27	7'08	8'97	8'68	6'64	6'72
Zinc: Crude, in Cakes } Ton - £	17'32	19'75	20'87	23'14	25'61	23'93	20'37	21'93
" Manufactures } Cwt. - £	1'15	1'21	1'25	1'38	1'54	1'49	1'31	1'32
C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS.								
D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS.								
E.—MACHINERY.								
F.—SHIPS (NEW).								
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE).								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:								
(1) COTTON:								
Cotton: Yarn } Lb. - d.	11'43	10'62	11'01	11'74	10'20	9'80	10'60	11'95
Piece Goods } Yd. - d.	4'72	4'99	5'64	5'39	5'52	5'83	6'40	6'45
(2) WOOL:								
Woolen and Worsted Yarn } Lb. - d.	24'00	23'15	23'07	22'89	24'25	23'80	24'57	24'42
Woolen Manufactures: Cloths } Id. - d.	38'46	38'65	34'89	35'78	34'31	32'76	32'82	35'74
Stuffs, Flannels, and Delaines } " - d.	16'88	*16'04	17'35	17'63	17'32	18'20	17'87	18'41

* Woollen "Stuffs" only in 1902 and 1903.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared in Tables Nos. 38 and 39)—*continued.*

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF—<i>cont.</i>
							<i>Iron and Steel—<i>cont.</i></i>
6'83	6'43	6'69	6'82	6'76	9'73	15'23	<i>E - Ton</i> { Steel Bars, Angles and Shapes, other than Girders, Joists, &c.
5'86	5'74	5'80	6'11	6'11	8'78	11'08	<i>L - "</i> { Steel Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars.
9'46	8'05	8'40	8'60	9'17	22'45	21'30	<i>L - "</i> { Tyres and Axles.
5'86	5'67	6'61	6'25	6'33	6'88	7'66	<i>L - "</i> { Rails for Railways and Tramways. [†]
7'79	7'41	7'46	7'41	6'97	11'90	18'75	<i>L - "</i> { Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets.
9'21	9'04	8'80	8'39	8'01	10'19	15'34	<i>L - "</i> { Hoops and Strips.
6'46	6'47	6'59	6'81	6'83	8'72	14'18	<i>L - "</i> { Wire Rods.
11'78	11'63	11'60	11'72	11'79	14'02	18'48	<i>L - "</i> { Nails, Screws, Rivets Bolts and Nuts.
14'49	14'73	15'24	15'19	14'40	25'19	24'58	<i>L - "</i> { Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in the rough.
10'03	9'99	10'07	10'16	10'19	12'83	18'17	<i>L - "</i> { Wire (including Unin- sulated Electric Wire).
11'45	11'60	11'4	11'85	11'81	14'46	21'97	<i>L - "</i> { Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought and Cast.
17'28	16'28	15'79	15'89	16'57	23'50	—	<i>L - "</i> { Railway Wheels and Axles, complete.
							B.—OTHER METALS AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF:
17'69	24'19	22'87	23'51	24'29	45'83	71'53	<i>L - Ton</i> { Antimony, Crude and Regulus.
5'26	4'88	4'87	5'17	4'93	5'27	7'48	<i>L - Cwt.</i> { Brass, Bronze and Metal Bronzed or Lacquered, Manu- factures of.
32'84	30'94	38'94	37'06	35'27	45'95	65'25	<i>L - Ton</i> { Copper: Regulus and Precipitate.
58'24	56'82	72'16	70'31	61'84	75'99	121'07	<i>L - "</i> { " Unwrought and Part Wrought.
12'94	13'58	17'40	18'21	18'82	21'95	30'82	<i>L - "</i> { Lead, Pig and Sheet.
2'40	2'36	2'21	1'99	1'91	3'60	4'38	<i>s. - Lb.</i> { Quicksilver.
7'73	9'52	10'39	10'13	7'76	8'10	9'14	<i>L - Cwt.</i> { Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
22'96	24'35	26'04	23'80	23'73	53'40	72'26	<i>L - Ton</i> { Zinc: Crude, in Cakes.
1'35	1'48	1'49	1'41	1'40	2'73	4'88	<i>L - Cwt.</i> { " Manufactures.
							C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IM- PLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS.
							D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS.
							E.—MACHINERY.
							F.—SHIPS (NEW).
							G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FUR- NITURE).
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:
11'38	12'24	11'88	11'62	11'43	7'76	10'25	(1) COTTON:
6'69	6'90	6'60	6'45	6'85	9'34	12'12	<i>d. - Lb.</i> { Cotton: Yarn.
							<i>d. - Yd.</i> { " Piece Goods.
							(2.) WOOL:
24'36	24'89	24'89	25'70	26'67	30'05	34'07	<i>d. - Lb.</i> { Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
37'71	38'95	37'58	37'96	34'84	28'21	36'45	<i>d. - Yd.</i> { Woollen Manufactures: Cloths.
18'84	18'58	18'40	18'86	20'28	18'59	18'81	<i>d. - "</i> { Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines.

† Including old rails, excluded in years prior to 1907.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued.								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—continued.								
(3) SILK: Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) } Lb. - £	0·88	0·83	0·75	0·69	0·74	0·76	0·78	0·71
(4) OTHER MATERIALS: Yarn, Hemp - - Lb. - d.	Cannot be stated.	4·13	4·14	4·13	4·64	4·70	4·56	4·64
" Jute - - " - d.	3·28	4·05	4·35	3·92	3·71	4·03	4·00	3·81
" Linen - - " - d.	8·25	8·44	8·56	8·47	8·51	9·14	8·90	8·91
I.—APPAREL:								
Boots and Shoes: Of Leather - Dos. Pairs £	3·60	3·97	3·72	3·88	3·98	4·13	4·07	4·01
Of Rubber - - " £	1·31	1·17	1·12	1·09	1·15	1·17	1·09	1·14
Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed or Untrimmed: Of Straw - - Dos. - s.	18·20	14·06	10·35	15·65	16·53	16·94	23·38	15·10
Of Felt - - " - s.	18·27	14·53	21·97	21·90	25·70	24·44	22·23	22·83
Of other Materials " - s.				15·12	23·30	28·18	30·77	25·55
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS:								
Chemical Manufactures and Products: Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds) } Cwt. - s.	6·33	6·07	6·02	5·88	6·00	6·58	7·96	8·64
Borax, Borates and Boracite } " - s.	8·51	8·81	8·42	8·13	8·41	8·85	8·71	9·39
Brimstone - - " - s.	4·84	4·81	4·89	4·99	4·65	5·08	4·86	5·13
Glycerine - - " - s.	Cannot be stated.	36·71	37·66	37·31	32·05	36·71	38·14	45·80
Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash) } " - s.	17·20	16·81	17·18	19·08	19·09	19·65	19·28	19·00
Cream of Tartar - - " - £	Cannot be stated.			3·74	3·71	3·70	3·86	3·80
Tartaric Acid - - " - £				5·80	4·86	4·78	4·83	4·76
Drugs: Bark, Peruvian - - £	2·44	2·32	2·54	2·39	2·00	2·20	1·88	1·66
Opium - - Lb. - s.	9·36	9·83	9·19	10·38	9·68	12·59	13·09	12·76
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs: Bark for Tanning - Cwt. - s.	8·27	7·96	8·46	8·64	8·28	8·25	8·01	8·19
Cutch and Gambier - Ton - £	25·51	27·40	23·15	21·38	21·14	21·45	22·32	26·19
Dyes from Coal Tar - Cwt. - £	5·76	5·04	5·18	4·96	5·16	5·26	5·15	5·10
Indigo - - " - £	16·34	14·50	15·28	14·25	14·59	13·01	15·37	13·86
Myrobalans - - " - s.	5·44	5·26	5·41	5·53	5·23	5·15	5·09	5·48
Sumach - - - Ton - £	9·62	9·41	9·71	9·26	8·92	10·56	9·98	10·51
Valonia - - - " - £	11·20	11·14	10·36	10·25	10·74	10·41	10·15	9·92
Dye Woods - - - " - £	4·88	5·48	4·90	5·04	5·78	5·35	5·11	6·48
Painters' Colours and Pigments } Cwt. - s.	Cannot be stated.	13·89	14·11	13·81	13·80	15·00	14·66	14·21
K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):								
Leather: Undressed - Lb. - d.	11·35	12·04	11·56	11·46	11·84	13·02	11·96	11·54
" Dressed - - " - d.	19·01	20·41	20·08	22·62	25·91	29·33	27·81	30·23
" Varnished, } Cwt. - £	26·73	28·91	26·94	27·43	26·53	31·13	33·54	33·54
" Japanned or Enamelled }								
" Gloves Dos. Pairs - s.	19·67	19·61	20·02	21·21	21·12	21·63	22·55	22·96
" Machinery } Cwt. - £	Cannot be stated.				11·97	11·69	11·45	11·68
" Belting }								
L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:								
Chinaware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery } Cwt. - s.	52·40	51·46	45·78	41·25	38·48	39·72	38·07	33·86
Glass: Window - - " - s.	11·01	11·07	11·52	11·75	11·21	11·33	11·31	11·19
" Plate - - " - s.	23·87	23·34	23·81	24·63	26·07	24·68	25·13	25·40
" Bottles - - Gross s.	9·00	8·62	8·18	8·22	8·41	8·39	8·33	8·20
" Flint and Manufactures thereof } Cwt. - s.	35·08	33·34	33·67	33·30	31·17	29·68	29·56	29·34

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared Tables Nos. 38 and 39)—*continued*.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued</i>.
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>continued</i>.
							(3) SILK: £ - Lb. Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun).
0'64	0'62	0'61	0'65	0'64	0'30	0'33	
							(4) OTHER MATERIALS: d. - Lb. Yarn, Hemp.
4'64	4'51	4'37	4'53	4'73	6'48	10'26	
3'78	3'89	4'10	4'13	4'30	4'85	7'08	d. - " " Jute.
8'76	9'07	9'77	9'63	9'90	12'88	14'10	d. - " " Linen.
							I.—APPAREL:
							Boots and Shoes: £ - Dos. Pairs Of Leather.
4'00	3'93	3'60	3'71	3'90	4'03	4'36	£ - " " Of Rubber.
1'23	1'37	1'23	1'25	1'93	1'65	1'75	Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed or Untrimmed: s. - Dos. Of Straw.
20'84	25'66	21'47	22'17	18'02	17'65	18'93	s. - " " Of Felt.
25'16	26'89	30'78	33'00	28'40	29'92	32'16	s. - " " Of other Materials.
20'92	29'66	113'31	12'11	16'77	10'40	13'53	
							J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS: Chemical Manufactures and Products: s. - Cwt. { Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds).
10'54	11'55	11'69	12'92	12'50	26'74	44'65	s. - " { Borax, Borates and Boracite.
9'07	8'70	9'02	8'66	8'31	10'08	14'20	s. - " { Brimstone.
5'10	5'12	5'17	5'09	4'94	5'78	8'78	s. - " { Glycerine.
58'17	62'83	58'16	61'88	64'21	64'13	74'11	s. - " { Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash).
19'02	19'50	20'00	20'26	21'99	27'69	36'78	£ - " { Cream of Tartar.
3'74	4'17	4'07	4'17	4'94	7'36	8'53	£ - " { Tartaric Acid.
4'56	5'12	5'30	5'39	5'67	7'69	13'85	£ - " { Drugs: Bark, Peruvian.
1'76	1'82	2'02	2'32	2'96	3'73	4'73	s. - Lb. { Opium.
13'75	17'77	22'25	17'90	17'13	21'45	18'60	Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs: s. - Cwt. { Bark for Tanning.
8'06	7'47	7'82	7'80	7'60	8'46	13'20	£ - Ton { Cutch and Gambier.
29'29	27'75	23'14	27'65	25'32	29'17	42'62	£ - Cwt. { Dyes from Coal Tar.
5'31	5'04	4'87	5'14	5'38	9'84	—	£ - " { Indigo.
12'85	13'71	13'95	13'11	34'19	49'95	47'65	£ - " { Myrobalans.
5'23	5'39	5'64	6'26	5'81	7'50	11'60	£ - Ton { Sumach.
9'51	9'16	9'67	10'14	10'66	11'73	12'73	£ - " { Valonia.
9'48	9'77	10'58	9'49	9'45	14'31	24'88	£ - " { Dye Woods.
5'02	5'01	5'69	7'05	5'55	6'96	12'71	s. - Cwt. { Painters' Colours and Pigments.
13'21	13'51	13'62	13'99	16'18	24'81	34'58	
							K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):
							d. - Lb. Leather: Undressed.
11'97	12'19	12'14	13'27	14'35	16'50	20'95	d. - " " { Dressed.
34'24	34'60	37'72	41'86	42'19	40'17	56'86	£ - Cwt. " { Varnished, Japanned or Enamelled.
33'90	36'03	33'51	31'19	31'35	33'12	47'20	s. - Dos. " { Gloves.
22'34	22'66	23'63	24'43	24'35	22'25	22'77	£ - Cwt. " { Machinery Belting.
12'43	13'19	13'33	12'88	13'60	17'43	23'51	
							L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:
							s. - Cwt. { Chinaware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery.
33'80	26'29	29'92	26'34	24'38	26'16	37'10	s. - " { Glass: Window.
11'36	11'49	11'46	11'33	11'77	19'32	24'75	s. - " " { Plate.
25'82	24'91	24'78	24'52	24'95	28'56	30'62	s. - Gross " { Bottles.
8'67	8'61	8'71	8'47	8'80	12'49	13'54	s. - Cwt. " { Flint and Manufactures thereof.
29'34	29'79	29'87	27'80	25'94	25'26	32'74	

† Includes German Sheet Glass; also Shades and Cylinders.

‡ There were large consignments of low-priced Hats and Bonnets from China in 1912.

IMPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

NO. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued.									
M.—PAPER:									
For Packing and Wrapping - - - For Printing or Writing - - -	Cwt. - s.	16'33	15'75	15'59	14'97	14'41	14'62	13'67 14'13	13'49 13'94
Printed or Coated : Printed Paper Hangings - - - Other Printed or Coated Paper - - - Strawboard - - - Millboard, and Wood Pulp Board - - -	- s. " - s. " - s. " - s.	63'45 7'40	64'50 7'10	61'10 7'05	55'05 54'25 6'03 8'44	54'09 51'59 5'74 9'44	54'93 53'74 5'66 9'43	48'54 54'66 5'55 9'61	43'83 55'16 5'27 9'76
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:									
Carriages, Carts, &c. : Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) - - - Motor Cycles - - - Motor Cars, complete - - -	Each - £ " - £ " - £	5'80 Cannot be stated.	6'10 31'52 386'83	7'78 32'82 433'65	5'81 28'74 430'46	6'12 28'62 431'68	7'53 27'06 362'81	6'94 28'46 333'63	7'12 28'46 333'63
O.—MISCELLANEOUS:									
Blacking and Polishes* Cwt. - s. Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal) - - - Cement - - - Cork, Manufactured - - - Glue, Size and Gelatine - - - Matches - - - Methylic Alcohol - - - Musical Instruments: Organs and Harmoniums - - - Pianos - - - Oil Cloth - - - Oil Seed Cake: Linseed Cake - - - Cotton Seed Cake - - - Rape Seed Cake - - - Paraffin Wax - - - Plaiting of Straw and other Materials - - - Slates for Roofing - - - Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour - - -	Cwt. - s. Gross - s. " - s. " - s. " - £ Gross of boxes - d. Gall. - s. Each - £ " - £ Sq. yd. - d. " - £ " - £ " - £ Cwt. - £ " - £ " - £ " - s. Ton - s. " - s. Cwt. - s.	55'95 1'69 1'63 1'11 2'04 12'18 2'82 Cannot be stated. 12'25 12'25 7'30 5'78 0'98 1'55 76'25 11'58	49'29 1'79 1'57 1'13 2'02 12'46 2'73 Cannot be stated. 12'83 12'83 6'65 5'28 1'00 1'54 78'01 11'73	53'75 1'97 1'44 1'23 2'01 12'34 2'64 12'90 14'30 6'29 5'34 3'37 1'15 1'46 78'12 12'24	49'81 1'94 1'23 1'19 1'93 13'06 2'33 13'45 31'04 13'52 7'14 5'49 4'34 1'19 1'43 75'29 11'97	54'03 1'62 1'29 1'21 1'86 12'98 2'04 12'68 30'94 14'79 7'44 5'82 5'10 1'15 1'47 73'58 11'74	54'93 1'55 1'33 1'29 1'93 12'74 1'69 13'41 30'65 14'20 7'27 5'83 5'24 1'18 1'43 69'90 11'01	56'12 1'60 1'23 1'14 2'02 12'57 1'56 13'48 30'84 15'47 7'43 5'78 5'30 1'19 1'33 66'17 12'78	57'33 1'41 1'26 1'11 1'94 12'37 1'88 13'20 30'46 15'49 7'86 5'88 5'01 1'07 1'43 66'58 13'02
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:									
Horses - - - Spirits, Perfumed - - -	Each - £ Liquid Gall. - £	25'57 2'52	23'15 2'48	24'76 2'40	25'82 2'41	30'01 2'30	26'98 2'30	31'22 2'30	34'61 2'47

* Containing no spirit or sweetening matter.

IMPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared Tables Nos. 38 and 39)—*continued*.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued</i>.
							M.—PAPER:
13'61	13'94	13'68	13'87	13'77	14'96	24'80	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> { For Packing and Wrapping.
12'74	12'71	12'77	12'91	12'29	12'59	20'37	<i>s. - "</i> { For Printing or Writing.
44'02	44'94	45'53	46'85	47'96	74'88	57'29	<i>s. - "</i> Printed or Coated : Printed Paper Hangings.
54'73	50'82	49'66	52'99	57'39	56'80	67'42	<i>s. - "</i> { Other Printed or Coated Paper.
5'34	5'50	5'47	5'54	5'35	5'16	7'57	<i>s. - "</i> Strawboard.
9'81	9'87	9'66	10'10	10'13	10'97	15'60	<i>s. - "</i> { Millboard and Wood Pulp Board.
							N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:
7'03	7'31	6'97	6'98	6'85	6'77	6'83	<i>£ - Each</i> { Carriages, Carts, &c. : Cycles (other than Motor Cycles).
31'94	31'15	32'47	34'91	36'39	45'42	42'35	<i>£ - "</i> Motor Cycles.
318'96	253'46	247'75	254'91	247'14	187'27	183'13	<i>£ - "</i> Motor Cars, complete.
							O.—MISCELLANEOUS:
52'91	50'77	126'59	26'79	27'92	25'12	24'17	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Blacking and Polishes.*
1'29	1'29	1'33	1'41	1'34	1'20	1'12	<i>s. - Gross</i> { Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal).
1'20	1'29	1'34	1'32	1'32	7'04	11'50	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Cement.
1'16	1'18	1'25	1'24	1'13	1'19	1'13	<i>s. - Lb.</i> Cork, Manufactured.
1'92	1'98	2'03	2'03	2'09	2'62	3'14	<i>£ - Cwt.</i> { Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
12'55	12'27	12'22	12'32	12'59	19'72	—	<i>Gross of d. - boxes</i> Matches.
2'11	2'10	2'33	2'27	2'14	2'33	3'30	<i>s. - Gall.</i> { Methylic Alcohol. Musical Instruments : Organs and Harmoniums.
14'66	13'06	11'89	11'66	12'59	11'84	14'75	<i>£ - Each</i> { Pianos.
29'87	31'21	30'65	30'92	31'05	32'03	26'31	<i>£ - "</i> Oil Cloth.
16'24	16'40	16'42	14'80	14'50	9'02	7'75	<i>d. - Sq. yd.</i> Oil Seed Cake : Linseed Cake.
8'25	8'10	8'91	7'48	7'58	9'77	12'60	<i>£ - Ton</i> Cotton Seed Cake.
6'06	5'67	6'09	5'94	5'92	7'42	10'51	<i>£ - "</i> Rape Seed Cake.
4'79	4'16	5'17	5'42	4'92	6'14	9'75	<i>£ - "</i> Paraffin Wax.
0'96	0'81	0'80	0'96	0'82	0'83	1'37	<i>£ - Cwt.</i> { Plaiting of Straw and other Materials.
1'45	1'47	1'72	1'83	2'03	2'58	2'48	<i>s. - Lb.</i> Slates for Roofing.
64'79	67'21	69'98	71'07	72'96	71'67	69'51	<i>s. - Ton</i> { Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour.
12'60	11'94	13'00	12'28	12'37	14'49	18'25	<i>s. - Cwt.</i>
							IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:
36'13	37'76	37'40	38'72	36'47	45'37	87'91	<i>£ - Each Liquid</i> { Horses.
2'52	2'51	2'60	2'78	3'02	4'00	4'62	<i>£ - Gall.</i> { Spirits, Perfumed.

† There were large consignments of low-priced Blacking and Polishes from Germany in 1912.

EXPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

ARTICLES.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:								
Corn: Wheat - - Cwt. - s.	8'83	8'30	7'94	7'73	7'76	7'75	7'50	8'41
" Wheatmeal and Flour } " - s.	8'67	8'94	9'17	9'48	8'95	9'38	10'44	11'32
" Malt - - " - s.	13'09	12'90	12'88	13'21	12'99	13'07	13'77	13'70
" Bran and Pollard } " - s.	4'44	3'98	4'13	4'45	4'60	4'88	5'11	5'05
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:								
Beef, Mutton, Pork, } Cwt. - s.	65'35	68'49	65'46	61'67	68'58	77'50	78'81	79'46
Bacon, Hams, &c. }								
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:								
Beer and Ale - - Brl. - s.	68'01	68'50	66'66	66'11	66'75	† 62'37	61'62	60'91
Biscuits and Cakes - Cwt. - £	3'36	3'21	3'26	2'66	3'21	3'08	3'25	3'40
Butter - - " - s.	106'19	103'91	107'37	108'49	105'59	111'48	118'12	118'94
Cheese - - " - s.	81'37	79'58	75'31	76'53	81'24	83'24	85'33	90'22
Cocoa or Chocolate, Ground, Prepared, or in any way manufactured - Lb. - d.	13'55	13'28	14'11	13'83	13'87	13'84	14'06	14'02
Fish: Herrings - - Brl. - s.	26'08	24'15	20'71	23'70	27'80	25'22	23'65	26'68
Hops - - " - £	4'36	5'64	7'55	4'98	4'91	4'67	3'77	5'45
Milk: Condensed - - " - s.	38'95	38'18	38'37	38'86	41'07	42'12	42'51	43'03
Oil, Refined:								
Cotton Seed - - Ton - £				17'09	20'47	26'25	23'95	24'77
Cocconut - - Cwt. - s.				34'84	30'91	37'24	36'77	36'55
Palm - - " - s.				27'03	28'06	31'47	26'42	26'80
Potatoes - - " - s.	3'63	5'15	5'69	3'44	3'54	4'16	3'51	3'11
Salt - - " - Ton - s.	16'51	16'15	16'36	14'97	14'22	15'52	16'11	16'88
Spirits - - Pf.Gall. s.	8'63	8'48	8'19	7'94	8'17	7'97	7'31	7'92
Sugar: Refined, and Candy } Cwt. - s.	11'16	11'95	12'49	15'21	12'52	13'90	14'54	14'56
Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, and Glucose - - " - s.	12'32	11'95	10'52	10'72	11'42	11'25	12'06	12'27
Vinegar - - Gall. - s.	Cannot be stated.			2'03	2'05	2'27	2'31	2'36
D.—TOBACCO:								
Tobacco and Snuff manufactured in the United Kingdom - Lb. - s.	2'33	1'95	1'95	1'95	1'89	1'72	1'63	1'62
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL:								
Coal** - - Ton - s.	12'19	11'58	11'02	10'47	10'82	12'63	12'65	11'20
Coke and Cinders - - " - s.	16'02	16'20	15'17	14'34	14'57	17'46	16'02	14'40
Fuel, Manufactured - - " - s.	13'75	13'51	12'87	11'67	12'22	14'74	15'47	13'39
B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON, AND STEEL:								
Iron Ore - - Ton - s.	51'15	53'05	54'11	27'94	29'12	33'72	44'27	48'52
Old Iron and Scrap - - " - £	3'16	3'12	2'95	3'04	3'25	† 3'43	3'03	3'06
C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES - -								

† Excluding old rails, included in years prior to 1907.

† Price per barrel of 36 gallons at standard gravity of 1055° in 1907 and subsequent years, and price per barrel of 36 liquid gallons in prior years.

EXPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 45 and 46).

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.							
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:							
7'46	7'57	7'76	8'29	7'29	12'61	14'75	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Corn: Wheat.
10'89	10'17	10'68	10'50	11'96	17'37	19'60	<i>s. - " { " Wheatmeal and Flour.</i>
13'46	13'13	14'07	14'73	14'17	16'70	23'13	<i>s. - " " Malt.</i>
4'84	4'76	5'58	4'89	5'14	7'98	9'60	<i>s. - " { " Bran and Pollard.</i>
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:							
88'60	82'73	76'44	74'77	80'70	99'07	152'61	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> { Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon, Hams, &c.
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:							
60'75	62'48	64'40	65'14	65'62	72'65	88'99	<i>s. - Brl. †</i> Beer and Ale.
3'28	3'26	3'17	3'24	3'24	3'90	4'59	<i>£ - Cwt.</i> Biscuits and Cakes.
121'71	118'43	127'01	119'44	119'00	145'13	165'33	<i>s. - " "</i> Butter.
93'30	98'83	100'17	96'15	97'06	105'45	141'47	<i>s. - " "</i> Cheese.
13'60	114'00 {	113'35 {	13'53	13'64	14'27	17'07	<i>d. - Lb.</i> Cocoa, preparations of: Not prepared in bond. †
		23'76	—	—	—	—	<i>d. - " "</i> Ground or prepared in bond.
26'73	29'88	28'91	\$11'89	11'55	18'15	22'20	<i>s. - Cwt. §</i> Fish: Herrings.
6'00	7'18	7'63	6'16	6'57	8'88	7'28	<i>£ - Cwt.</i> Hops.
42'09	43'60	46'02	46'83	47'07	49'09	37'63	<i>s. - " "</i> Milk: Condensed.
29'65	29'58	26'85	30'19	31'93	31'53	42'04	<i>£ - Ton</i> Oil, Refined: Cotton Seed.
37'76	40'84	42'26	43'13	52'48	53'06	63'70	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Coconut.
34'22	33'06	30'59	31'87	33'97	43'12	38'52	<i>s. - " "</i> Palm.
3'46	3'70	3'97	4'29	3'40	4'62	5'93	<i>s. - " "</i> Potatoes.
16'53	16'11	16'35	17'72	18'50	21'01	29'00	<i>s. - Ton</i> Salt.
7'08	7'51	8'32	8'30	7'91	8'36	10'73	<i>s. Pf. Gall.</i> Spirits.
15'89	15'39	17'65	14'39	15'65	29'96	31'35	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Sugar: Refined, and Candy.
13'08	14'41	14'82	14'64	13'01	15'79	22'11	<i>s. - " { " Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, and Glucose.</i>
2'40	2'40	2'45	2'43	2'41	2'54	2'82	<i>s. - Gall.</i> Vinegar.
D.—TOBACCO:							
1'99	1'77	1'84	2'05	2'12	2'10	2'56	<i>s. - Lb.</i> { Tobacco and Snuff manufactured in the United Kingdom.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.							
A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL:							
11'63	11'31	12'57	13'82	13'50	16'72	24'19	<i>s. - Ton</i> Coal.**
14'66	14'85	16'75	18'62	15'99	23'22	33'81	<i>s. - " "</i> Coke and Cinders.
13'69	14'07	15'73	17'36	17'34	20'55	26'88	<i>s. - " "</i> Fuel, Manufactured.
B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON, AND STEEL:							
33'80	34'05	36'40	41'44	38'50	69'17	66'64	<i>s. - Ton</i> Iron Ore.
3'14	3'04	3'17	3'46	3'10	3'74	4'81	<i>£ - " "</i> Old Iron and Scrap.†
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES.

§ Price per *cwt.* from 1913 inclusive, and price per *barrel* in prior years.

† "Confectionery containing Chocolate" included in this heading from 1912, previously excluded.

‡ Price of "Cocoa or Chocolate ground, prepared or in any way manufactured," in 1911 and prior years.

** Excluding bunker coal.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—continued.								
D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:								
Rough, Hewn, } Load £	6'59	6'60	6'85	5'57	6'05	6'31	5'79	5'91
Sawn, or Split	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
E.—COTTON								
F.—WOOL:								
Sheep's or Lambs' } Lb. d.	6'00	7'30	10'23	11'88	12'53	13'88	9'37	10'60
Wool Noils and } " d.	13'12	13'97	14'27	15'89	16'86	16'99	14'07	14'82
carded or car- bonised wool								
Woollen Rags, applicable to other uses than Manure:								
Pulled (Shoddy } Lb. d.	Cannot be stated.		6'15	6'45	7'02	7'64	7'50	7'16
or Mungo								
Not Pulled } " "	3'06	3'39	3'58	4'35	5'39	5'25	4'38	4'96
G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Flax and Hemp, } Cwt. £	3'94	3'23	3'45	3'61	3'7	3'94	3'51	3'51
Dressed or Un- dressed								
H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:								
Grease, Tallow, and } Cwt. £	1'38	1'33	1'15	1'22	1'27	1'34	1'31	1'30
Animal Fat								
Oil: Castor } Ton £			Cannot be stated.					
" Linseed } " "	31'58	25'46	18'80	19'18	23'17	26'16	26'14	26'49
" Cotton Seed } £	23'16	21'89	19'55	116'29	19'35	22'89	22'35	14'32
" Essential } Lb. s.								
" Soya Bean } Ton £				Cannot be stated.				
I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:								
Hides, Raw } Cwt. £	2'00	2'05	2'11	2'28	2'70	2'69	2'35	2'61
Skins and Furs, un- dressed:								
Sheep's or Lambs' } Each d.	Incl. with							
Other Sorts } " d.	"Skins and Furs" (Cl. III., Sec. O.).	13'32	13'55	16'72	22'43	14'69	7'02	6'15
		2'05	1'89	2'22	2'56	2'13	1'97	2'42
J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER- MAKING:								
Paper-making Materials } Ton £	5'62	5'23	5'10	5'57	6'32	6'13	4'84	4'44
K.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Clay, unmanufactured } £	1'11	1'09	1'08	1'04	1'09	1'06	1'06	1'06
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF:								
Pig and Puddled Iron } Ton £	3'24	3'15	2'92	3'15	3'50	3'71	3'17	3'24
Bar Iron } £	8'27	8'00						
Rods, Angles, Shapes } " £	7'63	6'36	7'63	7'47	8'06	8'56	7'93	7'75
and Sections of Iron								
Bars, Rods, Angles, } " £	11'57	12'23	13'05	13'71	13'58	13'60	12'77	13'61
Shapes or Sec- tions (Steel)								
Rails for Railways } " £	5'44	5'32	4'84	5'00	5'63	5'54	6'12	5'79
and Tramways } " £	5'37	5'57	4'26	5'17	5'22	5'91	5'89	5'45
Chairs and Sleepers } " £			17'36	16'43	17'34	18'44	20'25	19'31
Railway Wheels and } " £			18'52	19'50	19'47	18'80	20'23	21'04
Axles (complete) } " £			8'61	8'08	8'54	9'05	8'63	8'37
Tyres and Axles } " £			13'89	13'52	12'78	13'17	14'60	13'12
Hoops and Strips } " £	8'41	8'17						
Tinned Plates and } " £	13'48	12'45	11'64	11'86	13'33	14'71	13'91	13'13
Sheets } " £	10'46	9'98	9'68	9'50	9'98	10'55	10'12	9'81
Galvanized Sheets, } " £	10'59	12'98						
Flat or Corrugated } " £			7'65	7'97	8'27	8'80	9'36	8'55
Black Plates } " £								
Sheets (not gal- vanized) and Boiler } " £								
and Armour Plates } " £								
Sheets (Steel) } " £								

* Including Staves in 1903 and subsequent years, previously excluded.
† Excluding "Soap Stock" in 1905 and prior years.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 45 and 46)—*continued*.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—<i>continued</i>.
							D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:
5'85	6'43	6'78	7'19	6'97	6'84	10'63	<i>£ Load</i> { Rough, Hewn, Sawn, or Split, and Staves.
							E.—COTTON.
							F.—WOOL:
12'52	12'72	12'02	15'14	14'32	15'20	24'79	<i>d. Lb.</i> Sheep's or Lambs' wool.
15'75	15'37	15'01	16'42	17'39	21'11	23'84	<i>d. "</i> { Wool Noils and carded or carbonised wool.
							Woolen Rags, applicable to other uses than Manure:
7'02	6'93	7'02	7'37	7'72	9'69	13'64	<i>d. "</i> { Pulled (Shoddy or Mungo).
5'36	5'33	5'89	5'75	5'44	7'36	9'86	<i>d. "</i> Not Pulled.
							G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:
3'06	3'85	3'50	3'00	3'18	5'02	7'70	<i>£ Cwt.</i> { Flax and Hemp, Dressed or Undressed.
							H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:
1'34	11'26	1'14	1'21	1'24	1'30	1'89	<i>£ Cwt.</i> { Grease and unrefined Tallow, Animal Fat, and Soap Stock.
							<i>£ Ton</i> Oil: Castor.
							<i>£ "</i> Linseed.
							<i>£ "</i> Cotton Seed: Unrefined.
							<i>£ Lb.</i> Essential.
							<i>£ Ton</i> Soya Bean.
							I.—HIDES AND UNDERESSED SKINS:
							Hides, Raw:
							<i>£ Cwt.</i> { From imported Cattle slaughtered in the United Kingdom.
							<i>£ "</i> Other Hides.
							Skins and Furs, undressed:
							<i>d. Lb.</i> Sheep's or Lambs' Woolled (i.e., with wool left on).
							<i>d. Each</i> Pickled.
							<i>d. "</i> Other Sorts.
							J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:
							<i>£ Ton</i> Paper-making Materials.
							K.—MISCELLANEOUS:
							<i>£ Ton</i> Clay, unmanufactured.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
3'42	3'22	3'69	4'30	3'75	5'09	8'11	<i>£ Ton</i> Pig and Puddled Iron.
7'85	7'93	8'75	9'67	8'61	9'85	14'20	<i>£ "</i> { Wrought in Bars, Rods, Angles, and Shapes of Iron.
13'00	12'80	13'47	14'23	12'82	14'96	18'61	<i>£ "</i> { Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes or Sections (Steel).
5'86	6'13	6'16	7'13	6'84	7'56	11'88	<i>£ "</i> { Rails for Railways and Tramways.
5'15	5'22	5'34	6'44	6'13	7'47	9'28	<i>£ "</i> Chairs and Sleepers.
18'17	18'65	18'77	20'69	21'18	20'59	26'64	<i>£ "</i> { Railway Wheels and Axles (complete).
19'99	19'86	19'63	20'80	20'37	19'08	24'79	<i>£ "</i> Tyres and Axles.
8'53	8'42	8'94	9'64	9'57	12'06	18'30	<i>£ "</i> Hoops and Strips.
13'55	14'13	14'30	14'59	13'78	15'41	26'30	<i>£ "</i> { Tinned Plates and Sheets.
12'44	12'33	13'05	13'16	12'77	16'36	26'43	<i>£ "</i> { Galvanized Sheets, Flat or Corrugated.
10'16	10'62	10'53	10'51	10'34	11'44	14'87	<i>£ "</i> Black Plates.
8'88	10'16	10'50	11'47	10'47	10'70	16'31	<i>£ "</i> { Other Plates and Sheets (including Armour Plates).

† Including "Refined" Cotton Seed Oil in years prior to 1905, now included under Class I., Sec. C.

‡ Including old rails, excluded in years prior to 1907.

|| Excluding "Refined Tallow and Animal Fat" from 1911 previously included.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont.								
Anchors, Grappnels, Chains and Cables } Ton - £	18'33	17'69	17'06	16'97	17'54	18'06	17'67	17'01
Tubes and Pipes (wrought)*	16'78	10'58	10'91	15'72	16'54	17'70	17'68	15'17
Nails, Screws, and Rivets }	20'20	20'29	19'88	5'83	5'91	6'16	6'13	5'71
Bedsteads and Parts thereof }	23'06	24'99	25'23	18'91	17'53	19'36	19'90	20'29
Bolts and Nuts }	20'11	17'95	17'23	24'68	26'58	29'84	28'18	29'13
Wrought Iron and other Manufactures thereof }	20'11	20'14	110'72	18'84	20'10	21'11	19'39	19'04
Cast Iron and other Manufactures thereof †	8'55	113'56	113'33	11'44	10'96	13'29	12'43	13'95
Cast Steel in Ingots or Blooms, &c. }	5'87	5'94	8'83	6'93	7'55	8'37	10'40	8'00
Wire and Manufactures thereof }	18'95	119'55	19'63	19'33	20'66	21'58	19'94	18'71
Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars }	Cannot be stated.	8'17	8'65	9'18	9'47	8'08	6'60	
Iron Castings and Forgings in the rough }	Cannot be stated.	17'17	16'98	18'98	19'19	18'63	43'56	
Steel Castings and Forgings in the rough }	Cannot be stated.	25'00	27'16	36'11	33'27	43'56		
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Brass of all sorts - Cwt. - £	4'88	4'77	4'62	4'43	4'97	6'03	5'20	4'98
Copper: Unwrought: Ingots, Cakes or Slabs, and Precipitate }	2'83	3'04	3'01	3'54	4'37	5'00	3'18	3'19
Wrought or partly wrought: Mixed or Yellow Metal }	2'83	2'77	2'86	3'05	3'64	4'00	3'04	2'85
" Of other sorts }	3'51	3'60	3'61	4'15	4'85	5'76	4'06	3'90
Lead: Pig - Ton - £	11'45	11'66	11'99	13'47	18'11	20'35	13'95	13'23
" Manufactures - £	15'79	15'54	16'10	16'38	19'23	22'67	18'38	17'67
Tin: Unwrought - Cwt. - £	6'02	6'37	6'33	6'94	8'89	8'95	6'65	6'60
Zinc: Wrought and Unwrought } Ton - £	17'19	18'76	20'80	24'12	26'85	25'55	22'11	23'11
C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS -								
D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS -								
E.—MACHINERY -								
F.—SHIPS (new) -								
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE) -								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:								
(1) COTTON:								
Cotton Yarn - Lb. - d.	10'49	11'74	13'12	11'99	13'88	15'21	14'23	13'09
Grey - " - d.	11'23	11'96	13'08	12'44	12'91	16'24	14'86	13'68
Bleached and Dyed - " - d.								

* Wrought Tubes and Pipes only prior to 1903.

† Including Cast Iron Pipes prior to 1903.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
QUANTITIES AND VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 45 and 46)—continued.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued.
							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF—cont.
17·47 {	16·19	17·16	18·34	17·64	22·19	26·50	E - Ton { Anchors, Grappels, and Cables.
	19·21	20·42	20·88	20·28	23·97	31·65	E - " { Chains (including Tackle made of Chain).
15·02	15·15	15·95	17·98	16·95	21·15	29·06	E - " { Tubes and Pipes, and Fittings, Wrought.
5·60	5·60	5·78	7·24	7·04	7·03	9·35	E - " { Pipes and Fittings, Cast.
30·43	20·40	{ 15·95 36·23	16·90 39·26	16·73 37·34	18·49 42·58	27·41 59·14	E - " { Nails, and Rivets. Screws.
23·55	29·98	32·02	35·90	34·02	34·42	45·39	E - " { Bedsteads and Parts thereof.
17·56	17·41	10·02	21·06	20·06	22·17	32·57	E - " { Bolts and Nuts.
19·83	20·15	21·06	20·95	21·17	24·54	33·70	E - " { Wrought Iron and other Manufactures thereof.†
13·21	12·87	14·00	13·94	13·12	14·98	19·99	E - " { Cast Iron and other Manufactures thereof.†
8·84	9·97	11·59	12·24	11·82	12·35	13·40	E - " { Cast Steel in Ingots or Blooms, &c.
							Wire:
		13·23	13·01	13·71	15·85	25·56	E - " { For fencing (including barbed wire).
		19·45	20·38	19·79	21·41	33·54	E - " { Other Sorts.‡
18·98	19·18	30·01	32·40	31·02	36·29	49·69	E - " { Wire Manufactures: Cables and ropes (ex- cept telegraph and telephone cables).
		18·11	17·77	16·34	24·36	40·53	E - " { Netting (except tor- pedo netting).
		36·63	36·10	35·97	39·44	65·89	E - " { Other Sorts.
7·19	7·43	8·08	8·56	7·72	9·10	12·35	E - " { Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars.
20·59	20·59	15·87	15·15	16·97	15·98	20·17	E - " { Iron Castings and For- gings in the rough.
40·97	44·20	43·73	34·31	26·25	22·46	23·04	E - " { Steel Castings and For- gings in the rough.
							B.—OTHER METALS AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF.
							Brass:
4·98	5·33	5·78	5·93 {	5·30	6·10	11·12	E - Cwt. Wire.
			5·73	5·73	4·90	6·30	E - " { Other Sorts.
							Copper: Unwrought:
1·57	1·25	1·88	1·00	0·97	1·24	1·38	E - " { Regulus, Matte, Precipitate, and Residues.
3·21	3·21	3·78	3·81	3·52	3·87	6·17	E - " { Ingots, Cakes or Slabs.
							Wrought or partly wrought:
2·84	2·87	3·31	3·43	3·25	4·01	6·78	E - " { Mixed or Yellow Metal.
3·74	3·75	4·39	4·59	4·33	4·58	6·73	E - " { Of other sorts.
13·12	13·69	17·38	18·59	18·95	22·23	29·66	E - Ton Lead: Pig.
18·11	18·84	21·81	24·07	24·91	27·33	38·51	E - " { Manufactures.
7·54	9·40	10·45	10·57	7·69	8·18	9·03	E - Cwt. Tin: Unwrought.
24·91	26·31	28·94	24·26	23·32	60·79	95·99	E - Ton { Zinc: Wrought and Unwrought.
							C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLE- MENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS.
							D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPA- RATUS.
							E.—MACHINERY.
							F.—SHIPS (new).
							G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE).
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:
							(1) COTTON
16·92	17·11	16·33	17·58	16·45	12·84	18·31	d. - Lb. Cotton Yarn:
15·60	15·09	14·23	15·04	14·61	14·98	20·53	d. - " Grey, Bleached and Dyed.

† Excluding Hollow-ware, which was included in years prior to 1904.

‡ Excluding Telegraph Wire prior to 1903.

§ Including Telegraph and Telephone Wire, not insulated.

EXPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued.								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—continued.								
(1) COTTON—continued.								
Manufactures:								
Piece Goods:								
Unbleached, Grey Yd. - d.	2'01	2'03	2'23	2'25	2'35	2'52	2'51	2'53
Bleached, White " - d.	2'46	2'54	2'63	2'67	2'81	2'89	2'91	2'79
Printed:								
Flags, Handkerchiefs & Shawls in the piece or not " - d.	2'68	2'74	2'91	2'86	3'00	3'15	3'48	3'49
Other Sorts " - d.							3'11	2'95
Dyed in the Piece " - d.	3'46	3'54	3'84	3'78	4'02	4'35	4'27	4'10
Manufactured of Dyed Yarn " - d.							3'82	3'63
Flags, Handkerchiefs and Shawls, wholly of cotton, not in the piece:								
Printed - Per Yd. - d.								
Other Sorts - Doz. Pres. - s.								
Gloves - " - s.	6'49	6'74	6'60	5'47	5'76	5'90	5'57	5'56
Hosiery: Stockings and Socks " - s.								
Thread for Sewing Lb. - d.	26'89	27'98	33'05	34'64	36'40	37'40	37'47	38'17
(2) WOOL:								
Flocks and Rag-wool Lb. - d.	5'30	5'46	*8'28	*10'14	3'27	3'19	2'67	2'53
Tops " - d.	11'75	11'72	14'72	17'16	19'22	19'56	16'15	16'71
Yarns:								
Woollen and Worsted Yarn " - d.	16'07	16'83	18'53	20'54	23'16	24'84	21'72	20'61
Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:								
Woollen Tissues:								
Heavy Broad, all Wool Yd. - d.	52'57	54'70	54'08	54'24	57'62	59'60	61'67	62'64
" Mixed " - d.	22'65	23'21	23'25	23'94	23'05	23'17	24'06	23'94
" Narrow, all Wool " - d.	34'02	33'02	33'21	39'44	39'98	36'36	33'31	35'99
" Mixed " - d.	14'81	15'20	16'76	16'23	17'65	17'02	17'75	16'49
Light Broad, all Wool " - d.	36'22	38'83	38'44	39'35	39'44	43'49	43'31	43'88
" Mixed " - d.	15'23	15'30	15'05	15'80	15'83	15'46	16'18	16'02
" Narrow, all Wool " - d.	18'49	14'65	15'41	15'84	15'93	15'04	14'62	14'42
" Mixed " - d.	10'49	10'02	10'96	11'22	10'97	10'98	10'86	10'41
Worsted Tissues:								
Coatings, Broad, all Wool " - d.	48'15	49'84	47'43	48'04	48'17	47'75	50'64	48'71
Coatings, Broad, Mixed " - d.	28'96	28'72	28'38	29'23	30'02	30'50	30'31	29'35
Coatings, Narrow, all Wool " - d.	32'20	27'74	26'87	28'44	30'53	31'08	28'21	28'10
Coatings, Narrow, Mixed " - d.	18'79	19'53	18'73	16'99	16'76	16'69	16'98	18'16
Stuffs, &c., all Wool " - d.	11'57	11'18	11'73	12'23	12'82	14'23	14'20	14'50
" Mixed " - d.	9'72	9'52	9'64	9'68	10'20	10'80	11'12	10'64
Blankets - Pair - s.	7'86	7'63	10'80	8'85	8'14	8'79	8'17	8'57
Carpets (not being Rugs) Yd. - d.	27'22	26'47	26'38	28'69	28'28	31'29	32'73	30'85
Flannels and Delaines " - d.	8'41	8'66	8'38	8'49	8'80	9'40	9'42	9'06
Hosiery: Stockings and Socks - Doz. Pres. - s.							7'09	7'83
Travelling Rugs, Coverlets and Wrappers - Sq. Yd. - d.								
(3) SILK:								
Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) Lb. - s.	7'36	6'97	7'51	7'10	7'02	7'51	8'05	6'11
Silk Manufactures:								
Broad Stuffs Yd. - s.	2'20	2'27	2'35	2'39	2'35	2'31	1'89	1'87
Broad Stuffs of Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "Silks" " - s.	1'46	1'54	1'57	1'72	1'80	1'84	2'01	2'03

* Prices of Flocks and Waste in 1904 and 1905; of Flocks and Ragwool in prior years, and of Flocks only in subsequent years.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 45 and 46)—*continued.*

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i>
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS —<i>continued.</i>
							(1) COTTON— <i>continued.</i>
							Manufactures:
							Piece Goods:
2'56	2'75	2'63	2'79	2'73	2'59	3'19	<i>d. - Yd.</i> Unbleached, Grey.
2'08	3'11	3'04	3'17	3'17	2'95	3'50	<i>d. - "</i> Bleached, White.
							Printed:
3'00	3'61	3'46	3'09	3'05	3'23	4'40	<i>d. - "</i> { Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls in the piece.†
3'11	3'17	3'16	3'27	3'28	3'38	4'13	<i>d. - "</i> Other Sorts.
4'37	4'46	4'44	4'54	4'77	5'16	6'07	<i>d. - "</i> Dyed in the Piece.
3'90	3'89	3'75	3'98	4'10	4'29	5'03	<i>d. - "</i> { Manufactured of Dyed Yarn.
							Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, wholly of cotton, not in the piece:
							<i>d. - P & Yd.</i> Printed.
							<i>d. - "</i> Other Sorts.
							<i>s. - Doz. Prs.</i> Gloves.
5'39	5'42	5'61	5'51	5'45	5'98	7'91	<i>s. - "</i> Hosiery: { Stockings and Socks.
41'24	41'46	41'60	40'04	40'35	38'49	46'29	<i>d. - Lb.</i> Thread for Sewing.
							(2) WOOL:
							<i>d. - Lb.</i> Flocks.
19'24	18'78	18'61	20'09	20'61	26'46	34'62	<i>d. - "</i> Tops.
							Yarns:
23'15	23'78	22'46	23'95	24'83	37'78	48'42	<i>d. - "</i> { Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
							Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:
							Woollen Tissues:
63'41	64'66	64'84	64'36	63'97	65'13	67'86	<i>d. - Yd.</i> Heavy Broad, all Wool.
24'46	24'03	23'94	23'40	27'41	51'99	39'10	<i>d. - "</i> " Mixed.
39'37	37'15	38'34	42'07	40'89	45'33	58'99	<i>d. - "</i> " Narrow, all Wool.
16'18	16'97	17'03	18'24	19'44	29'24	33'50	<i>d. - "</i> " Mixed.
44'60	43'93	44'08	45'46	43'76	40'43	45'95	<i>d. - "</i> Light Broad, all Wool.
15'61	16'61	17'03	16'56	17'09	21'75	27'00	<i>d. - "</i> " Mixed.
15'52	15'09	15'72	16'63	18'54	23'01	25'34	<i>d. - "</i> " Narrow, all Wool.
9'99	10'31	11'18	11'43	12'12	15'69	17'66	<i>d. - "</i> " Mixed.
							Worsted Tissues:
49'50	50'44	49'92	51'53	51'01	57'16	64'35	<i>d. - "</i> { Coatings Broad, all Wool.
27'86	30'28	26'19	28'10	28'79	31'71	37'06	<i>d. - "</i> { Coatings, Broad, Mixed.
34'08	36'32	41'26	40'27	36'92	37'72	43'33	<i>d. - "</i> { Coatings, Narrow, all Wool.
17'42	10'09	15'09	18'94	21'11	19'74	25'46	<i>d. - "</i> { Coatings, Narrow, Mixed.
15'25	15'89	14'84	16'29	18'33	21'34	29'18	<i>d. - "</i> { Stuffs, &c., all Wool.
11'27	12'11	12'43	12'97	12'36	13'79	18'43	<i>d. - "</i> " Mixed.
9'26	9'39	9'32	9'91	11'21	14'22	16'78	<i>s. - Pair</i> Blankets.
†34'73	38'31	41'00	42'88	45'22	46'66	57'26	<i>d. - Sq. Yd.†</i> Carpets and Carpet Rugs.
9'23	9'43	9'07	9'31	9'78	11'95	13'44	<i>d. - Yd.</i> Flannels and Delaines.
8'10	7'94	8'16	8'13	8'01	8'82	11'21	<i>s. - Doz. Prs.</i> Hosiery: { Stockings and Socks.
23'04	24'22	24'27	23'83	27'38	31'44	39'14	<i>d. - Sq. Yd.</i> Travelling Rugs, Cover- lets, and Wrappers.
							(3) SILK:
6'98	7'50	7'97	7'27	7'91	6'13	6'91	<i>s. - Lb.</i> { Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun).
1'91	1'93	2'00	2'06	2'19	1'89	2'27	<i>s. - Yd.</i> Silk Manufactures: Broad Stuffs.
2'08	2'38	2'25	1'94	1'81	1'77	2'47	<i>s. - "</i> { Broad Stuffs of Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "Silks."

† Price per *sq. yard* of "Carpets and Carpet Rugs" from 1910 inclusive, and the price per *yard* of "Carpets (not being Rugs)" in prior years.

† Price per yard of "Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, in the piece or not, printed," in years prior to 1913.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

ARTICLES—continued.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.			
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued.											
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—continued.											
(4) OTHER MATERIALS:											
Jute Yarn - - - Lb. - d.	2'71	2'69	2'54	3'12	3'91	4'38	3'42	2'89			
" Manufactures: Piece Goods - Yd. - d.	2'34	2'32	2'38	2'79	3'42	3'68	2'91	2'69			
Linen Yarn - - - Lb. - d.	14'06	14'24	14'09	15'15	16'15	18'14	15'82	14'72			
" Piece Goods: Plain, Bleached or Unbleached } Yd. - d.	5'70	5'09	6'17	6'12	6'58	6'97	6'49	5'96			
Printed, Checked or Dyed and Damask and Diaper - - - } Yd. - d.	6'96	6'96	7'24	6'93	7'07	7'85	7'46	6'83			
Sail cloth - - - " - d.	12'25	12'36	11'58	11'11	12'27	12'47	12'40	11'99			
Linen Thread for Sewing - - - Lb. - d.	30'63	29'45	28'40	27'84	27'64	29'84	29'46	30'60			
I.—APPAREL:											
Boots and Shoes: Of Leather - - - Dos. pairs £	2'40	2'38	2'34	2'43	2'50	2'59	2'73	2'73			
" Rubber - - - " - £	1'19	1'13	1'19	1'20	1'15	1'14	1'05	0'99			
Hats and Bonnets, Untrimmed:											
Of Felt - - - - - Dos. - s.	33'45	34'22	34'89	† 36'27	37'34	36'16	36'77	36'04			
" Straw - - - - - " - s.	14'45	15'76	15'36	† 16'08	17'12	17'39	17'82	18'08			
J.—(CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS:											
Bleaching Materials Cwt. - s.	6'14	3'89	4'09	4'10	4'19	4'27	4'33	4'30			
Coal products, not Dyes: Aniline and Coal Tar Oils - - - " - s.	Cannot be stated.			7'61	5'27	4'27	4'20	†			
Carbolic Acid - - - " - s.				21'66	23'20	26'38	24'37	24'31	21'80		
Naphthaline and Anthracene - - - " - s.				6'54	4'04	5'13	5'58	5'92	5'18		
Pitch - - - - - " - s.				Cannot be stated.			1'17	1'20			
Tar Oil, Creosote, &c. Gall. - d.							3'99	3'57			
Copper, Sulphate of - Ton - £	19'31	19'11	19'64	20'14	23'21	29'10	22'35	19'06			
Dye Stuffs: Products of Coal Tar - Cwt. - s.	Cannot be stated.			61'96	65'25	71'36	69'28	69'90			
Other Sorts, unenumerated - - - " - s.				18'84	19'59	19'14	19'36	14'68	13'51		
Manures: Sulphate of Ammonia - Tons - £	11'50	12'30	12'25	12'59	12'22	11'89	11'80	11'47			
Basic Slag - - - - - " - £	Cannot be stated.			Cannot be stated.			1'44	1'50			
Superphosphates - - - " - £							2'51	2'34			
Medicines:											
Cocaine and Cocaine Salts - - - - - Os. - s.	Cannot be stated.										
Morphia and Morphia Salts - - - " - s.											
Quinine and Quinine Salts - - - " - d.									15'42	14'19	14'28
Painters' Colours and Materials:											
White Lead - - - - - Cwt. s.	Cannot be stated.	19'71	19'31	19'40	21'63	24'28	26'34	19'50			
Other Sorts - - - - - " s.	25'37	24'99	25'45	25'81	26'02	23'62	23'07	23'07			
Potash Compounds: Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash) - - - " - s.	21'51	21'59	21'78	24'27	25'71	25'53	25'17	24'67			
Chromate and Bichromate of Potash - - - " - s.	Cannot be stated.										
Soda Compounds:											
Soda Ash - - - - - " - s.	4'33	4'33	4'30	4'23	4'46	4'61	4'48	4'33			
" Bicarbonate - - - " - s.	6'89	6'86	6'96	6'99	6'48	6'14	5'97	5'33			
" Caustic - - - - - " - s.	9'70	9'85	9'91	9'82	9'99	10'11	10'38	10'34			
" Crystals - - - - - " - s.	3'25	3'21	3'24	3'30	3'44	3'56	3'37	3'32			
" Sulphate - - - - - " - s.	1'43	1'44	1'76	1'73	1'59	1'81	2'08	1'44			
" Chromates and Bichromates of Soda or Potash - - - " - s.	Cannot be stated.						26'90	28'37			
Carbonate of Ammonia - - - " - s.	Cannot be stated.						31'04	31'24			
Cyanide of Potassium or Sodium - - - - - " - s.							80'58	80'23			
Disinfectants, &c. (except Tobacco Offal) - - - " - s.							27'54	26'09			
Glycerine - - - - - " - £	Cannot be stated.	2'08	2'20	2'05	1'95	1'90	1'80	2'07			
Muriate of Ammonia - - - " - s.	Cannot be stated.	26'64	25'85	26'31	25'19	26'35	25'65	25'65			

† Trimmed Hats and Bonnets were not included prior to 1905.

† Aniline and Coal Tar Oils were re-classified in 1906.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 45 and 46)—continued.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued.
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS —continued.
							(4) OTHER MATERIALS:
2'85	3'43	3'86	4'49	4'65	5'06	6'67	d. - Lb. Jute Yarn.
2'81	3'28	3'62	4'24	4'55	4'51	6'29	d. - Yd. " Manufactures:
15'49	16'26	17'22	17'89	17'08	20'04	26'75	d. - Lb. " Piece Goods.
6'52	6'85	6'74	7'17	7'10	8'89	10'93	d. - Yd. " Piece Goods:
6'85	6'98	7'02	7'99	8'59	10'51	12'43	d. - " { Plain, Bleached or Unbleached.
12'10	13'47	13'93	14'67	14'56	20'72	23'74	d. - " { Printed, Checked or Dyed and
29'99	31'37	30'93	31'76	31'46	39'59	47'69	d. - Lb. { Damask and Diaper.
							d. - " { Sail cloth.
							d. - Lb. { Linen Thread for Sew- ing.
							I.—APPAREL:
2'79	2'91	2'85	2'89	2'96	3'27	4'78	Boots and Shoes:
1'09	1'04	1'04	1'04	1'02	1'17	1'19	£ - Doz. pairs - Of Leather.
							£ - " " Rubber.
35'38	35'86	35'81	36'00	35'24	33'89	35'72	Hats and Bonnets, Trim- med and Untrimmed: †
19'92	20'78	21'95	22'69	22'18	22'04	24'57	£ - Doz. - Of felt.
							£ - " " Straw.
							J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS:
4'18	4'26	4'36	4'64	5'30	7'37	16'48	£ - Cwt. - Bleaching Powder.
							Coal products, not Dyes:
16'74	20'25	27'47	22'56	20'75	34'66	—	£ - " { Aniline and Coal Tar
7'72	7'70	7'77	8'59	7'56	12'35	—	£ - " { Oils. †
1'55	1'79	2'21	2'26	1'96	1'29	—	£ - " { Carbolic Acid.
3'23	3'22	3'50	3'87	4'04	4'44	—	£ - " { Naphthalene and An- thracene.
18'34	18'90	20'44	22'49	20'96	24'92	43'70	£ - Gall. - Pitch.
							£ - Ton - Tar Oil, Creosote, &c.
69'98	74'86	73'39	72'83	73'87	146'89	231'18	£ - Ton - Copper, Sulphate of.
14'89	14'83	15'30	14'21	14'27	26'91	63'47	Dye Stuffs:
11'91	13'12	14'00	13'59	12'02	13'51	16'80	£ - Cwt. - Products of Coal Tar.
1'48	1'51	1'49	1'59	1'60	1'70	2'69	£ - " { Other Sorts, unenum- merated.
2'30	2'47	2'59	2'62	2'66	3'26	5'15	£ - " { Manures:
							£ - Ton - Sulphate of Ammonia.
							£ - " - Basic Slag.
							£ - " - Superphosphates.
							Medicines:
Cannot be stated.	10'11	8'54	6'20	7'07	6'43	14'70	£ - Oz. - Cocaine and Cocaine
	7'85	10'94	9'52	8'28	13'58	13'70	£ - " { Salts.
							£ - " { Morphia and Morphia
10'0	9'78	11'31	12'69	14'85	22'00	32'66	£ - " { Salts.
							£ - " { Quinine and Quinine
							£ - " { Salts.
							Painters' Colours and
19'89	21'01	25'64	27'44	27'78	30'97	43'42	£ - Cwt. - White Lead.
23'37	25'37	25'67	26'53	28'05	32'05	41'79	£ - " - Other Sorts.
25'21	26'57	27'44	27'47	29'63	44'85	51'51	Potash Compounds:
Cannot be stated.	29'24	29'17	29'54	60'73	142'44		£ - " { Saltpetre (Nitrate of
							£ - " { Potash).
							£ - " { Chromate and Bichro- mate of Potash.
4'34	4'32	3'94	3'61	3'60	3'69	5'40	Soda Compounds:
5'15	5'05	4'92	4'95	5'01	5'22	6'53	£ - " - Soda Ash.
10'38	9'79	9'68	9'66	9'43	11'01	21'04	£ - " - Bicarbonate.
3'29	3'25	3'52	3'36	3'41	3'44	5'02	£ - " - Caustic.
1'70	1'86	1'75	1'72	1'79	1'84	1'94	£ - " - Crystals.
							£ - " - Sulphate.
28'50	27'90	24'24	24'70	24'99	29'50	65'38	£ - " { Chromate and
30'77	30'38	32'91	34'06	34'30	40'78	56'71	£ - " { Bichromate of
81'53	80'86	80'83	80'05	85'64	94'90	97'28	£ - " { Soda.
26'41	26'64	26'34	25'85	25'51	27'65	30'99	£ - " - Carbonate of Ammonia.
2'26	2'57	2'97	3'04	3'02	3'09	3'15	£ - " { Cyanide of Potassium or
3'57	4'18	3'84	3'93	4'10	4'31	4'46	£ - " { Sodium.
25'85	24'27	24'77	26'62	25'74	28'81	37'21	£ - " { Disinfectants, &c. (ex- cept Tobacco Offal).
							£ - " - Glycerine: Crude.
							£ - " - Distilled.
							£ - " - Muriate of Ammonia.

|| Price of Bleaching Powder only from 1911, and Bleaching Materials of all kinds in prior years.

19 * † Including "Chromate and Bichromate of Potash" prior to 1912, now separately distinguished.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

ARTICLES—continued.		1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued.									
K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):									
Leather: Tanned, Un- wrought -	Cwt. - £	10'49	10'33	10'13	10'23	11'25	11'84	12'06	11'86
Gloves -	Doz. Prs. - s.	Cannot be stated.	27'65	29'16	29'26	30'33	31'83	30'68	30'55
L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:									
Glass: Plate, Rough or Silvered -	Cwt. - s.	27'92	29'92	28'97	28'12	29'61	33'03	32'55	33'33
" Flint -	" - s.	49'16	50'57	59'56	62'92	65'52	61'29	63'87	66'93
" Bottles and Manufactures of Common Glass -	" - s.	10'19	9'87	†12'42	13'01	12'76	13'04	13'35	12'51
M.—PAPER:									
Writing or Printing Paper & Envelopes -	" - s.	29'48	29'74	28'09	26'74	26'84	24'77	24'06	22'98
Paper Hangings -	" - s.	52'31	54'45	50'01	49'60	48'18	49'29	51'85	50'29
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:									
Carriages, Carts, &c.:									
Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) -	Each - £	Cannot be stated.			6'43	5'46	4'97	4'85	4'40
Motor Cycles -	" - £	Cannot be stated.			40'42	34'47	31'23	34'96	35'50
Motor Cars:									
Complete -	" - £				342'45	340'01	350'25	369'99	361'30
Chassis -	" - £				Cannot be stated.		369'99	361'30	366'23
O.—MISCELLANEOUS:									
Arms and Ammunition:									
Fire Arms (Small Arms) -	Each - s.	50'55	57'23	54'94	52'87	49'70	44'71	56'15	51'21
Gunpowder -	Lb. - d.	5'68	5'72	5'60	5'09	5'81	5'50	4'87	5'23
Bags and Sacks, empty Blue -	Doz. - s.	4'66	4'24	4'01	4'45	5'05	5'45	4'29	4'05
Bricks and Tiles of Brick Earth -	Thous. - £	3'09	3'00	3'04	2'98	2'96	3'17	3'22	3'15
Candles -	Lb. - d.	3'98	4'05	4'02	3'92	3'94	4'16	4'05	3'81
Cement -	Cwt. - s.	1'72	1'69	1'64	1'58	1'51	1'66	1'60	1'48
Cordage, Cables, Rope and Twine -	" - s.	50'03	48'02	48'47	48'88	50'39	52'42	48'87	44'47
Glue, Size, and Gelatine -	" - s.	22'82	22'77	23'04	17'69	15'66	16'08	15'90	15'59
Matches -	Gross of boxes - d.	31'12	32'45	28'25	30'25	35'26	36'35	35'01	34'02
Methyl Alcohol -	Gall. - s.	3'43	3'30	2'89	2'66	3'07	2'81	2'40	2'37
Oil Cloth -	Sq. yd. - d.	11'28	11'61	11'11	10'77	10'35	10'90	11'79	11'73
Paraffin Wax -	Cwt. - s.	21'82	24'75	26'77	24'56	24'40	26'35	25'56	23'37
Plaiting of Straw Skins and Furs:	Lb. - s.	1'75	1'76	1'79	1'75	1'91	2'03	1'77	1'68
Sheep's or Lambs', Undressed, with- out the Wool -	Each - d.	14'43					Included under Class-II.		
Dressed, not Leather Foreign, British Dressed -	" - s.	—	8'35	8'68	13'97	15'03	12'77	6'98	10'84
Soap, Soap Stock and Soap Powder -	" - d.	39'30					Included with "Dressed,		
Starch, Farina, Dex- trine and Potato Flour -	Cwt. - s.	21'47	21'06	21'81	20'88	21'66	23'48	23'19	23'24
Stones and Slates: Slates for roofing -	" - s.	Cannot be stated.	21'56	20'93	20'36	20'22	19'37	20'08	20'48
Umbrellas, &c.:									
Complete -	Doz. - s.	84'57	88'46	88'99	89'39	88'45	86'55	86'09	83'56
Cannot be stated.									
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:									
Horses -	Each - £	21'17	21'11	17'64	18'35	19'26	18'69	17'62	19'29

† Price per gross of bottles in 1904 and subsequent years, and price per cwt. of bottles and manufactures of common glass in prior years.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 45 and 46)—continued.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued.
							K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):
8'41	8'29	8'53	8'87	8'67	11'11	11'42	<i>£</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> Leather: Undressed.
28'88	33'40	25'96	23'02	19'20	31'43	36'35	<i>£</i> - " " Dressed:
16'61	17'29	18'74	19'11	17'99	21'07	23'04	<i>£</i> - " " Varnished,
30'07	32'19	31'17	32'25	31'63	33'30	35'20	<i>£</i> - " " Japanned or Enamelled.
32'10	33'98	33'98	33'66	34'35	40'79	49'75	<i>£</i> - <i>Dos. Prs.</i> Leather: Gloves.
64'40	64'94	68'24	75'45	76'14	85'24	102'47	L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:
12'48	12'59	12'48	12'43	12'50	12'89	14'15	<i>£</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> { Glass: Plate, Rough or Silvered.
22'48	22'13	22'61	22'34	22'17	23'54	36'58	<i>£</i> - " " Flint.
48'15	49'92	48'89	48'61	45'60	42'20	54'92	<i>£</i> - <i>Gross†</i> " Bottles.
4'20	4'10	4'25	4'13	4'10	4'42	4'86	M.—PAPER:
36'69	37'94	40'48	43'52	45'91	46'71	46'31	<i>£</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> { Writing or Printing Paper & Envelopes.
387'31	397'80	383'50	315'52	325'77	344'46	482'43	<i>£</i> - " " Paper Hangings.
378'61	403'66	370'53	377'05	473'38	387'54	474'39	N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:
46'42	53'02	55'73	54'30	59'99	63'38	67'60	<i>£</i> - <i>Each</i> - Carriages, Carts, &c.:
5'28	5'20	5'07	5'45	5'21	6'43	8'29	<i>£</i> - " " { Cycles (other than Motor Cycles).
4'24	4'19	5'05	5'39	6'10	6'28	6'82	<i>£</i> - " " - Motor Cycles.
49'13	49'50	47'49	49'06	50'52	53'50	61'65	<i>£</i> - " " - Complete.
3'11	3'14	3'28	3'56	3'69	4'35	5'31	<i>£</i> - " " - Chassis.
3'58	3'39	3'43	3'57	3'48	3'62	4'72	O.—MISCELLANEOUS:
1'44	1'50	1'68	1'70	1'71	1'96	2'43	<i>£</i> - <i>Each</i> - Arms and Ammunition:
36'08	37'53	44'73	43'20	47'24	67'31	67'31	<i>£</i> - <i>Lb.</i> - Fire Arms (Small Arms).
46'00	35'79	38'16	44'18	42'86	42'11	64'61	<i>£</i> - <i>Dos.</i> - Gunpowder.
64'78	69'83	74'34	74'94	95'28	115'26	115'26	<i>£</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> - Bags and Sacks, empty.
16'15	19'94	18'99	21'17	23'54	36'30	60'56	<i>£</i> - " " - Blue.
36'70	28'02	22'98	21'24	24'83	27'57	44'17	<i>£</i> - <i>Thous.</i> - Bricks and Tiles of Brick Earth.
2'37	2'35	2'39	2'43	2'46	2'84	3'87	<i>£</i> - <i>Lb.</i> - Candles.
11'63	12'28	12'09	12'17	12'16	12'16	15'61	<i>£</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> - Cement.
19'91	17'72	16'84	19'49	17'75	20'57	31'46	<i>£</i> - " " - Cordage, &c.:
1'90	2'12	2'45	2'72	2'97	3'15	4'08	<i>£</i> - " " { Cables, Cordage, and Rope of not less than 1/2 in. diameter.
7'43	4'40	4'46	3'17	3'05	4'17	3'95	<i>£</i> - " " - Binder and Reaper Twine.
24'09	24'03	23'66	23'95	25'20	26'24	31'84	<i>£</i> - " " - Unenumerated.
20'33	19'99	20'03	20'37	20'08	22'81	27'73	<i>£</i> - " " - Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
83'59	85'68	83'46	82'67	81'42	84'61	96'32	<i>d. Gross of</i> - Matches.
be stated.	21'71	21'49	21'52	23'61	28'71	28'71	<i>£</i> - <i>Gall.</i> - Methyl Alcohol.
21'88	22'81	21'94	25'97	28'25	207'11	254'57	<i>d. Sq. yd.</i> - Oil Cloth.
							<i>£</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> - Paraffin Wax.
							<i>£</i> - <i>Lb.</i> - Plaiting of Straw.
							<i>d. - Each</i> - Skins and Furs:
							<i>£</i> - " " - Sheep's or Lambs' Undressed, with- out the Wool.
							<i>£</i> - " " - Dressed, not Leather.
							<i>d. - " "</i> - Foreign, British Dressed.
							<i>£</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> - Soap and Soap Powder, §
							<i>£</i> - " " - Starch, Farina, Dex- trine and Potato Flour.
							<i>£</i> - <i>Ton</i> - Stones and Slates:
							<i>£</i> - <i>Dos.</i> - Slates for roofing.
							<i>£</i> - " " - Umbrellas, &c.:
							<i>£</i> - " " - Complete.
							IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:
							<i>£</i> - <i>Each</i> - Horses.

† Prior to 1904, bottles of flint are included with "glass, flint."

§ Excluding Soap Stock in 1906 and subsequent years, previously included.

SHIPPING.

No. 56.—TOTAL NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS, distinguishing
from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

I. With Cargoes

YEARS.	ENTERED.								
	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.		
	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1902*	927,479	31,255,430	32,182,909	2,414,518	14,873,284	17,287,802	3,341,997	46,123,714	49,470,711
1903	659,879	33,504,551	34,164,230	2,101,594	15,978,685	18,080,279	2,761,273	49,483,236	52,244,509
1904	771,229	33,640,137	34,411,766	2,080,666	17,094,603	19,175,269	2,852,295	50,734,740	53,587,035
1905	673,981	34,526,888	35,200,869	2,130,031	18,293,074	20,423,105	2,804,012	52,819,962	55,623,974
1906	574,217	37,615,052	38,189,269	1,954,960	20,138,963	22,093,923	2,529,177	57,752,015	60,281,192
1907	539,104	39,876,514	40,415,618	1,927,859	23,997,436	25,925,295	2,366,963	63,873,950	66,240,913
1908	588,873	38,300,715	38,889,588	1,669,794	24,909,675	26,579,469	2,258,667	63,210,390	65,469,057
1909	495,535	39,166,125	39,661,660	1,486,476	25,161,383	26,647,859	1,982,011	64,327,508	66,309,519
1910	463,267	39,178,353	39,641,620	1,488,028	25,530,801	27,018,829	1,951,295	64,709,154	66,660,449
1911	424,977	40,352,499	40,777,476	1,485,539	26,901,500	28,387,039	1,910,516	67,253,999	69,164,515
1912†	420,249	43,871,503	44,291,842	1,555,909	30,342,865	31,898,774	1,976,158	74,214,458	76,190,616
1913	376,009	46,226,861	46,602,920	1,501,646	34,044,003	35,545,649	1,877,705	80,270,864	82,148,569
1914‡	306,505	40,000,730	40,357,235	1,221,705	29,547,502	30,769,227	1,580,210	69,593,052	71,126,462
1915‡	267,283	28,233,666	28,550,949	1,190,218	23,614,734	24,804,952	1,457,501	51,898,400	53,355,901
1916‡	299,342	25,001,012	25,900,354	1,214,491	22,578,582	23,793,073	1,513,833	48,170,594	49,693,427

II. With

YEARS.	ENTERED.								
	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.		
	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1902*	836,552	24,974,113	25,800,665	2,086,407	10,017,241	12,103,648	2,912,959	34,991,354	37,904,313
1903	580,424	26,868,077	27,448,501	1,867,120	10,587,396	12,454,516	2,447,544	37,455,473	39,903,017
1904	705,325	27,101,768	27,807,093	1,821,401	10,313,403	12,134,804	2,526,726	37,415,171	39,941,897
1905	560,106	27,434,769	27,994,875	1,836,413	10,165,438	12,001,851	2,396,519	37,600,207	39,996,726
1906	507,760	28,638,969	29,146,749	1,680,014	11,132,751	12,812,765	2,187,774	39,771,740	41,959,514
1907	444,536	28,821,190	29,265,726	1,503,684	10,633,100	12,136,784	1,949,220	39,454,290	41,402,510
1908	465,918	27,555,246	28,051,164	1,372,586	10,766,215	12,138,801	1,868,504	38,321,461	40,189,965
1909	359,371	27,996,323	28,355,694	1,120,030	10,840,079	11,960,109	1,479,401	38,836,402	40,315,803
1910	346,934	28,774,600	29,121,534	1,080,931	11,416,200	12,497,131	1,427,865	40,190,800	41,618,665
1911	337,826	29,118,026	29,455,852	1,082,308	11,408,301	12,490,609	1,420,134	40,528,327	41,946,461
1912†	287,149	30,856,313	31,143,462	960,327	14,244,293	15,204,620	1,247,476	45,100,606	46,348,082
1913	270,077	32,022,266	32,292,343	893,612	15,878,078	16,771,690	1,163,889	47,900,344	49,064,233
1914‡	212,149	28,716,744	28,928,893	689,627	13,442,263	14,131,890	901,776	42,159,007	43,060,783
1915‡	229,756	22,631,982	22,861,738	961,940	9,900,228	10,862,168	1,191,696	32,532,208	33,723,904
1916‡	187,865	20,029,369	20,217,334	935,439	8,906,775	9,842,214	1,123,404	28,936,144	30,059,548

* Exclusive of the tonnage of vessels employed by the Government in 1902 for the conveyance of troops, stores, &c.,

† A large part of the increase in the entrances and clearances in 1912 is due to a change in the mode of recording considerable tonnage representing vessels landing or embarking mails or bullion, but no other cargo, has been recorded as

‡ The tonnage of vessels employed by the Government in connection with the war is not included in 1914, 1915 and 1916; certain steam vessels on the coming into full force, at the commencement of that year, of the provisions of the Merchant

SAILING and STEAM, ENTERED and CLEARED, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

and in Ballast.

CLEARED.									YEARS.
BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.			
Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
907,638	31,342,536	32,250,174	2,482,250	15,088,250	17,570,500	3,389,888	46,430,786	49,820,674	*1902
635,189	33,783,174	34,418,363	2,139,047	15,971,239	18,110,286	2,774,236	49,754,413	52,528,649	1903
694,970	34,043,885	34,738,855	2,159,016	17,166,547	19,325,563	2,853,986	51,210,432	54,064,418	1904
659,746	35,102,472	35,762,218	2,193,005	18,461,537	20,654,542	2,852,751	53,564,009	56,416,760	1905
544,538	37,732,172	38,276,710	1,995,293	20,237,115	22,232,408	2,539,831	57,969,287	60,509,118	1906
524,485	40,368,339	40,892,824	1,909,402	24,223,581	26,137,983	2,433,887	64,596,920	67,030,807	1907
506,511	38,473,673	38,980,184	1,705,271	25,291,684	26,996,955	2,211,782	63,765,357	65,977,139	1908
466,527	39,635,784	40,102,311	1,522,981	25,332,871	26,855,852	1,989,508	64,968,655	66,958,163	1909
425,834	39,747,632	40,173,466	1,522,011	25,674,388	27,196,399	1,947,845	65,422,020	67,369,865	1910
359,409	40,748,569	41,107,978	1,540,457	27,096,391	28,636,848	1,899,866	67,844,960	69,744,826	1911
364,496	44,010,450	44,374,946	1,576,572	30,314,911	31,891,483	1,941,068	74,325,361	76,266,429	†1912
338,206	46,308,447	46,646,653	1,455,796	34,558,563	36,014,359	1,794,002	80,867,010	82,661,012	1913
234,265	33,063,906	33,303,171	1,083,752	29,576,153	30,659,905	1,318,017	67,645,059	68,963,076	†1914
263,827	25,999,222	26,263,049	1,219,728	23,059,533	24,879,261	1,483,555	49,658,755	51,142,310	†1915
330,301	22,290,346	22,620,647	1,242,988	22,221,805	23,464,793	1,573,289	44,512,151	46,085,440	†1916

Cargoes only.

CLEARED.									YEARS.
BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.			
Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
800,989	28,733,719	29,534,708	1,693,444	13,573,936	15,267,380	2,494,433	42,307,655	44,802,088	*1902
560,518	30,755,906	31,316,424	1,473,471	14,610,071	16,083,542	2,033,989	45,365,977	47,399,966	1903
572,901	31,320,396	31,893,297	1,420,040	15,153,018	16,573,067	1,992,950	46,473,414	48,466,364	1904
580,726	32,181,733	32,762,459	1,519,201	15,341,463	16,860,664	2,069,927	47,523,196	49,623,123	1905
462,561	34,983,194	35,445,755	1,417,269	17,435,050	18,852,319	1,879,830	52,418,844	54,298,674	1906
462,003	36,083,324	37,146,227	1,434,977	19,263,732	20,698,709	1,897,880	55,047,056	57,844,936	1907
430,213	34,853,846	35,284,059	1,258,175	20,066,849	21,325,024	1,688,388	54,920,695	56,609,083	1908
412,065	35,828,768	36,240,833	1,218,151	19,735,021	20,953,172	1,630,216	55,563,789	57,194,005	1909
323,837	35,914,973	36,238,813	1,237,635	19,850,500	21,088,135	1,561,472	55,765,476	57,326,948	1910
277,043	36,822,985	37,100,028	1,242,639	20,920,647	22,163,286	1,519,682	57,743,632	59,263,314	1911
240,389	37,158,298	37,398,687	1,091,963	23,545,879	24,637,842	1,332,352	60,704,177	62,036,529	†1912
191,890	39,909,342	40,101,232	988,390	26,730,079	27,718,469	1,180,280	66,639,421	67,819,701	1913
125,509	32,390,305	32,515,814	752,119	22,700,636	23,452,755	877,628	55,090,941	55,968,569	†1914
121,005	20,258,925	20,380,530	680,776	18,468,066	19,148,832	802,381	38,726,981	39,529,362	†1915
192,079	17,550,274	17,751,953	614,758	17,199,183	17,813,941	837,437	34,758,457	35,595,894	†1916

from and to South Africa, for which see pp. 294 and 296.
vessels calling at foreign ports in the course of a voyage from one port in the United Kingdom to another. Further, a "with cargo" since the beginning of 1912. Such vessels were previously recorded as "in ballast," on the other hand, the figures for 1914 were increased to an unknown extent in consequence of the re-measurement of Shipping Act, 1907.

SHIPPING.

No. 57.—TOTAL NET TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS of each NATION
KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

NATIONALITY.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	ENTERED.							
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British - - - - -	32,182,909	34,164,230	34,411,766	35,200,869	38,189,269	40,415,618	38,889,588	39,661,660
Russian - - - - -	519,058	602,446	634,584	654,204	727,064	737,309	828,314	758,888
Swedish - - - - -	1,799,324	1,828,983	1,951,268	2,114,028	2,433,648	2,545,815	2,518,866	2,456,144
Norwegian - - - - -	3,368,575	3,414,247	3,404,838	3,392,216	3,766,881	4,238,079	4,447,454	4,315,870
Danish - - - - -	1,742,902	1,927,118	2,054,554	2,106,717	2,342,631	2,904,477	2,831,743	2,889,988
German - - - - -	2,775,708	3,067,106	3,681,532	4,298,769	4,534,633	6,651,829	6,779,583	6,766,591
Dutch - - - - -	1,645,079	1,834,057	1,915,230	1,949,161	2,031,539	2,210,626	2,205,631	2,272,075
Belgian - - - - -	830,293	768,661	817,423	936,918	943,770	1,031,893	973,196	1,355,135
French - - - - -	1,364,903	1,355,154	1,471,969	1,574,395	1,523,749	1,576,234	1,662,067	1,640,466
Spanish - - - - -	1,456,873	1,384,024	1,416,425	1,462,488	1,473,433	1,368,816	1,351,462	1,477,199
Portuguese - - - - -	21,436	22,107	18,661	17,141	14,871	7,204	8,107	6,342
Italian - - - - -	447,671	450,261	503,799	450,916	481,884	504,669	604,294	538,753
Austro-Hungarian - - - - -	595,403	441,172	428,653	403,058	471,611	585,485	645,553	706,453
Greek - - - - -	313,538	302,550	334,275	292,728	370,989	448,585	501,558	480,896
United States of America - - -	399,794	338,801	437,816	664,360	617,504	514,646	586,809	274,241
Japanese† - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Nationalities - - -	307,045	342,890	104,242	106,006	307,796	479,596	534,210	708,538
TOTAL - - -	49,470,711	52,244,509	53,587,035	55,633,974	60,281,192	66,240,913	65,499,057	66,306,519
	CLEARED.							
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British - - - - -	32,250,174	34,418,363	34,738,855	35,762,218	38,276,710	40,892,824	38,990,184	40,102,311
Russian - - - - -	556,716	612,645	651,260	664,554	730,619	776,678	826,686	773,357
Swedish - - - - -	1,839,536	1,837,126	1,947,169	2,117,717	2,489,812	2,550,065	2,563,299	2,478,534
Norwegian - - - - -	3,345,391	3,410,219	3,427,887	3,387,152	3,737,756	4,291,419	4,504,145	4,308,221
Danish - - - - -	1,806,068	1,932,037	2,073,705	2,123,830	2,357,353	2,894,999	2,859,559	2,886,731
German - - - - -	2,819,265	3,074,293	3,682,060	4,346,284	4,531,021	6,703,184	6,835,653	6,754,026
Dutch - - - - -	1,672,574	1,861,704	1,908,485	1,937,107	2,046,412	2,230,340	2,251,534	2,294,584
Belgian - - - - -	800,744	765,774	794,030	920,597	947,937	1,005,287	969,786	1,357,668
French - - - - -	1,442,684	1,393,228	1,454,661	1,587,762	1,526,259	1,605,752	1,683,490	1,663,197
Spanish - - - - -	1,462,019	1,377,887	1,407,066	1,471,300	1,498,577	1,384,754	1,372,187	1,469,319
Portuguese - - - - -	21,110	22,436	18,497	15,145	15,205	5,871	6,360	10,014
Italian - - - - -	477,631	514,705	533,496	493,552	496,308	566,022	739,528	592,684
Austro-Hungarian - - - - -	420,925	430,647	426,538	467,592	522,034	621,946	696,010	718,804
Greek - - - - -	359,343	330,621	349,539	308,197	401,589	481,065	533,169	510,963
United States of America - - -	314,674	291,669	445,287	675,096	622,673	513,395	588,483	289,464
Japanese† - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Nationalities - - -	232,140	245,355	125,863	118,657	306,253	518,206	567,066	727,066
TOTAL - - -	49,820,674	52,528,649	54,064,418	56,416,760	60,509,118	67,030,807	65,977,139	66,958,163

* See note p. 288.

† Not separately distinguished prior to 1910.

SHIPPING.

ENTERED and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	NATIONALITY.
ENTERED.							
Tons. 39,641,620	Tons. 40,777,476	Tons. 44,291,842	Tons. 46,602,920	Tons. 40,357,235	Tons. 28,550,949	Tons. 25,900,354	British.
765,514	767,307	1,002,386	1,212,248	861,443	600,895	478,958	Russian.
2,542,304	2,657,368	2,991,136	3,400,660	2,917,603	2,597,103	2,382,121	Swedish.
4,369,251	4,750,938	5,523,796	5,883,316	5,669,796	7,469,456	8,277,018	Norwegian.
2,778,132	2,786,728	2,987,971	3,149,675	3,169,188	3,349,057	2,710,310	Danish.
6,919,862	7,012,391	7,761,144	9,073,855	5,390,326	4,524	—	German.
2,635,510	2,860,899	3,027,243	3,169,375	3,521,178	3,120,401	2,594,733	Dutch.
1,596,768	1,702,163	1,488,840	1,568,456	1,329,778	678,273	672,788	Belgian.
1,586,533	1,733,436	1,888,246	2,248,981	2,399,155	2,425,553	2,107,816	French.
1,403,182	1,426,197	1,515,623	1,762,692	1,738,080	1,703,886	1,222,638	Spanish.
12,118	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	Portuguese.
497,107	545,484	697,739	911,627	894,614	600,577	984,451	Italian.
633,497	791,989	761,096	723,343	529,708	—	—	Austro-Hungarian.
417,423	511,954	825,222	999,316	1,240,160	1,304,918	838,960	Greek.
246,744	219,541	798,221	817,970	770,616	570,369	879,452	United States of America.
438,255	410,108	389,503	415,169	341,192	284,149	278,709	Japanese. †
177,609	210,536	240,608	208,906	56,200	95,791	165,119	Other Nationalities.
66,680,449	69,164,515	76,190,616	82,148,569	71,126,462	53,355,901	49,693,427	TOTAL.
				\$	\$	\$	
CLEARED.							
Tons. 40,173,466	Tons. 41,107,978	Tons. 44,374,946	Tons. 46,646,653	Tons. 38,303,171	Tons. 26,263,049	Tons. 22,620,647	British.
768,209	775,066	1,015,852	1,231,060	813,108	521,992	307,997	Russian.
2,550,689	2,672,672	2,994,290	3,455,529	2,899,424	2,594,102	2,339,158	Swedish.
4,389,880	4,842,031	5,547,577	5,915,274	5,672,066	7,504,913	8,361,435	Norwegian.
2,783,544	2,790,102	2,961,192	3,170,815	3,186,845	3,376,780	2,763,883	Danish.
6,921,425	7,005,072	7,584,319	9,087,608	5,392,894	—	—	German.
2,644,723	2,853,485	3,017,606	3,216,969	3,506,515	3,133,370	2,821,594	Dutch.
1,587,498	1,690,160	1,500,989	1,560,570	1,131,728	703,268	814,076	Belgian.
1,571,889	1,716,195	1,878,133	2,274,635	2,359,351	2,406,031	1,615,126	French.
1,422,289	1,441,037	1,526,978	1,802,781	1,754,627	1,644,335	1,280,335	Spanish.
21,280	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	Portuguese.
539,453	568,778	743,553	989,197	901,994	600,857	1,010,809	Italian.
657,207	817,552	792,925	750,463	547,413	—	—	Austro-Hungarian.
445,526	567,366	870,728	1,090,289	1,240,126	1,447,244	830,233	Greek.
243,417	217,096	772,813	838,296	777,893	569,655	833,850	United States of America.
442,315	417,382	394,925	412,686	340,520	279,811	278,247	Japanese. †
207,055	262,854	269,603	218,161	135,413	96,903	153,950	Other Nationalities.
67,369,865	69,744,826	76,266,429	82,661,012	68,963,076	51,142,310	46,085,440	TOTAL.
				\$	\$	\$	

‡ Not separately distinguished after 1910.

\$ See ‡ note, p. 288.

SHIPPING.

No. 58.—TOTAL NET TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS ONLY of each NATION
UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

NATIONALITY.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	ENTERED.							
British - - - - -	Tons. 31,255,430	Tons. 33,504,551	Tons. 33,640,137	Tons. 34,526,888	Tons. 37,615,032	Tons. 39,876,514	Tons. 38,900,715	Tons. 39,166,125
Russian - - - - -	312,136	389,987	439,162	459,895	535,496	590,380	676,441	614,773
Swedish - - - - -	1,483,941	1,554,174	1,695,533	1,858,156	2,220,251	2,314,195	2,325,251	2,299,174
Norwegian - - - - -	2,381,761	2,589,738	2,616,433	2,577,963	3,023,969	3,595,335	3,678,617	3,841,161
Danish - - - - -	1,567,963	1,760,989	1,897,691	1,952,510	2,203,676	2,768,011	2,704,351	2,772,556
German - - - - -	2,542,880	2,856,131	3,471,183	4,121,170	4,390,321	6,494,202	6,639,893	6,592,403
Dutch - - - - -	1,560,633	1,779,886	1,857,277	1,879,294	1,971,915	2,147,584	2,138,114	2,191,956
Belgian - - - - -	828,532	768,408	815,400	936,344	942,375	1,031,040	972,103	1,354,215
French - - - - -	1,057,421	1,091,322	1,160,453	1,232,637	1,182,919	1,221,519	1,321,068	1,345,569
Spanish - - - - -	1,451,724	1,379,029	1,413,020	1,457,902	1,466,681	1,366,557	1,350,077	1,476,455
Portuguese - - - - -	6,625	6,532	8,627	10,240	12,105	3,250	2,977	5,289
Italian - - - - -	378,439	384,959	418,645	355,542	425,194	447,555	641,364	500,253
Austro-Hungarian - - - - -	388,483	437,906	427,852	401,676	471,611	584,742	645,553	703,604
Greek - - - - -	313,088	302,550	334,275	291,127	370,442	448,585	501,558	480,896
United States of America - - - - -	295,553	338,901	434,810	656,348	613,565	506,768	579,086	274,241
Japanese† - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Nationalities - - - - -	304,405	338,693	104,242	102,570	306,443	478,713	533,222	708,838
TOTAL - - - - -	46,128,714	49,483,236	50,734,740	52,819,962	57,752,015	63,873,950	63,210,390	64,327,508
NATIONALITY.	CLEARED.							
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British - - - - -	31,842,536	33,783,174	34,043,685	35,102,472	37,732,172	40,868,339	38,473,673	39,635,784
Russian - - - - -	340,344	405,157	455,253	464,014	542,857	603,730	674,237	630,090
Swedish - - - - -	1,529,117	1,555,087	1,690,567	1,858,671	2,237,425	2,319,194	2,364,177	2,327,147
Norwegian - - - - -	2,345,631	2,565,242	2,607,611	2,549,580	2,974,068	3,606,065	3,923,527	3,819,672
Danish - - - - -	1,625,721	1,785,849	1,907,885	1,965,296	2,219,996	2,757,522	2,727,344	2,765,684
German - - - - -	2,570,563	2,854,817	3,445,532	4,106,059	4,396,372	6,534,462	6,688,184	6,574,801
Dutch - - - - -	1,591,968	1,809,579	1,846,137	1,883,290	1,984,094	2,157,767	2,183,914	2,215,206
Belgian - - - - -	798,780	755,706	792,105	920,487	947,485	1,004,523	968,736	1,355,990
French - - - - -	1,127,652	1,129,024	1,146,635	1,232,279	1,179,097	1,243,100	1,339,641	1,358,934
Spanish - - - - -	1,458,282	1,374,510	1,405,305	1,466,463	1,489,475	1,380,525	1,370,802	1,408,549
Portuguese - - - - -	7,131	6,999	9,883	8,903	10,203	1,912	2,880	8,961
Italian - - - - -	386,004	438,154	457,678	389,794	451,235	499,633	683,131	543,557
Austro-Hungarian - - - - -	410,786	427,381	486,538	464,773	522,034	631,203	696,010	715,977
Greek - - - - -	358,609	330,621	349,539	308,197	401,143	491,065	533,169	510,963
United States of America - - - - -	310,433	291,609	441,930	667,084	618,734	504,517	572,747	280,464
Japanese† - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Nationalities - - - - -	227,429	241,502	123,744	116,025	292,287	513,963	563,232	726,876
TOTAL - - - - -	46,430,766	49,754,413	51,210,432	53,564,006	57,969,287	64,596,920	63,765,357	64,968,655

* See * note, p. 288.

† Not separately distinguished prior to 1910.

ENTERED and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914. \$	1915. \$	1916. \$	NATIONALITY.
ENTERED.							
Tons. 39,178,353	Tons. 40,352,499	Tons. 43,871,593	Tons. 46,226,861	Tons. 40,050,730	Tons. 28,283,666	Tons. 25,601,012	British.
628,801	638,889	882,692	1,073,088	746,786	506,481	393,051	Russian.
2,405,575	2,525,147	2,876,092	3,277,493	2,832,631	2,529,621	2,303,632	Swedish.
3,917,174	4,250,028	5,007,708	5,417,878	5,281,783	6,924,745	7,759,300	Norwegian.
2,647,285	2,661,684	2,878,165	3,039,057	3,097,455	3,229,949	2,577,515	Danish.
6,740,150	6,825,732	7,567,586	8,866,356	5,234,618	1,562	—	German.
2,549,659	2,805,059	2,973,369	3,120,788	3,490,701	3,102,821	2,560,916	Dutch.
1,594,965	1,696,331	1,483,253	1,563,309	1,218,955	670,543	847,375	Belgian.
1,261,418	1,413,125	1,490,353	1,876,058	2,063,053	2,160,420	1,818,220	French.
1,402,731	1,424,063	1,515,623	1,762,692	1,738,090	1,703,603	1,222,638	Spanish.
9,876	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	Portuguese.
460,981	519,984	657,373	893,251	877,291	585,262	981,758	Italian.
632,755	791,989	761,096	723,343	529,708	—	—	Austro-Hungarian.
417,423	511,854	825,222	993,316	1,240,160	1,304,918	838,960	Greek.
246,744	219,541	796,971	811,170	767,771	525,642	847,229	United States of America.
438,255	410,108	389,503	415,169	341,192	284,149	278,709	Japanese.†
177,609	207,346	237,959	205,035	87,338	85,013	150,249	Other Nationalities.
64,709,154	67,253,999	74,214,458	80,270,864	69,598,252 \$	51,898,400 \$	48,179,594 \$	TOTAL.
CLEARED.							
Tons. 39,747,632	Tons. 40,746,569	Tons. 44,010,450	Tons. 46,308,447	Tons. 38,068,906	Tons. 25,999,222	Tons. 22,390,346	British.
625,930	646,462	893,599	1,096,256	720,779	409,774	210,633	Russian.
2,413,325	2,541,927	2,865,893	3,336,969	2,808,265	2,530,027	2,303,574	Swedish.
3,923,415	4,305,069	5,024,734	5,471,826	5,329,726	6,947,277	7,830,790	Norwegian.
2,660,711	2,667,331	2,865,235	3,062,702	3,110,516	3,265,381	2,616,461	Danish.
6,731,090	6,811,206	7,396,096	8,889,653	5,267,114	—	—	German.
2,559,774	2,800,321	2,964,310	3,168,861	3,476,848	3,113,437	2,786,787	Dutch.
1,587,188	1,685,487	1,497,711	1,554,144	1,127,143	699,394	803,082	Belgian.
1,239,949	1,393,513	1,487,695	1,904,795	2,064,959	2,118,688	1,308,938	French.
1,421,387	1,440,176	1,526,978	1,802,781	1,754,627	1,644,040	1,280,335	Spanish.
16,962	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	Portuguese.
500,937	534,523	703,184	969,934	884,340	585,113	1,008,899	Italian.
657,207	817,552	792,925	750,463	547,413	—	—	Austro-Hungarian.
445,526	567,366	870,728	1,090,289	1,210,126	1,447,244	830,233	Greek.
243,417	217,096	771,563	831,496	775,038	533,163	818,142	United States of America.
442,315	417,382	394,925	412,686	340,520	279,811	278,247	Japanese.†
205,255	250,980	259,335	215,708	128,739	86,184	145,694	Other Nationalities.
65,422,020	67,844,960	74,325,361	80,867,010	67,645,059 \$	49,658,755 \$	44,512,151 \$	TOTAL.

‡ Not separately distinguished after 1910.

\$ See ‡ note, p. 288.

SHIPPING.

No. 59.—NET TONNAGE OF BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and
 PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

PORTS.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
ENGLAND AND WALES.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Barrow	216,578	232,185	117,010	196,121	209,884	205,109	122,039	189,458
Blyth	870,764	884,144	964,704	1,094,168	1,213,328	1,249,892	1,288,163	1,292,353
Bristol	811,107	798,509	811,722	769,609	820,245	867,055	799,208	858,933
Cardiff	4,538,682	4,718,284	4,563,767	4,397,720	5,295,331	5,734,755	6,027,897	5,771,476
Cardiff	61,698	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dover	966,908	951,662	1,767,300	2,928,741	2,577,607	1,639,459	1,563,274	1,536,530
Fleetwood	131,731	87,201	107,642	94,768	87,482	66,207	80,189	100,241
Folkestone	322,743	378,411	341,796	327,526	335,201	351,511	355,582	364,524
Gloucester	274,275	267,329	273,922	263,578	256,644	236,575	232,890	246,639
Goolse	531,943	535,018	555,864	613,797	758,820	874,447	779,386	815,177
Grimsby	899,820	879,241	928,864	1,094,531	1,247,130	1,322,232	1,322,361	1,289,476
Hartlepool	571,946	630,763	582,813	581,254	751,245	914,979	851,666	934,836
Harwich	740,319	756,257	814,152	756,640	752,779	712,399	721,250	792,960
Hull	2,514,663	2,631,778	2,684,254	2,546,064	2,915,370	3,698,517	3,249,121	3,517,953
King's Lynn	152,296	145,472	143,395	132,129	151,423	244,606	157,774	140,497
Liverpool (including Birkenhead)	6,843,200	7,817,050	7,986,584	7,806,844	8,145,441	8,167,419	7,973,123	7,747,994
London	10,179,023	10,958,739	10,788,212	10,814,115	11,222,542	11,160,367	11,194,073	11,605,698
London	87,547	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manchester (including Runcorn)	1,002,336	1,095,644	1,113,160	1,215,241	1,312,031	1,363,859	1,355,017	1,340,690
Runcorn	90,964	70,849	76,988	82,238	83,792	77,713	92,638	64,743
Maryport (including Workington)	288,461	263,144	190,066	254,925	262,175	254,829	114,840	118,388
Middlesbrough	923,064	949,216	941,865	1,227,017	1,434,807	1,616,143	1,491,961	1,728,385
Newcastle and North and South Shields	3,615,046	3,788,626	3,810,363	4,058,618	4,334,783	5,205,621	5,554,724	5,700,405
Newhaven	360,938	338,656	390,225	402,729	412,183	402,792	394,303	385,313
Newport	942,955	1,037,329	1,164,389	1,250,192	1,445,751	1,604,912	1,723,539	1,548,258
Plymouth	209,866	269,527	322,656	311,985	369,859	1,719,399	1,640,239	1,455,605
Southampton	1,689,525	2,022,772	2,128,379	2,067,277	2,264,646	13,777,301	4,043,703	4,279,052
Southampton	355,636	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunderland	773,617	811,461	919,414	981,806	1,115,725	1,335,455	1,289,758	1,367,261
Swansea (including Port Talbot)	804,966	368,220	599,611	635,453	857,614	982,459	1,175,636	1,020,480
Weymouth	103,395	105,505	319,414	344,233	439,729	502,738	468,296	494,690
			101,882	109,905	116,390	111,688	112,743	134,251
SCOTLAND.								
Aberdeen	147,200	160,014	158,563	164,521	169,149	197,002	181,517	186,260
Alloa	93,570	92,846	101,827	101,464	90,529	110,979	95,021	80,473
Ardrrossan	235,595	232,713	225,472	223,097	241,103	221,778	141,687	135,358
Borrowstoness	296,276	279,062	291,362	265,222	285,929	376,871	356,247	301,549
Dundee (including Perth)	267,930	210,589	239,490	266,454	234,082	239,215	214,540	213,970
Glasgow	1,618,663	1,560,439	1,566,478	1,635,609	1,842,416	1,918,923	1,944,520	1,917,144
Grangemouth	700,319	690,455	727,072	717,538	687,793	830,497	866,209	968,007
Granton	148,095	138,495	135,225	126,142	134,755	142,607	140,666	135,088
Greenock (including Port Glasgow)	122,801	118,643	134,239	91,549	105,394	110,686	124,328	116,418
Kirkcaldy (including Burntisland and Methil)	910,681	831,014	455,221	523,364	547,180	621,207	604,613	609,722
			556,840	23,933	32,441	30,506	29,024	38,385
Leith	980,914	1,013,146	1,037,633	1,124,281	1,312,938	1,335,599	1,272,572	1,344,898
IRELAND.								
Belfast	479,377	507,809	447,962	427,517	466,061	471,170	507,176	490,513
Cork (including Queenstown)	140,483	151,127	137,765	111,938	127,936	153,831	128,011	146,724
Cork	23,243	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dublin	226,794	260,625	253,901	245,060	262,238	251,651	227,653	219,081
TOTAL OF ALL PORTS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM	49,470,711 538,629	52,244,500 —	53,587,035 —	55,623,974 —	60,281,192 —	66,240,913 —	65,469,057 —	66,306,519 —

Note.—The figures in italics for the year 1902 (other than those relating to Runcorn) show the tonnage of vessels employed by Government in the conveyance of troops, stores, &c., from South Africa. These figures are not included in the figures in Roman type above.

* For a statement of the tonnage of all vessels that Arrived at each principal port in the Foreign Trade, including vessels "Entered" elsewhere, see Table No. 61.

SHIPPING.

STEAM) that ENTERED* with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at each of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	PORTS.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	ENGLAND AND WALES.
210,055	169,119	161,583	203,955	156,660	181,311	191,234	Barrow.
1,239,001	1,388,727	1,341,408	1,467,209	1,205,039	838,537	644,355	Blyth.
1,035,282	1,049,567	1,129,445	1,238,300	1,277,950	1,847,231	1,148,427	Bristol.
5,523,895	5,526,426	6,236,944	7,142,143	6,907,123	5,278,783	5,599,251	Cardiff.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cardiff.
1,794,717	2,068,728	2,255,403	2,411,461	1,625,830	9,049	2,066	Dover.
68,414	35,806	23,098	29,872	27,942	49,769	39,871	Fleetwood.
354,333	646,546	795,296	773,846	1,262,037	998,594	456,316	Polkestone.
265,803	249,625	224,839	272,713	162,765	161,169	136,144	Gloucester.
803,004	769,531	728,056	759,505	531,278	353,569	246,824	Goole.
1,816,963	1,446,777	1,717,562	2,329,251	1,741,864	698,760	517,015	Grimsby.
826,766	951,849	1,067,308	1,112,616	871,956	620,611	623,893	Hartlepool.
877,266	918,123	944,858	933,193	693,220	108,418	13,517	Harwich.
3,749,882	3,534,904	3,964,585	4,271,044	3,280,745	2,640,291	1,979,052	Hull.
131,096	125,532	145,126	147,927	96,562	57,151	35,117	King's Lynn.
7,588,653	7,887,719	7,253,016	7,829,323	8,100,057	7,073,803	7,158,962	Liverpool (including Birkenhead).
12,154,162	11,973,249	10,800,716	11,558,511	17,801,691	9,373,591	7,745,371	London.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,412,941	1,423,532	1,335,415	1,423,759	1,366,255	1,263,327	1,140,131	Manchester (including Runcorn).
83,637	93,853	141,408	149,120	138,398	138,369	167,546	Runcorn.
126,816	59,116	53,702	77,392	34,621	57,065	107,563	Maryport (including Workington).
1,084,650	1,597,834	1,759,303	1,815,522	1,339,944	969,364	1,294,567	Middlesbrough.
5,022,250	5,954,498	6,421,195	6,882,459	5,683,245	4,170,021	4,357,830	Newcastle and North and South Shields.
413,153	433,786	423,163	482,964	381,332	2,399	—	Newhaven.
1,509,861	1,703,794	1,840,616	2,127,872	1,918,724	1,825,363	2,047,755	Newport.
1,492,451	1,670,446	3,253,894	3,121,253	2,517,594	1,581,491	993,924	Plymouth.
4,342,459	4,466,314	5,217,992	6,056,201	4,157,938	613,073	536,636	Southampton.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Southampton.
1,194,145	1,421,748	1,341,068	1,539,484	1,212,364	912,699	840,291	Sunderland.
1,004,375	1,251,983	1,373,450	1,485,279	1,309,125	1,702,670	1,631,481	Swansea.
598,814	590,802	717,291	813,299	660,879	903,797	915,892	Port Talbot.
155,960	128,963	973,465	870,807	761,075	150,011	460,969	Weymouth.
							SCOTLAND.
186,944	201,508	228,546	263,950	239,084	104,877	93,031	Aberdeen.
95,334	98,934	87,161	91,403	53,323	11,950	3,302	Alloa.
186,012	197,638	161,491	213,605	193,329	453,349	314,762	Ardrossan.
340,229	319,027	299,451	315,839	197,137	—	—	Borrowstoness.
205,770	224,249	249,599	256,480	217,019	192,337	203,340	Dundee (including Perth).
2,037,332	2,146,512	2,022,166	2,251,784	1,963,664	1,747,268	1,927,779	Glasgow.
955,836	820,855	934,612	978,558	900,197	4,545	7,990	Grangemouth.
153,768	153,258	138,210	156,132	151,571	152,525	67,252	Granton.
132,935	108,560	120,732	197,720	218,147	171,170	207,618	Greenock (including Port Glasgow).
492,744	529,435	530,314	545,484	451,631	323,132	145,660	Burntisland.
51,998	48,866	38,462	47,114	40,236	37,179	23,812	Kirkcaldy.
846,508	906,318	768,370	890,070	725,580	509,652	273,917	Methil.
1,416,931	1,417,534	1,537,372	1,441,085	1,280,068	1,078,623	900,291	Leith.
							IRELAND.
516,906	476,943	490,921	516,854	471,783	370,841	353,487	Belfast.
137,517	154,056	1,599,978	1,140,578	939,382	141,945	134,674	Cork (including Queenstown).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cork.
208,710	221,793	258,541	237,080	199,743	223,066	206,355	Dublin.
66,660,449	69,164,515	76,190,616	82,148,569	71,126,462	53,355,901	49,693,427	TOTAL OF ALL PORTS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

† Excluding Warrington from 1912, previously included.

† The figures for Plymouth and Southampton have been increased by the inclusion of vessels "calling off" the port to land or embark passengers or baggage. Such vessels, unless "brought to" in the immediate vicinity of docks or quays were excluded up to the end of 1906, but have been included from 1st January 1907.

¶ See † note, p. 288.

¶ The change stated in the † note to Table No. 56 on pp. 288-9 has caused increases in the figures for some Ports from 1912 inclusive, and decreases in others.

SHIPPING.

No. 60.—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and
PRINCIPAL PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, to
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

PORTS.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
ENGLAND AND WALES.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Barrow - - - - -	178,826	140,270	88,692	124,987	83,024	88,994	40,790	69,731
Blyth - - - - -	1,454,511	1,498,004	1,518,179	1,623,003	1,756,733	1,839,040	1,848,379	1,836,503
Bristol - - - - -	31,161	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cardiff - - - - -	425,975	567,979	544,820	485,088	546,469	580,576	628,301	615,266
Cardiff - - - - -	7,436,628	7,614,686	7,817,088	7,476,879	8,183,312	9,011,680	8,850,000	8,888,756
Dover - - - - -	68,589	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fleetwood - - - - -	960,984	943,737	1,755,921	2,944,774	2,582,549	1,630,439	1,554,672	1,631,751
Folkestone - - - - -	44,534	37,150	46,986	39,417	56,636	44,380	48,250	58,342
Gloucester - - - - -	318,246	357,936	330,784	323,219	327,550	346,966	350,978	359,697
Goole - - - - -	60,688	74,246	60,540	64,780	70,234	39,675	35,912	44,570
Grimshy - - - - -	524,087	535,950	540,331	595,253	758,584	891,496	803,701	817,228
Hartlepool - - - - -	897,711	869,914	902,581	1,074,495	1,239,622	1,341,924	1,354,033	1,334,566
Harwich - - - - -	507,573	442,379	404,705	457,020	535,809	598,128	600,490	730,141
Hull - - - - -	692,649	721,125	757,343	716,507	701,821	680,475	714,926	776,595
King's Lynn - - - - -	1,965,875	2,065,140	2,084,537	2,102,160	2,530,080	3,091,149	2,818,239	3,164,156
Liverpool (including Birkenhead) - - - - -	76,946	65,638	68,865	76,717	103,029	214,496	123,435	91,638
Liverpool (including Birkenhead) - - - - -	6,314,514	6,682,568	6,730,206	6,932,687	7,125,417	7,257,969	6,901,594	6,593,094
London - - - - -	11,041	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
London - - - - -	7,385,085	8,104,890	7,850,947	7,913,115	8,185,400	8,598,979	8,487,841	8,632,316
Manchester (including Runcorn) - - - - -	219,760	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Runcorn - - - - -	713,172	866,935	915,023	1,005,302	1,128,344	1,161,115	1,074,724	1,089,020
Maryport (including Workington) - - - - -	43,749	30,463	25,295	34,689	48,745	28,376	30,767	21,186
Middlesbrough - - - - -	114,867	110,198	96,722	100,088	65,534	50,256	40,241	67,494
Newcastle and N. and S. Shields - - - - -	810,222	852,025	908,422	1,092,953	1,344,143	1,512,700	1,345,040	1,586,148
Newcastle and N. and S. Shields - - - - -	4,754,301	5,232,591	5,071,793	5,158,899	5,635,064	6,312,484	6,934,947	6,899,023
Newhaven - - - - -	12,178	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newport - - - - -	345,741	322,350	380,175	392,973	386,803	391,015	384,698	376,083
Plymouth - - - - -	1,521,583	1,521,245	1,531,316	1,773,161	2,022,574	2,083,063	2,171,589	2,105,509
Southampton - - - - -	117,028	128,627	127,087	113,193	109,807	11,546,292	1,464,678	1,292,244
Southampton - - - - -	1,534,966	1,736,029	1,915,297	1,888,030	1,954,659	3,671,389	3,876,279	4,108,063
Sunderland - - - - -	873,157	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunderland - - - - -	1,065,913	1,130,329	1,344,410	1,344,999	1,454,792	1,661,245	1,595,709	1,676,777
Swansea (including Port Talbot) - - - - -	1,595,287	1,612,394	1,288,427	1,335,134	1,579,370	1,763,748	1,769,313	1,719,654
Weymouth - - - - -	97,883	93,440	98,976	98,976	102,004	102,799	104,546	108,900
SCOTLAND.								
Aberdeen - - - - -	57,256	51,284	47,629	52,889	54,515	80,550	83,414	70,993
Alloa - - - - -	131,768	113,922	120,654	110,044	111,829	116,916	95,976	91,713
Ardrossan - - - - -	152,812	138,608	122,050	103,259	131,161	83,325	73,333	71,787
Borrowstoness - - - - -	283,793	266,027	282,892	259,952	287,651	358,772	323,792	292,194
Dundee (including Perth) - - - - -	54,768	48,438	44,156	53,649	58,695	40,237	86,020	79,453
Glasgow - - - - -	2,525,554	2,736,622	2,754,506	2,836,462	2,956,410	3,138,001	3,118,366	3,160,916
Grangemouth - - - - -	785,339	749,774	779,785	708,440	732,038	938,790	932,682	1,064,217
Granton - - - - -	84,763	91,695	70,244	76,759	85,926	85,258	91,787	83,365
Greenock (including Port Glasgow) - - - - -	77,789	85,215	79,547	110,787	43,209	81,652	84,345	52,697
Kirkcaldy (including Burntisland and Methil) - - - - -	1,450,632	1,416,185	727,474	782,581	848,313	899,013	843,510	815,507
Kirkcaldy - - - - -	4,486	—	54,166	61,606	66,645	—	56,143	67,051
Leith - - - - -	890,357	939,424	990,490	1,012,368	1,168,108	1,173,007	1,041,254	1,105,048
IRELAND.								
Belfast - - - - -	140,560	208,767	153,487	186,900	193,573	192,431	209,986	165,670
Cork (including Queenstown) - - - - -	27,507	18,410	18,630	21,202	18,571	9,252	16,012	7,413
Dublin - - - - -	146,880	164,472	106,204	114,190	130,514	67,350	65,238	80,868
TOTAL OF ALL PORTS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM - - - - -	49,820,674 620,372	52,528,649	54,064,418	56,416,760	60,509,118	67,030,807	65,977,139	66,958,163

Note.—The figures in italics for the year 1902 (other than those relating to Runcorn) show the tonnage of vessels employed by Government in the conveyance of troops, stores, &c., to South Africa. These figures are not included in the figures in Roman type above.

* For a statement of the tonnage of all vessels that Departed from each principal port in the Foreign Trade, including vessels "Cleared" elsewhere, see Table No. 61.

SHIPPING.

STEAM) that CLEARED* with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at each of the FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	PORTS.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	ENGLAND AND WALES.
76,257	65,931	51,506	78,875	68,052	53,955	72,513	Barrow.
1,821,688	1,973,867	1,903,187	2,177,130	1,880,271	1,167,499	1,076,372	Blyth.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Dtgh.</i>
795,276	817,398	847,864	869,319	753,448	847,760	629,743	Bristol.
8,562,764	8,328,047	9,168,115	10,182,238	8,669,214	7,164,923	6,163,304	Cardiff.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Cardiff.</i>
1,783,706	2,060,391	2,242,458	2,402,031	1,602,236	2,780	773	Dover.
29,493	20,661	17,207	21,673	24,353	28,111	33,010	Fleetwood.
361,618	640,267	795,103	770,624	1,250,405	935,651	441,463	Folkestone.
53,126	51,188	40,581	74,255	54,910	44,002	31,330	Gloucester.
805,584	769,982	720,773	768,878	542,302	354,890	218,383	Goole.
1,382,163	1,503,005	1,803,123	2,579,983	1,762,772	717,780	455,428	Grimsby.
610,235	730,513	847,850	800,340	680,475	559,280	509,297	Hartlepool.
830,229	867,686	883,567	874,002	666,906	134,924	15,353	Harwich.
3,477,484	3,185,290	3,496,169	3,988,494	2,873,341	2,126,736	1,474,034	Hull.
74,338	74,746	92,369	87,213	49,151	12,788	11,299	King's Lynn.
6,697,512	6,880,271	7,446,873	7,518,210	7,394,416	6,585,607	6,658,381	Liverpool (including Birkenhead).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Liverpool (including Birkenhead).</i>
8,999,635	9,004,274	8,748,008	9,022,020	7,900,825	6,369,230	5,234,544	London.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>London.</i>
1,110,423	1,127,360	1,079,736	1,116,309	1,068,002	1,053,219	839,606	Manchester (including Runcorn).
29,148	31,889	430,391	† 45,339	† 60,620	† 61,649	† 30,049	<i>Runcorn.</i>
38,236	7,402	19,510	14,772	11,656	25,538	22,412	Maryport (including Workington).
1,548,568	1,656,530	1,835,833	1,856,053	1,467,953	1,061,731	1,084,183	Middlesbrough.
6,128,928	6,842,199	7,632,672	8,280,432	7,047,466	5,488,338	5,257,145	Newcastle and N. and S. Shields.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Newcastle and N. and S. Shields.</i>
402,069	423,626	415,758	469,275	371,255	1,313	—	Newhaven.
2,116,571	2,292,584	2,304,023	2,583,195	2,315,236	2,077,245	1,888,059	Newport.
1,351,949	1,497,105	2,225,299	2,178,432	1,318,055	116,899	116,462	Plymouth.
4,192,713	4,351,037	4,651,179	5,741,772	4,013,266	511,782	455,959	Southampton.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Southampton.</i>
1,543,016	1,742,937	1,784,589	1,958,348	1,561,740	1,230,895	1,163,947	Sunderland.
1,677,503	1,843,624	1,921,342	2,218,596	1,909,200	2,076,472	1,825,257	Swansea.
663,890	888,990	974,411	1,118,632	892,876	1,160,757	1,150,005	Port Talbot.
129,071	115,800	963,056	806,876	669,718	149,493	154,649	Weymouth.
							SCOTLAND.
78,959	89,194	114,337	136,605	98,799	29,140	15,750	Aberdeen.
89,171	91,766	81,535	68,232	42,438	—	—	Alloa.
104,025	82,476	120,416	151,946	148,563	474,828	292,494	Ardrossan.
327,120	308,569	287,622	260,587	162,753	—	—	Borrowsstone.
101,318	88,542	104,955	81,458	48,666	46,272	33,566	Dundee (including Perth).
3,292,887	3,418,771	3,204,068	3,628,912	3,410,076	3,227,116	2,961,787	Glasgow.
1,029,038	906,823	1,013,511	979,904	617,281	9,329	9,437	Grangemouth.
96,652	108,427	90,788	103,950	90,149	108,288	49,211	Granton.
77,388	55,292	96,262	50,738	103,871	99,421	130,486	Greenock (including Port Glasgow).
719,211	836,336	794,240	891,112	679,241	477,944	287,700	Burntisland.
66,155	62,039	60,234	61,123	48,895	46,395	39,248	Kirkcaldy.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Kirkcaldy.</i>
1,174,006	1,191,052	978,485	1,178,429	962,802	686,805	532,433	Methil.
1,448,337	1,448,498	1,493,401	1,367,679	1,234,169	998,712	880,153	Leith.
							IRELAND.
121,837	140,868	94,014	132,906	100,911	67,804	109,131	Belfast.
9,296	10,488	489,376	572,945	421,596	75,402	94,485	Cork (including Queenstown).
90,881	90,358	64,448	34,363	32,905	76,903	67,585	Dublin.
67,369,865	69,744,826	76,266,429	82,661,012	68,963,076	51,142,310	46,085,440	} TOTAL OF ALL PORTS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

† Excluding Warrington from 1912, previously included.

‡ See † note, p. 295.

§ See † note, p. 288.

¶ The change stated in the † note to Table No. 56 on p. 288-9 has caused increases in the figures for some Ports from 1912 inclusive, and decreases in others.

**No. 61.—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING
BALLAST, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH
in the UNITED KINGDOM, in**

*NOTE.—The figures given below, differ from those in Tables Nos. 59 and 60,
DEPARTED at the respective ports, without being
(See Introductory Notes to the "Annual*

PORTS.	ARRIVED.								
	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
ENGLAND AND WALES.									
Barrow	155,170	229,880	282,105	210,128	212,854	269,446	209,405	199,294	214,030
Beaumaris (in- cluding Holy- head).	17,609	377,517	246,612	62,047	36,775	25,642	35,169	30,509	14,941
Blyth	1,651,731	1,546,556	1,428,482	1,535,550	1,355,095	1,501,040	1,244,812	917,146	685,106
Bristol	1,131,626	1,283,194	1,371,143	1,462,083	1,447,427	1,531,199	1,559,942	1,960,598	1,244,550
Cardiff	6,898,719	6,724,676	6,328,218	6,250,781	6,681,491	7,617,450	7,284,899	5,601,821	5,860,222
Cardigan (includ- ing Fishguard and Goodwick).	48,481	203,422	556,770	544,039	544,315	573,257	332,516	383	3,802
Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).	4,014	3,363	13,605	20,024	5,083	16,561	11,478	4,560	8,896
Dartmouth (in- cluding Brix- ham).	540,139	474,907	600,772	972,623	1,188,804	1,117,032	1,039,850	897,742	1,112,736
Dover	1,619,033	1,689,742	1,838,624	2,117,522	2,262,526	2,416,943	1,634,824	10,066	2,096
Falmouth	188,339	187,888	763,732	651,172	680,538	706,373	1,519,933	2,004,255	2,456,742
Fleetwood	84,436	103,231	72,204	39,837	30,082	30,910	20,838	55,015	41,755
Folkestone	355,582	364,524	354,476	648,828	729,054	777,739	1,264,982	998,651	461,126
Goole	783,228	815,177	603,996	769,984	728,388	759,857	535,793	365,142	248,285
Grimsby	1,387,429	1,380,943	1,429,427	1,542,097	1,776,264	2,498,883	1,969,066	830,169	599,051
Hartlepool	1,067,681	1,146,082	1,056,954	1,153,142	1,118,435	1,136,164	918,259	645,462	664,937
Harwich	736,273	799,573	611,756	964,920	978,786	903,881	729,252	108,575	15,895
Hull	3,777,970	4,366,718	4,334,347	4,040,027	4,360,006	4,704,895	3,658,831	3,014,757	2,356,303
Liverpool (in- cluding Birken- head).	10,896,438	10,673,031	11,020,849	11,389,017	11,909,923	12,054,056	11,958,542	9,762,872	9,192,283
London	12,135,830	12,823,208	13,260,173	13,163,101	13,985,658	13,725,156	13,006,065	11,137,300	9,029,164
Manchester (in- cluding Run- corn).	1,819,727	1,810,716	1,968,590	2,027,604	1,803,725	1,878,326	1,884,987	1,608,454	1,399,409
Run- corn	140,768	118,600	152,134	149,456	* 45,404	* 49,190	* 41,388	* 50,969	* 59,014
Middlesbrough	1,943,159	2,131,023	2,219,018	2,090,444	2,227,891	2,374,901	1,843,065	1,360,825	1,580,996
Newcastle and North and South Shields.	7,620,547	7,223,300	6,562,840	7,460,559	6,737,768	7,218,833	5,998,570	4,451,077	4,609,571
Newhaven	400,381	393,573	421,040	441,597	434,185	401,390	385,617	2,683	941
Newport	1,950,045	1,714,940	1,649,012	1,798,945	1,952,748	2,229,101	2,016,103	1,929,240	2,067,986
Plymouth	1,673,005	3,570,412	3,399,043	3,627,301	3,776,757	3,809,341	3,460,244	2,090,419	1,535,883
Portsmouth	68,865	62,191	61,366	66,089	61,425	94,759	138,065	20,222	16,519
Port Talbot	674,976	611,777	688,103	669,167	760,826	824,372	688,234	962,281	942,456
Southampton	4,580,356	4,871,217	5,084,105	5,358,498	5,818,404	6,700,780	4,652,310	641,575	550,696
Sunderland	1,367,850	1,416,326	1,275,136	1,502,487	1,400,550	1,608,399	1,267,797	951,523	861,736
Swansea	1,694,739	1,645,866	1,566,189	1,850,252	1,936,998	2,119,551	1,919,627	2,088,499	1,818,333
Weymouth	980,302	1,129,624	1,161,154	1,360,945	1,368,326	1,116,918	1,028,297	239,524	519,455
SCOTLAND.									
Aberdeen	204,060	204,523	207,667	216,414	245,471	271,161	246,123	119,943	107,529
Ardrossan	184,412	181,057	237,321	254,776	188,543	242,862	227,832	496,477	339,780
Burntisland	609,134	613,738	499,177	534,427	531,038	549,201	454,776	330,016	154,533
Dundee (includ- ing Perth).	464,100	401,492	406,062	385,990	416,503	429,200	357,382	357,882	256,202
Glasgow	3,025,513	3,065,274	3,051,172	3,240,155	3,219,721	3,573,945	3,120,436	2,755,687	2,808,397
Grangemouth	960,690	1,083,370	1,017,145	885,499	1,059,005	1,069,436	690,923	12,530	16,000
Greenock (in- cluding Port Glasgow).	631,702	730,109	1,020,349	1,079,123	1,132,105	1,178,103	959,247	314,857	322,229
Leith	1,447,198	1,513,622	1,615,455	1,608,444	1,726,657	1,608,022	1,441,155	1,142,234	943,320
Methil	846,186	848,741	872,458	927,017	783,177	912,323	750,419	516,002	280,596
IRELAND.									
Belfast	662,974	671,934	700,362	633,351	659,271	643,603	590,666	407,480	385,093
Cork (including Queensdown).	4,020,415	3,782,982	3,589,516	3,721,220	3,685,651	3,760,365	3,011,825	387,308	290,188
Dublin	332,062	354,840	364,711	376,623	361,854	384,340	313,954	329,993	288,039
Londonderry	684,643	711,775	656,987	690,470	656,062	718,293	519,472	41,334	25,968
Wexford	517	951	463	—	991	3,383	552	—	—

* Excluding Warrington from 1910, previously included.

† The increase shown by the figures for 1910 is due to the inclusion of vessels calling at Falmouth for orders. Vessels calling for orders only were excluded from the shipping returns up to end of 1909.

and STEAM) that ARRIVED and DEPARTED, with CARGOES and in POSSESSIONS at each of the PRINCIPAL PORTS each of the Years 1908 to 1916.

owing to the inclusion in the figures below of vessels which ARRIVED and here recorded as ENTERING and CLEARING, respectively.
(Statement of Navigation and Shipping.")

DEPARTED.									PORTS.
1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
55,265 11,689	102,958 375,994	109,903 242,923	114,420 60,394	83,010 26,481	88,228 23,942	88,756 30,948	69,170 24,218	88,293 12,158	ENGLAND AND WALES.
2,267,573 819,851 9,562,208 47,985	2,033,925 902,257 9,560,879 202,585	2,024,262 1,026,616 9,095,487 556,576	2,123,501 1,139,915 8,794,257 544,026	1,931,405 1,072,163 9,385,822 532,660	2,216,779 1,131,439 10,447,151 572,996	1,730,761 1,124,947 8,938,020 332,359	1,246,882 1,272,722 7,337,662 —	1,119,648 891,489 6,320,814 3,532	Barrow. Beaumaris (in- cluding Holy- head). Blyth. Bristol. Cardiff. Cardigan (includ- ing Fishguard and Goodwick). Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight). Dartmouth (in- cluding Brix- ham). Dover. Falmouth. Fleetwood. Folkestone. Goole. Grimsby. Hartlepool. Harwich. Hull.
12,179	10,307	21,736	23,922	12,736	23,618	16,989	14,718	5,481	Liverpool (in- cluding Birken- head). London. Manchester (in- cluding Run- corn). Middlesbrough. Newcastle and North and South Shields. Newhaven. Newport. Plymouth. Portsmouth. Port Talbot. Southampton. Sunderland. Swansea. Weymouth.
510,216	450,705	604,248	975,421	1,139,056	1,025,993	902,579	835,935	1,004,708	
1,606,397 147,017 49,402 351,596 803,701 1,412,976 806,779 717,568 3,237,381 10,105,517	1,683,254 164,870 58,342 360,531 818,425 1,416,284 929,024 786,393 3,542,556 9,958,339	1,827,080 1,504,988 29,493 361,618 805,838 1,480,461 888,503 894,688 3,961,755 10,020,905	2,108,824 622,076 24,429 642,406 769,962 1,587,180 928,580 936,302 3,601,467 10,445,254	2,247,795 647,474 19,737 798,970 790,773 1,859,142 870,533 957,385 3,860,851 10,794,083	2,407,818 663,994 23,353 774,517 766,978 2,755,332 812,536 940,801 4,350,700 11,209,415	1,611,740 1,402,580 24,353 1,252,408 542,302 1,668,788 704,559 718,683 3,183,424 10,812,635	2,780 1,962,797 30,160 935,651 355,439 848,549 580,292 137,578 2,358,694 8,834,255	886 2,361,792 38,666 441,576 218,952 523,823 530,664 16,802 1,571,461 8,554,194	
10,178,101 1,483,140 82,979 1,674,191 8,826,376	10,763,996 1,486,244 78,441 1,914,150 8,368,237	11,536,573 1,598,229 105,067 1,870,289 7,588,608	11,172,298 1,603,800 95,205 1,965,358 8,335,762	11,064,139 1,451,447 *33,801 2,075,195 7,819,965	11,403,908 1,484,826 *48,665 2,117,832 8,496,747	10,452,854 1,497,029 *56,128 1,742,563 7,241,536	8,512,659 1,279,224 *73,862 1,270,436 5,743,817	6,765,944 1,056,817 *41,730 1,187,119 5,517,801	
390,880 2,317,708 1,660,308 78,303 871,804 4,477,078 1,666,838 2,323,456 984,225	386,290 2,210,149 3,530,850 73,495 857,720 4,800,254 1,727,981 2,307,677 1,104,147	410,057 2,201,418 3,539,083 76,269 988,407 4,967,867 1,613,727 2,269,219 1,133,625	430,969 2,358,841 3,568,026 76,956 960,969 5,343,948 1,797,702 2,419,294 1,349,882	422,662 2,385,688 3,740,508 42,128 1,007,477 5,558,500 1,816,978 2,476,574 1,378,203	478,279 2,674,683 3,778,427 85,753 1,135,022 6,625,472 1,993,128 2,782,414 1,052,822	370,983 2,377,767 3,299,834 90,400 927,372 4,655,328 1,599,731 2,373,152 949,636	1,597 2,159,081 1,967,311 16,838 1,197,653 595,011 1,246,378 2,388,905 240,339	941 1,947,739 1,443,062 7,749 1,158,600 495,030 1,172,707 2,005,829 453,420	
123,142 113,333 853,555 215,380	112,012 155,572 822,355 189,626	121,777 146,759 736,858 210,439	126,966 137,654 839,142 180,928	117,691 156,238 798,831 220,211	189,454 176,958 895,591 223,907	153,391 171,089 683,611 190,362	53,233 504,249 484,158 88,998	31,222 310,012 296,573 136,589	SCOTLAND.
3,739,990 1,006,617 552,995	3,753,532 1,135,289 638,688	3,858,338 1,112,370 927,828	4,050,855 996,319 984,479	3,889,453 1,090,306 1,115,893	4,331,003 1,059,270 1,071,292	3,987,460 668,732 872,520	3,519,592 9,329 232,290	3,227,946 14,469 228,806	Aberdeen. Ardrossan. Burntisland. Dundee (includ- ing Perth). Glasgow. Greenmouth. Greenock (in- cluding Port Glasgow). Leith. Methil.
1,295,960 1,042,062	1,384,204 1,110,461	1,605,228 1,190,128	1,593,962 1,207,911	1,679,957 987,601	1,518,637 1,185,685	1,355,916 977,391	1,047,712 691,716	921,360 540,337	
516,206 3,967,194	481,763 3,710,653	456,933 3,523,369	447,898 3,653,384	345,833 3,607,036	345,389 3,693,833	298,230 2,953,705	195,737 333,584	205,095 245,456	IRELAND.
190,542 658,636 215	153,143 685,664 477	190,496 633,550 125	189,822 671,392 1,070	155,803 628,982 964	147,083 681,505 2,875	117,504 490,731 272	130,127 14,172 98	112,167 5,518 —	Belfast. Cork (including Queenstown). Dublin. Londonderry. Wexford.

**No. 62.—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING
BALLAST, in the COASTING TRADE, at each of the PRINCIPAL**

PORTS.	ARRIVED.								
	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914. †	1915. †	1916. †
ENGLAND AND WALES.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Barrow - -	255,453	270,278	310,704	307,383	267,478	282,763	310,373	143,862	94,962
Beaumaris (in- cluding Holy- head). - -	1,363,932	1,451,350	1,513,086	1,434,686	1,467,843	1,514,308	2,235,914	1,798,475	1,746,226
Blyth - -	760,427	792,260	765,403	833,966	885,911	962,904	789,962	675,299	561,533
Bristol - -	1,110,611	1,004,170	1,126,421	1,185,848	1,088,811	1,201,683	1,176,204	857,004	619,411
Cardiff - -	4,401,067	4,741,118	4,736,698	4,487,278	4,811,831	4,985,899	4,277,467	3,464,008	2,358,610
Cardigan (includ- ing Fishguard and Goodwick). -	708,159	734,527	755,690	766,351	685,928	758,413	803,203	474,422	373,012
Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight). -	1,760,624	1,649,812	1,615,639	1,940,989	1,856,988	1,935,006	1,806,542	1,260,063	1,131,568
Dartmouth (includ- ing Brix- ham). - -	179,750	168,388*	163,861	180,847	283,446	211,706	275,170	183,194	125,954
Dover - -	158,766	156,976	172,781	214,782	214,064	189,334	154,287	76,269	27,956
Falmouth - -	355,485	358,343	375,715	340,171	404,928	352,449	329,395	227,932	113,837
Fleetwood - -	520,180	587,876	584,476	592,051	516,579	572,987	662,036	367,437	292,517
Folkestone - -	92,205	71,083	83,627	66,750	76,316	75,877	81,959	20,437	15,775
Goole - -	510,025	587,546	633,882	614,725	569,701	661,305	635,574	413,019	228,581
Grimsby - -	306,009	253,618	293,137	333,003	273,827	557,685	407,821	124,125	52,659
Hartlepool - -	508,289	528,742	410,308	389,396	455,670	526,080	457,939	413,575	406,998
Harwich - -	219,958	230,835	240,612	240,181	243,586	243,842	213,785	120,315	53,201
Hull - -	983,851	1,081,744	1,180,510	1,125,736	1,100,454	1,190,833	1,078,015	724,686	465,106
Liverpool (includ- ing Birken- head). - -	3,279,640	3,165,641	3,292,665	3,223,734	3,337,275	3,320,933	4,103,427	3,001,534	2,690,999
London - -	6,161,837	6,469,925	6,477,177	6,499,563	5,761,278	6,362,915	5,826,595	4,530,215	3,679,947
Manchester (includ- ing Run- corn). - -	809,000	784,121	848,875	842,037	750,558	806,858	894,202	776,065	497,656
<i>Runcom</i> - -	247,885	241,439	269,664	274,508	*204,930	*212,470	*217,161	*169,733	*83,863
Middlesbrough -	875,940	909,918	858,586	956,268	1,025,949	1,041,781	988,072	777,675	639,381
Newcastle and North and South Shields. -	4,006,932	4,344,482	4,261,152	4,341,806	4,259,347	4,482,772	4,155,631	3,904,540	3,168,940
Newhaven - -	138,432	155,075	184,550	188,671	207,627	324,317	175,338	4,710	282
Newport - -	1,363,304	1,416,200	1,480,702	1,363,600	1,277,868	1,401,580	1,352,176	1,299,492	948,831
Plymouth - -	858,689	885,972	868,453	848,690	888,731	908,207	748,845	479,484	260,266
Portsmouth - -	1,477,832	1,683,521	1,705,689	1,773,979	1,598,044	1,804,852	1,278,694	901,225	747,003
Port Talbot - -	476,822	534,092	550,241	554,015	481,064	559,504	480,553	380,166	368,652
Southampton -	1,371,513	1,513,135	1,469,101	1,488,484	1,469,857	1,568,080	1,191,911	805,446	700,173
Sunderland - -	1,525,322	1,605,830	1,518,535	1,607,885	1,580,091	1,680,550	1,542,878	1,401,828	1,236,862
Swansea - -	1,053,587	1,174,733	1,208,358	1,106,530	1,055,750	1,254,888	1,063,690	790,452	592,232
Weymouth - -	124,987	120,576	180,519	188,299	254,198	215,162	186,011	22,564	12,741
SCOTLAND.									
Aberdeen - -	805,179	822,842	817,046	825,010	819,475	860,629	765,481	510,077	371,185
Ardrossan - -	308,623	374,083	400,745	400,286	473,453	487,440	504,133	414,044	395,227
Burntisland - -	279,045	277,688	358,187	430,425	366,727	343,117	274,539	203,298	214,822
Dundee (includ- ing Perth). - -	268,445	295,533	271,526	275,839	321,500	339,261	289,487	206,635	120,424
Glasgow - -	2,524,459	2,447,214	2,582,220	2,455,387	2,310,099	2,327,874	2,895,447	2,457,550	1,980,659
Grangemouth - -	499,750	536,200	580,877	546,283	533,440	482,549	365,979	5,823	5,496
Greenock (includ- ing Port Glasgow). - -	419,810	421,230	434,393	445,930	646,522	679,709	679,143	406,465	313,272
Leith - -	702,835	769,196	798,859	742,361	766,531	736,173	703,798	528,993	476,243
Methil - -	310,572	372,737	430,701	405,166	369,319	502,646	380,276	275,581	373,201
IRELAND.									
Belfast - -	2,303,172	2,343,204	2,439,964	2,472,273	2,698,317	2,702,176	3,009,627	2,650,806	2,353,335
Cork (including Queenstown). -	499,928	501,781	511,814	508,933	500,144	557,601	549,230	530,340	483,100
Dublin - -	2,277,902	2,272,870	2,307,411	2,265,321	2,290,688	2,111,514	3,185,114	2,774,686	2,504,530
Londonderry - -	207,319	287,368	292,054	288,010	253,734	201,532	334,961	299,901	213,168
Wexford - -	576,048	582,871	586,811	585,670	524,410	589,690	606,273	296,088	225,365

* Excluding Warrington from 1912, previously included.

and STEAM) that ARRIVED and DEPARTED, with CARGOES and in
PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the Years 1908 to 1916.

DEPARTED.									PORTS.
1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	ENGLAND AND WALES.
348,995	399,006	473,695	401,162	394,250	451,379	404,032	280,610	229,140	Barrow.
1,366,777	1,452,816	1,518,614	1,490,871	1,475,324	1,526,331	2,283,943	1,793,037	1,759,422	Beaumaris (including Holyhead).
									Blyth.
191,546	228,964	192,237	233,821	305,927	257,200	266,796	232,658	151,017	Bristol.
1,417,942	1,374,614	1,440,106	1,513,481	1,490,862	1,610,798	1,566,051	1,403,690	994,381	Cardiff.
1,967,856	1,900,070	1,943,369	1,925,780	2,042,276	2,207,472	2,021,162	1,049,875	771,770	Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).
716,497	732,044	764,728	772,296	688,639	753,563	809,875	472,892	389,676	Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).
									Dartmouth (including Brixham).
1,752,867	1,642,155	1,601,534	1,938,298	1,846,647	1,928,325	1,604,008	1,263,755	1,135,978	Dover.
									Falmouth.
177,232	165,715	157,989	180,606	330,127	304,174	351,404	237,372	215,467	Fleetwood.
									Folkestone.
167,989	163,463	182,459	216,977	229,066	196,901	150,973	78,461	26,664	Goole.
376,180	380,520	401,073	359,828	447,841	403,522	441,229	273,404	207,882	Grimsham.
548,178	596,172	621,881	605,886	527,746	581,206	663,677	381,418	298,135	Hartlepool.
94,985	73,315	83,811	68,404	80,097	77,444	90,630	20,481	14,124	Hull.
541,000	582,654	637,639	614,522	602,456	672,196	635,585	427,706	236,643	Liverpool (including Birkenhead).
221,076	194,670	194,792	215,780	192,402	323,375	338,670	179,648	194,465	London.
804,832	782,139	680,466	671,886	766,185	957,319	754,341	520,417	538,810	Manchester (including Runcorn).
227,433	240,318	261,959	265,374	262,090	270,103	214,207	99,291	62,219	Middlesbrough.
1,421,507	1,465,640	1,477,660	1,396,728	1,517,456	1,444,694	1,330,547	1,199,129	929,281	Newcastle and North Shields.
3,967,766	3,981,345	4,248,853	4,117,981	4,232,074	4,238,120	4,769,919	3,654,249	3,133,731	Newhaven.
									Newport.
7,925,048	8,453,860	8,399,078	8,344,191	7,865,067	8,588,303	7,868,619	6,710,357	5,501,382	Plymouth.
1,135,209	1,134,076	1,191,719	1,234,991	1,071,368	1,201,306	1,257,081	978,556	812,047	Portsmouth.
									Port Talbot.
304,679	283,794	291,330	317,909	*333,066	*229,257	*217,096	*134,955	*92,995	Southampton.
1,107,941	1,119,425	1,248,020	1,074,150	1,165,685	1,313,026	1,115,852	843,016	1,055,673	Sunderland.
3,027,822	3,341,904	3,417,448	3,624,600	3,285,398	3,448,415	3,171,326	2,427,468	2,103,227	Swansea.
									Weymouth.
145,720	162,483	194,129	199,367	220,151	238,066	186,131	5,644	282	
875,763	840,504	870,996	822,315	853,895	989,370	889,623	755,052	598,850	
857,264	908,193	953,113	899,184	931,690	929,846	828,529	529,721	275,638	
1,670,878	1,680,338	1,687,300	1,766,453	1,594,212	1,612,297	1,291,286	893,457	749,117	
290,472	280,711	284,675	254,509	244,617	250,411	244,498	171,089	142,328	
1,426,938	1,573,180	1,522,094	1,508,086	1,524,371	1,577,565	1,210,982	806,563	720,469	
1,250,181	1,356,421	1,337,864	1,467,364	1,337,660	1,465,816	1,395,138	1,113,921	957,184	
466,035	405,245	527,016	528,528	513,402	594,125	664,960	405,660	332,183	
134,039	144,277	213,025	196,536	196,358	247,530	238,553	25,123	32,102	
									SCOTLAND.
878,146	908,359	894,821	893,532	904,075	923,234	823,311	556,567	411,337	Aberdeen.
441,751	443,194	498,526	515,738	506,903	558,315	558,936	388,987	388,065	Ardrossan.
108,884	135,219	201,681	220,270	203,010	116,270	120,212	91,324	83,793	Burntisland.
523,496	509,448	472,192	472,005	540,681	552,324	456,939	436,576	225,333	Dundee (including Perth).
1,768,267	1,872,332	1,965,585	1,900,796	1,893,662	1,962,934	2,291,226	1,697,464	1,351,780	Glasgow.
418,305	445,495	490,613	428,229	435,782	443,498	343,689	15,153	6,050	Grangemouth.
470,669	482,874	477,967	479,867	693,031	807,502	720,033	425,933	293,826	Greenock (including Port Glasgow).
									Leith.
812,215	845,458	820,702	769,423	787,909	818,189	748,178	592,996	492,156	Methil.
107,330	95,266	120,663	129,565	164,179	227,973	156,407	104,911	112,042	
									IRELAND.
2,569,578	2,667,559	2,763,992	2,800,745	3,117,701	3,120,217	3,355,830	2,881,457	2,528,941	Belfast.
561,420	565,965	583,962	575,776	573,136	627,494	611,066	577,351	510,337	Cork (including Queenstown).
2,440,891	2,454,020	2,519,524	2,424,449	2,461,765	2,273,398	3,385,318	2,955,919	2,734,261	Dublin.
322,206	313,518	318,984	313,581	281,230	308,445	376,355	326,255	281,144	Londonderry.
576,542	585,152	587,604	584,246	525,252	588,969	607,188	295,926	230,543	Wexford.

† See † note, p. 288.

SHIPPING.

No. 63.—TOTAL NET TONNAGE OF BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS, distinguishing Sailing UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of PORTS in the
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of
1.—With CARGOES

YEARS.	ARRIVED.								
	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.		
	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1902	5,356,810	49,424,753	54,781,563	380,120	3,120,639	3,500,759	5,736,930	52,545,592	58,282,522
1903	4,944,617	49,393,678	54,338,295	376,616	3,190,531	3,567,147	5,321,233	52,584,209	57,905,442
1904	5,077,944	51,155,951	56,233,896	382,930	3,165,974	3,548,904	5,460,874	54,321,925	59,782,799
1905	4,906,776	51,676,176	56,582,952	405,058	3,016,909	3,422,967	5,371,834	54,696,085	60,068,019
1906	4,714,198	52,510,663	57,224,861	387,946	3,379,357	3,767,303	5,102,144	55,890,020	60,992,164
1907	4,474,781	51,800,326	56,275,107	409,252	3,916,633	4,325,885	4,884,033	55,716,959	60,600,993
1908	4,222,778	50,520,176	54,742,954	347,415	3,689,615	4,037,030	4,569,693	54,209,791	58,779,484
1909	4,226,368	52,436,285	56,662,653	276,432	3,626,958	3,903,390	4,502,800	56,063,243	60,566,043
1910	4,056,324	53,540,416	57,596,740	293,948	3,909,128	4,203,076	4,350,272	57,458,544	61,808,816
1911	3,889,613	54,357,680	58,247,293	282,628	3,979,026	4,261,654	4,173,241	58,336,656	62,508,897
1912	3,687,851	53,333,142	57,020,993	296,502	4,478,123	4,774,625	3,996,353	57,811,265	61,807,618
1913	3,661,613	56,099,151	59,760,764	243,717	5,269,357	5,513,074	3,906,330	61,368,508	65,278,838
1914†	3,073,482	56,799,922	59,873,404	242,436	4,420,664	4,663,100	3,315,918	61,220,586	64,536,304
1915†	2,214,424	41,814,950	44,029,374	155,960	4,081,002	4,236,962	2,370,384	45,895,952	48,266,336
1916†	1,837,669	33,081,214	34,918,883	180,772	4,200,015	4,380,787	2,018,441	37,281,229	39,299,870

II.—With

YEARS.	ARRIVED.								
	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.		
	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1902	3,799,405	27,396,042	31,195,447	64,065	119,148	183,213	3,863,470	27,515,190	31,378,660
1903	3,585,640	27,569,772	31,155,412	79,820	152,264	232,084	3,665,460	27,722,036	31,387,496
1904	3,614,415	28,225,067	31,839,482	83,055	150,193	233,248	3,697,470	28,375,260	32,072,730
1905	3,467,867	28,800,001	32,267,868	89,144	177,666	266,810	3,577,011	28,977,667	32,554,678
1906	3,326,658	29,166,884	32,493,542	86,078	189,330	275,408	3,412,736	29,356,214	32,768,950
1907	3,188,275	27,542,787	30,731,062	74,873	268,772	343,645	3,263,148	27,811,559	31,074,707
1908	3,002,715	27,584,915	30,587,630	78,710	145,224	223,934	3,081,425	27,730,139	30,811,564
1909	3,015,228	28,210,488	31,225,716	31,580	124,581	156,161	3,046,808	28,335,069	31,381,877
1910	2,881,437	28,897,896	31,779,333	37,177	148,573	185,750	2,918,614	29,046,469	31,965,083
1911	2,743,486	28,828,295	31,571,781	52,747	220,399	273,146	2,796,283	29,048,694	31,844,927
1912	2,591,843	30,251,355	32,843,198	47,930	263,651	311,581	2,639,773	30,515,006	33,154,779
1913	2,539,476	31,923,046	34,462,522	40,532	256,102	296,634	2,580,008	32,179,148	34,759,156
1914†	2,099,510	33,647,520	35,747,030	45,462	206,745	254,205	2,144,972	33,856,203	36,001,235
1915†	1,504,485	25,829,646	27,334,131	14,001	120,227	134,318	1,518,576	25,949,873	27,468,449
1916†	1,252,952	20,978,068	22,231,020	16,875	112,228	129,103	1,269,827	21,090,296	22,360,123

* Ports in the Isle of Man have been included since 1911.

† See † note page 288.

SHIPPING.

and Steam, that ARRIVED and DEPARTED in the COASTING TRADE, at PORTS in the CHANNEL ISLANDS and the ISLE OF MAN*).

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

and in BALLAST.

DEPARTED.									YEARS.
BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.			
Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
5,255,130	48,412,086	53,667,216	334,419	2,768,519	3,102,938	5,589,549	51,180,605	56,770,154	1902
4,875,724	48,335,077	53,210,801	319,205	2,937,933	3,257,138	5,194,929	51,273,010	56,467,939	1903
5,066,405	49,824,372	54,890,777	348,706	2,859,860	3,208,566	5,415,111	52,684,232	58,099,343	1904
4,878,645	50,710,378	55,589,023	358,819	2,723,129	3,081,948	5,237,404	53,433,507	58,670,971	1905
4,672,834	51,318,113	55,990,947	342,148	3,155,537	3,497,685	5,014,982	54,473,650	59,488,632	1906
4,430,460	51,234,666	55,665,126	376,962	3,844,982	4,221,944	4,807,422	55,079,648	59,887,070	1907
4,202,161	50,020,825	54,222,986	322,800	3,551,026	3,873,826	4,524,961	53,571,851	58,096,812	1908
4,222,761	52,035,767	56,258,528	259,219	3,543,232	3,802,451	4,481,980	55,578,999	60,060,979	1909
4,054,182	53,389,840	57,444,022	285,549	3,839,756	4,125,305	4,339,731	57,229,596	61,569,327	1910
3,896,375	54,009,221	57,905,596	281,239	3,909,390	4,190,629	4,177,614	57,918,611	62,096,225	1911
3,708,272	53,440,881	57,149,153	281,439	4,484,189	4,765,628	3,989,711	57,925,070	61,914,781	1912
3,625,843	55,933,292	59,559,135	229,378	5,322,573	5,551,951	3,855,221	61,255,865	65,111,086	1913
3,077,394	57,164,578	60,241,962	215,707	4,431,545	4,647,252	3,283,091	61,596,123	64,889,214	†1914
2,207,235	41,185,215	43,392,450	161,779	4,045,378	4,207,157	2,369,014	45,230,593	47,599,607	†1915
1,830,444	33,446,023	35,276,467	172,008	4,198,367	4,370,375	2,002,452	37,644,390	39,646,842	†1916

CARGOES only.

DEPARTED.									YEARS.
BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.			
Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
3,592,646	27,293,759	30,886,405	56,455	128,796	185,251	3,649,101	27,422,555	31,071,656	1902
3,350,382	27,439,818	30,790,200	74,193	173,907	248,100	3,424,575	27,613,725	31,038,300	1903
3,347,152	28,016,275	31,363,427	70,493	164,520	235,013	3,417,645	28,180,795	31,598,440	1904
3,255,620	28,669,059	31,924,679	84,672	168,951	253,623	3,340,292	28,838,010	32,178,302	1905
3,168,606	28,870,022	32,038,628	66,300	210,454	276,754	3,234,906	29,080,476	32,315,382	1906
3,069,116	27,261,218	30,320,334	72,450	271,934	344,384	3,131,566	27,533,152	30,664,718	1907
2,881,679	27,193,330	30,075,000	74,681	141,435	216,116	2,956,360	27,534,765	30,291,125	1908
2,895,585	27,861,157	30,756,742	30,065	113,152	143,217	2,925,650	27,974,309	30,899,959	1909
2,767,923	28,655,088	31,423,011	35,523	152,922	188,445	2,803,446	28,808,019	31,611,465	1910
2,649,738	28,400,979	31,050,717	54,829	214,478	269,307	2,704,567	28,615,457	31,320,024	1911
2,513,450	30,025,552	32,539,002	45,409	256,324	301,733	2,558,859	30,281,876	32,840,735	1912
2,445,144	31,537,545	33,982,689	40,445	259,215	299,660	2,485,589	31,796,760	34,282,349	1913
2,032,526	33,473,284	35,505,810	42,123	234,864	276,987	2,074,649	33,708,148	35,782,797	†1914
1,482,390	25,647,752	27,130,142	14,275	133,494	147,769	1,496,665	25,781,246	27,277,911	†1915
1,252,320	20,914,077	22,166,397	11,568	114,090	125,658	1,263,888	21,028,167	22,292,055	†1916

SHIPPING.

No. 64.—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS REGISTERED under Part I. of the MERCHANT SHIPPING ACT, 1894, belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, including JERSEY, GUERNSEY and the ISLE OF MAN, at the end of each Year.

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
	Number.	Tonnage.		Number.	Tonnage.		Number.	Tonnage.	
		Net.	Gross.		Net.	Gross.		Net.	Gross.
		Tons.	Tons.		Tons.	Tons.		Tons.	Tons.
1902	10,455	1,950,675	2,093,187	9,803	8,104,095	13,263,865	20,258	10,054,770	15,357,052
1903	10,330	1,868,936	2,007,353	10,122	8,399,668	13,770,709	20,452	10,268,604	15,778,062
1904	10,210	1,802,687	1,936,665	10,370	8,751,853	14,358,823	20,580	10,554,520	16,295,488
1905	10,059	1,670,766	1,796,826	10,522	9,064,816	14,883,594	20,581	10,735,582	16,680,420
1906	9,857	1,555,319	1,675,212	10,907	9,612,013	15,783,724	20,764	11,167,332	17,458,936
1907	9,648	1,461,376	1,575,860	11,394	10,023,723	16,513,782	21,042	11,485,099	18,089,642
1908	9,542	1,402,781	1,515,793	11,686	10,138,613	16,735,732	21,168	11,541,394	18,251,515
1909	9,392	1,301,060	1,407,469	11,797	10,284,818	16,904,732	21,189	11,585,878	18,402,201
1910	9,090	1,112,944	1,205,062	12,000	10,442,719	17,263,833	21,090	11,555,663	18,468,895
1911	8,830	980,997	1,064,713	12,242	10,717,511	17,743,746	21,072	11,698,508	18,808,459
1912	8,510	902,718	982,060	12,382	10,892,073	18,197,117	20,892	11,894,791	19,179,177
1913	8,336	846,504	921,861	12,602	11,273,387	18,683,039	20,938	12,119,891	19,604,900
1914	8,203	793,567	864,679	12,862	*11,621,635	19,145,141	21,065	12,415,202	20,009,820
1915	8,019	776,761	844,707	12,771	11,650,349	19,166,456	20,790	12,427,110	20,011,163
1916	7,669	714,830	777,402	12,405	11,036,788	18,185,703	20,074	11,751,618	18,963,105

* The net tonnage of steam vessels on the Register was somewhat increased in 1914, owing to the coming into full force, on 1st January 1914, of the provisions of the Merchant Shipping Act, 1907.

No. 65.—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of all SAILING and STEAM VESSELS (*other than War Vessels*) BUILT in the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.		STEAM VESSELS.		TOTAL.		YEARS.
	Number.	Net Tons.	Number.	Net Tons.	Number.	Net Tons.	
1902	677	31,064	753	800,168	1,430	930,232	1902
1903	519	56,408	802	701,900	1,321	758,308	1903
1904	422	51,798	820	830,484	1,242	882,212	1904
1905	335	38,000	886	999,778	1,221	1,037,968	1905
1906	466	40,083	1,034	1,099,477	1,500	1,149,560	1906
1907	522	39,790	1,215	967,177	1,737	1,036,967	1907
1908	508	37,392	753	553,831	1,261	593,213	1908
1909	319	33,915	684	598,679	1,003	630,594	1909
1910	348	28,250	730	670,219	1,078	698,469	1910
1911	374	38,044	1,024	1,069,752	1,398	1,107,796	1911
1912	390	52,816	906	1,044,113	1,296	1,096,929	1912
1913	338	50,382	909	1,170,107	1,247	1,200,469	1913
1914	281	29,107	838	1,006,065	1,119	1,035,172	1914
1915	158	12,942	894	897,212	535	410,154	1915
1916	115	14,334	385	409,558	500	423,892	1916

Note.—The above Table, as stated in the heading, relates to all mercantile vessels built in the United Kingdom including those built for foreigners.

SHIPPING.

No. 66.—TONNAGE of VESSELS BUILT in the UNITED KINGDOM for WAR PURPOSES, distinguishing VESSELS BUILT for the ROYAL NAVY, and VESSELS BUILT for FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom," and from Returns furnished by the Admiralty.)

YEARS.	BUILT FOR THE ROYAL NAVY.			BUILT FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES. Tons (Gross).	YEARS.
	In Royal Dockyards.	In Private Yards.	Total.		
	Tons (Displacement).	Tons (Displacement).	Tons (Displacement).		
1902	51,400	43,006	94,406	1,043	1902
1903	28,290	121,910	150,200	152	1903
1904	57,100	68,550	125,650	3,669	1904
1905	46,250	48,350	94,600	13,792	1905
1906	47,100	37,700	84,800	15,089	1906
1907	51,800	85,742	137,542	769	1907
1908	43,733	8,563	52,296	15,048	1908
1909	47,222	53,752	100,974	21,359	1909
1910	54,147	82,102	136,249	1,196	1910
1911	59,520	168,603	228,123	8,130	1911
1912	55,022	117,930	172,952	19,721	1912
1913	82,142	111,643	193,785	55,024	1913
1914	}	Cannot be stated.	}	9,557	1914
1915				18	1915
1916				—	1916

No. 67.—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS (*other than War Vessels*) SOLD to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing between SHIPS NEW BUILT and VESSELS on the REGISTER of the UNITED KINGDOM which were sold to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

YEARS.	VESSELS BUILT FOR FOREIGN OWNERS.				VESSELS ON THE UNITED KINGDOM REGISTER (INCLUDING ISLE OF MAN AND CHANNEL ISLANDS) WHICH WERE SOLD TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.			
	SAILING.		STEAM.		SAILING.		STEAM.	
	Number.	Net Tons.	Number.	Net Tons.	Number.	Net Tons.	Number.	Net Tons.
1902	27	16,253	108	133,605	95	39,323	175	144,808
1903	51	14,097	107	115,142	90	47,064	149	154,852
1904	59	17,979	140	128,849	86	45,464	203	168,173
1905	49	7,716	173	178,719	135	84,010	269	266,358
1906	132	17,181	215	209,197	112	77,267	266	215,545
1907	185	15,516	286	280,639	119	63,105	250	166,907
1908	261	10,771	159	169,390	75	46,530	165	106,143
1909	65	7,315	114	102,339	102	79,421	192	169,547
1910	86	7,773	126	89,724	162	148,365	231	226,317
1911	88	11,115	234	182,019	159	107,375	360	379,662
1912	101	9,736	185	186,936	130	53,484	392	364,735
1913	43	5,218	154	220,067	57	37,809	376	450,431
1914	25	2,850	104	193,714	49	44,546	278	354,383
1915	9	420	21	35,288	27	35,536	71	121,161
1916	1	40	20	37,537	14	3,092	36	13,828

(Vessels employed on Rivers and in
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

TRADES IN WHICH EMPLOYED.		SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
		Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners). ↑	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners). ↑	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners). ↑
In the Home Trade.	1902	5,602	340,373	21,144	3,759	511,277	42,809	9,361	851,650	63,753
	1903	5,439	327,423	20,363	3,932	538,518	44,380	9,271	865,941	64,743
	1904	5,407	325,176	19,964	4,036	541,702	45,451	9,443	866,878	65,415
	1905	5,280	314,112	19,346	4,135	541,958	46,366	9,415	856,070	65,719
	1906	5,217	305,976	19,127	4,338	583,836	48,986	9,575	889,812	68,113
	1907	5,044	294,287	18,389	4,661	645,551	52,858	9,705	940,138	71,247
	1908	4,903	283,867	17,795	4,690	636,103	55,014	9,793	909,970	72,809
	1909	4,777	273,858	17,279	4,954	645,763	55,395	9,731	919,621	72,674
	1910	4,559	259,130	16,344	5,088	658,044	56,721	9,647	917,174	73,065
	1911*	3,504	211,345	13,419	5,107	637,874	56,855	8,611	848,719	70,274
	1912	3,105	190,283	12,045	5,249	658,616	58,577	8,354	848,899	70,622
	1913	2,937	183,726	11,326	5,392	685,364	59,754	8,349	869,090	71,080
1914	2,671	167,772	10,084	5,268	742,391	58,588	7,939	910,163	68,672	
1915	Cannot be stated.									
1916										
Partly in the Home and partly in the Foreign Trade.	1902	113	12,620	609	289	314,133	7,330	402	326,953	7,939
	1903	100	13,613	563	242	234,606	6,352	342	298,514	7,415
	1904	76	10,134	441	204	241,389	5,585	290	251,523	6,026
	1905	95	28,858	739	293	351,077	7,701	388	379,933	8,440
	1906	77	10,384	439	308	390,875	8,396	385	401,259	9,025
	1907	59	7,136	320	239	240,939	5,362	298	248,074	5,662
	1908	53	10,284	332	243	270,524	6,022	301	280,806	6,354
	1909	51	6,504	283	306	410,740	9,257	357	417,334	9,240
	1910	43	6,151	282	331	518,251	11,250	369	524,402	11,532
	1911	47	6,856	282	359	524,482	11,487	386	531,338	11,769
	1912	39	5,043	233	295	445,030	9,991	334	450,073	10,224
	1913	38	4,829	222	337	611,325	13,061	375	616,154	13,303
1914	31	6,937	224	310	605,631	12,598	391	612,598	12,522	
1915	Cannot be stated.									
1916										
In the Foreign Trade.	1902	984	1,392,539	22,426	3,679	7,234,559	159,422	4,663	8,627,098	181,848
	1903	930	1,328,474	21,312	3,770	7,574,915	164,467	4,700	8,903,389	185,779
	1904	836	1,234,248	19,469	3,890	7,925,773	168,579	4,756	9,180,021	188,048
	1905	771	1,125,473	17,482	3,947	8,236,285	172,032	4,718	9,361,758	189,534
	1906	712	1,049,108	16,036	4,044	8,695,593	177,597	4,756	9,744,701	193,653
	1907	638	944,191	14,330	4,105	9,156,336	185,867	4,743	10,100,547	200,217
	1908	550	846,430	12,408	4,042	9,131,366	184,150	4,598	9,977,796	196,558
	1909	483	736,955	10,772	3,960	9,066,891	181,621	4,445	9,803,846	192,393
	1910	406	628,556	9,207	4,018	9,233,107	182,502	4,424	9,861,663	191,700
	1911	312	481,134	7,027	4,102	9,853,015	192,230	4,414	10,134,149	199,257
	1912	242	373,712	5,505	4,128	10,041,514	200,455	4,370	10,415,226	205,960
	1913	203	318,246	4,618	4,062	10,156,001	203,056	4,265	10,474,247	207,674
1914	175	256,465	3,786	3,981	10,433,324	210,072	4,156	10,691,789	214,458	
1915	Cannot be stated.									
1916										

SHIPPING.

belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, EMPLOYED in the HOME and FOREIGN TRADES, PERSONS EMPLOYED therein.

Inland Navigation are not included.)

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

TRADES IN WHICH EMPLOYED.	SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners) †	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners) †	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners) †
1902	6,699	1,745,732	44,179	7,727	8,059,969	209,361	14,426	9,805,701	253,540
1903	6,469	1,609,715	42,238	7,944	8,398,129	215,699	14,413	10,067,844	257,937
1904	6,349	1,569,558	39,874	8,130	8,708,864	219,615	14,479	10,278,422	259,489
1905	6,146	1,468,441	37,567	8,375	9,129,320	226,119	14,521	10,597,761	263,686
1906	6,006	1,365,468	35,622	8,710	9,670,304	235,169	14,716	11,035,772	270,791
1907	5,741	1,245,914	33,059	9,605	10,042,845	244,087	14,746	11,288,759	277,146
1908	5,512	1,140,581	30,535	9,180	10,027,993	245,186	14,692	11,168,574	275,721
1909	5,313	1,017,407	28,334	9,220	10,123,394	245,973	14,533	11,140,801	274,307
1910	5,013	893,837	25,833	9,427	10,409,402	250,473	14,440	11,303,239	276,306
1911*	3,863	699,335	20,728	9,548	10,814,871	260,572	13,411	11,514,206	281,300
1912	3,286	569,038	17,783	9,672	11,145,160	269,023	13,058	11,714,198	286,806
1913	3,198	506,801	16,166	9,791	11,452,690	275,891	12,989	11,959,491	292,057
1914	2,877	431,194	14,094	9,609	11,781,346	281,558	12,486	12,214,540	295,652
1915	Cannot be stated.								
1916									

Notes.—The above Return includes vessels belonging to the Isle of Man and the Channel Islands.

The number of persons employed in the year is the sum of the number of persons forming the first crew of each vessel employed during the year.

The Home Trade includes vessels trading or going within the following limits, viz.: the United Kingdom, the Isle of Man, the Channel Islands, and the Continent of Europe between the River Elbe and Brest.

The Foreign Trade includes vessels trading or going beyond the above limits.

Some vessels known to be trading abroad are omitted from the Return owing to the fact that no late information of the number of their crews could be obtained.

* Vessels employed on rivers and going beyond smooth water limits as defined in the regulations regarding Passenger Vessels, but not beyond *partially* smooth water limits, have been excluded from the Employment Returns since the end of 1910. 781 sailing vessels of 34,976 tons and 86 steam vessels of 3,809 tons, which would have been included in the totals for 1911 had the basis remained unchanged, have thus been excluded.

† Including Masters, Pilots and Lascars. The numbers of British and Foreign sailors and of Lascars are stated below:—

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
	British.	Foreign.	Lascars. †	British.	Foreign.	Lascars. †	British.	Foreign.	Lascars. †
1902	34,672	9,472	35	139,806	30,353	39,142	174,538	39,825	39,177
1903	33,067	9,141	30	143,453	31,255	40,991	176,520	40,386	41,021
1904	31,496	8,368	10	145,479	31,464	42,672	176,975	39,832	42,682
1905	30,213	7,323	31	150,279	32,388	43,452	180,492	39,711	43,483
1906	29,148	6,444	30	159,192	31,640	44,237	188,340	38,084	44,307
1907	27,382	5,639	8	167,466	32,025	44,596	194,848	37,694	44,604
1908	25,677	4,848	10	171,157	29,887	44,142	196,834	34,735	44,152
1909	24,407	3,927	—	174,067	27,946	43,900	198,474	31,873	43,960
1910	22,488	3,345	—	179,422	27,117	43,934	201,910	30,462	43,934
1911	18,346	2,382	—	186,719	23,401	45,452	205,065	30,783	45,452
1912	15,920	1,863	—	192,715	29,097	47,211	208,635	30,960	47,211
1913	14,329	1,437	—	198,241	30,802	46,848	212,570	32,639	46,848
1914	12,495	1,588	11	200,145	29,808	51,605	212,640	31,396	51,616
1915	Cannot be stated.								
1916									

† Under the heading "Lascars" are included Asiatics and East Africans, whether British subjects or Foreigners, employed on vessels trading between India and this Country, or entirely in Asiatic or Australian waters, and serving under Agreements which terminate in Asia.

CORN—PRICES.

NO. 69.—AVERAGE PRICES OF BRITISH WHEAT, BARLEY, and OATS,
*(Compiled from Returns made to the Board of Agriculture and
 Act, 1882, and published in the*

MONTHS.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
WHEAT - - - - -							
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
January - - - -	27 7	25 0	26 9	30 4	28 5	26 1	35 3
February - - - -	27 1	25 4	27 0	30 7	28 10	26 6	33 1
March - - - - -	27 1	25 1	28 7	30 9	28 5	26 9	31 1
April - - - - -	27 9	25 6	27 9	30 3	29 1	26 3	31 0
May - - - - -	30 11	27 6	26 11	30 9	30 1	28 1	32 9
June - - - - -	30 9	27 6	26 6	31 5	30 3	31 6	32 3
July - - - - -	30 11	28 2	27 0	32 1	30 3	32 2	30 10
August - - - - -	31 6	29 6	28 8	29 5	29 5	33 6	31 4
September - - - -	27 9	28 3	29 10	26 10	26 1	31 7	31 3
October - - - - -	25 3	25 11	30 3	27 0	26 4	33 11	31 1
November - - - -	25 0	26 6	30 4	28 3	26 5	33 3	31 6
December - - - -	24 11	26 7	30 3	28 5	26 1	34 7	32 6
The Year - - - -	28 1	26 9	28 4	29 8	28 3	30 7	32 0
BARLEY - - - - -							
January - - - - -	26 8	24 1	22 3	24 3	24 9	24 1	26 10
February - - - - -	26 11	23 5	22 4	25 1	25 3	24 3	26 7
March - - - - -	26 8	22 9	22 7	25 1	24 8	24 0	26 0
April - - - - -	26 7	21 10	22 2	24 8	24 1	23 7	25 8
May - - - - -	23 11	22 8	20 1	24 9	23 11	23 10	25 2
June - - - - -	23 10	21 11	18 7	24 3	23 4	24 6	24 7
July - - - - -	24 8	20 5	19 1	23 5	23 0	25 3	24 5
August - - - - -	24 8	20 11	21 3	22 9	23 6	25 7	24 0
September - - - -	26 1	23 2	25 2	23 8	24 5	24 8	26 0
October - - - - -	25 1	23 9	25 3	24 10	24 11	26 1	27 4
November - - - -	25 10	24 2	24 6	24 7	24 5	27 6	27 3
December - - - -	24 2	23 1	24 5	24 6	24 1	27 0	26 10
The Year - - - -	25 8	22 8	22 4	24 4	24 2	25 1	25 10
OATS - - - - -							
January - - - - -	20 0	16 11	15 8	16 4	18 4	17 4	18 4
February - - - - -	20 3	17 0	15 11	16 8	18 11	17 7	18 0
March - - - - -	20 5	16 11	16 6	16 10	18 9	17 11	17 9
April - - - - -	21 0	17 3	16 4	17 3	19 2	18 6	17 8
May - - - - -	22 5	18 3	16 6	18 4	20 0	19 10	18 5
June - - - - -	22 10	18 5	16 9	18 11	20 1	20 3	18 5
July - - - - -	22 8	18 5	17 4	19 4	20 3	20 10	18 5
August - - - - -	22 2	18 7	17 1	16 10	17 9	20 3	18 0
September - - - -	18 10	16 11	16 0	15 11	14 2	17 6	17 3
October - - - - -	17 1	15 7	15 9	16 6	16 7	18 0	17 0
November - - - -	17 2	15 9	16 0	17 5	17 1	18 8	17 2
December - - - -	16 10	15 7	16 1	17 11	17 3	18 3	17 3
The Year - - - -	20 2	17 2	16 4	17 4	18 4	18 10	17 10

CORN—PRICES.

per IMPERIAL QUARTER, IN ENGLAND AND WALES in EACH MONTH.

*Fisheries from Towns scheduled under the Corn Returns
Agricultural Statistics.)*

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	MONTHS.
- - - - - WHEAT.								
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
32 8	33 6	30 8	33 3	30 6	31 0	43 8	54 10	January.
33 10	33 1	30 4	34 1	30 11	31 0	54 11	57 8	February.
35 6	32 7	30 1	34 1	31 1	31 5	54 7	56 11	March.
38 5	33 4	30 5	36 1	31 5	31 6	55 3	54 1	April.
41 11	31 11	32 0	37 8	32 7	32 7	60 10	55 1	May.
42 9	29 4	32 2	37 2	32 8	34 1	57 5	49 4	June.
43 3	31 3	32 2	38 6	33 5	34 1	52 3	50 0	July.
42 4	33 2	31 8	37 2	33 8	36 9	54 2	57 2	August.
34 7	31 3	32 0	33 2	31 8	37 6	43 6	59 4	September.
31 8	30 2	32 9	32 2	30 11	37 0	46 4	60 7	October.
32 7	29 11	33 2	32 7	30 3	40 3	52 11	69 5	November.
33 2	30 6	32 10	30 6	31 1	42 6	53 9	73 4	December.
36 11	31 8	31 8	34 9	31 8	34 11	52 10	58 5	The Year.
- - - - - BARLEY.								
27 0	24 11	24 1	33 1	28 6	26 2	30 8	49 2	January.
27 9	24 6	24 6	32 10	28 10	26 6	34 7	53 2	February.
28 0	23 11	24 11	31 4	28 2	25 10	33 0	54 11	March.
27 11	23 2	25 1	30 3	27 0	26 0	31 3	53 2	April.
27 2	21 10	25 3	30 10	25 8	25 11	33 8	53 0	May.
26 7	20 4	24 6	30 3	24 8	25 6	34 7	51 2	June.
26 5	20 2	24 9	30 9	24 11	24 6	35 5	47 2	July.
25 1	20 7	23 10	28 9	25 10	23 0	37 6	47 0	August.
26 4	23 7	29 2	29 6	30 9	29 9	38 8	51 11	September.
27 2	24 11	31 2	30 7	29 0	28 8	42 9	54 1	October.
27 3	25 2	32 8	31 3	27 8	29 4	47 9	58 10	November.
25 6	24 0	33 7	29 1	26 2	29 10	47 9	65 11	December.
26 10	23 1	27 3	30 8	27 3	27 2	37 4	53 6	The Year.
- - - - - OATS.								
17 6	17 4	17 2	20 9	19 5	18 7	27 9	32 2	January.
17 11	17 10	17 5	21 5	20 3	18 10	31 1	32 1	February.
18 3	18 0	17 5	21 7	20 0	18 7	30 11	31 7	March.
19 1	18 1	17 10	22 3	19 1	18 4	30 6	31 2	April.
20 6	17 11	19 0	23 5	19 9	18 10	32 3	33 0	May.
21 5	17 10	19 7	23 10	19 7	19 8	32 0	32 0	June.
21 11	17 7	19 8	24 0	20 4	19 10	31 5	31 8	July.
20 10	17 10	18 0	21 6	18 10	22 3	31 1	31 6	August.
18 3	16 9	18 6	20 4	17 10	23 7	26 5	30 9	September.
17 0	16 2	19 11	19 8	17 10	22 8	27 5	31 9	October.
17 2	16 1	20 10	19 10	17 11	24 10	30 10	36 8	November.
17 3	16 8	20 8	19 3	18 4	25 9	30 7	45 0	December.
18 11	17 4	18 10	21 6	19 1	20 11	30 2	33 5	The Year.

CORN—SALES.

No. 70.—QUANTITIES of BRITISH WHEAT, BARLEY, and OATS
(Compiled from Returns made to the Board of Agriculture and
Act, 1882, and published in the

MONTHS.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
WHEAT - - - - -							
	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.
January - - - -	229,432	257,122	235,983	157,920	222,219	227,756	229,250
February - - - -	281,966	242,419	175,484	186,689	329,988	323,124	308,916
March - - - - -	314,668	195,370	203,013	138,548	305,930	323,832	150,233
April - - - - -	138,503	166,885	223,189	134,585	178,026	189,805	168,403
May - - - - -	200,178	305,027	192,996	95,807	184,315	196,379	293,388
June - - - - -	105,958	167,530	131,438	62,063	113,646	154,560	178,667
July - - - - -	47,372	86,472	85,958	36,568	33,894	72,788	145,031
August - - - - -	49,173	84,504	89,993	134,659	51,533	78,197	313,961
September - - -	125,950	136,858	184,230	455,133	398,241	204,632	293,324
October - - - -	268,073	244,060	250,512	351,694	309,103	382,704	502,717
November - - -	264,158	190,991	169,439	322,806	244,695	357,026	341,334
December - - -	222,506	219,485	195,907	391,079	312,511	212,044	368,282
The Year - - -	2,247,937	2,296,723	2,138,142	2,467,551	2,684,101	2,722,847	3,293,506
BARLEY - - - - -							
January - - - -	283,051	515,609	470,292	304,090	263,859	316,925	414,265
February - - - -	258,046	316,101	266,741	234,533	227,175	283,258	419,135
March - - - - -	128,153	144,011	157,996	99,797	100,596	189,200	123,104
April - - - - -	28,808	57,162	58,245	30,092	19,970	24,370	43,769
May - - - - -	10,240	33,228	16,004	7,746	6,969	12,598	22,054
June - - - - -	1,819	8,570	4,962	2,288	2,186	6,539	5,040
July - - - - -	326	2,473	2,983	776	493	4,682	3,422
August - - - - -	1,494	2,705	7,409	9,140	4,217	3,514	7,684
September - - -	30,498	23,760	170,288	263,223	271,217	95,297	86,618
October - - - -	400,041	417,637	892,100	801,452	874,722	502,843	774,556
November - - -	1,009,111	717,972	766,761	848,561	751,444	1,126,152	867,048
December - - -	631,828	636,521	623,445	663,913	688,147	742,143	527,221
The Year - - -	2,783,424	2,875,749	3,437,176	3,265,613	3,210,995	3,317,521	3,293,916
OATS - - - - -							
January - - - -	71,733	147,487	161,000	127,604	94,699	126,013	159,163
February - - - -	95,336	130,992	127,781	146,837	118,354	147,081	207,790
March - - - - -	71,979	93,640	131,807	94,543	91,652	132,664	122,847
April - - - - -	32,847	68,168	82,548	70,492	39,686	74,657	70,918
May - - - - -	37,066	80,922	60,823	42,338	29,477	60,705	35,625
June - - - - -	18,361	39,438	42,289	19,083	16,362	43,233	41,652
July - - - - -	5,702	24,360	32,234	13,483	5,173	15,665	30,410
August - - - - -	12,083	33,476	62,083	47,831	33,212	26,486	64,267
September - - -	83,345	63,095	142,922	141,200	168,653	159,708	99,159
October - - - -	127,702	147,638	184,031	108,041	136,405	209,864	165,887
November - - -	149,650	103,432	133,539	114,586	109,566	214,881	125,507
December - - -	125,481	117,347	155,450	147,573	168,692	153,708	129,978
The Year - - -	831,285	1,049,955	1,316,516	1,073,611	1,011,931	1,374,200	1,304,223

NOTE.—Returns were collected from 190 towns for 1902 to 1912, and from 173 towns for 1913 to 1916.

CORN—SALES.

Returned as SOLD, in ENGLAND and WALES, in EACH MONTH.

*Fisheries from Towns scheduled under the Corn Returns
Agricultural Statistics.)*

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	MONTHS.
WHEAT.								
Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	January.
340,147	368,986	279,647	242,931	174,851	303,046	338,630	400,381	February.
375,187	321,525	338,940	319,485	243,700	304,302	405,371	473,003	March.
287,452	277,743	237,607	292,143	270,160	255,963	325,471	370,516	April.
157,471	323,354	231,914	160,617	218,771	178,980	247,738	164,856	May.
157,519	220,868	176,077	213,134	234,496	263,678	287,464	273,939	June.
78,009	136,151	114,281	128,742	120,134	128,959	103,976	180,384	July.
48,061	140,311	87,603	61,333	62,333	56,006	48,769	107,595	August.
18,722	171,899	221,987	74,508	83,564	136,067	58,480	216,517	September.
185,058	227,497	584,789	175,180	278,867	401,654	211,843	301,971	October.
346,698	361,018	305,821	276,745	263,772	408,802	410,104	337,987	November.
226,939	240,116	246,568	254,694	280,694	287,887	350,991	351,362	December.
350,362	283,075	315,023	166,184	279,476	307,638	446,441	363,030	
2,641,225	3,072,523	3,140,257	2,265,596	2,511,287	3,027,976	3,225,198	3,900,391	The Year.
BARLEY.								
344,521	416,690	312,654	111,870	219,819	427,226	356,994	222,118	January.
237,379	304,642	267,699	111,573	228,103	368,615	257,067	174,630	February.
101,526	175,025	121,387	53,225	115,982	173,574	100,560	102,618	March.
21,151	75,253	33,196	15,800	26,585	56,986	50,025	29,816	April.
7,172	18,867	9,403	7,579	16,113	23,166	39,492	14,470	May.
1,409	5,416	2,795	2,547	1,618	6,152	20,072	7,367	June.
809	4,421	1,392	686	1,519	1,717	15,741	1,702	July.
3,478	5,987	39,697	6,430	7,819	25,848	9,483	3,728	August.
44,840	72,896	680,754	113,220	191,232	293,489	174,956	102,537	September.
564,072	695,051	807,641	549,119	591,929	902,004	673,966	397,037	October.
761,758	829,853	534,709	785,923	974,196	650,424	497,740	532,261	November.
611,504	601,102	307,637	402,593	574,015	468,871	356,072	589,944	December.
2,699,628	3,205,203	3,123,986	2,165,572	2,948,930	3,403,072	2,552,128	2,182,218	The Year.
OATS.								
140,016	107,918	109,060	76,237	63,683	100,104	157,770	186,646	January.
135,318	108,141	115,670	85,202	88,501	107,972	150,698	126,029	February.
102,096	85,979	72,888	71,418	71,185	73,790	96,514	112,709	March.
53,504	56,309	59,253	26,920	27,802	33,963	62,131	65,335	April.
50,968	28,123	37,799	27,992	26,457	52,179	69,075	74,114	May.
25,177	15,558	14,644	15,407	8,322	26,962	27,874	26,633	June.
17,843	13,112	14,123	5,157	7,109	13,302	20,695	23,996	July.
17,905	17,488	49,359	26,126	27,578	83,717	27,672	33,133	August.
59,370	51,732	139,751	53,166	68,831	204,758	88,659	66,350	September.
113,878	113,421	86,072	91,130	77,063	197,727	186,747	115,816	October.
88,304	87,452	69,153	91,029	88,535	145,910	145,871	128,949	November.
101,644	105,888	89,360	60,871	84,202	123,957	147,964	159,386	December.
905,963	791,121	858,341	630,755	639,298	1,164,361	1,181,480	1,129,096	The Year.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

No. 71.—ACREAGE under each CROP, and also under FALLOW and GRASS, together
of the under-

(Compiled from the Agricultural Statistics

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area 50,801,561 Acres).*						
	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
CULTIVATED AREA - -	32,387,959	32,343,579	32,317,610	32,286,832	32,266,755	32,243,447	32,211,386
CORN CROPS.							
Wheat - - - -	1,726,473	1,581,587	1,375,284	1,796,993	1,735,696	1,625,445	1,626,733
Barley or Bere - - -	1,909,383	1,858,484	1,840,684	1,713,664	1,751,238	1,712,094	1,667,437
Oats - - - -	3,057,203	3,140,242	3,252,962	3,051,376	3,042,926	3,122,898	3,108,919
Rye - - - -	68,379	59,064	55,714	62,197	64,806	61,211	52,744
Beans - - - -	243,101	239,655	252,782	254,765	238,891	309,730	295,024
Peas - - - -	179,751	181,511	175,608	175,235	153,979	166,136	163,739
Total - - -	7,184,290	7,060,543	6,953,034	7,054,232	7,037,538	6,997,514	6,914,595
GREEN CROPS.							
Potatoes - - - -	573,880	564,286	570,209	608,473	565,921	548,920	582,105
Turnips and Swedes - -	1,608,732	1,603,301	1,604,104	1,589,273	1,590,920	1,562,978	1,550,897
Mangold - - - -	441,458	401,627	398,827	404,123	431,458	450,053	427,772
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape - - - -	193,261	183,104	177,986	179,226	181,912	186,855	172,867
Vetches or Tares - - -	172,150	144,966	128,229	136,429	142,047	154,056	126,083
Other Crops - - - -	158,407	167,290	156,671	159,518	169,731	185,291	180,272
Total - - -	3,147,888	3,064,574	3,036,026	3,077,042	3,081,989	3,088,153	3,019,996
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.							
Flax - - - -	835	925	563	441	263	372	296
Hops - - - -	48,031	47,938	47,799	48,067	46,722	44,938	38,921
Small Fruit - - - -	75,378	76,153	77,947	78,825	50,226	82,175	84,880
Bare Fallow - - - -	293,131	351,126	432,690	349,313	314,537	261,450	315,252
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation } For Hay -	2,364,302	2,412,445	2,322,895	2,189,386	2,191,587	2,250,319	2,232,353
Not for Hay -	2,467,596	2,395,381	2,348,600	2,288,232	2,249,159	2,240,642	2,189,234
Total - - -	4,831,898	4,807,826	4,671,495	4,477,518	4,440,746	4,490,961	4,421,587
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land) } For Hay -	4,580,719	4,754,970	4,765,403	4,688,520	4,784,895	4,936,651	4,949,791
Not for Hay -	12,225,789	12,179,525	12,332,653	12,511,974	12,439,839	12,341,233	12,466,078
Total - - -	16,806,508	16,934,496	17,098,056	17,200,494	17,244,734	17,277,884	17,415,869
ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees - - - -							
Woods, Coppices, and Plantations - - - -	236,856	239,483	243,008	244,323	247,687	250,176	250,297
Not ascertained.				2,768,243	Not ascertained.		
LIVE STOCK.							
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses - - -	No. 1,504,789	No. 1,537,154	No. 1,560,236	No. 1,572,433	No. 1,568,681	No. 1,556,369	No. 1,545,671
Cattle - - - -	6,555,978	6,704,618	6,858,352	6,987,020	7,010,856	6,912,067	6,905,134
Sheep - - - -	25,765,706	25,639,797	25,207,178	25,257,196	25,420,360	26,115,455	27,119,730
Pigs - - - -	2,299,567	2,686,561	2,861,644	2,424,919	2,323,461	2,636,766	2,923,482

* Including Rivers and Lakes, but not including Foreshore and Tidal waters.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

with the Number of LIVE STOCK in GREAT BRITAIN in the first week of June mentioned Years.

issued by the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries.)

GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area for 56,801,561 Acres).*								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	
32,183,073	32,145,930	32,094,958	31,996,024	31,927,301	31,900,185	31,834,497	31,849,500	CULTIVATED AREA.
								CORN CROPS.
1,823,498	1,808,854	1,906,038	1,925,737	1,756,372	1,868,019	2,246,824	1,975,291	Wheat.
1,664,386	1,728,681	1,597,930	1,648,201	1,757,104	1,898,880	1,381,068	1,501,815	Barley or Bere.
2,981,877	3,020,974	3,010,671	3,029,054	2,912,616	2,849,206	3,070,648	3,075,263	Oats.
55,566	48,240	46,374	60,943	50,096	59,249	52,494	59,218	Rye.
313,864	270,042	311,833	285,989	† 274,247	300,139	271,897	241,097	Beans.†
183,910	168,728	167,903	202,319	164,757	169,532	130,046	113,274	Peas.
7,023,101	7,045,528	7,040,749	7,152,243	6,921,792	6,945,024	7,152,477	6,960,558	- - - Total.
								GREEN CROPS.
575,461	539,684	571,801	612,671	591,115	613,939	607,792	558,067	Potatoes.
1,555,548	1,563,345	1,563,390	1,512,535	1,485,534	1,475,702	1,352,851	1,352,479	Turnips and Swedes.
456,480	442,779	452,320	488,486	421,295	434,294	416,226	380,484	Mangold.
172,031	158,531	157,082	173,538	150,198	152,174	144,835	145,176	{ Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
136,245	104,604	110,543	137,420	† 112,132	135,290	120,754	100,313	Vetches or Tares.†
188,126	183,948	184,880	190,854	191,781	204,174	200,524	238,409	Other Crops.
3,083,901	2,904,891	3,040,016	3,115,504	2,952,055	3,015,573	2,842,982	2,774,928	- - - Total.
								OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
295	229	449	811	648	629	701	928	Flax.
32,539	32,886	33,056	34,829	35,676	36,661	34,744	31,352	Hops.
87,116	84,309	84,308	85,141	83,992	84,629	81,241	80,356	Small Fruit.
289,141	354,010	329,402	280,746	396,140	347,965	316,613	430,081	Bare Fallow.
2,035,773	2,074,579	2,074,765	1,978,501	2,115,597	1,963,161	1,928,172	2,182,798	For Hay.
2,178,802	2,082,458	2,045,043	2,012,528	1,854,287	1,900,099	1,898,179	1,887,841	Not for Hay.
4,214,575	4,157,037	4,119,808	3,991,029	3,969,884	3,863,260	3,826,351	4,070,639	- - - Total.
4,777,388	5,004,943	5,002,878	5,108,269	5,236,803	4,942,113	4,806,294	4,965,211	For Hay.
12,675,017	12,472,087	12,443,992	12,227,452	12,340,311	12,664,331	12,772,594	12,509,537	Not for Hay.
17,452,405	17,477,040	17,446,870	17,335,721	17,567,114	17,606,444	17,578,888	17,494,743	- - - Total.
251,336	250,673	250,687	246,527	245,283	244,577	250,320	252,821	{ ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees. WOODS, Coppices, and Plan- tations.
Not ascertained.								
								LIVE STOCK.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	{ Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
1,552,993	1,545,376	1,480,575	1,441,023	1,324,404	1,296,188	1,212,756	1,292,626	
7,020,982	7,037,327	7,114,264	7,026,096	6,963,854	7,002,918	7,288,087	7,442,155	Cattle.
27,618,419	27,102,945	26,494,992	25,057,732	23,931,412	24,285,514	24,598,375	25,000,987	Sheep.
2,380,887	2,349,946	2,822,154	2,655,707	2,233,855	2,634,249	2,579,084	2,314,831	Pigs.

† Figures for Scotland relate only to Beans harvested as corn from 1913 inclusive.

2 1 † Figures for Scotland include Beans, Mashum, &c., for fodder from 1913 inclusive.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

No. 71.—ACREAGE under each CROP, and also under FALLOW and GRASS,
of the under-
(Compiled from the

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	IRELAND (Total Area 20,734,124 Acres).*						
	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
CULTIVATED AREA - -	15,240,135	15,242,421	15,230,124	15,232,940	14,901,759	14,629,563	14,665,300
CORN CROPS.							
Wheat - - - - -	44,244	37,596	30,835	37,890	43,890	39,143	36,677
Barley or Bere - - -	167,877	158,791	158,103	154,645	176,544	170,431	154,596
Oats - - - - -	1,082,144	1,097,538	1,078,772	1,066,906	1,076,310	1,075,390	1,060,301
Rye - - - - -	9,638	10,050	9,414	10,155	10,343	8,968	8,050
Beans - - - - -	2,318	2,060	1,890	1,471	1,961	1,835	1,794
Pesa - - - - -	347	290	185	253	305	324	297
Total - - -	1,306,568	1,306,345	1,279,189	1,271,190	1,309,343	1,294,991	1,261,715
GREEN CROPS.							
Potatoes - - - - -	629,204	620,293	618,540	616,755	616,107	590,998	587,144
Turnips and Swedes - -	288,506	287,546	285,831	282,105	278,267	275,092	279,044
Mangold - - - - -	177,144	75,996	75,746	72,570	67,309	67,100	72,092
Cabbage and Rape - - -	46,130	43,317	43,146	45,995	44,410	41,636	42,155
Vetches or Tares - - -	3,061	2,662	2,761	2,566	2,630	1,814	1,888
Other Crops - - - - -	26,248	24,805	24,429	24,622	24,292	26,340	26,574
Total - - -	1,070,293	1,059,783	1,050,483	1,044,373	1,033,696	1,002,980	1,008,897
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.							
Flax - - - - -	40,742	44,085	44,293	46,158	55,189	59,659	46,916
Hops - - - - -	4,300	4,501	4,512	4,531	110,002	11,442	12,145
Small Fruit - - - - -	5,235	5,131	4,948	4,195	—	—	—
Bare Fallow - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clover, Sain-foin, and Grasses under Rotation	For Hay - 603,468 Not for Hay - 624,463 Total - - - 1,227,931	For Hay - 627,259 Not for Hay - 608,776 Total - - - 1,236,035	For Hay - 631,748 Not for Hay - 647,416 Total - - - 1,279,164	For Hay - 628,635 Not for Hay - 626,478 Total - - - 1,255,113	For Hay - 779,248 Not for Hay - 1,439,253 Total - - - 2,218,501	For Hay - 826,854 Not for Hay - 1,323,808 Total - - - 2,155,662	For Hay - 849,027 Not for Hay - 1,408,527 Total - - - 2,257,554
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land)	For Hay - 1,564,906 Not for Hay - 10,010,961 Total - - - 11,575,937	For Hay - 1,596,906 Not for Hay - 9,988,945 Total - - - 11,585,851	For Hay - 1,628,412 Not for Hay - 9,939,223 Total - - - 11,567,635	For Hay - 1,663,671 Not for Hay - 9,971,518 Total - - - 11,637,399	For Hay - 1,546,768 Not for Hay - 13,624,660 Total - - - 15,171,428	For Hay - 1,454,464 Not for Hay - 8,650,388 Total - - - 10,104,852	For Hay - 1,449,766 Not for Hay - 8,628,307 Total - - - 10,078,073
ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees							
Not ascertained.							
WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations							
	303,025	304,052	303,118	301,132	304,697	306,661	301,636
LIVE STOCK.							
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses	No. 509,282	No. 523,222	No. 531,064	No. 534,875	No. 531,658	No. 523,102	No. 533,372
Cattle - - - - -	4,782,221	4,664,112	4,676,713	4,645,215	4,638,924	4,676,463	4,792,458
Sheep - - - - -	4,215,865	3,944,604	3,827,919	3,749,332	3,714,832	3,816,609	4,126,106
Pigs - - - - -	1,227,610	1,383,516	1,215,126	1,164,216	1,244,193	1,317,068	1,217,840

* Including Rivers and Lakes, but not including Foreshore and Tidal waters.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

together with the Number of LIVE STOCK in IRELAND in the first week of June mentioned Years—*continued.*

Agricultural Statistics of Ireland.)

IRELAND (Total Area 20,734,124 Acres).*								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	
14,580,132	14,661,045	14,707,808	14,673,778	14,691,147	14,742,766	14,719,688	14,714,277	CULTIVATED AREA.
CORN CROPS.								
43,606	47,631	45,056	44,855	34,004	36,913	86,530	78,438	Wheat.
163,100	168,008	158,180	165,367	172,948	172,289	141,586	150,063	Barley or Bere.
1,035,735	1,073,690	1,040,185	1,046,000	1,048,813	1,028,758	1,068,664	1,071,593	Oats.
7,464	8,681	9,028	7,765	6,723	7,535	7,440	6,611	Rye.
1,628	1,839	1,683	1,481	1,264	1,236	1,032	996	Beans.
264	230	301	279	211	273	180	148	Peas.
1,251,795	1,300,079	1,254,431	1,265,687	1,263,963	1,247,003	1,335,432	1,305,851	- - - Total.
GREEN CROPS.								
579,799	592,985	591,259	595,184	582,303	583,069	594,467	586,308	Potatoes.
276,944	275,296	270,805	271,771	276,596	276,372	265,122	262,814	Turnips and Swedes.
† 73,437	† 75,267	† 77,857	† 81,700	† 78,914	† 81,570	† 82,728	† 80,434	Mangold.
42,383	33,713	40,222	41,060	38,212	39,169	39,009	37,282	Cabbage and Rape.
1,849	2,303	2,317	2,006	2,367	2,157	2,635	2,121	Vetches or Tares.
27,259	32,523	31,267	30,366	31,189	32,569	25,860	18,497	Other Crops.
1,001,671	1,012,087	1,013,727	1,022,089	1,009,481	1,015,406	1,009,821	987,456	- - - Total.
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.								
38,110	45,974	66,618	55,062	59,305	49,253	53,143	91,454	Flax.
12,583	12,994	14,045	15,218	15,734	16,090	15,885	15,567	Hops.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Small Fruit.‡
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bare Fallow.
830,988	880,841	939,223	916,976	909,748	939,741	908,858	870,266	For Hay. { Clover, Sain- foin, and Grasses under Rotation.
1,495,594	1,587,174	1,655,765	1,713,519	1,720,349	1,759,589	1,685,764	1,779,840	Not for Hay.
2,326,582	2,468,015	2,594,988	2,630,495	2,630,097	2,699,330	2,594,622	2,649,906	- - - Total.
1,447,540	1,540,746	1,573,180	1,570,373	1,572,074	1,547,773	1,587,071	1,535,981	For Hay. { Permanent, Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
8,501,851	8,281,150	8,190,819	8,114,854	8,140,493	8,167,912	8,133,714	8,128,062	Not for Hay.
9,949,391	9,821,896	9,763,999	9,685,227	9,712,567	9,715,684	9,720,785	9,664,043	- - - Total.
Not ascertained.								{ ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.
301,444	300,827	299,791	298,735	297,809	296,493	295,325	293,585	
								{ Woods, Coppices, and Plantations.
								LIVE STOCK.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	{ Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
528,806	539,517	543,136	544,332	541,341	546,369	490,864	533,151	
4,699,564	4,688,888	4,711,720	4,848,498	4,932,625	5,051,845	4,843,795	4,970,441	Cattle.
4,133,358	3,979,516	3,907,436	3,828,829	3,820,724	3,600,591	3,600,067	3,763,705	Sheep.
1,149,179	1,200,005	1,415,119	1,323,957	1,060,360	1,205,638	1,205,249	1,290,289	Pigs.

† Including Beet-root.

‡ The apparent changes in the area under grass in 1906 and later years as compared with previous years are largely due to greater care in classification in the Irish Agricultural Returns and to the transfer of some grass lands from one category to another, while certain areas previously included as pasture are now included in a new item "grazed mountain land."

§ Including Orchards from 1906 inclusive.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

No. 71.—ACREAGE under each CROP, and also under FALLOW and GRASS, together
June of the under-
(Compiled from the

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	UNITED KINGDOM, including the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Total Area 77,721,439 Acres). ^a						
	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
CULTIVATED AREA - -	47,752,744	47,708,033	47,670,897	47,673,115	47,193,339	46,997,546	47,001,961
CORN CROPS.							
Wheat - - - -	1,772,840	1,620,988	1,407,618	1,836,598	1,801,271	1,665,017	1,664,860
Barley or Bere - - -	2,083,014	2,021,823	2,002,854	1,872,305	1,931,651	1,885,359	1,824,410
Oats - - - -	4,157,079	4,257,052	4,351,183	4,137,406	4,138,407	4,218,541	4,189,378
Rye - - - -	78,164	69,228	65,177	72,480	75,422	70,304	60,962
Beans - - - -	245,656	241,958	254,892	256,383	290,980	311,684	296,218
Peas - - - -	180,222	181,951	175,934	175,624	154,434	166,608	164,183
Total - - -	8,517,045	8,393,000	8,257,658	8,350,796	8,392,165	8,317,413	8,200,711
GREEN CROPS.							
Potatoes - - - -	1,214,573	1,195,877	1,200,419	1,236,768	1,193,663	1,151,632	1,161,122
Turnips and Swedes - -	1,905,273	1,898,879	1,898,010	1,879,384	1,877,505	1,846,128	1,837,997
Mungold - - - -	5,519,430	478,394	475,313	477,540	499,443	518,019	500,740
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape - - - -	239,677	231,743	221,478	225,315	226,880	229,009	215,674
Vetches or Tares - -	175,560	147,967	131,273	139,285	144,949	156,157	128,276
Other Crops - - -	186,594	193,985	182,901	186,082	196,594	213,590	208,802
Total - - -	4,241,109	4,146,845	4,109,394	4,144,374	4,139,033	4,114,535	4,052,611
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.							
Flax - - - -	50,577	45,610	44,856	46,599	55,453	60,031	47,202
Hops - - - -	48,031	47,938	47,799	48,967	46,723	44,938	38,922
Small Fruit - - -	80,385	81,260	82,680	83,941	91,510	94,175	97,570
Bare Fallow - - -	298,532	356,715	457,927	353,742	314,876	261,717	315,462
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation. } For Hay	2,982,041	3,053,638	2,968,462	2,831,305	2,985,194	3,090,275	3,004,346
Not for Hay	3,126,092	3,037,584	3,028,616	2,948,018	3,721,646	3,602,742	3,631,575
Total - - -	6,108,173	6,091,222	5,997,078	5,779,323	6,706,840	6,693,017	6,725,921
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land) } For Hay	6,151,501	6,358,319	6,400,510	6,361,439	6,341,694	6,398,001	6,406,724
Not for Hay	22,257,391	22,187,124	22,292,795	22,503,934	21,105,045	21,013,719	21,116,838
Total - - -	28,408,892	28,545,443	28,693,305	28,865,373	27,446,739	27,411,720	27,523,563
ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees. - -	Not ascertained.						
Woods, Coppices, and Plantations - - -	Not ascertained.			3,070,543	Not ascertained.		
LIVE STOCK.							
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses - -	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
	2,022,981	2,069,944	2,100,634	2,116,800	2,110,024	2,089,027	2,088,713
Cattle - - - -	11,376,966	11,408,504	11,575,551	11,674,019	11,691,955	11,630,142	11,738,792
Sheep - - - -	30,056,756	29,658,863	29,105,109	29,076,777	29,210,035	30,011,833	31,332,400
Pigs - - - -	3,639,792	4,085,808	4,191,695	3,601,659	3,580,740	3,967,163	4,055,793

^a Including Rivers and Lakes, but not including Foreshore and Tidal waters.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

with the Number of LIVE STOCK, in the UNITED KINGDOM in the first week of mentioned Years—*continued.*

Agricultural Statistics.)

UNITED KINGDOM, including the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Total Area 77,721,439 Acres).*								DESCRIPTION of Crops and LIVE STOCK.
1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	
46,888,403	46,931,637	46,926,500	46,793,747	46,740,904	46,763,816	46,675,407	46,687,512	CULTIVATED AREA.
								CORN CROPS.
1,868,385	1,857,671	1,952,422	1,971,801	1,791,569	1,905,933	2,335,091	2,053,568	Wheat.
1,829,933	1,899,130	1,758,842	1,816,426	1,932,321	1,873,280	1,524,316	1,653,376	Barley or Bere.
4,088,425	4,116,137	4,071,927	4,096,111	3,963,448	3,899,074	4,182,296	4,171,333	Oats.
63,150	57,004	55,474	68,779	63,556	66,890	60,040	65,971	Rye.
315,607	271,983	313,667	287,511	†275,626	301,488	273,016	242,803	Beans.†
184,298	169,091	168,311	202,742	165,121	169,938	130,307	113,474	Peas.
8,299,798	8,371,016	8,320,643	8,443,370	8,211,641	8,216,603	8,505,066	8,300,545	- - - Total.
								GREEN CROPS.
1,167,064	1,144,465	1,175,158	1,219,583	1,184,857	1,209,150	1,214,458	1,155,404	Potatoes.
1,840,602	1,848,919	1,842,226	1,792,523	1,770,079	1,760,629	1,625,589	1,623,161	Turnips and Swedes.
‡ 530,930	‡ 518,990	‡ 530,927	‡ 571,451	‡ 501,033	‡ 516,893	‡ 499,804	‡ 461,823	Mangold.
215,064	192,918	198,077	215,346	189,045	192,145	184,584	183,346	{ Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
138,386	107,229	113,194	139,748	†114,710	137,751	123,657	102,629	Vetches or Tares.‡
217,421	218,613	218,232	223,474	225,010	238,791	228,260	259,077	Other Crops.
4,109,487	4,031,134	4,077,814	4,162,125	3,964,734	4,055,359	3,976,352	3,785,440	- - - Total.
								OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
38,405	46,203	67,067	55,873	59,953	49,662	53,844	92,382	Flax.
32,539	32,887	33,057	34,829	35,676	36,661	34,744	31,352	Hops.
100,145	97,711	98,745	100,747	100,094	101,083	97,438	96,250	Small Fruit.§
289,385	354,472	329,814	281,231	306,472	348,532	316,870	430,495	Bare Fallow.
2,879,297	2,968,644	3,027,534	2,908,233	3,039,097	2,915,669	2,849,602	3,066,563	For Hay. { Clover, Sain- foin, and Grasses under Rotation.
3,708,352	3,701,754	3,732,048	3,760,468	3,604,049	3,690,377	3,612,677	3,696,448	Not for Hay.
6,587,649	6,670,398	6,759,582	6,668,701	6,643,146	6,606,046	6,462,279	6,763,011	- - - Total.
6,231,341	6,552,814	6,581,879	6,684,945	6,805,914	6,496,527	6,399,530	6,527,393	For Hay. { Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
21,199,654	20,775,002	20,657,899	20,361,926	20,503,274	20,853,123	20,928,284	20,660,644	Not for Hay.
27,430,995	27,327,816	27,239,778	27,046,871	27,309,188	27,349,650	27,328,814	27,188,037	- - - Total.
Not ascertained.								{ ORCHARDS: Arable or (Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.
Not ascertained.								{ WOODS, Coppices and Plantations.
								LIVE STOCK.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	{ Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
2,091,743	2,094,587	2,033,216	1,994,607	1,874,264	1,851,942	1,711,858	1,834,215	
11,761,890	11,765,453	11,866,111	11,914,635	11,936,600	12,184,505	12,171,452	12,451,540	Cattle.
31,839,799	31,164,587	30,479,807	28,967,495	27,629,206	27,963,977	28,275,970	28,849,655	Sheep.
3,543,331	3,561,481	4,250,013	3,992,549	3,305,771	3,952,615	3,795,131	3,815,891	Pigs.

* Figures for Scotland relate only to Beans harvested as corn from 1913 inclusive.

† Figures for Scotland include Beans, Mashin, &c., for fodder from 1913 inclusive.

‡ See † note page 315.

§ Including Irish Orchards from 1906 inclusive.

¶ Including Irish Beetroot.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

No. 72.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED TOTAL PRODUCE of each of
(Compiled from the

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.	ESTIMATED						
	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
GREAT BRITAIN.							
Corn Crops:—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - -	56,876,783	47,842,816	36,880,246	58,902,480	59,091,772	55,206,195	52,535,139
Barley and Bere - -	66,494,806	59,474,041	57,193,067	58,110,064	60,553,431	60,570,180	54,720,439
Oats - - -	130,383,682	124,681,188	127,407,948	116,436,887	123,384,841	134,392,119	123,627,229
Beans - - -	7,601,475	7,450,330	5,827,789	8,201,730	9,970,892	10,629,041	8,843,539
Peas - - -	5,065,313	4,803,123	4,441,103	4,439,493	4,515,783	4,736,616	4,356,966
Green Crops:—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - - -	3,194,188	2,913,713	3,588,254	3,763,706	3,428,711	2,977,485	3,917,618
Turnips and Swedes -	24,166,450	19,927,460	23,036,129	21,840,583	22,627,840	22,085,718	23,768,235
Mangold - - -	9,347,412	7,187,755	7,461,402	8,213,260	8,538,480	8,936,922	8,995,267
Other Crops:—							
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c. - -	3,846,121	3,671,469	3,497,083	3,143,443	3,200,969	3,709,977	3,506,784
" from Permanent Pasture - - -	6,223,212	6,061,603	5,875,696	5,087,917	5,383,564	6,719,257	6,213,355
Hops - - -	311,041	421,088	282,330	695,943	245,688	374,129	470,761
IRELAND.							
Corn Crops:—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - -	1,601,960	1,175,972	1,039,535	1,430,154	1,526,670	1,325,003	1,394,301
Barley and Bere - -	7,944,397	5,835,644	5,260,416	6,895,369	6,926,257	6,722,141	6,843,457
Oats - - -	53,900,679	48,259,367	49,347,300	49,849,509	51,487,770	49,296,631	52,380,843
Beans - - -	102,491	84,964	73,005	59,967	97,496	82,512	72,027
Peas - - -	10,296	8,622	4,682	6,567	8,803	9,141	7,394
Green Crops:—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - - -	2,725,731	2,863,236	2,642,018	3,423,039	2,660,661	2,246,488	3,199,678
Turnips and Swedes -	4,946,774	3,595,745	4,997,245	4,722,478	4,955,696	4,095,710	5,416,968
Mangold - - -	*1,463,237	1,084,085	1,331,609	1,279,842	1,343,550	1,181,551	1,579,028
Other Crops:—							
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c. - -	1,890,853	1,854,252	1,441,461	1,399,109	1,557,431	1,731,596	1,624,879
" from Permanent Pasture - - -	3,785,777	3,847,911	4,045,469	3,923,481	3,369,978	3,442,360	3,292,308
Hops - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of the							
Corn Crops:—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - -	58,278,443	48,818,788	37,919,781	60,332,653	60,618,442	56,531,198	53,229,440
Barley and Bere - -	74,439,203	65,369,688	62,453,483	65,005,333	67,479,688	67,092,321	61,568,896
Oats - - -	184,184,361	172,940,553	176,735,048	166,286,396	174,872,611	183,688,750	176,006,072
Beans - - -	7,703,966	7,535,314	5,900,794	8,261,697	10,069,290	10,711,553	8,915,566
Peas - - -	5,106,608	4,811,745	4,445,785	4,446,050	4,524,586	4,745,757	4,363,660
Green Crops:—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - - -	5,919,919	5,276,946	6,230,272	7,135,745	6,069,292	5,223,973	7,117,296
Turnips and Swedes -	29,116,224	23,523,205	25,038,374	26,563,060	27,563,436	26,181,428	29,185,193
Mangold - - -	*10,810,849	8,211,840	8,813,011	9,493,102	9,881,030	10,118,473	10,574,235
Other Crops:—							
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c. - -	5,236,974	5,025,721	4,938,584	4,542,552	4,798,400	5,441,563	5,131,663
" from Permanent Pasture - - -	10,006,989	9,229,514	9,221,165	9,011,596	8,753,542	10,161,617	9,506,663
Hops - - -	311,041	421,088	282,330	695,943	245,688	374,129	470,761

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

the PRINCIPAL CROPS in GREAT BRITAIN, in IRELAND, and in the UNITED KINGDOM.
(*Agricultural Statistics.*)

TOTAL PRODUCE.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.
1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	
GREAT BRITAIN.								
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops :—
61,442,375	54,877,250	62,657,368	55,838,360	55,401,144	61,017,104	70,677,280	56,948,040	Wheat.
60,938,561	56,472,104	50,968,604	51,238,728	57,948,920	56,774,984	41,248,480	46,624,568	Barley and Bere.
123,025,577	121,829,001	114,352,856	109,935,064	111,043,648	113,380,616	122,176,776	119,508,232	Oats.
8,937,439	8,669,761	7,681,087	7,724,640	7,540,808	8,905,040	7,352,136	7,094,592	Beans.
4,400,934	4,005,183	3,697,169	3,916,680	3,379,024	2,983,784	2,397,048	2,084,236	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops :—
3,674,463	3,477,139	3,825,312	3,179,632	3,865,458	4,030,688	3,830,177	3,035,536	Potatoes.
25,123,550	25,696,018	16,396,948	20,278,639	20,124,526	19,762,264	19,340,048	18,882,259	Turnips and Swedes.
9,570,604	9,352,905	7,490,433	8,836,718	7,647,615	7,960,847	7,889,650	7,381,918	Mangold.
2,936,091	3,264,338	2,612,532	2,675,208	3,397,386	2,746,296	2,630,732	3,658,714	Other Crops :—
5,432,360	6,252,292	4,569,372	6,343,423	6,601,993	5,388,556	4,521,279	6,213,726	Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
214,484	302,675	324,023	373,438	255,641	507,258	254,609	307,856	" from Permanent Pasture.
								Hops.
IRELAND.								
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops :—
1,754,321	1,716,183	1,656,064	1,563,942	1,295,256	1,415,221	3,237,560	2,827,083	Wheat.
3,006,192	6,572,393	6,814,613	6,968,470	7,684,011	7,750,440	5,649,468	6,275,833	Barley and Bere.
55,711,393	53,965,316	48,580,477	54,865,569	54,238,587	51,927,683	56,290,387	51,162,025	Oats.
72,399	77,162	60,450	59,405	61,667	55,587	41,102	45,983	Beans.
8,096	6,427	8,383	7,814	6,853	8,519	5,856	4,486	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops :—
3,202,819	2,870,827	3,694,856	2,546,710	3,739,346	3,445,770	3,710,063	2,433,346	Potatoes.
4,970,039	4,624,341	5,273,183	3,783,218	5,189,292	4,433,491	5,091,034	4,433,911	Turnips and Swedes.
*1,442,157	*1,466,228	*1,734,548	*1,301,048	*1,688,514	*1,562,074	*1,806,840	*1,627,834	Mangold.
1,473,807	1,888,180	1,573,746	1,710,927	1,833,654	1,464,628	1,695,460	1,828,655	Other Crops :—
3,102,370	3,890,064	2,900,821	3,295,564	3,562,055	2,803,999	3,401,312	3,496,777	Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" from Permanent Pasture.
								Hops.
Isle of Man and Channel Islands).								
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops :—
63,196,696	56,593,433	64,313,452	57,402,302	56,696,400	62,432,325	73,914,840	59,775,073	Wheat.
68,944,753	63,044,497	57,803,217	58,207,198	65,632,531	64,525,424	46,897,948	52,900,401	Barley and Bere.
178,736,970	175,794,317	162,933,333	164,800,633	165,282,235	165,308,299	178,467,163	170,670,267	Oats.
9,009,838	8,746,923	7,741,537	7,784,045	7,602,475	8,960,627	7,383,238	7,140,575	Beans.
4,409,032	4,011,610	3,705,572	3,924,494	3,385,877	2,992,303	2,402,704	2,088,718	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops :—
6,877,272	6,347,966	7,520,168	5,726,342	7,604,304	7,476,453	7,540,240	5,468,881	Potatoes.
30,093,589	30,319,359	21,670,131	24,061,857	25,313,818	24,195,755	24,431,083	23,318,170	Turnips and Swedes.
*11,012,761	*10,819,323	*9,214,981	*10,137,766	*9,276,129	*9,522,921	*9,696,499	*9,009,752	Mangold.
4,409,898	5,152,518	4,186,278	4,385,235	5,231,040	4,210,924	4,526,192	5,487,369	Other Crops :—
8,534,730	10,142,356	7,470,193	9,638,967	10,164,048	8,192,553	7,922,591	9,710,503	Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	" from Permanent Pasture.
214,484	302,675	328,023	373,438	255,641	507,258	254,609	307,856	Hops.

* Including Irish Beet-root.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

No. 73.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED AVERAGE YIELD PER
and in the
(Compiled from the

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.	ESTIMATED AVERAGE						
	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
GREAT BRITAIN.							
Corn Crops:—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - -	32'83	30'13	26'82	32'78	33'66	33'96	32'29
Barley and Bere -	34'82	32'00	31'07	33'91	34'58	35'26	32'82
Oats - - -	42'65	39'70	39'17	38'16	40'55	43'04	39'77
Beans - - -	31'37	31'19	23'13	32'28	34'73	34'50	30'16
Peas - - -	28'51	26'56	25'75	25'71	30'21	29'44	28'21
Green Crops:—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - - -	5'57	5'16	6'29	6'18	6'06	5'42	6'97
Turnips and Swedes -	15'02	12'43	14'36	13'74	14'22	14'13	15'33
Mangold - - -	21'17	17'90	18'76	20'32	19'79	19'86	21'03
Other Crops:—							
Hay from Clover, } Sainfoin, &c. }	1'63	1'52	1'51	1'44	1'46	1'65	1'57
" from Permanent } Pasture }	1'36	1'28	1'23	1'00	1'13	1'36	1'26
Hops - - -	Cwts. 6'48	Cwts. 8'78	Cwts. 5'91	Cwts. 14'21	Cwts. 5'26	Cwts. 8'33	Cwts. 12'10
IRELAND.							
Corn Crops:—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - -	36'20	31'28	33'72	37'77	34'79	34'74	38'02
Barley and Bere -	47'32	36'75	33'27	44'59	39'23	39'44	44'30
Oats - - -	49'72	43'97	45'74	46'73	47'84	45'84	49'40
Beans - - -	44'23	40'86	38'63	40'77	49'72	44'97	40'15
Peas - - -	29'67	29'73	25'31	25'96	28'86	28'21	24'90
Green Crops:—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - - -	4'33	3'81	4'27	5'55	4'32	3'80	5'45
Turnips and Swedes -	17'15	12'50	17'48	16'74	17'80	14'89	19'41
Mangold - - -	*18'97	13'48	17'58	17'64	10'98	17'61	21'90
Other Crops:—							
Hay from Clover, } Sainfoin, &c. }	2'30	2'16	2'28	2'23	2'00	2'00	1'91
" from Permanent } Pasture }	2'42	2'41	2'48	2'36	2'17	2'37	2'27
Hops - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of the							
Corn Crops:—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - -	32'91	30'15	26'97	32'88	33'69	33'98	32'42
Barley and Bere -	35'83	32'38	31'25	34'79	35'00	35'64	33'79
Oats - - -	44'50	40'81	40'80	40'38	42'45	43'76	42'22
Beans - - -	31'49	31'27	23'23	32'33	34'83	34'56	30'22
Peas - - -	28'51	26'56	25'75	25'71	30'21	29'44	28'21
Green Crops:—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - - -	4'92	4'45	5'24	5'86	5'15	4'58	6'19
Turnips and Swedes -	15'35	12'44	14'83	14'19	14'76	14'24	15'95
Mangold - - -	*20'85	17'19	18'37	19'91	19'82	19'57	21'15
Other Crops:—							
Hay from Clover, } Sainfoin, &c. }	1'76	1'65	1'67	1'61	1'60	1'77	1'67
" from Permanent } Pasture }	1'63	1'56	1'55	1'42	1'38	1'59	1'49
Hops - - -	Cwts. 6'48	Cwts. 8'78	Cwts. 5'91	Cwts. 14'21	Cwts. 5'26	Cwts. 8'33	Cwts. 12'10

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

ACRE of each of the PRINCIPAL CROPS in GREAT BRITAIN, in IRELAND,
UNITED KINGDOM.

Agricultural Statistics.)

YIELD PER ACRE.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.
GREAT BRITAIN.								
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops:—
33·69	30·34	32·87	29·00	31·54	32·66	31·46	28·83	Wheat.
36·61	32·67	31·91	31·09	32·98	33·42	29·87	31·05	Barley and Bere.
41·26	40·33	37·98	36·29	33·13	39·79	39·79	38·86	Oats.
28·66	32·42	25·21	27·63	23·50	30·65	27·95	30·32	Beans.
25·89	26·17	26·37	22·55	26·40	23·00	24·36	24·40	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops:—
6·30	6·44	6·69	5·19	6·54	6·37	6·30	5·44	Potatoes.
16·15	16·41	10·49	13·41	13·59	13·42	14·33	14·02	Turnips and Swedes.
20·97	21·12	16·54	18·09	18·15	18·37	19·01	19·46	Mangold.
1·44	1·57	1·26	1·35	1·61	1·40	1·47	1·68	Other Crops:—
1·14	1·25	0·91	1·24	1·26	1·09	0·94	1·25	Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	from Permanent Pasture.
6·59	9·20	9·92	10·72	7·17	13·84	7·33	9·82	Hops.
IRELAND.								
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops:—
40·23	36·03	36·76	34·87	33·09	33·34	37·42	36·98	Wheat.
49·09	39·12	43·08	42·14	44·43	44·99	39·90	41·82	Barley and Bere.
53·79	50·26	46·70	52·45	51·71	50·48	51·71	47·74	Oats.
44·53	41·96	35·92	41·81	43·79	44·97	39·83	46·08	Beans.
30·67	27·94	27·85	28·01	32·48	31·32	31·42	30·31	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops:—
5·52	4·84	6·25	4·28	6·42	5·91	6·24	4·15	Potatoes.
17·95	16·80	19·47	13·92	18·76	16·01	19·20	16·88	Turnips and Swedes.
*19·64	*19·48	*22·28	*15·92	*20·64	*19·15	*21·84	*20·24	Mangold.
1·77	2·14	1·68	1·86	2·02	1·56	1·87	2·10	Other Crops:—
2·14	2·52	1·84	2·10	2·27	1·81	2·14	2·28	Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	from Permanent Pasture.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hops.
Isle of Man and Channel Islands).								
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops:—
33·85	30·48	32·96	29·13	31·67	32·77	31·68	29·13	Wheat.
37·73	33·24	32·92	32·10	34·01	34·48	30·80	32·02	Barley and Bere.
44·49	42·93	40·22	40·44	41·72	42·63	42·91	41·16	Oats.
28·75	32·49	25·27	27·71	28·60	30·72	28·00	30·38	Beans.
25·90	26·17	26·38	22·56	26·41	23·02	24·38	24·41	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops:—
5·95	5·60	6·47	4·74	6·48	6·25	6·27	4·78	Potatoes.
16·42	16·47	11·81	13·49	14·40	13·63	15·13	14·49	Turnips and Swedes.
*20·78	*20·88	*17·38	*17·73	*18·54	*18·60	*19·48	*19·60	Mangold.
1·54	1·74	1·39	1·51	1·73	1·45	1·60	1·80	Other Crops:—
1·37	1·55	1·14	1·44	1·49	1·26	1·24	1·40	Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	from Permanent Pasture.
6·59	9·20	9·92	10·72	7·17	13·84	7·33	9·82	Hops.

* Including Irish Beet-root.

SEA FISHERIES.

No. 74.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of
KINGDOM, distinguishing the
(Compiled from the "Annual Reports of

KIND OF FISH.	ENGLISH AND WELSH COASTS.						
	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	QUANTITY.						
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles - - - - -	72,562	80,894	77,442	80,142	68,774	63,085	65,873
Turbot - - - - -	57,348	83,280	97,061	89,522	70,595	67,348	67,095
Cod - - - - -	1,083,318	1,364,936	1,253,697	1,423,357	1,910,964	1,947,348	1,928,836
Haddock - - - - -	2,034,169	2,756,152	2,531,196	2,146,359	2,820,424	2,862,776	2,532,283
Herrings - - - - -	3,482,736	3,059,011	3,199,303	3,062,065	3,278,289	4,439,554	3,983,689
Mackerel - - - - -	386,516	348,501	518,569	682,544	281,072	419,232	342,914
Ling - - - - -	128,589	139,123	148,251	164,830	186,206	177,296	234,564
Pilchards - - - - -	112,424	71,819	175,552	169,199	159,978	90,731	100,953
Sprats - - - - -	41,068	65,701	88,735	74,592	43,942	39,220	72,873
Brill - - - - -	23,624	33,915	25,341	22,419	22,673	23,214	24,013
Plaice - - - - -	1,276,637	1,114,739	1,123,217	1,074,375	853,150	966,316	923,603
Hake - - - - -	314,864	391,766	404,416	484,386	559,916	781,061	801,033
Halibut - - - - -	126,079	105,203	118,700	120,308	163,975	209,506	199,133
Lemon Soles - - - - -	41,575	56,076	54,682	57,872	52,460	44,979	47,339
Skates and Rays - - - - -	286,652	361,662	350,369	355,956	394,953	378,775	381,194
Whiting - - - - -	231,187	299,699	327,204	347,378	276,476	257,562	289,567
Fish (other than Shell Fish) } not separately distinguished	780,061	865,563	871,309	952,456	1,051,673	1,220,310	1,277,037
Total, Wet Fish* - - -	10,479,409	11,198,240	11,363,084	11,309,760	12,194,520	13,994,311	13,281,939
	VALUE.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles - - - - -	496,294	532,089	456,841	471,440	447,690	437,524	435,492
Turbot - - - - -	221,485	321,401	357,068	318,013	268,439	260,014	262,751
Cod - - - - -	681,871	832,092	735,056	875,294	1,117,486	1,224,644	1,149,632
Haddock - - - - -	1,263,768	1,388,145	1,329,358	1,329,537	1,405,368	1,485,121	1,421,271
Herrings - - - - -	1,094,963	891,251	759,674	1,164,422	1,319,166	1,125,918	1,111,701
Mackerel - - - - -	286,958	255,272	270,952	304,028	166,578	186,901	180,696
Ling - - - - -	72,421	83,236	76,898	92,020	117,815	102,813	111,010
Pilchards - - - - -	33,429	23,135	47,740	41,983	31,550	23,141	34,684
Sprats - - - - -	10,889	12,472	12,433	12,964	9,133	9,535	13,522
Brill - - - - -	60,491	85,261	62,614	56,760	68,001	71,982	73,569
Plaice - - - - -	1,034,482	1,076,175	963,917	1,000,600	945,580	951,844	969,453
Hake - - - - -	233,972	263,819	247,806	323,887	393,373	530,802	533,797
Halibut - - - - -	252,723	210,318	219,001	222,088	309,620	352,635	395,950
Lemon Soles - - - - -	94,112	137,835	127,159	132,080	192,699	112,325	106,969
Skates and Rays - - - - -	140,220	187,673	179,753	187,724	214,556	216,170	225,067
Whiting - - - - -	97,979	130,425	136,115	159,518	136,932	122,039	132,128
Fish (other than Shell Fish) } not separately distinguished	470,830	491,808	477,539	507,646	557,282	612,956	600,461
Total, Wet Fish - - -	6,496,886	6,930,427	6,489,924	7,300,644	7,641,287	7,826,264	7,748,183
Shell Fish - - - - -	319,469	278,937	290,063	302,124	323,945	329,172	294,033
GRAND TOTAL - - -	6,816,375	7,209,364	6,779,987	7,502,768	7,965,232	8,155,436	8,042,216

NOTE.—A small quantity of Salmon landed in England

* The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

SALMON) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED COAST on which LANDED.

Proceedings under Acts relating to Sea Fisheries.")

ENGLISH AND WELSH COASTS.								KIND OF FISH.
1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	
QUANTITY.								
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
64,284	58,610	61,817	70,179	66,766	60,479	27,437	23,010	Soles.
59,144	51,005	50,999	62,050	64,914	55,135	22,297	10,568	Turbot.
2,151,109	2,365,409	2,562,182	2,466,762	2,646,666	2,579,101	1,361,131	1,104,745	Cod.
2,223,552	2,039,479	2,114,287	1,972,338	1,553,989	1,337,133	1,195,827	791,815	Haddock.
4,564,124	3,827,581	4,995,976	5,377,141	7,313,425	2,016,908	1,203,985	645,443	Herrings.
367,265	406,130	373,357	333,256	345,095	276,968	259,896	161,463	Mackerel.
227,376	218,885	191,485	189,340	214,046	183,189	56,232	56,084	Ling.
57,390	90,185	73,659	70,107	51,563	46,146	16,310	37,011	Pilchards.
73,608	72,554	68,396	74,223	75,136	88,167	94,243	47,997	Sprats.
18,513	14,968	16,352	18,053	19,954	18,579	8,193	7,327	Brill.
1,051,665	941,463	986,165	834,271	699,298	562,285	227,538	226,419	Plaice.
891,646	788,538	732,365	714,966	621,360	573,698	149,244	123,251	Hake.
165,764	142,276	140,467	118,393	106,663	90,967	26,041	29,013	Halibut.
51,281	52,731	54,543	59,057	59,522	46,330	20,716	29,814	Lemon Soles.
415,704	367,878	351,729	368,207	359,446	344,007	189,827	168,813	Skates and Rays.
304,467	334,518	315,179	407,770	427,262	358,380	210,817	157,304	Whiting.
1,268,061	1,343,672	1,335,946	1,455,499	1,527,369	1,497,337	715,400	625,084	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not sepa- rately distinguished.
13,954,953	13,117,681	14,418,904	14,611,612	16,152,374	10,124,809	5,785,233	4,244,181	Total, Wet Fish.*
VALUE.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
422,140	402,496	403,637	464,304	465,286	387,911	221,887	202,815	Soles.
258,968	249,777	237,835	282,153	287,174	230,783	115,426	69,364	Turbot.
969,827	1,178,974	1,291,095	1,448,269	1,700,931	1,755,758	1,699,198	1,890,903	Cod.
1,213,630	1,220,437	1,268,432	1,350,188	1,334,519	1,167,769	1,733,871	1,446,513	Haddock.
1,375,597	1,470,735	1,474,065	1,664,824	2,325,084	677,804	990,729	706,334	Herrings.
183,090	190,294	179,414	167,007	167,236	141,884	184,207	156,824	Mackerel.
81,152	91,053	81,723	90,235	109,043	97,067	59,849	82,792	Ling.
20,294	38,097	31,085	28,827	21,865	16,668	8,111	17,518	Pilchards.
12,335	14,948	11,319	14,306	17,794	22,123	25,001	20,836	Sprats.
54,480	49,545	54,234	63,523	71,705	62,508	37,759	38,404	Brill.
919,627	955,155	985,098	1,051,016	1,011,374	874,192	607,484	731,273	Plaice.
577,516	604,687	564,769	598,112	656,853	658,132	293,335	311,194	Hake.
375,826	357,215	376,996	355,401	349,173	271,962	116,974	134,396	Halibut.
101,804	116,150	122,867	140,972	162,440	136,843	83,912	135,506	Lemon Soles.
230,591	225,127	200,972	235,632	253,729	268,205	224,715	256,839	Skates and Rays.
132,320	162,012	156,948	223,039	280,329	254,611	275,514	255,878	Whiting.
577,942	639,012	610,997	706,439	794,792	822,967	714,043	765,576	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not sepa- rately distinguished.
7,497,139	7,965,853	8,051,486	8,884,347	10,009,326	7,946,687	7,391,115	7,222,963	Total, Wet Fish.
262,521	228,424	273,012	326,534	327,363	288,929	290,406	327,862	Shell Fish.
7,759,660	8,194,277	8,324,498	9,210,881	10,336,699	8,135,616	7,681,521	7,550,827	GRAND TOTAL.

is included with "Fish not separately distinguished."

SEA FISHERIES.

No. 74.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of
KINGDOM, distinguishing the
(Compiled from the "Annual Reports

KIND OF FISH.	SCOTTISH COASTS.						
	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
QUANTITY.							
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turbot - - - - -	5,660	8,995	6,892	6,475	5,609	6,454	6,209
Cod - - - - -	486,395	525,060	646,282	676,930	720,271	695,723	817,300
Haddock - - - - -	900,009	1,004,142	1,029,654	931,634	1,074,515	1,192,586	1,151,342
Herrings - - - - -	4,753,944	4,279,485	5,432,494	5,342,777	4,979,848	6,253,341	5,690,114
Mackerel - - - - -	6,167	9,681	16,493	19,741	30,569	34,337	26,165
Ling - - - - -	118,414	92,670	131,587	150,937	131,467	142,313	210,891
Sprats - - - - -	29,064	60,438	39,134	12,130	5,533	33,284	11,695
Brill - - - - -	105,652	111,637	{ 1,413	1,016	1,038	721	712
Plaice and Flounders - - }			89,382	73,555	73,783	69,408	63,176
Halibut - - - - -	28,783	28,892	41,385	35,563	36,686	41,105	52,429
Lemon Soles - - - - -	25,271	26,611	26,633	30,850	32,828	33,054	34,226
Skates and Rays - - - - -	78,234	70,989	95,153	100,116	97,375	89,501	124,308
Whiting - - - - -	149,130	129,375	152,885	184,479	147,617	141,989	147,740
Hake - - - - -			{ 25,224	34,220	25,575	17,054	18,640
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished }	179,305	170,813	214,228	255,837	230,776	267,294	290,306
Total, Wet Fish* - - -	6,866,028	6,518,808	7,947,829	7,856,310	7,593,369	9,018,154	8,645,252
VALUE.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turbot - - - - -	19,540	32,061	23,342	21,312	18,107	20,970	21,822
Cod - - - - -	222,505	233,132	266,765	298,591	322,113	324,343	332,911
Haddock - - - - -	515,970	493,998	496,499	528,950	521,914	533,263	519,099
Herrings - - - - -	1,360,492	1,244,656	1,017,541	1,343,080	1,649,163	1,795,650	1,151,644
Mackerel - - - - -	3,127	3,919	5,940	5,550	9,482	9,398	6,843
Ling - - - - -	40,657	32,567	41,307	47,617	43,875	45,985	54,681
Sprats - - - - -	4,935	6,079	3,776	2,840	1,994	8,602	2,287
Brill - - - - -	119,000	142,430	{ 2,005	1,585	1,666	1,425	1,307
Plaice and Flounders - - }			102,518	90,009	91,547	86,186	78,710
Halibut - - - - -	47,389	49,186	62,695	58,486	65,706	73,347	89,463
Lemon Soles - - - - -	49,704	53,741	49,943	55,879	65,722	68,724	70,134
Skates and Rays - - - - -	20,634	19,206	24,302	25,580	28,095	26,392	30,270
Whiting - - - - -	50,065	45,912	46,075	69,080	57,444	53,341	54,479
Hake - - - - -			{ 11,831	16,595	16,106	10,115	11,975
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished }	48,500	44,380	76,663	84,494	84,479	91,386	86,737
Total, Wet Fish - - - - -	2,502,668	2,401,287	2,231,102	2,649,148	2,977,593	3,149,127	2,512,163
Shell Fish - - - - -	77,951	73,598	76,800	70,662	72,322	72,204	74,062
GRAND TOTAL - - - - -	2,580,619	2,474,985	2,307,902	2,719,810	3,049,915	3,221,331	2,586,224

* The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

SEA FISHERIES.

SALMON) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED
COAST on which LANDED—continued.
of the Fishery Board for Scotland.")

SCOTTISH COASTS.								KIND OF FISH.
1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	
QUANTITY.								
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Soles.
6,346	4,987	4,529	4,038	3,791	4,005	2,502	2,143	Turbot.
882,023	980,228	1,201,193	1,235,043	1,233,449	1,064,459	409,448	381,424	Cod.
1,021,997	922,639	1,071,020	953,226	730,104	610,522	554,621	440,778	Haddock.
4,541,297	5,687,226	5,036,484	5,201,300	4,449,323	4,383,265	703,096	2,086,177	Herrings.
31,367	43,831	47,999	48,010	74,348	80,204	72,789	55,091	Mackerel.
190,872	226,961	246,389	190,964	216,404	210,384	77,600	35,714	Ling.
19,379	9,675	35,875	5,597	8,117	27,394	2,710	12,119	Sprats.
700	293	155	258	208	444	99	45	Brill.
72,695	64,283	66,766	59,967	54,399	61,188	41,220	48,075	Plaice and Flounders.
49,319	49,620	55,378	49,696	48,945	46,512	15,774	13,416	Halibut.
41,155	44,256	44,451	40,818	36,696	33,790	26,536	19,807	Lemon Soles.
116,351	138,015	148,104	144,010	135,498	149,648	83,031	50,670	Skates and Rays.
127,806	150,899	143,294	173,992	223,745	224,890	112,613	106,701	Whiting.
13,372	15,224	21,384	20,176	18,914	27,844	7,777	3,784	Hake.
308,506	371,518	388,973	460,011	594,409	515,892	209,334	158,096	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished.
7,423,185	8,709,655	8,511,974	8,587,106	7,828,350	7,440,321	2,319,390	3,412,030	Total, Wet Fish.*
VALUE.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Soles.
20,740	17,681	15,360	13,845	12,625	12,171	11,498	10,797	Turbot.
337,567	409,456	448,941	506,212	583,451	548,970	416,938	505,033	Cod.
492,919	528,660	529,431	575,957	549,711	474,876	600,351	694,870	Haddock.
1,569,743	1,594,308	1,505,334	1,910,533	2,087,754	1,339,046	441,980	1,350,809	Herrings.
9,426	10,065	9,819	8,742	10,190	15,668	21,262	20,557	Mackerel.
50,401	71,069	70,379	59,764	79,554	78,627	57,324	36,211	Ling.
3,002	2,894	4,234	1,866	1,772	8,443	1,013	3,159	Sprats.
1,620	761	378	560	422	826	259	151	Brill.
83,086	80,138	80,222	75,439	77,126	96,201	73,656	115,975	Plaice and Flounders.
84,020	96,388	107,725	107,795	111,549	110,089	54,125	51,029	Halibut.
74,627	80,393	84,011	83,413	83,472	83,173	99,311	80,105	Lemon Soles.
26,484	31,302	34,535	37,085	38,817	44,983	41,818	32,716	Skates and Rays.
48,951	65,523	55,747	70,151	105,179	135,885	94,365	127,675	Whiting.
7,923	11,560	13,382	12,152	15,869	22,063	11,568	7,182	Hake.
78,593	99,269	101,076	125,070	170,869	172,466	125,768	111,006	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished.
2,889,107	3,100,387	3,060,574	3,588,584	3,925,360	3,143,507	2,051,171	3,147,675	Total, Wet Fish.
72,302	69,760	67,355	67,594	72,357	65,029	58,294	58,875	Shell Fish.
2,961,499	3,170,147	3,127,929	3,656,178	3,997,717	3,208,536	2,109,465	3,206,550	GRAND TOTAL.

SEA FISHERIES.

No. 74.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of
KINGDOM, distinguishing the
(Compiled from the "Annual Reports on the

KIND OF FISH.	IRISH COASTS.						
	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	QUANTITY.						
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles - - - - -	4,053	3,636	3,006	3,542	2,497	3,011	2,734
Turbot - - - - -	1,061	843	639	834	690	841	854
Cod - - - - -	14,855	16,741	20,492	18,588	16,847	14,779	20,063
Haddock - - - - -	7,085	8,411	15,803	11,278	11,603	16,103	19,492
Herrings - - - - -	241,872	232,960	286,466	354,144	310,427	309,310	250,287
Mackerel - - - - -	243,004	448,217	502,501	505,164	308,673	252,473	356,025
Ling - - - - -	5,633	4,148	5,742	9,073	9,186	8,587	10,968
Sprats - - - - -	5,934	8,306	1,635	4,331	2,229	2,469	651
Hake - - - - -	18,906	18,831	12,836	7,061	6,234	5,260	7,121
Whiting - - - - -	22,019	21,259	21,280	18,306	12,907	15,026	15,665
Skates and Rays - -		8,313	10,052	7,064	6,292	7,265	9,833
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately dis- tinguished - - - }	68,584	66,727	71,253	58,831	65,696	62,747	53,264
Total, Wet Fish* - -	634,016	838,412	951,836	998,206	753,471	697,201	747,056
	VALUE.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles - - - - -	16,311	14,068	12,922	14,278	9,212	12,077	11,078
Turbot - - - - -	3,964	3,961	3,012	3,540	3,214	3,228	3,150
Cod - - - - -	11,496	12,454	13,602	13,518	12,058	11,006	11,971
Haddock - - - - -	8,206	7,014	11,345	8,596	8,858	12,371	12,508
Herrings - - - - -	93,304	84,446	93,004	121,846	125,557	102,701	97,228
Mackerel - - - - -	121,270	183,865	140,278	127,692	91,000	78,097	89,212
Ling - - - - -	2,858	2,125	2,876	7,685	7,525	5,910	4,432
Sprats - - - - -	812	1,005	282	735	405	498	125
Hake - - - - -	14,247	11,868	10,326	9,665	9,218	6,836	5,781
Whiting - - - - -	13,256	11,367	11,247	10,424	9,102	10,187	9,351
Skates and Rays - -		2,442	2,607	3,848	2,891	2,795	2,449
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately dis- tinguished - - - }	48,859	41,414	42,553	38,760	42,375	45,186	40,031
Total, Wet Fish - -	334,753	376,049	344,154	360,577	321,475	290,892	287,316
Shell Fish - - - - -	67,230	51,751	49,476	53,787	52,016	50,157	50,497
GRAND TOTAL - -	402,013	427,800	393,630	414,364	373,491	341,049	337,813

* The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

SEA FISHERIES.

SALMON) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED COAST on which LANDED—*continued.*

Sea and Inland Fisheries of Ireland.")

IRISH COASTS.								KIND OF FISH.
1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	
QUANTITY.								
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
2,827	2,363	2,588	3,455	2,005	1,719	1,446	1,376	Soles.
748	686	986	1,001	581	588	394	338	Turbot.
27,575	23,965	26,656	29,857	20,381	19,226	13,039	15,883	Cod.
16,973	16,561	17,256	14,958	10,292	3,487	2,280	3,354	Haddock.
517,262	550,580	652,553	472,709	420,620	295,206	362,973	296,021	Herrings.
330,724	365,902	210,321	289,563	160,459	214,365	124,618	196,803	Mackerel.
11,514	6,877	9,408	9,809	7,211	3,188	1,273	841	Ling.
2,858	1,412	184	943	1,464	411	1,216	168	Sprats.
9,076	9,224	10,050	8,974	5,229	3,991	2,886	4,648	Hake.
14,766	13,766	12,590	11,463	7,226	8,694	8,274	13,097	Whiting.
11,618	10,519	9,914	9,110	6,904	7,559	7,130	6,494	Skates and Rays.
47,082	39,616	36,978	42,272	34,010	31,615	24,565	24,924	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately dis- tinguished.
993,083	1,041,351	989,484	894,144	676,392	589,996	550,194	566,137	Total, Wet Fish.*
VALUE.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
11,972	10,148	10,695	14,968	8,841	7,475	6,972	7,631	Soles.
3,141	2,868	4,027	3,896	2,612	2,431	1,850	1,743	Turbot.
15,277	13,941	15,576	17,513	15,737	16,889	15,334	25,226	Cod.
11,420	10,648	11,131	10,344	6,775	3,114	2,906	4,457	Haddock.
136,840	147,765	166,544	120,119	159,457	99,049	199,659	229,728	Herrings.
75,390	84,994	56,750	77,859	52,735	66,086	61,831	111,032	Mackerel.
3,837	2,764	4,387	5,151	5,438	2,207	1,082	897	Ling.
492	247	26	155	213	95	405	47	Sprats.
7,050	6,694	8,252	7,076	6,259	5,201	5,362	10,856	Hake.
9,492	7,609	8,432	8,090	5,472	6,966	9,789	16,917	Whiting.
2,921	2,696	4,460	4,615	3,426	3,399	3,417	4,080	Skates and Rays.
22,135	22,131	25,289	26,990	27,660	25,623	25,226	32,293	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately dis- tinguished.
304,937	316,500	315,679	306,798	294,625	238,635	334,443	444,929	Total, Wet Fish.
58,864	59,130	58,406	60,581	63,922	47,864	40,474	51,067	Shell Fish.
363,801	375,630	374,085	367,367	358,547	286,499	374,917	495,996	GRAND TOTAL.

SEA FISHERIES.

No. 74.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of
KINGDOM, distinguishing the
(Compiled from the Annual

KIND OF FISH.	COASTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.						
	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
QUANTITY.							
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles - - - - -	76,815	84,530	80,450	83,684	71,271	66,096	66,607
Turbot - - - - -	64,069	93,113	104,612	96,821	76,964	74,643	74,158
Cod - - - - -	1,584,568	1,906,737	1,920,471	2,118,875	2,648,082	2,657,850	2,706,198
Haddock - - - - -	2,941,263	3,768,705	3,576,653	3,091,321	3,906,542	4,071,465	3,703,117
Herrings - - - - -	8,478,552	7,571,476	8,918,293	8,758,986	8,568,564	11,002,205	9,924,090
Mackerel - - - - -	635,687	806,399	1,037,563	1,207,449	620,514	706,032	725,104
Ling - - - - -	252,626	235,941	285,580	324,840	336,849	328,196	456,423
Pilchard† - - - - -	112,424	71,819	175,553	169,199	159,978	90,731	100,953
Sprats - - - - -	76,066	134,445	129,514	91,053	51,703	75,003	85,219
Whiting - - - - -	403,336	450,533	501,163	550,163	437,000	414,577	462,972
Skates and Rays - - - -		440,964	455,374	463,136	488,620	475,539	515,275
Hake - - - - -			442,475	525,667	590,325	803,375	826,794
Brill - - - - -							
Plaice - - - - -							
Halibut - - - - -	3,354,327	2,990,793					
Lemon Soles - - - - -			2,636,643	2,683,082	2,584,728	2,944,654	2,965,337
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished							
Total, Wet Fish* - - -	17,979,453	18,555,460	20,264,740	20,164,276	20,541,360	23,710,366	22,674,247
VALUE.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles - - - - -	512,806	546,177	469,763	485,718	456,902	449,001	446,570
Turbot - - - - -	245,289	357,443	383,422	342,865	289,850	284,212	287,723
Cod - - - - -	865,872	1,077,678	1,015,423	1,187,403	1,461,657	1,559,903	1,494,514
Haddock - - - - -	1,788,044	1,889,157	1,837,202	1,967,073	1,936,140	2,030,755	1,962,878
Herrings - - - - -	2,548,759	2,220,353	1,870,219	2,689,348	3,093,906	3,024,269	2,360,573
Mackerel - - - - -	411,355	443,056	417,070	437,370	267,120	274,396	276,551
Ling - - - - -	115,936	117,928	121,081	148,222	169,215	154,708	170,123
Pilchard† - - - - -	33,429	22,135	47,740	41,983	31,550	23,141	34,684
Sprats - - - - -	16,636	19,556	16,491	16,529	11,532	18,635	15,934
Whiting - - - - -	161,390	187,704	193,537	338,822	203,478	185,567	195,958
Skates and Rays - - - -		209,321	206,962	217,152	245,542	245,357	257,816
Hake - - - - -			269,963	350,147	418,696	547,753	551,553
Brill - - - - -							
Plaice - - - - -							
Halibut - - - - -	2,635,022	2,617,355					
Lemon Soles - - - - -			2,216,607	2,247,837	2,364,767	2,467,396	2,502,784
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished							
Total, Wet Fish - - -	9,334,337	9,707,763	9,065,180	10,210,369	10,940,355	11,266,283	10,547,661
Shell Fish - - - - -	464,670	404,286	416,339	426,573	448,283	451,535	418,592
GRAND TOTAL - - - - -	9,799,007	10,112,049	9,481,519	10,636,942	11,388,638	11,717,816	10,966,253

NOTE.—A small quantity of Salmon landed in England

* The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

SEA FISHERIES.

SALMON) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED
COASTS on which LANDED—*continued.*
Reports on Sea Fisheries.)

COASTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.								KIND OF FISH.
1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	
QUANTITY.								
Cwts. 67,171 66,238 3,060,707 3,262,522 9,622,683 799,356 429,762 57,390 95,845 447,039 543,673 914,094	Cwts. 60,973 56,658 3,369,602 2,978,679 10,065,387 817,763 452,723 90,165 83,641 499,183 516,212 812,986	Cwts. 64,405 56,514 3,790,031 3,202,563 10,685,013 631,877 447,282 72,659 99,455 471,063 509,747 763,779	Cwts. 73,634 67,089 3,751,662 2,946,522 11,051,150 670,829 390,113 70,107 80,763 593,255 521,327 744,116	Cwts. 68,771 69,286 3,900,496 2,294,265 12,183,368 579,902 437,661 51,563 84,737 658,243 501,848 645,503	Cwts. 62,198 59,678 3,662,783 1,951,142 6,695,379 571,537 396,761 46,146 115,872 591,964 501,214 605,533	Cwts. 28,883 25,493 1,783,618 1,752,728 2,270,054 457,243 135,205 16,310 98,188 331,704 280,988 159,907	Cwts. 24,386 13,089 1,502,062 1,236,147 3,029,641 413,377 92,639 37,011 60,284 277,102 225,977 131,683	
3,074,741	3,064,715	3,126,174	3,138,295	3,181,473	2,894,919	1,315,416	1,179,010	Soles. Turbot. Cod. Haddock. Herrings. Mackerel. Ling. Pilchards.† Sprats. Whiting. Skates and Rays. Hake. Brill. Plaice. Halibut. Lemon Soles. Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished.
22,371,221	22,868,687	23,920,362	24,092,862	24,657,116	18,153,126	8,654,817	8,222,348	Total, Wet Fish.*
VALUE.								
£ 434,112 282,849 1,312,671 1,717,969 3,082,180 267,876 135,390 20,294 15,829 189,763 259,996 592,494	£ 413,079 270,326 1,602,371 1,759,745 3,212,808 286,253 164,885 38,097 17,789 235,144 259,125 622,961	£ 414,332 257,322 1,755,612 1,806,994 3,145,943 245,983 156,489 31,085 15,589 221,127 239,967 586,403	£ 479,272 299,934 1,971,994 1,936,489 3,705,476 253,608 155,250 28,827 16,327 301,280 277,332 617,340	£ 474,127 302,411 2,300,119 1,891,005 4,572,293 230,161 194,034 21,865 19,779 390,980 292,972 678,981	£ 395,386 245,385 2,321,617 1,645,759 2,115,899 223,138 178,001 16,668 30,661 397,462 316,587 685,416	£ 222,859 128,769 2,131,470 2,337,128 1,632,368 267,300 118,255 8,111 26,419 379,608 269,850 310,265	£ 210,446 81,904 2,421,162 2,145,840 2,286,671 288,433 119,900 17,518 24,042 400,470 293,635 329,234	
2,379,760	2,500,157	2,548,993	2,736,588	2,860,582	2,656,850	1,938,227	2,196,314	Soles. Turbot. Cod. Haddock. Herrings. Mackerel. Ling. Pilchards.† Sprats. Whiting. Skates and Rays. Hake. Brill. Plaice. Halibut. Lemon Soles. Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished.
10,691,183 393,777 11,084,960	11,382,740 357,314 11,740,054	11,427,739 398,773 11,826,512	12,779,717 454,709 13,234,426	14,229,311 463,642 14,692,953	11,228,829 401,812 11,630,641	9,776,729 389,174 10,165,903	10,815,569 437,804 11,253,373	Total, Wet Fish. Shell Fish. GRAND TOTAL.

is included with "Fish not separately distinguished."

† English and Welsh coasts only.

RAILWAYS.

No. 75.—PAID-UP CAPITAL OF RAILWAY COMPANIES in ENGLAND AND WALES.

DIVIDEND OR

(Compiled from the Annual Railway

Paid-up Capital at 31st December (including Nominal additions, and Capital raised for the purpose of other undertakings).										
YEARS.	Ordinary.		Preferential.		Guaranteed.		Loans.		Debenture Stock.	
	Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend.	Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend.	Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend.	Amount.	Average Rate of Interest.	Amount.	Average Rate of Interest.
ENGLAND AND WALES.										
	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.
1902	370,232	3'51	260,245	3'31	96,717	4'04	10,720	4'23	266,003	3'39
1903	377,917	3'50	262,892	3'33	97,539	4'00	10,506	4'23	268,713	3'39
1904	383,619	3'46	269,424	3'34	98,162	4'00	10,635	3'62	273,490	3'33
1905	388,190	3'49	274,185	3'35	98,306	3'99	10,708	3'62	276,666	3'38
1906	392,999	3'60	275,112	3'37	100,358	3'99	10,533	3'62	280,780	3'38
1907	394,815	3'58	275,950	3'37	100,406	4'00	10,471	3'61	284,198	3'39
1908	397,029	3'24	281,215	3'32	102,985	3'99	10,486	3'61	288,424	3'39
1909	399,401	3'43	281,734	3'37	102,996	4'01	10,512	3'61	289,202	3'39
1910	398,194	3'78	284,095	3'43	103,240	4'01	10,600	3'62	291,580	3'39
1911	399,580	3'92	284,923	3'49	103,299	4'02	10,386	3'59	295,066	3'39
1912	399,186	3'71	292,923	3'44	103,296	4'02	10,366	3'59	297,539	3'39
1913†	398,959	4'05	295,525	3'49	103,549	3'99	9,949	3'50	300,387	3'39
1914†	399,435	3'74	298,332	3'46	103,540	3'99	10,919	3'51	303,315	3'40
1915†	399,838	3'75	302,188	3'51	103,596	4'00	11,358	3'61	304,447	3'40
1916†	400,014	3'78	303,064	3'55	103,596	4'00	11,377	3'67	304,648	3'40
SCOTLAND.										
	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.
1902	76,194	2'24	47,630	4'00	13,076	4'00	626	3'12	34,941	3'55
1903	77,495	2'22	47,846	4'00	13,076	4'00	1,022	3'19	35,218	3'56
1904	79,334	2'21	49,818	3'99	13,076	4'00	1,375	3'36	35,583	3'56
1905	* 77,787	2'17	50,000	3'98	* 15,401	4'00	1,344	3'38	36,163	3'57
1906	78,607	1'96	51,065	3'98	15,401	4'00	1,308	3'40	36,299	3'57
1907	78,888	1'78	51,038	3'98	15,401	4'00	1,296	3'43	36,941	3'56
1908	79,073	1'59	52,467	3'98	15,401	4'00	1,219	3'47	37,185	3'57
1909	77,985	1'58	52,536	3'97	16,120	4'00	1,193	3'49	37,463	3'57
1910	78,173	1'85	52,522	3'97	16,119	4'00	1,235	3'47	37,463	3'57
1911	78,401	1'94	52,510	3'97	16,120	4'00	1,335	3'40	37,412	3'57
1912	78,486	2'03	52,510	3'97	16,120	4'00	1,693	3'59	37,496	3'57
1913†	78,681	2'01	52,576	3'96	16,044	3'99	1,874	3'72	37,575	3'57
1914†	78,933	1'88	52,576	3'96	16,044	3'99	2,025	3'76	37,573	3'57
1915†	79,008	1'77	52,577	3'96	16,044	3'99	2,117	3'90	37,613	3'57
1916†	79,059	1'81	52,575	3'95	16,044	3'99	2,161	4'36	38,134	3'59

Note.—On account of nominal additions made to the capital of the Companies the rates of dividend or interest given
 * An amount of £2,325,000 included as Ordinary Capital in the totals for 1904 and previous years, has been included as
 † Owing to the changes of basis consequent on the coming into force, on 1st January 1913, of the "Railway Companies
 given for earlier years. For further information, see "Railway Returns 1913" (Cd. 8038 of 1915). In consequence of

SCOTLAND, IRELAND, and the UNITED KINGDOM, with AVERAGE RATES of INTEREST thereon.

Returns of the United Kingdom.)

subscribing to		Nominal additions included in the foregoing.						YEARS.
Total.		Ordinary.	Preferential.	Guaranteed.	Loans.	Debenture Stock.	Total.	
Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend or Interest.							
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
1,003,917	3·48	53,207	37,138	13,621	6	40,263	143,225	1902
1,017,617	3·46	53,756	37,138	14,197	6	40,264	144,351	1903
1,035,330	3·46	53,134	37,602	14,198	6	40,813	145,753	1904
1,048,055	3·47	53,552	37,640	14,198	6	40,845	146,241	1905
1,059,782	3·52	54,086	37,640	14,198	6	40,846	146,726	1906
1,065,980	3·52	54,451	37,640	14,198	6	40,846	147,141	1907
1,080,139	3·38	54,758	37,640	14,197	6	40,847	147,448	1908
1,063,935	3·46	54,866	37,640	14,198	6	40,847	147,557	1909
1,087,709	3·61	55,106	37,640	14,197	6	40,847	147,706	1910
1,093,254	3·67	55,858	37,640	14,197	6	40,848	148,549	1911
1,103,310	3·68	56,138	37,640	14,197	6	40,833	148,814	1912
1,107,969	3·71	55,704	37,680	14,521	—	41,037	148,932	1913†
1,114,750	3·89	55,894	37,670	14,521	—	41,028	149,113	1914†
1,120,397	3·61	55,971	37,671	14,521	—	41,060	149,193	1915†
1,121,569	3·68	56,131	37,671	14,521	—	41,030	149,253	1916†
SCOTLAND.								
172,367	3·13	33,493	6,295	2,721	—	3,316	45,825	1902
174,657	3·12	34,220	6,295	2,721	—	3,316	46,552	1903
179,186	3·11	35,056	6,295	2,721	—	3,316	47,390	1904
180,695	3·12	35,417	6,295	2,721	—	3,316	47,749	1905
182,680	3·03	35,950	6,295	2,721	—	3,316	48,282	1906
183,567	2·95	36,189	6,295	2,721	—	3,316	48,521	1907
185,345	2·88	36,368	6,295	2,722	—	3,316	48,701	1908
185,267	2·87	36,576	6,295	2,721	—	3,316	48,906	1909
185,512	3·00	36,779	6,295	2,722	—	3,316	49,112	1910
185,778	3·03	36,965	6,295	2,722	—	3,316	49,318	1911
186,305	2·07	37,100	6,295	2,722	—	3,316	49,483	1912
186,760	3·06	37,262	6,295	2,700	—	3,316	49,573	1913†
187,151	3·01	37,563	6,295	2,700	—	3,316	49,574	1914†
187,399	2·96	37,682	6,295	2,700	—	3,316	49,543	1915†
187,973	2·99	37,689	6,295	2,700	—	3,316	50,000	1916†

above are lower than they otherwise would be.

Guaranteed Capital in later years.

(Accounts and Returns) Act, 1911," the figures for 1913 and subsequent years are not properly comparable with those special arrangements made in connection with the War, the Returns for 1914, 1915, and 1916 are incomplete.

RAILWAYS.

No. 75.—PAID-UP CAPITAL OF RAILWAY COMPANIES in ENGLAND and WALES,
DIVIDEND OF

YEARS.	Paid-up Capital at 31st December (including Nominal additions, and Capital raised for the purpose of other undertakings).									
	Ordinary.		Preferential.		Guaranteed.		Loans.		Debenture Stock.	
	Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend.	Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend.	Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend.	Amount.	Average Rate of Interest.	Amount.	Average Rate of Interest.
IRELAND.										
	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.
1902	15,501	4·01	7,062	3·60	6,113	3·92	273	4·08	11,629	3·98
1903	14,595	4·04	9,981	3·13	6,199	3·93	291	4·07	12,189	3·80
1904	14,837	3·94	10,131	3·14	6,239	3·95	306	4·07	12,265	3·80
1905	15,019	3·98	10,189	3·07	6,000	4·12	306	4·07	12,528	3·79
1906	15,114	4·06	10,407	3·07	6,031	4·06	306	4·07	12,473	3·77
1907	15,486	4·14	9,948	3·33	6,048	4·06	286	4·06	12,801	3·76
1908	15,531	3·87	10,247	3·34	6,048	4·06	286	4·06	12,937	3·80
1909	15,665	3·96	10,331	3·34	5,946	4·09	286	4·06	12,976	3·80
1910	15,713	4·15	10,333	3·34	5,948	4·09	285	4·08	13,015	3·80
1911	15,503	4·18	10,337	3·34	5,884	4·08	284	4·08	12,978	3·80
1912	15,504	4·11	10,684	3·32	5,884	4·08	284	4·08	12,993	3·80
1912†	15,424	4·35	6,696	3·88	5,741	4·13	280	4·10	11,251	4·01
1914†	15,423	4·03	6,597	3·95	5,741	4·13	280	4·10	11,280	4·01
1915†	15,423	3·96	6,929	3·81	5,741	4·13	274	4·13	11,289	4·01
1916†	15,423	3·82	6,929	3·95	5,741	4·13	273	4·13	11,311	4·01
UNITED KINGDOM.										
1902	461,927	3·32	314,937	3·42	115,906	4·03	11,618	4·17	312,473	3·43
1903	470,007	3·30	320,719	3·43	116,864	4·00	11,819	4·13	316,120	3·42
1904	477,790	3·26	329,373	3·43	117,477	3·99	12,316	3·60	321,338	3·42
1905	*480,996	3·29	334,374	3·44	*119,716	4·00	12,358	3·61	325,157	3·42
1906	486,720	3·35	336,674	3·46	121,790	4·00	12,147	3·61	329,552	3·42
1907	489,189	3·31	336,936	3·46	121,945	4·00	12,023	3·60	333,943	3·42
1908	491,633	2·99	343,929	3·42	124,434	3·99	11,991	3·60	338,546	3·43
1909	493,121	3·15	344,591	3·46	125,062	4·01	11,991	3·61	339,641	3·42
1910	492,080	3·48	346,950	3·51	125,307	4·02	12,120	3·62	342,058	3·43
1911	493,484	3·62	347,770	3·56	125,363	4·02	12,005	3·59	345,456	3·43
1912	493,176	3·45	356,117	3·52	125,300	4·02	12,343	3·61	348,028	3·42
1913†	493,004	3·73	354,797	3·57	124,334	4·00	12,103	3·55	349,713	3·43
1914†	493,791	3·45	368,005	3·54	124,334	4·00	12,924	3·67	352,168	3·44
1915†	494,269	3·44	361,694	3·58	124,351	4·00	13,640	3·67	353,349	3·44
1916†	494,496	3·47	362,668	3·61	124,351	4·00	13,711	3·79	354,093	3·44

* See * note, page 330.

Note.—On account of nominal additions made to the capital of the Companies
† Nominal decrease.

† See † Note, page 330.

SCOTLAND, IRELAND and the UNITED KINGDOM, with AVERAGE RATES of INTEREST thereon—*continued*.

subscribing to		Nominal additions included in the foregoing.						YEARS.
Total.		Ordinary.	Preferential.	Guaranteed.	Loans.	Debenture Stock.	Total.	
Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend or Interest.							
IRELAND.								
Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
40,577	3·92	—	62	142	—	129	333	1902
43,255	3·75	33	13	142	—	163	351	1903
43,778	3·72	33	13	142	—	163	351	1904
43,851	3·74	33	13	142	—	163	351	1905
44,421	3·75	—	6	142	—	129	277	1906
44,599	3·84	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1907
45,049	3·76	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1908
45,204	3·79	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1909
45,294	3·86	†140		142	—	207	216	1910
44,986	3·86	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1911
45,349	3·83	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1912
39,399	4·14	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1913†
39,391	4·02	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1914†
39,656	3·98	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1915†
39,677	3·94	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1916†
UNITED KINGDOM.								
1,216,861	3·45	85,701	43,484	16,485	6	43,708	189,384	1902
1,235,529	3·44	87,009	43,436	17,061	6	43,743	191,255	1903
1,258,294	3·42	88,225	43,910	17,061	6	44,292	193,494	1904
1,272,901	3·43	89,002	43,948	17,061	6	44,324	194,341	1905
1,286,883	3·46	89,986	43,941	17,061	6	44,291	195,285	1906
1,294,066	3·45	90,500	43,942	17,061	6	44,369	196,878	1907
1,310,533	3·32	90,996	43,942	17,061	6	44,370	196,365	1908
1,314,406	3·39	91,302	43,942	17,061	6	44,370	196,681	1909
1,318,515	3·53	91,745	43,942	17,061	6	44,370	197,124	1910
1,324,018	3·59	92,703	43,942	17,061	6	44,371	198,083	1911
1,334,964	3·52	93,098	43,942	17,061	6	44,356	198,463	1912
1,334,011	3·63	92,826	43,982	17,363	—	44,580	198,781	1913†
1,341,322	3·62	93,317	43,972	17,363	—	44,551	199,203	1914†
1,347,319	3·53	93,463	43,973	17,363	—	44,553	199,352	1915†
1,349,319	3·55	93,680	43,973	17,363	—	44,553	199,569	1916†

the rates of dividend or interest given above are lower than they otherwise would be.

RAILWAYS.

No. 76.—LENGTH of LINE, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING EXPENSES of
(Compiled from the Annual

YEARS.	LENGTH OF LINE OPEN AT 31ST DECEMBER.			Number of Pas- sengers conveyed (exclusive of Season Ticket Holders).	WEIGHT OF GOODS CONVEYED.		GROSS				
	Double or More.	Single.	Total.		Minerals.	General Mer- chandise.	Passenger Traffic.			Goods.	
							Pas- sengers.	Excess Luggage, Parcels, Carriages, Horses, Dogs, and Mails.	Total Pas- senger Traffic.	Minerals.	General Mer- chandise.
ENGLAND AND WALES.											
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	No. in Thou- sands.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	£	£	£	£	£
1902	10,265	5,093	15,358	1,041,263	267,804	100,487	34,047,123	6,266,778	40,413,901	20,092,894	25,305,570
1903	10,368	5,183	15,551	1,047,142	229,834	123,854	34,335,750	6,539,617	40,875,367	121,890,375	123,845,146
1904	10,435	5,191	15,626	1,052,390	226,472	63,972	34,421,746	6,841,866	41,263,612	22,170,377	23,840,347
1905	10,466	5,265	15,731	1,054,416	302,260	86,188	34,598,420	6,966,569	41,564,989	22,728,226	24,185,392
1906	10,579	5,280	15,859	1,093,398	324,223	88,498	35,465,735	7,168,907	42,634,642	23,946,547	24,764,741
1907	10,610	5,287	15,897	1,110,614	349,062	90,725	36,221,230	7,327,703	43,548,933	25,732,867	25,567,799
1908	10,679	5,290	15,969	1,139,577	333,231	86,402	36,821,023	7,468,569	44,289,592	24,096,478	24,615,313
1909	10,746	5,299	16,045	1,133,319	339,962	87,733	36,361,958	7,657,744	43,919,702	24,337,622	24,885,464
1910	10,817	5,331	16,148	1,171,676	348,674	91,939	37,388,130	7,872,512	45,260,642	25,501,995	25,871,175
1911	10,835	5,365	16,200	1,188,204	352,850	95,641	38,194,402	8,114,352	46,308,734	25,973,674	27,042,096
1912	10,855	5,368	16,223	1,161,993	346,859	99,793	38,345,564	8,307,929	46,653,493	26,541,995	28,154,742
1913*	10,970	5,431	16,401	1,202,219	367,873	100,951	40,772,729	8,109,170	48,882,963	28,162,448	27,439,874
1914*	10,965	5,429	16,414	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1915*	11,007	5,411	16,418	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1916*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCOTLAND.											
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	No. in Thousands.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	£	£	£	£	£
1902	1,457	2,123	3,580	118,746	50,601	12,448	3,230,020	960,684	4,190,704	3,171,385	3,157,508
1903	1,500	2,164	3,664	119,405	150,976	112,496	3,269,422	976,395	4,245,817	3,213,532	3,165,146
1904	1,504	2,208	3,712	117,404	52,152	12,563	3,275,609	1,004,816	4,280,425	3,242,707	3,175,171
1905	1,570	2,234	3,804	115,580	53,846	13,119	4,001,757	1,012,895	5,014,652	3,289,715	3,275,611
1906	1,571	2,270	3,841	117,732	56,173	13,466	4,052,939	1,015,883	5,068,822	3,395,072	3,317,566
1907	1,572	2,277	3,849	119,155	56,504	13,509	4,130,716	1,047,402	5,178,118	3,416,463	3,360,961
1908	1,576	2,267	3,843	109,490	53,144	12,813	4,123,196	1,080,470	5,203,666	3,233,974	3,223,368
1909	1,581	2,264	3,844	102,168	53,246	12,806	3,961,057	1,069,546	5,030,603	3,286,074	3,260,588
1910	1,583	2,255	3,838	104,327	54,089	13,201	4,109,137	1,112,297	5,221,434	3,408,570	3,420,851
1911	1,599	2,216	3,815	107,298	54,850	13,819	4,215,285	1,146,969	5,362,254	3,465,469	3,563,823
1912	1,603	2,212	3,815	103,182	52,437	14,468	4,142,459	1,174,707	5,317,166	3,330,178	3,761,840
1913*	1,698	2,182	3,880	130,060	60,789	15,920	4,514,010	1,181,002	5,695,012	3,518,190	3,983,775
1914*	1,692	2,184	3,876	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1915*	1,696	2,186	3,882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1916*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* See † note, page 330.

† A revision of the list of articles included under the head of Minerals was made in the year 1903, and the tonnages of Minerals and General Merchandise, and the receipts therefrom, are not strictly comparable with those given in 1902.

‡ The decrease shown, on comparison with 1907, is apparent only—a duplication of 90 miles in the returns made to the Board of Trade having been corrected in 1908.

RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, IRELAND and the UNITED KINGDOM.
Railway Returns of the United Kingdom.

RECEIPTS.										WORKING EXPEN- DITURE.	NET RECEIPTS.	PROPOR- TION OF WORK- ING EXPEN- DITURE TO GROSS RE- CEIPTS.	YEARS.
Traffic.		Total from all Traffic.	Average Receipts from all Traffic.		Miscel- laneous (Steam- boats, Harbours, Canals, Hotels, Rents, &c.).	Total Gross Receipts.							
Live Stock.	Total Goods Traffic.		Per Train Mile.	Per Mile of Line open.									
ENGLAND AND WALES.													
£	£	£	d.	£	£	£	£	£	Per Cent.				
907,066	46,305,530	86,719,431	62' 54	5,846	6,649,673	93,369,104	58,717,999	34,651,105	63	1902			
922,756	46,658,277	87,533,644	64' 12	5,647	7,022,503	94,556,147	59,314,689	35,241,458	63	1903			
880,917	46,891,641	88,155,253	64' 02	5,642	7,242,202	95,397,455	59,930,308	35,467,147	63	1904			
867,855	47,781,542	89,346,531	64' 23	5,680	7,584,174	96,930,705	60,757,317	36,173,388	63	1905			
857,272	49,568,560	92,203,202	64' 09	5,814	8,085,637	100,288,839	63,123,063	37,165,776	63	1906			
924,438	52,226,094	95,775,027	64' 13	6,025	8,455,308	104,230,335	66,495,414	37,734,921	64	1907			
913,833	50,224,624	94,514,216	63' 79	5,907	8,435,405	102,949,621	66,468,630	36,480,991	65	1908			
924,250	50,647,426	94,567,128	64' 41	5,894	8,581,804	103,148,933	65,169,619	37,979,313	63	1909			
961,334	52,334,504	97,595,146	65' 77	6,044	8,752,248	106,347,394	66,448,469	39,898,896	62	1910			
905,581	53,921,351	100,230,105	66' 65	6,187	8,959,629	109,189,734	68,252,161	40,937,553	63	1911			
889,792	54,596,529	101,240,022	70' 04	6,241	9,259,632	110,499,654	70,499,876	39,999,778	64	1912			
1,001,085	56,593,207	105,476,169	69' 39	6,431	14,173,528	119,649,697	75,573,423	44,077,274	63	1913°			
—	—	—	—	—	—	119,381,334	76,250,535	43,030,409	64	1914°			
—	—	—	—	—	—	124,117,399	80,470,363	43,646,924	65	1915°			
—	—	—	—	—	—	132,078,908	87,353,365	44,725,543	67	1916°			
SCOTLAND.													
246,179	6,575,067	11,455,771	55' 78	3,200	618,466	12,074,237	6,377,710	5,396,527	55	1902			
238,713	6,607,393	11,573,210	57' 46	3,158	641,571	12,214,781	6,738,074	5,476,707	55	1903			
237,069	6,654,947	11,635,372	57' 40	3,135	660,497	12,295,869	6,685,289	5,610,580	54	1904			
237,960	6,803,286	11,817,738	57' 49	3,107	673,696	12,491,636	6,780,469	5,711,167	54	1905			
244,715	6,937,353	12,026,175	56' 86	3,131	726,495	12,752,670	7,119,919	5,632,751	56	1906			
254,030	7,031,473	12,209,591	57' 31	3,172	774,135	12,983,726	7,490,747	5,502,979	58	1907			
257,793	6,715,135	11,918,901	58' 30	3,101	770,447	12,689,248	7,274,430	5,414,818	57	1908			
251,258	6,836,920	11,917,523	59' 13	3,100	772,229	12,689,752	7,200,173	5,489,579	57	1909			
260,629	7,084,050	12,305,484	60' 52	3,206	798,671	13,104,155	7,386,600	5,717,555	56	1910			
252,374	7,281,696	12,643,850	61' 60	3,314	854,759	13,498,609	7,551,226	5,947,383	56	1911			
242,102	7,334,120	12,651,286	64' 02	3,316	857,105	13,508,391	7,582,512	5,625,879	58	1912			
285,166	7,767,071	13,482,083	69' 08	3,475	1,417,687	14,899,770	8,743,381	6,156,389	59	1913°			
—	—	—	—	—	—	14,819,200	8,763,965	6,055,244	60	1914°			
—	—	—	—	—	—	15,668,362	9,658,393	6,007,369	63	1915°			
—	—	—	—	—	—	17,078,337	11,060,869	6,017,768	65	1916°			

RAILWAYS.

No. 76.—LENGTH of LINE, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING EXPENSES of

YEARS.	LENGTH OF LINE OPEN AT 31st DECEMBER.			Number of Passengers conveyed (exclusive of Season Ticket Holders).	WEIGHT OF GOODS CONVEYED.		GROSS				
	Double or More.	Single.	Total.		Minerals.	General Merchandise.	Passenger Traffic.			Goods	
							Pas-sengers.	Excess Luggage, Parcels, Carriages, Horses, Dogs, and Mails.	Total Pas-senger Traffic.	Minerals.	General Merchandise.
IRELAND.											
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	No. in Thou-sands.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	£	£	£	£	£
1902	628	2,586	3,214	28,210	1,657	3,617	1,645,582	452,418	2,098,000	219,690	1,237,897
1903	632	2,638	3,270	28,628	*1,890	*3,688	1,659,831	467,503	2,127,334	*247,115	*1,279,987
1904	651	2,645	3,296	28,980	1,927	3,751	1,668,391	475,189	2,143,580	258,767	1,299,477
1905	657	2,655	3,312	29,026	1,961	3,756	1,656,753	483,926	2,140,679	255,004	1,288,908
1906	661	2,702	3,363	29,217	1,961	3,879	1,686,308	493,004	2,179,312	255,244	1,309,105
1907	663	2,699	3,362	29,712	2,035	4,052	1,750,061	496,231	2,248,292	264,551	1,358,559
1908	671	2,692	3,363	29,048	2,050	3,956	1,671,593	499,635	2,171,228	266,987	1,357,841
1909	670	2,721	3,391	29,594	2,150	4,014	1,697,173	507,583	2,204,756	281,634	1,392,600
1910	672	2,729	3,401	30,725	2,324	4,202	1,750,078	526,335	2,276,413	303,722	1,422,256
1911	672	2,730	3,402	30,815	2,312	4,305	1,732,196	531,903	2,284,099	306,562	1,468,822
1912	681	2,722	3,403	29,162	2,268	4,434	1,743,527	544,216	2,287,743	303,007	1,518,680
1913†	724	2,686	3,410	31,982	2,179	4,489	1,853,610	546,942	2,399,852	301,625	1,566,287
1914†	726	2,686	3,411	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1915†	727	2,683	3,409	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1916†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITED KINGDOM.											
1902	12,350	9,802	22,152	1,188,219	320,061	116,551	39,622,725	7,769,880	47,392,605	23,463,969	29,700,970
1903	12,500	9,935	22,435	1,195,265	*343,690	*100,008	39,985,003	7,963,515	47,968,518	*25,351,022	*28,280,281
1904	12,590	10,044	22,634	1,198,774	349,551	100,286	40,065,746	8,321,871	48,387,617	25,671,851	28,314,995
1905	12,693	10,154	22,847	1,199,022	358,076	103,063	40,258,930	8,463,190	48,720,120	26,273,014	28,749,911
1906	12,811	10,252	23,063	1,240,347	382,957	105,833	41,204,983	8,677,794	49,882,776	27,596,963	29,391,412
1907	12,845	10,263	23,108	1,259,481	407,801	106,286	42,102,007	8,873,336	50,975,343	29,414,870	30,287,339
1908	12,926	†10,279	23,205	1,278,115	388,425	103,171	42,615,812	9,048,674	51,664,486	28,196,439	29,196,523
1909	12,996	10,284	23,280	1,265,081	395,358	104,552	41,960,188	9,254,873	51,205,061	28,405,390	29,577,682
1910	13,072	10,315	23,387	1,306,728	405,087	109,342	43,247,345	9,511,144	52,758,489	29,208,287	30,714,282
1911	13,106	10,311	23,417	1,326,317	409,812	113,765	44,161,883	9,793,124	53,955,007	29,745,735	32,074,741
1912	13,139	10,302	23,441	1,294,337	401,564	118,715	44,231,550	10,026,852	54,258,402	29,175,180	33,435,268
1913†	13,322	10,299	23,621	1,454,701	446,841	121,360	47,141,412	9,836,414	56,977,826	31,972,963	32,989,736
1914†	13,403	10,296	23,701	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1915†	13,430	10,279	23,709	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1916†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* A revision of the list of articles included under the head of Minerals was made in the year 1903, and the tonnages of Minerals and General Merchandise, and the receipts therefrom, are not strictly comparable with those given in 1902.

† See † note, page 330.

‡ See ‡ note page 334.

RAILWAYS.

RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, IRELAND and the UNITED KINGDOM—
continued.

RECEIPTS.							WORKING EXPEN- DITURE.	NET RECEIPTS.	PROPOR- TION OF WORK- ING EXPEN- DITURE TO GROSS RE- CEIPTS.	YEARS.
Traffic.		Total from all Traffic.	Average Receipts from all Traffic.		Miscel- laneous (Steam- boats, Harbours, Canals, Hotels, Rents, &c.).	Total Gross Receipts.				
Live Stock.	Total Goods Traffic.		Per Train Mile.	Per Mile of Line open.						
IRELAND.										
£	£	£	d.	£	£	£	£	£	Per Cent.	
330,375	1,787,962	3,885,962	53·69	1,209	140,417	4,026,379	2,445,509	1,580,870	61	1902
317,901	1,845,003	3,972,337	52·84	1,215	145,449	4,117,786	2,509,092	1,608,694	61	1903
295,220	1,853,464	3,997,044	53·59	1,212	142,904	4,139,948	2,556,934	1,583,014	62	1904
282,849	1,826,761	3,967,440	53·71	1,198	141,238	4,108,678	2,526,877	1,581,801	62	1905
303,955	1,868,304	4,047,676	53·40	1,204	138,806	4,186,422	2,538,872	1,647,550	61	1906
322,154	1,945,264	4,193,556	53·70	1,247	141,306	4,334,862	2,633,033	1,701,829	61	1907
323,760	1,948,588	4,119,816	53·33	1,225	135,642	4,255,458	2,664,741	1,590,717	63	1908
318,625	1,992,859	4,197,615	54·44	1,238	137,753	4,335,368	2,667,706	1,667,572	62	1909
334,111	2,060,089	4,336,502	56·23	1,275	137,514	4,474,016	2,734,577	1,739,439	61	1910
306,624	2,082,008	4,366,107	56·79	1,283	145,120	4,511,227	2,814,417	1,696,810	62	1911
306,478	2,128,165	4,415,908	58·35	1,298	129,464	4,545,372	2,841,955	1,703,417	63	1912
391,519	2,259,431	4,659,283	59·08	1,366	242,679	4,901,962	3,004,746	1,897,216	61	1913†
—	—	—	—	—	—	4,897,922	3,058,442	1,839,480	62	1914†
—	—	—	—	—	—	5,077,306	3,280,212	1,897,094	64	1915†
—	—	—	—	—	—	5,810,669	3,607,119	1,703,550	68	1916†
UNITED KINGDOM.										
1,483,620	54,668,559	102,061,164	61·27	4,607	7,408,556	109,469,720	67,841,218	41,628,502	62	1902
1,479,370	55,110,673	103,079,191	62·79	4,594	7,809,523	110,888,714	68,561,855	42,326,859	62	1903
1,413,206	55,400,052	103,787,669	62·74	4,586	8,045,603	111,833,272	69,172,531	42,660,741	62	1904
1,388,664	56,411,589	105,131,709	62·93	4,601	8,399,310	113,531,019	70,064,663	43,466,356	62	1905
1,405,342	58,394,217	108,276,993	62·73	4,695	8,950,938	117,227,931	72,781,854	44,446,077	62	1906
1,500,622	61,202,831	112,178,174	62·85	4,854	9,370,749	121,548,923	76,609,194	44,939,729	63	1907
1,495,386	58,888,347	110,552,833	62·70	4,764	9,341,494	119,894,327	76,407,801	43,486,526	64	1908
1,494,133	59,477,205	110,632,266	63·36	4,754	9,491,786	120,174,052	75,037,588	45,136,464	62	1909
1,556,074	61,478,643	114,237,132	64·78	4,885	9,688,433	123,925,565	76,569,676	47,355,889	62	1910
1,464,579	63,285,055	117,240,062	65·64	5,007	9,959,508	127,199,570	78,617,824	48,581,746	62	1911
1,438,372	64,048,814	118,307,216	68·83	5,047	10,246,201	128,553,417	81,224,343	47,329,074	63	1912
1,677,710	66,639,709	123,617,535	68·07	5,218	15,333,894	139,451,429	87,320,550	52,130,879	63	1913†
—	—	—	—	—	—	130,098,363	88,173,232	50,925,133	63	1914†
—	—	—	—	—	—	144,890,360	93,378,873	51,481,378	64	1915†
—	—	—	—	—	—	154,467,914	102,621,053	51,946,861	66	1916†

TRAMWAYS AND LIGHT RAILWAYS.†

No. 77.—TOTAL LENGTH, PAID-UP CAPITAL, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING and

(Compiled from the Annual "Tramways and Light

YEARS.	Length of Line open at the end of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.			Number of Passengers Conveyed.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Receipts.
		Share.	Loan and Debenture.	Total.				
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£
1902	1,187	7,261,649	16,363,095	23,624,744	1,082,192,712	5,333,798	4,023,014	1,310,784
1903 †	1,454	11,121,497	22,275,422	33,396,919	1,336,543,197	6,002,313	4,678,530	1,923,783
1904 *	1,498	11,682,940	26,421,208	38,084,148	1,425,327,430	6,974,273	4,771,486	2,202,787
1905	1,747	13,151,625	31,581,110	44,732,735	1,685,084,669	8,137,198	5,545,964	2,591,234
1906	1,849	13,753,901	35,084,333	48,838,234	1,803,977,826	8,755,749	5,734,494	3,021,255
1907	1,980	14,817,596	39,727,716	54,545,312	1,976,141,862	9,757,742	6,187,801	3,569,941
1908	2,037	14,876,497	42,929,324	57,805,821	2,126,020,172	10,243,083	6,532,065	3,710,998
1909	2,064	13,951,590	45,390,539	59,332,129	2,169,237,933	10,439,803	6,783,901	3,655,902
1910	2,103	14,309,626	47,679,523	61,988,149	2,253,399,207	10,842,746	6,883,884	3,958,862
1911	2,134	14,144,836	49,038,908	63,183,744	2,388,267,879	11,418,936	7,207,359	4,211,577
1912	2,167	14,311,797	50,307,379	64,619,176	2,552,991,539	12,232,247	7,544,231	4,688,016
1913	2,182	13,705,170	51,969,591	65,664,761	2,598,490,496	12,413,917	7,928,088	4,485,829
1914	2,213	13,781,543	53,475,884	67,257,427	2,766,530,624	13,109,196	8,592,890	4,516,297
1915 }				Information not available.				
1916 }								
IRELAND.								
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£
1902	163	1,688,532	389,330	2,077,862	81,557,477	489,569	294,193	145,376
1903 †	163	1,698,885	393,269	2,092,144	85,819,346	468,237	296,567	161,660
1904 *	163	1,683,961	390,129	2,074,090	86,918,475	466,850	294,717	172,133
1905	165	1,393,351	390,129	1,773,480	91,886,044	497,983	317,947	180,038
1906	165	1,825,960	1,927,229	3,753,209	88,956,194	467,983	295,466	172,517
1907	163	1,844,411	2,023,725	3,867,136	102,120,104	521,850	302,645	219,205
1908	164	1,843,605	2,069,389	3,902,994	111,111,123	570,595	343,025	227,570
1909	164	1,844,018	2,076,686	3,920,704	106,240,893	541,351	329,244	212,087
1910	164	1,844,578	2,109,896	3,954,474	106,297,605	560,988	323,190	237,798
1911	163	1,869,118	2,134,708	4,003,826	111,691,892	579,575	326,372	253,203
1912	165	1,855,301	2,114,208	3,969,509	119,125,283	631,902	351,722	270,180
1913	173	1,855,396	2,319,738	4,175,134	123,038,532	628,680	365,091	263,589
1914	173	1,855,458	2,339,568	4,195,026	124,658,372	627,401	379,983	247,408
1915 }				Information not available.				
1916 }								

Note.—The particulars given in the above Table are exclusive of *Trackless*
 * Prior to 1904, the returns were made up to the end of June. In that year there was an alteration of
 stated, whilst, as regards Local Authorities, they are for the

† Particulars relating to public road lines authorised under the Light Railways Act, 1896, included in 1902-3 for
 the first time.

‡ Including passengers conveyed by Trackless Trolley in the case of one Local Authority.

TRAMWAYS AND LIGHT RAILWAYS.†

EXPENSES of TRAMWAYS and LIGHT RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, IRELAND.

Railways (Street and Road) "Returns."

Length of Line open at the end of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.			Number of Passengers Conveyed.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Receipts.	YEARS.
	Share.	Loan and Debenture.	Total.					
SCOTLAND.								
Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£	
134	314,839	3,879,558	4,194,397	230,702,794	905,924	500,666	405,258	1902
155	575,224	4,112,810	4,688,034	259,886,112	1,079,502	536,162	493,340	1903 †
179	643,869	4,270,895	4,914,764	287,096,768	1,163,761	626,571	537,190	1904 *
205	602,079	4,393,116	4,995,195	311,942,513	1,281,843	701,138	580,705	1906
226	867,964	4,479,010	5,346,974	343,078,757	1,419,446	806,803	613,643	1906
252	1,431,060	4,431,568	5,862,628	376,545,521	1,569,583	873,316	696,267	1907
263	1,541,892	5,336,065	6,877,957	388,401,601	1,625,977	917,583	708,394	1908
278	1,704,931	5,387,391	7,092,322	385,502,310	1,660,303	932,513	727,790	1909
295	1,799,942	5,517,660	7,317,602	383,492,627	1,674,167	925,040	749,127	1910
300	1,974,539	5,563,331	7,537,870	406,527,349	1,778,490	967,210	811,280	1911
305	1,843,995	5,612,686	7,456,681	454,999,212	1,869,562	1,026,831	842,731	1912
307	1,790,795	5,616,620	7,307,415	497,677,863	1,923,918	1,066,412	837,506	1913
317	1,792,813	5,613,664	7,406,477	534,984,196	2,051,280	1,186,964	864,616	1914
Information not available.								1915
								1916
UNITED KINGDOM.								
Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£	
1,484	9,264,810	20,631,983	29,896,793	1,394,452,983	6,679,291	4,817,873	1,861,418	1902
1,772	13,395,606	26,781,491	40,177,097	1,681,948,655	8,090,042	5,511,259	2,578,783	1903 †
1,840	13,990,770	31,082,232	45,073,002	1,799,342,673	8,604,884	5,692,774	2,912,110	1904 *
2,117	15,147,055	36,354,355	51,501,410	2,068,913,226	9,917,026	6,565,049	3,351,977	1905
2,240	16,447,845	41,490,572	57,938,417	2,236,012,777	10,643,178	6,835,763	3,807,415	1906
2,394	18,083,067	46,182,009	64,275,076	2,454,807,487	11,849,175	7,363,762	4,485,413	1907
2,464	18,261,994	50,324,778	68,586,772	2,625,532,895	12,439,625	7,792,663	4,646,962	1908
2,526	17,500,539	52,844,616	70,345,155	2,659,981,136	12,641,437	8,045,658	4,595,779	1909
2,562	17,953,146	55,307,079	73,260,225	2,743,189,439	13,077,901	8,132,114	4,945,787	1910
2,597	17,968,468	56,736,947	74,725,410	2,907,177,120	13,777,001	8,500,941	5,276,060	1911
2,637	18,011,093	58,034,273	76,045,366	3,127,116,034	14,723,711	8,922,784	5,800,927	1912
2,662	17,351,361	59,795,949	77,147,310	3,219,206,711	14,966,515	9,379,591	5,586,924	1913
2,703	17,429,814	61,429,116	78,858,930	3,426,473,192	15,787,877	10,159,556	5,628,321	1914
Information not available.								1915
								1916

† *Trolley undertakings, with a length of route in 1913-4 of 21 miles.*
period—the figures being, for Companies, for the 12 months ended 31st December of the year prior to that 12 months ended 31st March of the years stated above.

MINES.

No. 78.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of COAL and METALS Produced in the UNITED KINGDOM.

[Compiled from the General Annual Reports and Statistics on Mines and Quarries (Output).]

YEARS.	COAL.	PIG IRON.		METALS, produced from BRITISH ORES.						TOTAL of COAL and METALS.	YEARS.
		From British Ores.	From Foreign Ores.	Fine Copper.	Metallic Lead.	White Tin.	Zinc.	Silver, from Lead, Gold, Silver, &c. Ores.	Bar Gold from Gold Ore.		
QUANTITIES.											
1902	Tons. 227,065,042	Tons. 4,399,814	Tons. 4,279,721	Tons. 482	Tons. 17,704	Tons. 4,392	Tons. 9,129	Ozs. 146,606	Ozs. 4,181	—	1902
1903	230,334,460	4,500,972	4,434,091	536	19,958	4,282	9,281	174,891	5,495	—	1903
1904	232,428,272	4,524,412	4,169,338	493	19,838	4,132	10,263	159,689	19,635	—	1904
1905	236,128,936	4,760,187	4,847,899	716	20,646	4,408	8,880	167,569	5,797	—	1905
1906	251,067,628	5,040,360	5,143,500	740	22,335	4,522	8,529	148,341	1,871	—	1906
1907	267,830,962	5,126,949	4,987,332	666	24,460	4,407	7,600	153,684	1,911	—	1907
1908	261,523,795	4,847,448	4,209,403	579	20,999	5,052	5,832	135,268	915	—	1908
1909	263,774,312	4,765,288	4,766,699	435	22,463	5,199	3,818	142,146	1,210	—	1909
1910	264,433,028	4,975,735	5,036,363	449	21,522	4,797	4,168	136,665	2,427	—	1910
1911	271,891,899	5,020,510	4,505,763	392	17,990	4,872	6,098	118,458	425	—	1911
1912	260,416,338	4,451,636	4,299,828	291	19,154	5,254	6,062	122,998	1,546	—	1912
1913	287,430,473	5,138,958	5,121,357	421	18,130	5,288	5,823	138,046	153	—	1913
1914	265,664,393	4,786,090	4,137,683	341	19,378	5,056	5,208	146,444	99	—	1914
1915	253,206,081	4,567,351	4,156,209	235	15,520	4,968	4,096	96,448	1,256	—	1915
1916	256,375,366	4,319,096	4,600,373	278	12,573	4,697	3,000	86,485	273	—	1916
ESTIMATED VALUE AT THE PLACE OF PRODUCTION.											
1902	£ 93,521,407	£ 14,244,937	£ 13,856,121	£ 27,321	£ 198,875	£ 532,292	£ 175,125	£ 14,737	£ 11,570	£ 122,585,385	1902
1903	88,227,547	14,196,841	13,985,888	33,790	234,839	544,122	200,470	18,036	19,308	117,460,841	1903
1904	83,851,784	13,218,193	12,180,545	31,065	239,544	530,566	237,546	17,549	73,925	110,380,719	1904
1905	82,038,553	14,992,368	15,268,619	53,393	286,377	641,603	230,880	19,419	21,222	113,552,434	1905
1906	91,529,266	17,623,966	17,964,603	69,385	392,445	819,377	235,919	19,083	6,509	128,680,513	1906
1907	120,527,378	19,004,413	18,486,896	62,673	479,722	769,438	186,612	19,331	6,228	159,542,681	1907
1908	116,598,848	15,362,946	13,340,799	36,935	288,124	676,258	122,739	13,739	3,311	146,443,699	1908
1909	106,274,900	15,439,776	15,444,348	27,162	296,945	695,546	87,146	14,030	4,400	138,286,253	1909
1910	108,377,567	17,006,812	17,216,059	27,570	283,194	738,025	99,824	14,058	8,088	143,773,197	1910
1911	110,783,682	16,146,340	14,490,872	23,461	254,259	931,917	153,593	12,123	1,415	142,797,662	1911
1912	117,921,123	16,419,298	15,859,378	22,714	349,561	1,116,738	158,622	14,382	5,103	151,866,913	1912
1913	145,535,600	22,006,984	22,021,301	31,170	341,977	1,080,515	132,255	15,854	522	191,256,247	1913
1914	132,596,853	17,963,057	15,520,824	22,777	371,977	800,547	121,585	15,445	333	167,403,398	1914
1915	157,830,670	25,978,359	23,639,992	19,600	355,149	815,746	273,135	9,519	4,027	208,926,197	1915
1916	200,014,626	35,045,211	37,322,999	37,794	389,449	855,656	205,350	11,284	884	273,883,253	1916

NOTE.—In addition to the information given in the above Table, 550 tons of Sodium valued at 79,500/. were produced in 1902, and 4 tons of Antimony valued at 390/. and 4 tons valued at 340/. were contained in Antimony and Lead Ore in each of the years 1915 and 1916 respectively.

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED.

No. 79.—NUMBER and TOTAL AMOUNT of NOMINAL CAPITAL of COMPANIES REGISTERED in the UNITED KINGDOM under "The COMPANIES (CONSOLIDATION) ACT, 1908," and preceding Acts, in each of the under-mentioned YEARS.

YEARS.	With Nominal Capital.				Without Nominal Capital.		Total Number of Companies.	Total Nominal Share Capital.
	New Limited.	New Unlimited.	Old Limited.	Old Unlimited.	Limited by Guarantee.	Unlimited.		
1902	3,850	1	6	2	67	3	3,929	£ 156,983,861
1903	3,992	1	7	2	70	3	4,075	*186,606,015
1904	3,765	2	1	1	69	2	3,831	92,526,143
1905	4,253	2	7	3	89	4	4,358	119,179,333
1906	4,766	1	3	6	61	3	4,840	136,738,948
1907	5,152	—	13	—	100	—	5,265	137,907,636
1908	4,932	3	9	—	79	1	5,024	104,441,091
1909	6,268	5	5	—	93	2	6,373	141,630,296
1910	7,091	2	7	—	82	2	7,164	212,975,689
1911	6,371	1	6	—	65	1	6,444	157,303,062
1912	7,268	2	7	—	86	4	7,367	174,004,837
1913	7,331	—	2	2	96	4	7,425	157,186,653
1914	6,097	—	4	—	105	8	6,214	113,251,583
1915	4,002	—	2	—	55	3	4,062	53,354,606
1916	3,317	4	2	1	69	—	3,393	50,442,871

NOTE.—See the note to the next Table. * Exclusive of increases of Capital after registration.

No. 80.—TOTAL NUMBER and AMOUNT of PAID-UP CAPITAL (including AMOUNTS considered as paid on VENDORS' and OTHER SHARES) of all REGISTERED COMPANIES having a SHARE CAPITAL, and believed to be carrying on BUSINESS on the 30th April of the under-mentioned YEARS.

ON 30TH APRIL OF THE YEARS		Registered in England.		Registered in Scotland.		Registered in Ireland.		TOTAL.	
		No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		£		£		£		£	
1902	- - -	29,315	1,698,575,113	2,794	138,075,094	1,150	38,490,958	33,259	1,805,141,165
1903	- - -	31,886	1,661,817,165	2,865	147,356,797	1,184	40,281,043	35,965	1,849,455,005
1904	- - -	33,033	1,705,844,570	3,005	152,931,288	1,249	40,872,817	37,287	1,899,048,675
1905	- - -	35,204	1,752,074,557	3,113	159,852,679	1,299	42,409,899	39,616	1,964,337,135
1906	- - -	36,403	1,790,502,375	3,281	169,894,633	1,311	42,994,973	40,995	2,003,392,001
1907	- - -	38,213	1,844,046,519	3,438	173,123,824	1,387	43,840,243	43,038	2,061,010,586
1908	- - -	40,291	1,900,764,754	3,543	177,738,243	1,470	44,989,960	45,304	2,123,492,957
1909	- - -	41,257	1,937,196,020	3,659	180,889,337	1,558	45,047,432	46,474	2,163,132,789
1910	- - -	46,301	1,949,328,412	3,836	183,307,207	1,650	45,984,115	51,787	2,178,619,734
1911	- - -	47,996	1,986,037,231	3,963	189,783,540	1,718	46,473,203	53,707	2,222,293,974
1912	- - -	50,425	2,063,460,607	4,134	194,525,269	1,793	47,217,965	56,352	2,335,203,841
1913	- - -	54,535	2,178,244,315	4,347	198,722,237	1,872	48,773,805	60,754	2,425,740,857
1914	- - -	58,164	2,276,596,067	4,598	205,273,585	1,930	50,078,009	64,692	2,531,947,661
1915	- - -	59,237	2,395,976,218	4,682	210,396,181	2,017	51,094,565	65,986	2,657,466,964
1916	- - -	59,322	2,449,232,026	4,716	215,989,331	2,056	51,777,722	66,094	2,716,989,128

NOTE.—Most British Joint Stock Banks are registered under the Companies Act, 1862, and, consequently, the bulk of the Capital of such concerns is included in the figures given in the above Tables. With the exception of Municipal Tramways, the majority of the Companies working tramways in the United Kingdom are registered under the Companies Acts, and their Capital is accordingly also included. Railway Companies in the United Kingdom are not incorporated under the Companies Acts, but by special Acts of Parliament, as they need powers beyond those conferred by registration under the Companies Acts. Their Capital is, therefore, not comprised in these Tables.

COINAGE.

No. 81.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL GOLD, SILVER, and BRONZE MONIES ISSUED from the ROYAL MINT, LONDON, and of LIGHT GOLD COIN and WORN SILVER and BRONZE COIN sent in for RE-COINAGE.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Deputy-Master and Comptroller of the Mint.)

YEARS.	GOLD.			SILVER.		BRONZE.	
	Issued.	Light Coin withdrawn from Circulation.		Issued.	Nominal Value of Worn and Defaced Coin withdrawn from Circulation.	Issued.	Nominal Value of Worn Bronze Coin withdrawn from Circulation.
		Nominal Value of Amount withdrawn (under Provisions of Coinage Act, 1891).	Purchased at Bullion Value.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1902	6,906,000	2,100,000	—	937,202	409,536	148,499	—
1903	10,144,000	1,800,000	*300,045	558,247	276,830	113,895	—
1904	11,042,000	2,100,000	—	605,801	688,838	77,895	—
1905	6,500,000	2,700,000	—	510,491	451,884	100,325	—
1906	12,185,000	2,700,000	—	1,705,070	666,340	184,520	—
1907	20,951,000	2,700,000	—	2,019,838	731,137	227,550	—
1908	14,800,000	3,300,000	—	615,751	276,807	155,580	5,460
1909	13,800,000	3,000,000	—	1,389,599	735,121	121,811	20,875
1910	25,300,000	2,700,000	—	2,580,591	564,758	151,452	22,433
1911	33,132,829	2,250,000	—	2,381,246	581,103	140,305	20,485
1912	33,350,249	3,150,000	97,344	2,435,023	544,205	323,235	15,706
1913	27,638,789	2,900,000	—	1,934,404	607,549	314,525	13,783
1914	15,126,170	1,475,000	46,706	6,250,569	606,536	261,134	9,803
1915	21,301,900	1,200,000	—	7,598,977	182,695	248,415	4,991
1916	1,554,000	1,200,000	—	8,192,429	167,688	452,800	2,971

* These coins consisted of , and 2½ pieces for which there was no demand for active circulation.

COINAGE.

No. 82.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL GOLD MONIES ISSUED from, and of LIGHT GOLD received for RE-COINAGE at, the BRANCHES of the ROYAL MINT at SYDNEY, MELBOURNE, PERTH, and OTTAWA.*

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Deputy-Master and Comptroller of the Mint.)

YEARS.	Gold Monies Issued.	Light Gold Coin withdrawn from Circulation.	
		Nominal Value of Amount withdrawn (under Provisions of Coinage Act, 1891).†	Purchased at Bullion Value.
	£	£	£
1902 - - - - -	11,411,279	—	687
1903 - - - - -	11,118,063	—	484
1904 - - - - -	11,266,668	—	868
1905 - - - - -	11,288,031	—	743
1906 - - - - -	11,474,691	—	941
1907 - - - - -	10,843,980	—	743
1908 - - - - -	10,457,249	368,889	24,266
1909 - - - - -	9,742,112	146,744	7,254†
1910 - - - - -	10,145,184	88,917	3,111
1911 - - - - -	10,191,198	25,978	1,606
1912 - - - - -	9,113,216	21,378	1,216
1913 - - - - -	9,211,209	5,248	4,522
1914 - - - - -	8,772,102	—	1,587
1915 - - - - -	7,934,384‡	121,027	34,766
1916 - - - - -	6,847,449	3,237	94,064

* The Ottawa Branch of the Royal Mint was opened in January, 1908.

† The provisions of the Coinage Act, 1891, were extended to the Australian Branch Mints at Sydney and Melbourne from 1st April, 1908, and at Perth from 1st April, 1914.

No. 83.—QUANTITY and VALUE of BRITISH GOLD and SILVER COIN REGISTERED as IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of the Trade of the United Kingdom.")

YEARS.	BRITISH GOLD COIN.				BRITISH SILVER COIN.			
	Quantity.		Value.		Quantity.		Value.	
	Imported.	Exported.	Imported.	Exported.	Imported.	Exported.	Imported.	Exported.
	Ozs.	Ozs.	£	£	Ozs.	Ozs.	£	£
1902 -	1,288,845	2,115,953	5,013,654	8,247,520	569,451	2,878,654	156,614	791,234
1903 -	1,439,856	2,747,968	5,804,206	10,713,562	1,084,116	1,838,957	298,153	503,928
1904 -	2,142,779	3,433,372	8,340,809	13,818,265	958,957	1,774,934	263,676	481,585
1905 -	2,136,311	2,951,722	8,314,735	11,496,256	984,260	1,530,506	269,073	420,391
1906 -	2,501,180	4,405,966	9,735,712	17,147,304	1,032,131	3,965,128	283,771	1,090,436
1907 -	2,132,791	4,835,364	8,303,187	18,809,871	768,779	4,973,705	211,390	1,358,789
1908 -	1,546,515	3,664,426	6,021,420	14,263,904	1,175,704	1,574,474	311,088	429,780
1909 -	1,782,653	4,969,607	6,939,681	19,341,369	735,406	1,500,385	193,890	413,415
1910 -	1,724,140	6,339,603	6,717,334	24,682,358	765,840	6,397,490	205,580	1,761,300
1911 -	1,034,116	4,809,475	4,023,905	18,719,829	1,199,892	6,382,130	330,144	1,756,696
1912 -	1,089,293	6,246,241	4,244,812	24,323,539	994,607	2,627,517	274,694	722,702
1913 -	3,068,057	5,069,149	11,946,744	19,741,360	1,592,664	2,511,720	438,400	691,860
1914 -	4,006,700	2,565,259	15,597,219	10,000,464	1,717,854	562,993	472,824	155,045
1915 -	630,053	8,264,197	2,453,331	32,169,580	1,488,889	1,271,085	409,486	350,180
1916 -	131,511	4,843,860	518,081	18,872,222	1,917,295	2,680,009	527,301	740,285

SAVINGS BANKS: POST OFFICE.

NO. 84.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from, PAID to, and DUE to DEPOSITORS in
REMAINING OPEN at the
[Compiled from the Postmaster-

YEARS.	Amount.				Number of Accounts open at end of Year.		Average Amount due to each Depositor.	
	Received.	Of Interest Credited.	Paid.	Due to Depositors at end of Year.	Active.	Dormant. †	In Active Accounts.	In Dormant Accounts.
ENGLAND AND WALES.*								
	£	£	£	£	No.		£ s. d.	
1902	38,003,324	3,051,802	57,791,371	129,900,928	8,203,586		15	12 11
1903	36,754,263	3,009,883	56,953,622	130,799,452	8,537,901		15	6 5
1904	36,670,015	3,125,463	56,019,294	132,575,636	8,777,231		15	2 1
1905	38,130,566	3,183,356	58,221,110	135,668,450	9,027,112		15	0 7
1906	39,745,708	3,267,843	59,637,279	139,042,722	9,351,739		14	17 4
1907	40,141,177	3,315,810	41,912,117	140,587,592	9,672,200		14	10 8
1908	40,269,536	3,365,590	41,062,368	143,160,340	9,956,540		14	7 7
1909	40,489,795	3,439,668	40,877,920	146,211,883	7,138,154	3,153,134	20	8 8 0 2 2
1910	41,338,300	3,503,278	41,280,677	149,772,784	7,540,144	3,124,237	19	16 4 0 2 2
1911	45,052,237	3,625,875	41,995,232	156,455,664	7,610,394	3,531,800	20	10 2 0 2 2
1912	45,630,713	3,772,210	44,463,071	161,395,516	7,979,670	3,469,215	20	3 7 0 2 1
1913	46,096,777	3,875,633	45,371,639	165,906,287	8,355,494	3,619,256	20	1 3 0 2 1
1914	43,239,143	3,981,009	43,539,269	169,377,170	8,359,412	3,908,747	20	4 4 0 2 1
1915	49,440,678	3,978,849	56,494,243	166,302,351	8,982,915	3,785,224	18	9 5 0 2 0
1916	51,262,132	4,045,879	45,002,769	176,607,593	9,505,267	3,769,048	18	10 9 0 2 0
SCOTLAND.								
	£	£	£	£	No.		£ s. d.	
1902	1,645,781	130,688	1,406,749	5,962,188	405,673		13	19 2
1903	1,564,183	135,533	1,575,003	5,796,396	418,961		13	16 3
1904	1,537,411	138,012	1,550,214	5,911,507	431,391		13	14 1
1905	1,685,439	143,394	1,535,001	6,205,339	451,627		13	14 10
1906	1,715,519	149,568	1,705,517	6,364,709	474,619		13	8 2
1907	1,672,768	150,120	1,561,029	6,336,571	494,214		13	16 1
1908	1,907,930	152,849	1,745,936	6,651,414	515,151		13	18 2
1909	1,968,919	161,786	1,812,013	6,970,106	366,003	170,179	18	19 4 0 2 0
1910	1,965,104	167,404	1,915,105	7,167,509	392,415	168,983	18	5 6 0 2 0
1911	2,126,771	174,199	1,906,117	7,562,362	398,878	193,581	18	19 3 0 1 11
1912	2,177,074	183,187	2,058,151	7,884,472	423,561	192,300	18	11 5 0 1 11
1913	2,200,188	188,900	2,183,575	8,089,985	445,583	199,053	18	2 3 0 1 11
1914	2,140,170	196,021	2,014,943	8,411,333	459,948	211,183	18	10 6 0 1 12
1915	2,436,583	196,543	2,273,015	8,171,344	500,490	210,265	16	5 9 0 1 10
1916	2,576,678	193,667	2,445,506	8,468,183	546,761	209,660	15	0 6 0 1 10

Note.—In the above statement there are included in the amount received, Dividends on Stock credited to Depositors' Accounts, Deposits for immediate investments in Stock and for purchases of Annuities and Insurances; also sums credited for Stock sold and for payments under Annuity and Insurance Contracts.

The amount paid includes withdrawals for investment in Stock or Annuities and Insurances; also withdrawals consequent on sale of Stock, and of payments to Annuity and Insurances or their representatives.

The amounts due to Depositors are exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors, for which see Table No. 87.

SAVINGS BANKS: POST OFFICE.

the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, together with the NUMBER of the ACCOUNTS end of each YEAR.

General's Annual Reports, &c.]

Amount.				Number of Accounts open at end of Year.		Average Amount due to each Depositor.		YEARS.
Received.	Of Interest Credited.	Paid.	Due to Depositors at end of Year.	Active.	Dormant. †	In Active Accounts.	In Dormant Accounts.	
IRELAND.								
£	£	£	£	No.		£ s. d.		
2,505,898	209,479	2,108,680	9,041,972	423,903		21 6 7		1902
2,538,760	223,462	2,255,397	9,548,797	446,880		21 7 4		1903
2,405,541	232,158	2,334,265	9,852,211	465,095		21 8 8		1904
2,484,610	240,456	2,339,926	10,237,351	484,310		21 2 9		1905
2,521,552	250,318	2,420,206	10,589,015	506,426		20 18 2		1906
2,403,349	254,036	2,670,486	10,575,914	525,441		20 2 7		1907
2,593,326	254,316	2,587,096	10,836,460	546,560		19 16 6		1908
2,841,811	266,528	2,530,723	11,414,076	408,538	167,960	27 18 0	0 1 11	1909
2,902,466	278,779	2,665,399	11,929,922	439,230	167,167	27 2 6	0 1 11	1910
2,963,523	292,257	2,705,220	12,480,482	443,916	192,087	28 1 6	0 1 10	1911
2,901,065	303,685	2,860,656	12,824,576	464,777	191,170	27 11 1	0 1 10	1912
2,868,659	310,853	2,842,193	13,161,895	479,873	199,350	27 7 10	0 1 10	1913
2,536,287	312,432	3,265,909	12,744,805	469,010	213,514	27 2 8	0 1 10	1914
2,451,168	294,479	3,636,563	11,853,889	488,270	212,912	24 4 9	0 1 9	1915
2,339,309	277,939	2,921,754	11,549,383	502,898	212,487	22 18 7	0 1 9	1916
UNITED KINGDOM.*								
£	£	£	£	No.		£ s. d.		
42,217,003	3,390,969	41,395,800	144,605,088	9,133,161		15 16 8		1902
40,857,206	3,458,878	42,786,025	146,135,147	9,403,852		15 10 10		1903
40,612,967	3,495,633	41,904,393	148,339,354	9,673,717		15 6 8		1904
42,300,617	3,567,206	42,096,037	152,111,140	9,963,049		15 5 4		1905
43,980,579	3,667,729	43,763,002	155,996,446	10,332,784		15 1 11		1906
44,217,288	3,719,975	46,433,632	157,500,077	10,692,555		14 14 7		1907
44,770,782	3,772,755	45,895,400	160,648,214	11,018,251		14 11 7		1908
45,300,525	3,867,982	45,220,656	164,596,065	7,913,295	3,491,273	20 15 0	0 2 2	1909
46,205,870	3,949,461	45,861,181	168,890,215	8,371,789	3,460,387	20 2 7	0 2 2	1910
50,142,531	4,092,331	46,806,569	176,518,508	8,453,178	3,917,468	20 16 8	0 2 1	1911
50,708,852	4,259,082	49,381,878	182,104,564	8,868,008	3,682,685	20 9 9	0 2 1	1912
51,165,624	4,375,386	50,397,407	187,248,167	9,180,950	4,017,659	20 7 0	0 2 1	1913
47,915,600	4,480,462	49,120,021	190,533,208	9,281,370	4,233,444	20 9 8	0 2 0	1914
54,328,429	4,469,871	63,003,924	186,327,584	9,971,675	4,208,411	18 12 10	0 2 0	1915
56,178,119	4,519,485	50,370,029	196,655,159	10,555,626	4,191,195	18 11 10	0 2 0	1916

* Including Islands in the British Seas.

† Accounts with balances of less than 11. which have been dormant 5 years and upwards. These accounts were not distinguished before 1909.

SAVINGS BANKS: TRUSTEE.

No. 85.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from, PAID to, and DUE to DEPOSITORS IN
 OPEN at the
(Compiled from Returns furnished by the

YEARS ENDED 20th NOVEMBER.	Amount.				Number of Accounts open on 20th November of each Year.	Average Amount due to each Depositor.
	Received.	Of Interest Credited.	Paid.	Due to Depositors at end of Year.		
ENGLAND.*						
	£	£	£	£	No.	£ s. d.
1902	7,177,767	802,348	8,019,182	31,924,554	1,084,390	29 8 10
1903	7,181,843	802,774	8,171,297	31,737,874	1,096,404	28 18 11
1904	7,070,278	796,843	8,229,086	31,375,309	1,103,495	28 7 7
1905	7,331,662	794,671	8,128,474	31,373,168	1,120,078	28 0 2
1906	7,519,842	795,530	8,308,265	31,380,275	1,135,042	27 12 11
1907	7,514,916	791,538	8,716,038	31,046,306	1,152,353	26 18 10
1908	7,278,679	779,676	8,710,254	30,394,407	1,154,273	26 6 8
1909	7,403,872	770,261	8,279,486	30,289,054	1,163,718	26 0 7
1910	7,446,782	768,944	8,266,407	30,288,373	1,175,893	25 14 4
1911	7,764,167	772,020	8,371,930	30,402,680	1,187,656	25 12 0
1912	8,027,935	776,467	8,518,564	30,688,488	1,198,168	25 12 3
1913	8,519,814	785,108	9,000,185	30,992,725	1,223,993	25 6 5
1914	7,853,209	784,883	9,307,630	30,323,277	1,229,432	24 13 3
1915	9,672,177	755,656	12,072,633	28,678,477	1,254,472	22 17 3
1916	10,212,200	837,897	9,886,603	29,941,971	1,272,993	23 8 10
WALES.						
	£	£	£	£	No.	£ s. d.
1902	100,322	16,907	137,781	674,412	18,347	36 15 2
1903	99,342	16,488	112,098	677,544	18,373	36 17 4
1904	88,855	16,336	119,751	662,964	18,417	36 0 0
1905	90,943	15,962	121,259	648,630	18,431	35 3 10
1906	93,658	15,714	115,882	642,120	18,427	34 14 8
1907	84,789	13,608	116,628	548,274	15,340	35 14 10
1908	87,633	13,355	100,087	540,175	15,312	35 17 4
1909	89,119	13,368	104,117	547,545	15,586	35 2 7
1910	54,065	12,605	101,402	512,813	14,719	34 16 10
1911	63,678	12,429	101,896	506,984	14,494	34 19 7
1912	63,392	12,281	102,892	499,705	14,549	34 7 0
1913	90,751	12,170	103,011	499,675	14,612	34 3 11
1914	79,121	12,159	99,692	461,263	14,523	33 16 6
1915	4,946	10,130	99,345	406,094	12,656	32 2 8
1916	93,968	10,736	89,187	422,211	12,663	33 6 10
SCOTLAND.						
	£	£	£	£	No.	£ s. d.
1902	5,025,015	415,647	4,906,021	17,468,665	513,361	33 17 6
1903	4,936,887	424,870	5,192,920	17,627,502	521,489	33 16 1
1904	4,939,702	427,485	5,240,890	17,754,059	527,373	33 13 4
1905	5,329,323	436,392	5,306,876	18,212,898	539,690	33 14 11
1906	5,322,067	446,490	5,519,882	18,461,509	552,838	33 7 10
1907	5,060,503	440,483	5,916,784	18,045,771	559,777	32 4 9
1908	5,479,826	437,008	5,656,976	18,305,689	564,285	32 8 10
1909	5,748,442	454,174	5,668,503	18,839,802	570,373	33 0 7
1910	5,711,586	459,212	6,030,918	18,970,682	580,656	32 13 5
1911	5,924,527	467,085	5,894,214	19,528,680	590,398	33 1 7
1912	6,132,264	481,789	6,158,251	19,984,482	601,141	33 4 10
1913	6,181,405	487,231	6,538,675	20,114,443	617,348	32 11 8
1914	6,306,086	493,376	6,437,073	20,538,432	618,633	33 4 0
1915	7,508,743	498,294	8,735,000	19,810,375	643,931	30 15 3
1916	8,484,208	579,172	7,917,296	20,956,459	674,344	31 1 6

* Including Channel Islands.

SAVINGS BANKS: TRUSTEE.

the TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS, together with the NUMBER of ACCOUNTS REMAINING end of each YEAR.

Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.)

Amount.				Number of Accounts open on 20th November of each Year.	Average Amount due to each Depositor.	YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.
Received.	Of Interest Credited.	Paid.	Due to Depositors at end of Year.			
IRELAND.						
£	£	£	£	No.	£ s. d.	
502,061	58,106	496,514	2,447,450	52,296	46 16 0	1902
494,820	59,983	504,834	2,497,419	53,346	46 16 4	1903
461,427	60,262	530,603	2,488,505	53,481	46 10 7	1904
460,197	60,866	526,823	2,488,740	53,670	46 7 5	1905
473,243	61,795	498,393	2,535,335	54,632	46 4 0	1906
458,743	62,208	531,042	2,513,214	54,782	45 17 7	1907
448,502	61,586	556,653	2,466,070	54,163	45 10 10	1908
507,051	62,370	531,418	2,505,582	55,218	45 7 0	1909
509,629	63,693	532,968	2,545,438	56,192	45 6 2	1910
512,014	65,284	528,894	2,504,302	56,495	45 18 5	1911
508,534	66,638	530,310	2,630,164	56,652	46 11 8	1912
500,386	67,740	555,272	2,652,018	56,867	46 12 8	1913
450,995	67,568	580,282	2,590,200	55,356	46 15 10	1914
593,698	66,042	733,215	2,516,824	55,671	45 4 2	1915
708,603	69,703	731,863	2,563,337	55,894	45 17 3	1916
UNITED KINGDOM.*						
£	£	£	£	No.	£ s. d.	
12,805,185	1,293,008	13,559,498	52,505,081	1,670,394	31 8 8	1902
12,712,892	1,304,115	13,981,749	52,540,339	1,689,617	31 1 11	1903
12,560,322	1,300,926	14,120,730	52,280,857	1,704,766	30 13 4	1904
13,218,125	1,307,891	14,083,437	52,723,436	1,781,869	30 8 10	1905
13,408,810	1,319,465	14,442,412	53,009,299	1,760,999	30 2 0	1906
13,116,951	1,307,897	15,280,492	52,153,595	1,782,252	29 5 3	1907
13,294,640	1,291,685	15,023,970	51,715,950	1,788,033	28 8 6	1908
13,749,384	1,300,173	14,583,524	52,181,983	1,804,895	28 18 3	1909
13,723,062	1,304,456	14,940,605	52,267,806	1,827,460	28 12 0	1910
14,284,386	1,317,368	14,836,944	53,082,596	1,849,043	28 13 7	1911
14,752,145	1,337,175	15,310,017	53,811,899	1,870,510	28 15 4	1912
15,291,856	1,352,249	16,197,143	54,258,861	1,912,820	28 7 4	1913
14,749,101	1,359,966	16,424,677	53,943,271	1,917,944	28 2 6	1914
17,779,269	1,330,122	21,640,292	51,412,370	1,906,730	26 2 10	1915
19,498,979	1,407,598	18,624,949	53,783,998	2,015,894	26 13 7	1916

NOTE.—The above statement includes the sums received and paid for Government Stock bought and sold for Depositors, as well as dividends credited, but it is exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors, for which see Table No. 88.

The number of accounts of, and amount due to, Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included above were in—

Years.	England.	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.	Years.
Number of Accounts.						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
1902	23,123	587	8,256	710	32,676	1902
1916	26,805	418	15,112	861	45,196	1916
Amount Due.						
	£	£	£	£	£	
1902	2,147,991	70,096	534,114	69,333	2,821,534	1902
1916	1,418,123	26,189	555,196	58,157	2,057,665	1916

* Including Channel Islands.

No. 86.—AMOUNT TRANSFERRED from SAVINGS BANKS under TRUSTEES to POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, and from POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS to SAVINGS BANKS under TRUSTEES.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.)

YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.	Amounts transferred.				Excess of Transfers to Post Office Savings Banks.	
	From Post Office to Trustee Savings Banks.		To Post Office from Trustee Savings Banks.			
	In Cash.	In Government Stock.	In Cash.	In Government Stock.	In Cash.	In Government Stock.
1902	£ 33,390	£ 906	£ 46,179	£ 2,513	£ 13,789	£ 1,607
1903	37,590	2,204	18,689	2,853	* 18,901	751
1904	39,069	2,407	34,340	1,910	* 4,729	* 497
1905	47,947	2,884	18,356	2,513	* 29,591	* 371
1906	54,311	3,076	40,133	3,107	* 14,178	31
1907	60,725	2,469	37,529	5,365	* 23,196	2,896
1908	61,929	3,002	15,957	2,886	* 45,972	* 116
1909	77,244	4,755	16,390	2,797	* 60,914	* 1,968
1910	83,451	4,823	12,921	1,518	* 70,530	* 3,305
1911	71,440	4,322	29,972	7,268	* 41,468	2,946
1912	81,645	8,328	20,218	4,691	* 61,427	* 3,637
1913	97,549	6,284	13,340	2,498	* 84,209	* 3,786
1914	88,450	8,497	24,852	3,941	* 63,598	* 4,556
1915	71,604	6,788	14,866	6,935	* 56,708	137
1916	50,853	10,298	12,938	6,798	* 37,915	* 3,600

* Excess of Transfer from Post Office Savings Banks.

No. 87.—TOTAL AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT STOCK Bought and Sold on behalf of DEPOSITORS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS in each of the Years 1902 to 1916; and of such Stock standing to the Credit of Depositors at the end of those Years.

(Compiled from the Postmaster-General's Annual Reports.)

YEARS.	Stock Bought.	Stock Sold.	Stock standing to the credit of Depositors at the end of the Year.
	£	£	£
1902	2,696,885	1,197,458	14,285,617
1903	3,134,022	1,254,061	16,165,548
1904	3,506,740	1,317,338	17,357,950
1905	2,214,665	1,694,971	17,877,644
1906	2,677,551	1,568,966	19,966,199
1907	3,053,759	1,486,061	20,533,897
1908	1,995,760	1,900,679	20,628,965
1909	2,655,393	1,644,258	21,640,120
1910	3,183,091	1,671,343	23,151,868
1911	3,345,486	1,679,496	24,817,856
1912	2,985,327	1,735,325	26,077,858
1913	2,344,760	1,846,681	26,575,937
1914	1,557,594	1,556,683	26,576,848
1915*	34,015,474	5,917,735	54,674,587
1916*	51,543,870	1,974,564	104,243,893

* The large increases in 1915 and 1916 are due to War Loan transactions.

No. 88.—TOTAL AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT STOCK held for DEPOSITORS in TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS on the 20th November in each Year.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.)

YEARS.	ENGLAND.*	WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.*
	£	£	£	£	£
1902	1,629,459	7,396	189,515	56,424	1,882,784
1903	1,602,115	6,744	222,767	66,735	2,098,359
1904	1,933,883	7,306	250,782	76,035	2,268,006
1905	1,954,633	8,363	270,494	84,759	2,318,249
1906	1,978,465	8,001	288,177	94,626	2,369,869
1907	2,050,822	8,903	313,228	108,070	2,481,023
1908	2,002,658	8,796	318,313	116,185	2,445,962
1909	2,011,201	9,155	351,346	129,252	2,500,934
1910	2,053,507	8,940	372,001	147,940	2,582,478
1911	2,101,646	9,404	387,137	159,723	2,657,915
1912	2,121,318	9,736	400,285	175,520	2,704,859
1913	2,127,511	8,537	399,687	187,264	2,722,999
1914	2,092,085	7,906	406,253	190,090	2,696,304
1915	3,938,362	19,715	2,100,243	255,482	6,313,802
1916	3,891,589	20,219	2,368,818	269,560	6,550,195

* Including Channel Islands.

† Exclusive of Exchequer Bonds held on the Post Office Register.

BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSES.

No. 89.—AMOUNTS CLEARED at the LONDON BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSE
(in Millions of Pounds Sterling).

(Compiled from the Annual Statements of the London Bankers' Clearing House.)

YEARS.	LONDON BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSE.								YEARS.
	Amount cleared in Twelve Months ended 31st December.				Total Amount cleared in Six Months ended 30th June.	Total Amount cleared on Stock Exchange Account Days.	Total Amount cleared on Consols Settling Days.	Amount cleared on 4th of each Month.	
	Town.	Metro- politan.	Country.	Total.					
	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	
1902	9,159	—	870	10,029	5,057	1,567	570	385	1902
1903	9,235	—	885	10,120	5,136	1,457	594	382	1903
1904	9,678	—	886	10,564	5,212	1,537	597	445	1904
1905	11,355	—	933	12,288	6,082	2,071	639	497	1905
1906	11,719	—	992	12,711	6,405	2,032	645	525	1906
1907	11,175	942	1,073	12,730	6,499	1,822	632	543	1907
1908	10,408	648	1,064	12,120	6,079	1,672	645	457	1908
1909	11,744	687	1,094	13,525	6,705	2,129	678	510	1909
1910	12,696	771	1,190	14,659	7,460	2,261	733	597	1910
1911	12,596	796	1,232	14,614	7,488	2,219	679	569	1911
1912	13,814	841	1,307	15,962	7,864	2,362	725	643	1912
1913	14,191	856	1,389	16,436	8,265	2,082	782	662	1913
1914	12,434	860	1,371	14,665	8,695	1,482	751	613	1914
1915	10,911	929	1,568	13,408	6,211	1,026	590	537	1915
1916	12,329	1,074	1,872	15,275	7,339	1,238	680	639	1916

* Amount cleared from 19th February to 31st December, 1907.

† Seven Settlements from January to July.

‡ Eighteen Settlements.

No. 90.—AMOUNTS CLEARED at the under-mentioned PROVINCIAL BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSES (in Millions of Pounds Sterling).

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Provincial Bankers' Clearing Houses.)

YEARS.	PROVINCIAL BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSES.									
	Birming- ham.	Bristol.	Leeds.	Leicester.	Liver- pool.	Man- chester.	Newcastle- on-Tyne.	Notting- ham.	Sheffield.	TOTAL. †
	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.
1902	56'1	31'4	16'0	10'7	166'3	234'7	80'9		18'8	614'9
1903	55'1	31'6	17'1	10'7	174'9	238'5	77'7		19'3	624'9
1904	53'2	30'5	17'6	11'1	198'3	248'5	77'5		18'4	655'1
1905	55'5	31'2	18'4	11'1	203'7	263'6	63'5		18'2	665'3
1906	58'6	31'0	21'1	11'5	188'7	293'6	54'8		19'9	679'2
1907	61'5	31'3	21'4	12'2	196'3	320'3	58'4		21'9	723'3
1908	56'2	31'1	20'4	11'7	177'0	288'6	46'1		20'4	651'5
1909	57'7	30'6	20'8	12'2	200'3	284'9	47'0	15'9	20'1	689'5
1910	60'6	31'7	22'1	12'9	222'4	307'9	48'4	15'9	21'3	743'2
1911	63'7	33'5	22'4	13'1	217'9	336'2	48'3	15'9	22'5	773'5
1912	70'7	35'9	23'9	13'7	236'1	347'3	55'1	16'7	24'4	823'8
1913	75'7	35'4	26'2	15'0	238'4	370'7	63'3	18'0	27'4	869'1
1914	75'3	36'2	25'8	15'7	224'5	322'7	57'8	17'9	24'9	800'8
1915	88'9	39'7	32'5	20'5	290'2	351'7	77'9	18'9	31'0	951'3
1916	96'1	44'2	28'0	24'1	365'1	445'1	89'2	23'5	42'3	1,157'6

† Excluding clearances at Nottingham in 1908 and previous years.

BUILDING SOCIETIES.

No. 91.—NUMBER, and AGGREGATE LIABILITIES and ASSETS of BUILDING SOCIETIES in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND and

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the "Chief Registrar of Friendly

	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—ENGLAND AND WALES.								
Number of Societies making Returns	1,965	1,929	1,861	1,798	1,727	1,689	1,644	1,609
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	30,459,352	31,910,003	32,555,861	33,526,558	34,640,383	35,936,818	37,055,930	38,420,899
To Depositors and other Creditors	11,997,531	12,275,480	13,002,384	13,345,909	13,682,990	13,799,122	14,019,322	14,147,505
For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds	2,497,692	2,605,572	2,685,603	2,811,069	2,877,296	2,956,602	3,048,368	3,171,435
Total	44,953,575	46,191,005	48,243,848	49,683,436	51,200,669	52,692,542	54,123,620	55,739,839
Assets:								
Due on Mortgage Securities	41,711,489	43,013,243	45,337,231	46,977,275	48,139,043	49,354,583	51,037,657	52,372,261
Other Assets, including Cash	3,242,086	3,177,762	2,906,617	2,706,160	3,061,626	3,337,959	3,085,963	3,367,578
Total	44,953,575	46,191,005	48,243,848	49,683,436	51,200,669	52,692,542	54,123,620	55,739,839
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—SCOTLAND.*								
Number of Societies making Returns	129	120	125	134	133	135	130	132
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	1,334,604	1,338,241	1,365,643	1,421,017	1,398,213	1,426,182	1,424,688	1,430,098
To Depositors and other Creditors	305,676	314,816	332,909	307,662	372,051	374,493	360,232	377,594
For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds	107,240	110,820	116,520	142,440	114,509	121,640	121,512	125,638
Total	1,747,520	1,763,877	1,815,072	1,871,119	1,884,773	1,922,315	1,926,432	1,933,314
Assets:								
Due on Mortgage Securities	1,608,428	1,618,222	1,676,638	1,743,965	1,749,137	1,789,508	1,795,405	1,802,082
Other Assets, including Cash	139,092	145,655	138,434	127,154	135,636	132,807	131,027	131,232
Total	1,747,520	1,763,877	1,815,072	1,871,119	1,884,773	1,922,315	1,926,432	1,933,314
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—IRELAND.								
Number of Societies making Returns	73	76	76	82	70	80	78	67
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	784,619	837,431	806,451	875,710	842,546	864,213	853,527	764,775
To Depositors and other Creditors	277,894	278,129	293,036	321,792	312,158	303,680	283,482	275,206
For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds	82,307	85,437	91,651	100,091	103,038	111,308	113,057	108,562
Total	1,144,820	1,201,047	1,191,138	1,297,593	1,257,742	1,279,201	1,250,066	1,148,543
Assets:								
Due on Mortgage Securities	1,035,508	1,099,190	1,091,890	1,192,729	1,157,233	1,179,566	1,157,931	1,053,467
Other Assets, including Cash	109,312	101,857	99,248	104,864	100,509	99,635	92,135	95,076
Total	1,144,820	1,201,047	1,191,138	1,297,593	1,257,742	1,279,201	1,250,066	1,148,543

* Inclusive of the returns of one *Unincorporated* Society in years prior to 1911. See * note on p. 353.

BUILDING SOCIETIES.

SOCIETIES which made RETURNS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY
IRELAND for each of the under-mentioned Years.

Societies of the proceedings of the Registrars under the Building Societies Acts.")

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—ENGLAND AND WALES.							
1,554	1,514	1,448	1,426	1,395	1,345	1,302	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:
39,653,330	40,611,148	40,923,611	41,402,095	42,425,880	43,309,040	43,203,202	On Shares.
14,342,324	14,788,878	14,917,835	14,882,210	14,973,033	14,925,111	14,441,062	To Depositors and other Creditors.
3,195,581	3,270,032	3,355,938	3,352,971	3,425,002	3,489,076	3,649,989	{ For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds.
57,191,235	58,670,032	59,197,384	59,637,276	60,822,915	61,723,227	61,294,253	Total.
53,454,792	54,859,137	55,692,482	55,928,422	56,572,447	56,957,654	55,879,741	Assets:
3,736,443	3,810,893	3,504,902	3,708,834	4,250,468	4,765,573	5,414,512	Due on Mortgage Securities.
							Other Assets, including Cash.
57,191,235	58,670,032	59,197,384	59,637,276	60,822,915	61,723,227	61,294,253	Total.
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—SCOTLAND.*							
126	124	115	113	109	109	105	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:
1,440,403	1,443,980	1,324,592	1,376,012	1,356,263	1,380,558	1,354,966	On Shares.
380,949	400,373	374,589	390,238	393,052	376,354	356,641	To Depositors and other Creditors.
137,777	134,200	141,268	133,187	117,460	118,601	119,899	{ For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds.
1,959,219	1,978,753	1,840,449	1,899,425	1,866,775	1,875,513	1,831,506	Total.
1,813,251	1,843,069	1,727,469	1,782,374	1,734,718	1,750,278	1,699,831	Assets:
145,968	135,684	112,980	116,851	132,037	125,235	131,675	Due on Mortgage Securities.
							Other Assets, including Cash.
1,959,219	1,978,753	1,840,449	1,899,425	1,866,775	1,875,513	1,831,506	Total.
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—IRELAND.							
69	57	59	49	59	60	61	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:
790,977	679,378	688,648	581,575	671,687	675,626	650,207	On Shares.
260,639	198,915	223,469	212,254	218,209	226,027	203,845	To Depositors and other Creditors.
113,972	96,315	101,035	89,670	102,039	106,616	105,850	{ For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds.
1,165,588	974,608	993,152	883,499	991,935	1,008,269	960,002	Total.
1,061,622	887,371	895,333	806,754	905,668	930,384	880,559	Assets:
103,966	87,237	97,819	76,745	86,267	77,885	79,443	Due on Mortgage Securities.
							Other Assets, including Cash.
1,165,588	974,608	993,152	883,499	991,935	1,008,269	960,002	Total.

NOTE.—In the case of a small number of the Societies making Returns, the particulars respecting Assets and Liabilities were incomplete in some years.

BUILDING SOCIETIES.

No. 91.—NUMBER, and AGGREGATE LIABILITIES and ASSETS of BUILDING SOCIETIES
WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND for

	1911.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—UNITED KINGDOM.								
Number of Societies making Returns	2,167	2,125	2,063	2,014	1,939	1,904	1,852	1,808
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	32,577,575	33,485,725	34,727,955	35,823,285	36,681,142	38,227,213	39,334,145	40,615,766
To Depositors and other Creditors	12,581,101	12,868,375	13,628,329	13,975,263	14,367,199	14,477,295	14,683,036	14,800,295
For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds	2,687,239	2,801,829	2,893,774	3,053,600	3,064,843	3,189,550	3,282,937	3,405,635
Total	47,845,915	49,155,929	51,250,058	52,852,148	54,343,184	55,894,058	57,300,118	58,821,696
Assets:								
Due on Mortgage Securities	44,355,425	45,730,655	46,105,759	46,913,970	51,045,413	52,323,657	54,010,993	55,237,810
Other Assets, including Cash	3,490,490	3,425,274	3,144,299	2,938,178	3,297,771	3,570,401	3,289,125	3,583,886
Total	47,845,915	49,155,929	51,250,058	52,852,148	54,343,184	55,894,058	57,300,118	58,821,696
UNINCORPORATED SOCIETIES—ENGLAND.*								
Number of Societies making Returns	66	65	62	61	60	60	58	56
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	3,650,476	3,758,907	3,584,774	3,586,145	3,790,789	3,817,161	3,822,287	3,733,640
To Depositors and other Creditors	9,790,155	10,177,500	10,533,155	10,863,027	11,401,597	11,636,502	11,228,943	10,781,995
For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds	791,296	814,851	829,940	846,277	873,427	910,707	937,981	634,238
Total	14,231,927	14,751,158	14,947,169	15,296,449	16,005,813	16,364,370	15,989,111	15,149,873
Assets:								
Due on Mortgage Securities	3,510,732	3,513,996	3,291,221	3,282,142	3,323,133	3,315,411	3,323,886	3,151,405
Other Assets, including Cash	10,721,145	11,237,232	11,655,948	12,014,307	12,682,680	13,048,959	12,665,225	11,998,468
Total	14,231,927	14,751,158	14,947,169	15,296,449	16,005,813	16,364,370	15,989,111	15,149,873

NOTE.—In the case of a small number of the Societies making Returns, the particulars respecting Assets and Liabilities were incomplete in some years.

BUILDING SOCIETIES.

which made RETURNS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES in ENGLAND and each of the undermentioned Years—*continued*.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	—
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—UNITED KINGDOM.							
1,749	1,695	1,622	1,588	1,563	1,514	1,468	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:
41,884,800	42,734,500	42,916,951	43,359,683	44,453,830	45,365,224	45,208,375	On Shares.
14,983,912	15,388,366	15,515,993	15,494,690	15,583,294	15,527,492	15,001,548	{ To Depositors and other Creditors.
3,447,530	3,500,547	3,598,241	3,575,838	3,644,501	3,714,293	3,875,838	{ For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds.
60,316,042	61,623,413	62,030,985	62,420,200	63,681,625	64,607,009	64,085,761	Total
							Assets:
56,329,965	57,589,597	58,315,284	58,517,750	59,212,833	59,639,316	58,460,131	Due on Mortgage Securities.
3,986,377	4,033,816	3,715,701	3,902,450	4,468,792	4,968,693	5,625,630	Other Assets, including Cash.
60,316,042	61,623,413	62,030,985	62,420,200	63,681,625	64,607,009	64,085,761	Total.
UNINCORPORATED SOCIETIES—ENGLAND.*							
52	53	47	48	47	46	46	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:
3,543,507	3,566,035	1,634,002	1,671,829	1,738,942	1,746,074	1,808,340	On Shares.
11,312,760	11,379,870	589,965	582,069	601,305	559,004	522,493	{ To Depositors and other Creditors.
657,283	602,263	228,681	234,955	230,789	225,996	225,231	{ For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds.
15,513,550	15,537,968	2,452,668 †	2,488,883	2,571,036	2,531,074	2,556,064	Total.
							Assets:
2,989,016	2,993,829	2,229,873	2,319,025	2,372,364	2,287,823	2,254,377	Due on Mortgage Securities.
12,524,534	12,644,139	222,795	169,858	198,672	243,251	301,687	Other Assets, including Cash.
15,513,550	15,537,968	2,452,668 †	2,488,883	2,571,036	2,531,074	2,556,064	Total.

* There are no *Unincorporated* Building Societies in Ireland or Wales. There is one such Society in Scotland, with liabilities amounting to £59,581 in 1911, £62,703 in 1912, £55,172 in 1913, £61,316 in 1914 and £58,523 in 1915. In years prior to 1911 the returns for this Society have been included with the Incorporated Societies on pp. 350-1

† Decrease due to the winding-up of the Birkbeck Society.

INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES.

No. 92.—STATISTICS of INDUSTRIAL and PROVIDENT (CO-OPERATIVE) SOCIETIES SOCIETIES ACT, 1893, making RETURNS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES
(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the

	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
Number of Societies making Returns - }	1,382	1,433	1,456	1,485	1,490	1,479	1,489	1,487
Number of Members -	1,541,920	1,622,652	1,706,688	1,787,602	1,848,704	1,904,713	2,002,120	2,071,875
Share Capital - -	£ 21,134,653	£ 22,211,127	£ 23,035,332	£ 23,874,887	£ 24,653,423	£ 25,887,088	£ 27,565,099	£ 28,504,337
Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors - }	8,249,985	8,649,132	8,274,713	8,177,798	8,857,796	9,566,900	10,345,652	10,578,840
Sales of Goods - -	63,920,928	66,714,947	69,414,328	71,153,459	73,508,309	76,796,731	83,683,893	85,305,321
SCOTLAND.								
Number of Societies making Returns - }	316	313	308	311	317	324	330	339
Number of Members -	300,658	317,754	333,453	348,805	361,510	373,012	383,627	393,280
Share Capital - -	£ 3,495,040	£ 3,664,703	£ 3,971,511	£ 4,332,134	£ 4,500,074	£ 4,816,279	£ 4,964,018	£ 5,213,991
Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors - }	3,654,167	4,042,325	4,298,867	4,585,110	4,958,424	5,125,530	5,207,549	5,296,756
Sales of Goods - -	17,191,609	17,864,166	18,739,363	20,127,243	20,601,896	21,311,963	22,966,825	22,904,319
IRELAND.								
Number of Societies making Returns - }	163	271	322	389	437	465	446	417
Number of Members -	23,280	43,113	51,837	58,993	65,698	73,961	75,165	70,460
Share Capital - -	£ 75,446	£ 121,637	£ 129,894	£ 147,695	£ 170,087	£ 183,828	£ 191,061	£ 193,731
Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors - }	109,777	193,202	230,271	268,353	278,857	286,157	282,201	270,446
Sales of Goods - -	916,872	1,328,316	1,428,396	1,509,182	1,678,611	2,203,920	2,349,683	2,409,930
UNITED KINGDOM.								
Number of Societies making Returns - }	1,961	2,017	2,086	2,185	2,244	2,268	2,265	2,243
Number of Members -	1,865,858	1,983,519	2,061,978	2,195,400	2,275,912	2,351,686	2,460,912	2,535,615
Share Capital - -	£ 24,705,148	£ 25,997,467	£ 27,136,737	£ 28,254,716	£ 29,323,584	£ 30,887,105	£ 32,751,068	£ 33,914,059
Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors - }	12,013,820	12,884,859	12,803,851	13,031,261	14,005,077	14,978,587	15,335,402	16,140,042
Sales of Goods - -	82,029,409	85,007,429	89,531,987	92,789,884	95,988,908	100,312,614	109,020,401	110,619,570

NOTE.—No returns from Land and Building Societies, from Societies for carrying on Financial Business, from Working Men's Clubs, or from Societies (other than those for carrying on Industries and Trades) which are registered under the Industrial and Provident Societies Act, are included in the above Table.

INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES.

for carrying on INDUSTRIES and TRADES registered under the INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND, in the undermentioned Years.

Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	
ENGLAND AND WALES.							
1,511	1,541	1,582	1,567	1,612	1,626	1,639	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
2,139,071	2,206,893	2,306,916	2,403,440	2,523,716	2,673,425	2,885,456	Number of Members.
£ 29,338,334	£ 30,067,882	£ 31,626,343	£ 32,917,595	£ 35,124,174	£ 37,027,448	£ 40,321,789	Share Capital.
11,105,659	11,713,113	13,330,632	11,201,413	11,276,751	12,116,124	13,655,808	{ Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors
87,350,594	89,207,669	93,639,908	99,179,289	104,990,450	112,292,113	136,820,589	Sales of Goods.
SCOTLAND.							
359	377	377	389	400	394	408	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
396,752	404,182	406,926	422,479	440,581	460,415	485,629	Number of Members.
£ 5,288,472	£ 5,508,620	£ 5,689,451	£ 5,904,401	£ 6,294,571	£ 6,896,123	£ 7,377,943	Share Capital.
5,335,499	5,313,832	5,616,248	5,885,898	5,978,551	6,247,613	6,902,015	{ Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors.
22,521,988	23,358,671	23,671,431	25,177,498	27,044,898	28,108,640	32,540,918	Sales of Goods.
IRELAND.							
461	491	471	551	485	505	580	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
77,319	81,087	71,510	88,407	90,672	87,245	98,708	Number of Members.
£ 215,176	£ 240,986	£ 236,011	£ 294,840	£ 324,695	£ 335,731	£ 382,178	Share Capital.
293,596	336,283	301,759	413,141	417,598	433,107	535,616	{ Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors.
2,541,726	2,714,522	2,720,054	3,671,554	3,841,481	4,193,962	5,571,672	Sales of Goods.
UNITED KINGDOM.							
2,331	2,409	2,410	2,507	2,497	2,525	2,627	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
2,613,142	2,692,113	2,785,352	2,914,326	3,064,969	3,221,085	3,469,793	Number of Members.
£ 34,841,982	£ 35,817,488	£ 37,551,805	£ 39,116,836	£ 41,743,440	£ 44,259,302	£ 48,081,910	Share Capital.
16,734,754	17,363,228	19,248,632	17,500,452	17,672,890	18,796,844	21,093,439	{ Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors.
112,414,303	115,280,862	120,031,393	128,028,341	135,876,829	144,594,715	174,933,179	Sales of Goods.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 93.—AMOUNT OF INCOME, OUTGOINGS, CAPITAL MONIES, LIFE
(Compiled from the Annual Return
I. ORDINARY LIFE COMPANIES

	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
INCOME.								
Premiums:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Business within United Kingdom	22,458,423	22,998,589	23,903,788	24,547,873	25,332,993	26,014,232	26,962,882	27,937,702
Business out of United Kingdom								
Consideration for Annuities:								
Business within United Kingdom	1,981,605	2,012,131	1,881,972	1,793,736	2,185,859	2,059,584	1,988,937	2,101,084
Business out of United Kingdom								
Interest, &c. (less tax)	9,120,587	9,452,697	9,995,582	10,456,303	10,860,172	11,349,062	11,861,220	12,341,281
Net Increase in Value of Investments	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous*	40,555	40,672	48,456	56,366	38,871	35,028	33,692	43,030
Total*	33,601,169	34,504,068	35,829,798	36,854,278	38,417,895	39,457,896	40,745,731	42,423,097
OUTGOINGS.								
Claims:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Business within United Kingdom	16,580,807	16,344,325	16,727,304	17,806,469	17,527,265	18,437,550	19,147,918	22,113,564
Business out of United Kingdom								
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums:								
Business within United Kingdom	1,200,496	1,056,684	1,101,123	879,546	1,132,576	1,265,074	1,120,892	1,309,653
Business out of United Kingdom								
Annuities:								
Business within United Kingdom	1,862,835	1,941,147	2,030,031	2,062,473	2,137,057	2,219,232	2,282,577	2,357,918
Business out of United Kingdom								
Surrenders:								
Business within United Kingdom	1,291,970	1,392,743	1,599,106	1,636,373	1,708,448	1,823,565	1,991,464	2,195,323
Business out of United Kingdom								
Commission:								
Business within United Kingdom	1,186,379	1,190,644	1,245,945	1,278,681	1,337,415	1,382,766	1,418,917	1,594,502
Business out of United Kingdom								
Expenses of Management - Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders	1,897,197	1,951,935	2,031,476	2,034,624	2,094,516	2,250,335	2,185,824	2,321,362
Net Decrease in Value of Investments	69,645	130,977	355,853	88,748	399,257	169,732	905,385	1,100,571
Miscellaneous*	90,969	85,014	91,543	100,759	98,068	103,204	104,510	114,757
Total*	24,489,871	24,410,631	25,905,382	26,435,118	26,913,224	28,095,104	29,473,770	33,568,875
AMOUNT OF CAPITAL MONIES AND OTHER								
Capital Monies -	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Life and Annuity Funds:†								
Ordinary	255,315,445	264,985,953	274,240,114	284,533,609	296,003,001	306,443,947	315,416,839	325,885,514
Industrial								
Fire Insurance Fund	10,683,652	12,862,827	13,582,612	14,422,783	14,929,018	15,596,422	14,713,506	15,999,509
Marine Insurance Fund	736,050	851,537	899,573	1,063,776	1,394,066	1,505,869	1,477,924	1,515,925
Reserve Funds:								
General	4,110,015	4,354,990	4,497,941	4,636,578	4,573,663	4,088,004	4,201,584	5,409,441
Investments‡	1,416,845	1,376,284	2,374,426	2,446,439	2,434,584	2,622,712	4,164,295	4,096,269
Profit and Loss Balances	3,397,391	4,168,389	4,996,426	4,808,119	6,520,572	3,743,721	4,720,457	4,940,416
Employers' Liability Insurance Fund								662,198
Accident Insurance Fund								
Sinking Fund and Capital Redemption Fund	3,578,339	4,580,550	5,406,383	5,280,922	6,213,345	7,237,952	8,376,725	8,706,723
Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities (excluding outstanding Claims and Accounts)								

Note.—The figures shown above do not include Returns from Colonial or Foreign Companies doing

† Exclusive of Amounts transferred to the Industrial Branch of a Company, which were previously included.

‡ Described as "Net decrease in value of Investments and transfers to Investment Reserve Funds" in 1911 and 1912, and as

"Net decrease in value of Investments" only in prior years.

§ Described as "Depreciation and Investment Balances" in 1909 and previous years.

|| Certain Companies transact both Ordinary and Industrial business but do not return separate Balance Sheets.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.
AND ANNUITY AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES.
on Life Assurance Companies.)
ESTABLISHED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	
INCOME.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
29,402,259	{ 25,864,320 3,130,084	26,471,590	27,122,977	28,143,891	28,999,295	29,451,971	Premiums : Business within United Kingdom.
		3,231,637	3,273,923	3,347,236	3,284,525	2,949,515	" out of " "
2,437,950	{ 2,194,902 94,318	2,177,452	2,359,986	2,303,272	1,938,860	1,392,748	Consideration for Annuities : Business within United Kingdom.
12,717,308	{ 13,166,857 —	13,670,729	14,221,215	14,901,434	15,180,229	14,916,124	" out of " "
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Interest, &c. (less tax).
46,473	51,999	*210,720	45,464	} \$5207,093	435,674	541,205	{ Net Increase in Value of Investments. Miscellaneous.
44,653,990	44,502,480	45,856,133	47,094,453	48,972,469 \$5	49,897,984	49,266,335	Total. \$5
OUTGOINGS.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
22,160,449	{ 19,322,822 2,230,632	20,097,110	21,081,986	21,177,934	23,965,900	26,598,697	Claims : Business within United Kingdom.
		2,460,388	2,419,997	2,413,176	2,680,209	2,653,680	" out of " "
909,582	{ 1,238,742 35,757	1,479,572	1,137,900	1,303,378	1,053,475	1,086,152	Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums : Business within United Kingdom.
		74,567	64,840	86,049	55,820	49,812	" out of " "
2,414,294	{ 2,346,382 130,498	2,435,747	2,500,313	2,567,033	2,640,750	2,595,239	Annuities : Business within United Kingdom.
		131,613	125,825	124,116	130,542	108,545	" out of " "
2,495,720	{ 2,032,461 233,450	2,167,625	2,289,670	2,228,034	2,208,313	2,408,720	Surrenders : Business within United Kingdom.
		236,555	462,849	303,915	330,458	318,917	" out of " "
1,865,921	{ 1,271,539 273,804	1,247,166	1,307,093	1,431,649	1,386,606	1,332,593	Commission : Business within United Kingdom.
		278,053	278,460	282,975	251,739	184,231	" out of " "
2,505,726	2,337,270	2,435,088	2,376,221	2,623,501	2,546,832	2,500,770	Expenses of Management.
477,329	488,691	477,624	429,949	503,706	525,339	350,449	Dividends and Profits to Shareholders. †
438,086	675,768	†770,525	†1,640,693	\$52,631,803	2,923,611	8,364,188	{ Depreciation written off and Transfers Investment Reserve Funds. \$5
113,629	†37,317	**	**	**	**	**	Miscellaneous.
33,479,736	32,555,123	34,290,633	36,115,796	37,667,269 \$5	40,699,594	48,543,963	Total. \$5
FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES (ORDINARY). ††							
£	£	£	£††	£	£	£	
13,108,544	15,084,384	16,318,900	19,370,412	19,290,582	19,167,041		Capital Monies.
336,413,595	{ 342,650,712 384,572	354,659,835	369,530,320	380,521,719	399,485,557		Life and Annuity Funds : Ordinary.
17,647,238	19,097,009	19,732,860	20,745,436	22,155,306	22,243,566		Industrial.
2,483,023	2,646,906	††5,899,358	11,457,411	13,698,939	15,071,040		Fire Insurance Fund.
4,764,042	5,199,790	5,647,505	5,823,165	4,165,547	5,407,912		Marine and General Insurance Funds. ††
53,472,353	2,649,887	2,464,141	3,783,402	6,512,553	7,759,620		Reserve Funds : General
5,626,048	6,612,170	6,947,058	7,131,170	7,592,305	7,489,755		Investment
759,727	1,277,163						Profit and Loss Balances.
		2,090,423	2,370,261	2,710,400	2,975,651		{ Employers' Liability Insurance Fund.
	447,699						{ Accident Insurance Fund.
9,907,123	4,049,226	4,804,375	4,980,283	5,624,178	6,313,470		{ Sinking Fund and Capital Redemption Fund.
	5,631,268	2,799,625	4,297,798	2,551,596	3,235,050		{ Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities (ex- cluding outstanding Claims and Accounts).

business in the United Kingdom. For particulars respecting such Companies from 1910 inclusive, see page 860.
† Described as "Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders" in years prior to 1911.

** Allocated to the respective services.

†† For "Marine Insurance Fund" only in years prior to 1911.

†† Inclusive of figures relating to Industrial Life Assurance Companies from 1912 inclusive.

\$5 From 1913, inclusive, the actual increase or decrease in the value of investments was included in "Income" and "Outgoings," respectively. In prior years, only the net increase or decrease in the value of investments (as the case may be) was taken into account in the above Table.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 93.—AMOUNT OF INCOME, OUTGOINGS, CAPITAL MONIES, LIFE AND

II. INDUSTRIAL LIFE COMPANIES

	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
INCOME.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Premiums - - - - -	9,611,129	10,265,896	10,600,611	11,093,268	11,619,303	12,440,868	13,097,109	13,336,561
Consideration for Annuities - -	84,049	3,420	168,933	3,846	6,722	6,746	3,877	5,013
Interest, &c. (less tax) - - -	713,148	776,549	846,855	934,706	1,032,835	1,126,549	1,215,065	1,306,701
Miscellaneous* - - - - -	68,187	73,132	79,907	84,737	85,050	84,354	93,476	96,094
Total* - - - - -	10,476,513	11,118,997	11,695,806	12,116,537	12,743,910	13,638,517	14,409,517	14,744,369
OUTGOINGS.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Claims - - - - -	3,738,426	3,916,391	3,944,927	4,255,966	4,409,035	4,737,281	5,177,337	5,300,300
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of } Premiums - - - - -	—	—	373	342	334	787	2,412	733
Annuities - - - - -	76,364	8,645	140,743	12,690	6,925	5,396	5,063	5,287
Surrenders - - - - -	41,106	50,430	61,354	79,775	103,811	128,372	159,436	212,524
Commission - - - - -	2,409,366	2,553,294	2,667,517	2,788,315	2,910,670	3,163,540	3,312,788	3,358,538
Expenses of Management - - -	1,725,505	1,880,101	1,934,592	2,039,333	2,128,687	2,217,748	2,362,919	2,413,706
Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Share- } holders - - - - -	518,600	534,560	546,095	557,282	579,819	610,854	605,136	626,873
Net Decrease in Value of Investments	1,299	2,274	5,090	3,490	6,166	7,628	10,633	9,386
Miscellaneous* - - - - -	459	587	562	8,453	3,959	580	361	438
Total* - - - - -	8,511,107	8,946,282	9,305,244	9,745,050	10,140,406	10,892,688	11,636,715	11,927,775
AMOUNT OF CAPITAL MONIES AND OTHER								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Capital Monies - - - - -	1,777,619	1,827,272	1,945,620	1,951,014	2,164,118	2,303,384	2,369,354	2,045,487
Life and Annuity Funds:† Ordinary - - - - -	22,050,477	24,150,179	26,275,335	28,544,624	30,946,804	34,351,312	37,167,778	39,603,705
Industrial - - - - -								
Fire Insurance Fund - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve Funds: General - - - - -	908,130	1,056,848	1,380,225	1,540,793	1,802,488	1,961,882	1,392,043	1,392,446
Investment‡ - - - - -	24,326	1,805	43,307	54,892	70,581	73,006	4,042	14,100
Profit and Loss Balances - - -	8,335	8,335	10,506	1,216	5,554	6,259	6,683	6,710
Employers' Liability Insurance Fund	227,637	249,201	294,452	293,053	253,747	252,373	254,204	2,000
Accident Insurance Fund - - -								395,143
Sinking Fund and Capital Redemp- } tion Fund - - - - -								
Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities } (excluding outstanding Claims and } Accounts) - - - - -								

* Exclusive of transfers from and to other Funds, &c., in years prior to 1911.

† Exclusive of Amounts transferred from the Ordinary Branch of a Company, which were previously included.

‡ Certain Companies transact both Ordinary and Industrial business but do not return separate Balance Sheets.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

ANNUITY, AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES—*continued*.

ESTABLISHED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	
INCOME.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
14,127,016	15,767,214	16,277,509	16,890,937	17,291,641	17,982,777	18,565,276	Premiums.
3,040	—	—	—	—	—	—	Consideration for Annuities.
1,426,121	1,601,363	1,716,876	1,849,061	2,024,752	2,116,699	2,100,570	Interest, &c. (less tax).
98,770	1664	*2,856	††146,210	††300,674	361,782	415,964	Miscellaneous.
15,654,947	17,369,271	17,997,241	18,686,908	19,617,067	20,461,253	21,081,810	Total.
OUTGOINGS.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
5,855,747	6,205,793	6,622,369	6,844,823	7,236,404	7,628,831	8,949,522	Claims.
3,089	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums.
5,478	72	—	—	—	—	—	Annuities.
292,374	301,917	290,714	319,945	274,217	269,433	230,796	Surrenders.
3,534,265	3,924,732	4,044,237	4,158,449	4,504,839	4,618,209	4,598,944	Commission.
2,583,186	3,008,243	3,018,200	3,171,556	3,448,816	3,401,016	3,297,796	Expenses of Management.
642,845	700,381	†780,096	737,358	758,784	728,662	673,496	{ Dividends and Profits to Shareholders.}
6,722	8,342	*345,776	540,592	668,601	734,893	678,535	Miscellaneous.
5,404	10,711						
12,929,110	14,160,181	15,041,392	15,772,723	16,889,661	17,581,044	18,428,959	Total.
FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES (INDUSTRIAL).							
£	£	£					
2,175,677	2,344,195	1,451,815	††	††	††	††	Capital Monies.
42,669,086	4,766,947	4,518,237					Life and Annuity Funds : †
	45,872,296	47,944,265					Ordinary.
—	11,345	—					Industrial.
933,142	†100,000	140,000					Fire Insurance Fund.
553,860	†719,951	837,242	††	††	††	††	Reserve Funds :
6,752	380	—					General.
2,000	3,844	—					Investment.
511,495	11,960	4,467,063					Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities (excluding outstanding Claims and Accounts).
	17,609	—					
	400,790	—					

‡ Described as "Depreciation and Investment Balances" in 1909 and previous years.

† Described as "Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders" in years prior to 1911.

† There was a large amount transferred from the General to the Investment Reserves of one Company in 1910.

** Inclusive of the sum of 3,929,021*l.* in 1911 in respect of the "Bond Investment and Endowment Certificate Fund" of a Company, classed under "Miscellaneous" in the original returns, but previously excluded.†† Particulars included with *Ordinary* Life Assurance Companies, *see* p. 357.

†† The increase was due to the inclusion of a contribution received by a Company from certain approved Societies for expenses.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 93.—AMOUNT OF INCOME, OUTGOINGS, CAPITAL
ASSURANCE

III. LIFE COMPANIES ESTABLISHED

	1910.			1911.			1912.		
	Business in the United Kingdom.	Business out of the United Kingdom.	TOTAL.	Business in the United Kingdom.	Business out of the United Kingdom.	TOTAL.	Business in the United Kingdom.	Business out of the United Kingdom.	TOTAL.
INCOME.									
Premiums - - - -	£ 1,492,774	£ 42,927,717	£ 44,420,491	£ 1,558,652	£ 41,914,764	£ 43,473,416	£ 1,583,700	£ 47,657,780	£ 49,241,480
Consideration for Annuities	317,024	771,014	1,088,038	398,242	897,140	1,295,382	583,919	1,537,024	2,120,943
Interest, &c. (less Tax) -	—	—	18,192,528	—	—	19,296,970	—	—	20,908,739
Increase in Value of Investments.	—	—	101,245	—	—	1,735,204	—	—	169,245
Miscellaneous - - - -	—	—	1,052,245	—	—	662,752	—	—	1,065,245
TOTAL - - - -	—	—	64,854,547	—	—	69,163,724	—	—	73,500,245
OUTGOINGS.									
Claims - - - -	£ 839,708	£ 20,755,387	£ 21,595,095	£ 822,256	£ 22,281,021	£ 23,103,919	£ 988,277	£ 23,981,130	£ 24,969,407
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums.	185,520	6,170,954	6,356,474	214,221	6,813,107	7,027,328	230,567	8,246,800	8,477,367
Annuities - - - -	217,551	1,078,514	1,296,065	238,185	1,076,089	1,314,274	255,103	1,779,550	2,033,653
Surrenders - - - -	232,224	8,408,612	8,640,836	221,750	7,806,727	8,028,486	219,521	9,088,907	9,308,428
Commission - - - -	71,750	2,972,484	3,044,234	81,423	3,443,244	3,529,667	95,427	3,892,644	3,988,071
Expenses of Management -	—	—	4,727,066	—	—	4,888,166	—	—	5,299,332
Dividends and Profits to Shareholders.	—	—	48,250	—	—	67,114	—	—	63,250
Decrease in value of Investments and Transfers to Investment Reserve Funds.	—	—	*3,043,557	—	—	*272,425	—	—	*2,423,557
Miscellaneous - - - -	—	—	1,079,534	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - - - -	—	—	49,831,111	—	—	48,231,979	—	—	56,563,332
AMOUNT OF CAPITAL MONIES AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE COMPANIES ESTABLISHED OUT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.									
	1910.			1911.			1912.		
Capital Monies - - - -	£ 448,398			£ 432,921			£ 482,342		
Life and Annuity Funds:									
Ordinary - - - -	407,561,442			432,445,056			465,754,558		
Industrial - - - -	913,732								
Investment Reserve Fund -	133,858			106,944			105,360		
Profit and Loss Balances -	1,002			—			—		
Sinking Fund and Capital Redemption Fund.	11,279			10,167			10,098		
Accident Insurance Fund -	2,194			35,062			69,544		
Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities (excluding outstanding Claims and Accounts).†	747,169			1,029,101			1,636,153		

Note.—No summarised returns in the above form of the business of Life Companies established out of the United Kingdom are described as "Decrease in value of investments and transfers to Investment Reserve Funds" in 1911 and 1912, and as "Decrease in value of Investments" only in 1910.

† Investment Reserve Fund only in years prior to 1913.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

COMPANIES, LIFE AND ANNUITY, AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE
COMPANIES—continued.

OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

1913.			1914.			1915.			—
Business in the United Kingdom.	Business out of the United Kingdom.	TOTAL.	Business in the United Kingdom.	Business out of the United Kingdom.	TOTAL.	Business in the United Kingdom.	Business out of the United Kingdom.	TOTAL.	
INCOME.									
£ 1,744,384	£ 55,113,880	£ 56,858,264	£ 1,618,458	£ 48,981,346	£ 50,599,804	£ 1,613,676	£ 49,778,615	£ 51,392,291	Premiums.
789,724	2,357,280	3,147,004	686,570	750,681	1,437,251	335,718	757,613	1,093,331	Consideration for Annuities.
—	—	23,271,721	—	—	22,391,338	—	—	23,323,129	Interest, &c. (less Tax).
—	—	1,169,764	—	—	2,037,112	—	—	3,162,768	Increase in Value of Investments.
—	—	84,446,703	—	—	76,465,505	—	—	78,971,519	Miscellaneous.
									TOTAL.
OUTGOINGS.									
£ 871,802	£ 25,704,775	£ 26,576,577	£ 1,185,063	£ 25,429,037	£ 26,594,100	£ 1,256,261	£ 26,421,747	£ 27,718,008	Claims.
307,210	9,480,358	9,787,568	363,467	10,359,920	10,725,387	300,357	10,000,775	10,301,132	Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums.
304,266	3,017,016	3,321,282	368,403	1,124,007	1,492,410	403,321	1,146,590	1,549,911	Annuities.
279,295	9,189,689	9,468,984	280,193	10,814,717	11,094,910	328,638	10,983,006	11,311,644	Surrenders.
99,120	4,341,752	4,440,872	87,120	3,984,583	4,021,703	69,480	3,892,188	3,961,668	Commission.
—	—	5,596,833	—	—	5,306,607	—	—	5,355,161	Expenses of Management.
—	—	365,449	—	—	91,648	—	—	103,168	Dividends and Profits to Shareholders.
—	—	4,388,241	—	—	1,526,753	—	—	3,619,259	Depreciation written off and Transfers to Investment Reserve Funds.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Miscellaneous.
—	—	63,945,856	—	—	60,453,518	—	—	63,919,261	TOTAL.
COMPANIES ESTABLISHED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.									
1913.			1914.			1915.			
£ 662,536			£ 483,918			£			Capital Monies.
509,947,808			483,622,916			Not available.			Life and Annuity Funds: Ordinary.
†5,533,639			2,631,580						Industrial.
—			—						General and Investment Reserve Funds.†
21,335			†						Profit and Loss Balances.
15,056			654,275						Sinking Fund and Capital Redemption Fund.
500,490									Accident Insurance Fund.
									Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities (excluding outstanding Claims and Accounts).

available for years previous to 1910.

† Included with Life and Annuity Funds.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 94.—NUMBER OF POLICIES AND AMOUNT OF ASSURANCES
KINGDOM IN EACH OF

	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
I.—ORDINARY BUSINESS.*					
	NUMBER OF POLICIES.				
Assurances:					
Whole Term of Life	943,545	943,753	961,661	936,846	941,498
Limited Premiums	73,043	74,259	78,823	80,887	82,743
Endowments and Endowment Assurances	1,325,314	1,414,555	1,508,025	1,663,583	1,710,251
Joint Lives and Joint Endowment Assurances	20,710	20,404	20,895	20,438	↑ 20,676
Miscellaneous	35,303	36,168	40,880	44,448	47,540
TOTAL	2,397,915	2,489,139	2,670,284	2,746,202	2,802,708
Annuities:					
Immediate	39,840	41,160	42,800	43,907	45,015
Deferred, &c.	15,622	15,685	18,205	18,368	18,710
TOTAL	55,462	56,845	61,005	62,275	63,725
	AMOUNT OF ASSURANCES IN FORCE				
Assurances:	£	£	£	£	£
Whole Term of Life	418,559,718	418,857,526	423,527,618	418,338,015	423,065,625
Limited Premiums	40,264,499	41,002,020	43,081,119	41,321,596	45,667,746
Endowments and Endowment Assurances	223,439,614	235,207,922	255,771,448	268,920,945	275,946,994
Joint Lives and Joint Endowment Assurances	5,561,190	5,737,195	5,852,162	5,735,128	15,960,512
Miscellaneous	25,067,353	26,070,346	28,815,820	30,328,777	31,567,654
TOTAL	713,491,783	726,875,009	757,048,167	767,644,459	782,198,531
Annuities:	£	£	£	£	£
Immediate	2,048,701	2,123,001	2,213,704	2,310,663	2,369,623
Deferred, &c.	307,452	308,082	443,946	445,466	457,527
TOTAL	2,446,153	2,531,083	2,657,650	2,756,129	2,827,150
II.—INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS.*					
	NUMBER OF POLICIES.				
Assurances:					
Whole Term of Life	22,682,064	23,713,564	24,510,731	25,148,033	25,602,588
Endowments and Endowment Assurances	2,443,996	2,713,824	2,964,578	2,945,775	3,064,312
Joint Lives, &c.	417,640	431,105	438,236	447,423	452,738
Free and Paid-up Policies (mostly for Whole Term of Life).			Not separately distinguished.		
Miscellaneous	325	325	294	294	280
TOTAL	25,544,045	26,858,618	27,813,839	28,541,525	29,149,924
Annuities:					
Immediate	51	51	51	51	51
Deferred	7	7	7	7	7
TOTAL	58	58	58	58	58
	AMOUNT OF ASSURANCES IN FORCE				
Assurances:	£	£	£	£	£
Whole Term of Life	220,700,085	234,565,008	243,511,175	249,077,315	255,026,553
Endowments and Endowment Assurances	24,128,308	26,052,248	27,060,226	29,033,286	30,529,833
Joint Lives, &c.	6,714,990	6,841,797	6,958,307	7,061,205	7,127,190
Free and Paid-up Policies (mostly for Whole Term of Life).			Not separately distinguished.		
Miscellaneous	10,560	10,560	5,793	5,793	5,572
TOTAL	251,553,949	267,469,613	278,444,501	285,907,599	292,689,157
Annuities:	£	£	£	£	£
Immediate	1,761	1,761	1,761	1,761	1,761
Deferred	132	132	132	132	132
TOTAL	1,893	1,893	1,893	1,893	1,893

Note.—No tabulated statements for Colonial and Foreign Companies established out of the United Kingdom. These figures represent assurances in force as shown by the last actuarial valuation returns deposited by the Companies at various dates during the preceding period of five years. They are, therefore, merely an approximation to the number and amount of the contracts actually in force at the end of the year under which they are shown.

LIFE ASSURANCE ANNUITIES.

IN FORCE IN COMPANIES ESTABLISHED WITHIN THE UNITED
THE YEARS 1905 TO 1915.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	
I.—ORDINARY BUSINESS.*						
NUMBER OF POLICIES.						
956,246	970,553	980,689	1,011,081	1,010,113	Not available.	Assurances:
92,031	92,886	93,382	90,054	92,333		Whole Term of Life.
1,719,174	1,798,282	1,863,381	1,971,860	2,017,052		Limited Premiums.
55,126	60,726	65,747	72,149	75,985		Endowments and Endowment Assurances.
41,274	45,951	32,844	34,350	38,298		Joint Lives and Joint Endowment Assurances.†
2,863,851	2,968,398	3,035,023	3,179,494	3,233,771		Miscellaneous.
						TOTAL.
46,014	49,400	50,063	50,205	52,870	Not available.	Annuitants:
26,366	26,905	30,187	30,741	30,361		Immediate.
						Deferred, &c.
72,380	75,954	80,250	80,946	83,237		TOTAL.
(AFTER DEDUCTION OF RE-ASSURANCES).						
£	£	£	£	£	Not available.	Assurances:
418,483,175	423,832,320	424,722,375	433,790,210	434,441,140		Whole Term of Life.
51,685,991	53,358,353	54,005,875	49,388,925	50,191,662		Limited Premiums.
301,443,250	307,467,788	316,791,912	329,316,567	330,446,847		Endowments and Endowment Assurances.
8,835,252	9,379,281	9,814,052	10,313,828	10,708,017		Joint Lives and Joint Endowment Assurances.†
28,787,838	33,100,728	30,904,486	32,173,258	34,951,298		Miscellaneous.
800,215,506	827,137,470	836,238,700	834,982,788	869,738,964		TOTAL.
£	£	£	£	£	Not available.	Annuitants:
2,395,965	2,521,828	2,546,450	2,562,843	2,656,979		Immediate.
483,326	512,517	598,416	619,090	639,111		Deferred, &c.
2,879,291	3,034,345	3,144,875	3,181,933	3,296,090		TOTAL.
II.—INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS.*						
NUMBER OF POLICIES.						
25,391,174	29,325,144	29,785,966	30,753,539	30,933,650	Not available.	Assurances:
3,351,196	3,538,390	3,586,270	3,817,734	3,951,664		Whole Term of Life.
603,985	660,555	682,994	784,182	846,110		Endowments and Endowment Assurances.
1,827,172	1,951,312	2,006,801	2,200,783	2,275,532		Joint Lives, &c.
—	—	—	—	—		Free and Paid-up Policies (mostly for Whole Term of Life).
31,173,527	35,475,381‡	36,162,031	37,556,248	38,004,956		Miscellaneous.
—	—	—	—	—		TOTAL.
—	—	—	—	—	Not available.	Annuitants:
—	—	—	—	—		Immediate.
—	—	—	—	—		Deferred.
—	—	—	—	—		TOTAL.
(AFTER DEDUCTION OF RE-ASSURANCES).						
£	£	£	£	£	Not available.	Assurances:
260,140,172	297,871,609	301,746,632	320,231,091	322,617,386		Whole Term of Life.
34,147,896	36,402,148	37,306,735	38,177,496	38,451,823		Endowments and Endowment Assurances.
11,114,982	12,876,593	14,092,951	19,975,656	21,767,887		Joint Lives, &c.
5,566,069	5,959,352	6,391,751	6,710,682	6,954,849		Free and Paid-up Policies (mostly for Whole Term of Life).
—	—	—	—	—		Miscellaneous.
310,969,119	353,109,702	359,538,069	428,690,925	433,900,645		TOTAL.
£	£	£	£	£	Not available.	Annuitants:
—	—	—	—	—		Immediate.
—	—	—	—	—		Deferred.
—	—	—	—	—		TOTAL.

Kingdom corresponding to the above are available.

† "Joint Lives" and "Last Survivor" Assurances only in 1909 and previous years.

‡ Inclusive of particulars for one Company from 1911 inclusive—previously excluded.

§ It is stated in the original returns that the increase is largely due to the fact that the Summary Returns show, for the first time, the *maximum* sums assured in any event under the Endowment and Joint Lives, &c. policies.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 95.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of CONTRACTS for LIFE ANNUITIES entered into by TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS) and Amount received in respect
(Compiled from Returns furnished by the

	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.
Years ended 31st March.								
ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number - - - - -	551	545	692	685	638	642	657	688
Amount of Annuities - - - £	39,585	44,546	47,225	57,130	41,688	53,619	50,342	49,785
Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.*	£ 487,925	537,598	597,476	674,080	506,876	656,876	620,599	635,839
ANNUITIES DEFERRED.								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number - - - - -	13	9	20	10	12	14	16	9
Amount of Annuities - - - £	290	175	451	210	263	747	482	173
Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 2,253	2,323	3,041	2,206	2,519	4,972	4,258	2,364

* Including the Money Value of Stock

No. 96.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of CONTRACTS for LIFE ANNUITIES and ASSURANCES POST OFFICE in respect of CONTRACTS, and NUMBER and AMOUNT of PAYMENTS by the
(Compiled from the Postmaster-

	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES.								
IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES.*								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number - - - - -	1,679	1,763	1,768	1,840	1,797	1,685	1,812	1,730
Amount of Annuities - - - £	42,791	43,073	41,000	45,488	43,241	37,940	41,053	40,124
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 558,770	557,981	520,538	573,205	544,571	471,385	513,446	508,328
Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:—								
Number (Payable half-yearly) - -	34,375	35,463	36,607	37,686	38,820	39,738	40,417	41,380
Amount - - - - - £	548,251	571,904	594,502	614,406	635,492	652,341	663,038	678,122
LIFE ASSURANCES.								
Contracts for Life Assurances entered into:—								
Number - - - - -	722	592	517	741	641	492	421	395
Amount of Assurances - - - £	34,646	31,413	28,629	37,011	28,054	24,912	21,535	19,324
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 23,045	23,063	23,031	23,376	23,803	23,422	23,071	22,767
Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:—								
Number - - - - -	399	367	465	446	406	420	443	513
Amount of Claims on Death and Surrender.	£ 14,646	13,126	16,878	15,593	14,634	15,753	18,349	19,814

* There were in addition 2,513 Deferred Annuity Contracts amounting to 48,740*l.* in existence on 31st December 1916. The issues of this Abstract.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

the NATIONAL DEBT OFFICE (including Contracts entered into through the medium of
of Contracts in Years ended 31st March.

Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.)

1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	
Years ended 31st March.							
744	862	593	458	394	346	294	ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.
50,833	59,844	35,460	24,049	21,964	16,745	18,644	Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
615,951	722,185	403,044	299,210	269,428	194,964	207,713	Number.
							£ Amount of Annuities.
							£ Receipts by the Banks and National Debt
							Office in respect of Contracts.*
							ANNUITIES DEFERRED.
							Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
1	8	1	—	—	—	—	Number.
10	155	30	—	—	—	—	£ Amount of Annuities.
2,055	2,810	2,059	1,484	1,162	1,072	840	£ Receipts by the Banks and National Debt
							Office in respect of Contracts.

transferred for the purchase of Annuities.

entered into through the POST OFFICE, AMOUNT of PURCHASE MONEY received by the
POST OFFICE in respect of ANNUITIES and ASSURANCES in Years ended 31st December.

General's Annual Reports.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	
IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES.							
1,724	1,885	1,956	1,566	1,393	1,186	987	IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES.*
36,713	40,400	40,244	30,404	27,824	22,141	20,650	Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
464,937	511,589	511,228	391,205	352,578	267,525	234,591	Number.
							£ Amount of Annuities.
							£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of
							Contracts.
							Payments by Post Office in respect of
							Contracts :—
42,007	42,686	43,549	44,216	44,275	43,933	43,334	Number (Payable half-yearly).
686,803	694,547	706,468	711,965	712,070	691,565	638,601	£ Amount.
LIFE ASSURANCES.							
372	426	315	238	858	550	442	LIFE ASSURANCES.
17,974	20,040	17,524	11,199	34,287	30,334	27,258	Contracts for Life Assurances entered into :—
22,474	22,328	21,512	21,067	20,760	20,855	20,532	Number.
							£ Amount of Assurances.
							£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of
							Contracts.
							Payments by Post Office in respect of
							Contracts :—
521	448	509	397	469	451	424	Number.
19,909	20,046	20,228	18,291	23,600	24,370	24,074	£ Amount of Claims on Death and Surrender.

Deferred Annuity Tables were withdrawn on 6th July 1912. For information respecting years prior to 1916, see previous

BANK OF ENGLAND.

No. 97.—TOTAL AMOUNT of DEPOSITS in the BANK OF ENGLAND
(Stated in thousands,
(Compiled from Returns

On the last day of the Second Week in	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
TOTAL DEPOSITS.								
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
January - - - -	51,507	48,770	40,127	50,269	56,063	53,543	50,340	48,541
February - - - -	53,510	50,917	50,717	48,907	53,215	52,031	53,464	51,834
March - - - -	57,785	54,384	52,243	54,510	60,133	57,465	60,911	57,144
April - - - -	49,316	47,305	51,506	51,823	54,804	57,689	54,966	57,354
May - - - -	49,991	66,222	47,881	50,890	52,995	53,635	52,813	55,689
June - - - -	49,357	48,216	46,763	54,101	51,791	52,351	54,089	56,176
July - - - -	52,096	48,312	47,867	54,120	53,067	55,776	53,715	56,507
August - - - -	48,558	47,735	47,476	53,001	50,705	49,257	50,693	53,594
September - - - -	48,317	46,002	48,529	53,710	51,701	54,536	51,214	55,874
October - - - -	52,885	49,528	49,269	49,532	51,536	51,842	50,754	52,018
November - - - -	47,902	45,149	46,302	53,402	49,672	52,049	47,806	45,028
December - - - -	47,028	46,469	48,378	35,243	48,331	50,360	48,159	45,831

No. 98.—TOTAL AMOUNT of BANK NOTES held in RESERVE by the
(Stated in thousands,
(Compiled from Returns

On the last day of the Second Week in	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
January - - - -	19,633	19,616	19,626	20,884	17,512	20,434	23,228	19,611
February - - - -	23,579	23,068	22,940	25,143	22,827	24,899	27,380	24,128
March - - - -	24,510	23,571	24,104	28,916	26,831	25,258	29,073	27,280
April - - - -	21,264	20,726	22,068	25,483	22,551	23,738	26,810	26,423
May - - - -	21,117	22,650	21,378	23,650	19,551	23,930	25,590	25,832
June - - - -	23,340	23,529	21,453	25,626	23,169	23,400	25,880	25,792
July - - - -	23,173	22,769	21,874	24,538	24,226	23,095	24,876	27,950
August - - - -	22,180	21,651	22,392	23,103	23,346	23,656	23,839	26,276
September - - - -	23,826	21,574	26,477	22,717	23,351	26,596	25,029	27,967
October - - - -	20,787	19,756	25,101	18,832	16,897	22,826	24,438	21,003
November - - - -	20,278	20,062	22,408	19,700	18,666	19,812	23,741	21,581
December - - - -	18,833	18,910	20,379	20,596	21,537	22,458	21,796	24,806

BANK OF ENGLAND.

on the last day of the Second Week in each Month.
i.e., 000's in each case omitted.)

furnished by the Bank of England.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	On the last day of the Second Week in
TOTAL DEPOSITS.							
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
52,393	49,000	55,132	51,802	53,714	160,886	157,630	January.
52,655	53,498	58,467	60,586	62,642	162,276	163,128	February.
50,547	58,171	67,361	67,300	64,865	179,890	149,210	March.
53,711	59,374	60,421	59,515	61,964	207,126	148,764	April.
52,233	53,876	57,056	52,146	57,385	223,479	138,276	May.
62,519	55,458	62,017	53,960	58,676	214,784	139,805	June.
62,094	57,187	58,247	51,801	56,369	210,970	147,420	July.
57,118	51,121	59,815	51,551	91,216	227,680	143,615	August.
57,077	54,257	62,869	52,564	155,111	215,530	155,530	September.
51,843	52,418	55,655	47,208	163,561	168,767	164,496	October.
44,248	49,964	53,578	48,053	156,536	139,373	162,849	November.
51,071	52,048	50,535	47,404	165,906	142,463	164,038	December.

BANK OF ENGLAND on the last day of the Second Week in each Month.
i.e., 000's in each case omitted.)

furnished by the Bank of England.)

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	On the last day of the Second Week in
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
24,016	22,567	25,066	22,247	28,828	51,981	35,131	January.
26,054	27,548	28,875	26,763	32,417	50,038	39,281	February.
24,378	28,626	26,903	27,001	30,384	42,537	40,442	March.
22,509	24,814	24,539	25,460	23,596	37,783	41,638	April.
27,475	26,128	27,762	24,798	23,511	45,787	42,205	May.
30,781	27,913	29,275	26,338	25,046	43,504	43,083	June.
30,053	28,633	27,804	24,668	26,823	36,067	39,767	July.
28,156	26,559	28,500	28,376	14,758	50,763	36,870	August.
29,087	30,453	30,331	30,278	30,008	53,408	35,298	September.
22,854	26,068	25,897	23,396	42,400	45,688	35,411	October.
21,515	23,771	25,441	25,072	51,609	40,444	35,867	November.
24,319	24,758	23,133	25,112	53,633	34,430	33,955	December.

BANK OF ENGLAND.

No. 99.—QUARTERLY AVERAGES of the WEEKLY LIABILITIES
(Compiled from Returns)

YEARS.	QUARTER Ended	LIABILITIES. (Exclusive of Capital, Rest, and Post Bills.)		
		Notes in Circulation.	Deposits.	Total.
		£	£	£
1902 -	March	29,048,000	55,403,000	84,541,000
	June	29,291,000	51,161,000	80,552,000
	September	29,969,000	50,470,000	80,548,000
	December	29,316,000	50,779,000	80,095,000
1903 -	March	28,414,000	52,764,000	81,178,000
	June	29,033,000	50,678,000	79,711,000
	September	29,477,000	49,217,000	78,694,000
	December	28,631,000	48,068,000	76,699,000
1904 -	March	28,021,000	51,790,000	79,811,000
	June	28,438,000	49,996,000	78,428,000
	September	28,651,000	48,651,000	77,302,000
	December	28,052,000	48,880,000	76,932,000
1905 -	March	27,517,000	54,361,000	81,878,000
	June	29,044,000	53,114,000	82,158,000
	September	29,689,000	55,454,000	85,142,000
	December	29,003,000	53,546,000	82,549,000
1906 -	March	28,402,000	57,294,000	85,696,000
	June	28,929,000	54,302,000	83,231,000
	September	29,558,000	53,394,000	82,952,000
	December	28,677,000	50,731,000	79,408,000
1907 -	March	28,134,000	55,196,000	83,330,000
	June	28,889,000	54,853,000	83,742,000
	September	29,413,000	54,346,000	83,659,000
	December	29,296,000	50,599,000	79,895,000
1908 -	March	28,312,000	55,974,000	84,086,000
	June	28,774,000	54,289,000	83,043,000
	September	29,401,000	52,550,000	81,951,000
	December	29,039,000	50,583,000	79,622,000
1909 -	March	28,932,000	55,010,000	83,942,000
	June	29,296,000	53,189,000	82,585,000
	September	29,652,000	55,145,000	84,797,000
	December	28,875,000	48,781,000	77,656,000
1910 -	March	28,136,000	52,610,000	80,746,000
	June	28,294,000	53,635,000	81,919,000
	September	28,382,000	53,501,000	81,883,000
	December	28,209,000	49,654,000	77,863,000
1911 -	March	27,474,000	57,184,000	84,658,000
	June	28,424,000	57,095,000	85,519,000
	September	29,626,000	54,734,000	84,360,000
	December	28,913,000	53,815,000	81,728,000

BANK OF ENGLAND.

and ASSETS of the BANK OF ENGLAND.
furnished by the Bank of England.)

ASSETS. (Exclusive of Securities in Issue Department.)			QUARTER Ended	YEARS.
Securities.	Bullion.	Total.		
£	£	£		
48,888,000	38,235,000	85,121,000	March - - - -	- 1902
44,577,000	36,173,000	80,750,000	June - - - -	
43,064,000	37,591,000	80,655,000	September - - - -	
47,056,000	32,798,000	79,854,000	December - - - -	
46,489,000	34,853,000	81,342,000	March - - - -	- 1903
43,762,000	35,962,000	79,724,000	June - - - -	
43,081,000	35,552,000	78,633,000	September - - - -	
44,554,000	31,539,000	76,093,000	December - - - -	
45,668,000	33,995,000	79,663,000	March - - - -	- 1904
43,925,000	33,891,000	77,816,000	June - - - -	
40,991,000	36,057,000	77,048,000	September - - - -	
42,594,000	33,711,000	76,305,000	December - - - -	
44,999,000	36,641,000	81,640,000	March - - - -	- 1905
44,092,000	37,426,000	81,518,000	June - - - -	
43,138,000	36,693,000	84,831,000	September - - - -	
50,033,000	31,919,000	81,952,000	December - - - -	
50,986,000	34,503,000	85,489,000	March - - - -	- 1906
48,462,000	34,195,000	82,657,000	June - - - -	
46,008,000	36,684,000	82,692,000	September - - - -	
48,501,000	30,389,000	78,890,000	December - - - -	
48,542,000	34,570,000	83,112,000	March - - - -	- 1907
47,804,000	35,350,000	83,154,000	June - - - -	
46,520,000	36,858,000	83,378,000	September - - - -	
46,460,000	32,895,000	79,355,000	December - - - -	
45,867,000	37,943,000	83,810,000	March - - - -	- 1908
44,462,000	37,980,000	82,442,000	June - - - -	
43,745,000	37,871,000	81,616,000	September - - - -	
44,060,000	34,824,000	78,884,000	December - - - -	
46,994,000	36,611,000	83,605,000	March - - - -	- 1909
47,774,000	39,077,000	86,851,000	June - - - -	
44,633,000	39,810,000	84,443,000	September - - - -	
42,758,000	34,159,000	76,917,000	December - - - -	
44,869,000	35,547,000	80,416,000	March - - - -	- 1910
47,566,000	38,649,000	86,215,000	June - - - -	
46,661,000	39,915,000	86,576,000	September - - - -	
43,401,000	33,659,000	77,150,000	December - - - -	
47,304,000	37,069,000	84,373,000	March - - - -	- 1911
46,725,000	38,087,000	84,812,000	June - - - -	
42,949,000	41,064,000	84,013,000	September - - - -	
44,566,000	36,423,000	80,989,000	December - - - -	

BANK OF ENGLAND, &c.

No. 99.—QUARTERLY AVERAGES of the WEEKLY LIABILITIES

YEARS— Cont.	QUARTER Ended.	LIABILITIES. (Exclusive of Capital, Rest, and Post Bills.)		
		Notes in Circulation.	Deposits.	Total.
		£	£	£
1912 -	March - - - -	28,164,000	61,903,000	90,067,000
	June - - - -	28,928,000	60,866,000	89,792,000
	September - - -	29,374,000	61,264,000	90,638,000
	December - - -	28,695,000	54,297,960	82,992,960
1913 -	March - - - -	28,108,000	60,835,000	88,943,000
	June - - - -	28,591,000	55,882,000	84,473,000
	September - - -	29,381,000	52,679,000	82,060,000
	December - - -	28,879,000	50,086,000	78,965,000
1914 -	March - - - -	28,466,000	62,360,000	90,826,000
	June - - - -	28,901,000	61,042,000	89,943,000
	September - - -	33,614,000	111,462,000	145,076,000
	December - - -	35,439,000	163,298,000	197,737,000
1915 -	March - - - -	34,645,000	169,227,000	203,872,000
	June - - - -	34,065,000	215,969,000	250,034,000
	September - - -	32,818,000	222,504,000	255,322,000
	December - - -	33,604,000	149,079,000	182,683,000
1916 -	March - - - -	33,478,000	154,282,000	187,760,000
	June - - - -	34,707,000	143,635,000	177,342,000
	September - - -	36,111,000	150,270,000	186,381,000
	December - - -	37,528,000	166,263,000	203,791,000

No. 100.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of PROMISSORY NOTES, payable to Bearer on
distinguishing those issued in ENGLAND
(Compiled from Returns furnished

YEARS.	MONTH Ended	ENGLAND AND WALES.			
		Bank of England.	Country Banks.		
			Private Banks.	Joint Stock Banks.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
1902 -	March 13 - -	28,606,146	279,580	635,732	915,318
	June 7 - - -	29,371,131	305,253	690,391	985,644
	September 27 -	29,527,175	198,107	532,864	730,971
	December 20 -	28,827,071	228,962	577,973	806,934
1903 -	March 14 - -	28,206,725	169,823	521,063	721,496
	June 6 - - -	28,987,906	216,880	566,605	783,485
	September 26 -	28,910,737	188,802	489,840	678,642
	December 19 -	28,401,783	204,699	521,372	726,271
1904 -	March 12 - -	27,704,825	160,100	471,896	632,055
	June 4 - - -	28,479,687	174,625	519,095	693,720
	September 24 -	28,297,331	160,045	444,888	604,933
	December 17 -	27,786,093	176,759	479,490	656,239

BANK OF ENGLAND, &c.
and ASSETS of the BANK OF ENGLAND—*continued.*

ASSETS. (Exclusive of Securities in Issue Department.)			QUARTER Ended	YEARS— Cont.
Securities.	Bullion.	Total.		
£	£	£		
51,596,000	38,148,000	89,744,000	March - - - -	- 1912
49,763,000	39,435,000	89,198,000	June - - - -	
49,192,000	41,119,000	90,311,000	September - - - -	
46,124,000	36,248,000	82,372,000	December - - - -	
52,564,000	36,083,000	88,647,000	March - - - -	- 1913
46,312,000	37,562,000	83,874,000	June - - - -	
41,578,000	40,354,000	81,932,000	September - - - -	
42,044,000	36,284,000	78,328,000	December - - - -	
49,086,000	41,444,000	90,530,000	March - - - -	- 1914
52,189,000	37,014,000	89,203,000	June - - - -	
102,618,000	42,201,000	144,819,000	September - - - -	
129,644,000	67,433,000	197,077,600	December - - - -	
139,603,000	64,061,000	203,664,000	March - - - -	- 1915
192,067,000	57,247,000	249,314,000	June - - - -	
192,210,000	62,590,000	254,800,000	September - - - -	
127,527,000	54,516,000	182,043,000	December - - - -	
133,391,000	54,040,000	187,431,000	March - - - -	- 1916
117,015,000	59,591,000	176,606,000	June - - - -	
129,559,000	56,416,000	185,975,000	September - - - -	
147,439,000	55,718,000	203,157,000	December - - - -	

Demand, which were in Circulation in each of the undermentioned MONTHS,
AND WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.
by the Inland Revenue Department.)

SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.		TOTAL for the UNITED KINGDOM.	MONTH Ended	YEARS.
Chartered and Joint Stock Banks.	Bank of Ireland.	Joint Stock Banks.			
£	£	£	£		
7,256,251	2,510,700	3,928,356	43,218,765	March 15 - -	- 1902
8,456,402	2,527,100	4,025,258	45,365,535	June 7 - - -	
7,867,469	2,568,525	4,135,326	44,829,466	September 27 - -	
8,444,460	2,864,175	4,903,673	45,546,313	December 20 - -	
7,271,752	2,787,800	4,397,408	43,384,671	March 14 - -	- 1903
8,407,931	2,809,375	4,544,669	45,503,456	June 6 - - -	
7,692,833	2,690,550	4,309,092	44,281,854	September 26 - -	
8,130,346	2,867,850	4,537,113	44,683,363	December 19 - -	
6,909,392	2,570,500	4,033,190	41,855,962	March 12 - -	- 1904
8,224,973	2,577,700	4,152,964	44,128,844	June 4 - - -	
7,391,985	2,454,225	3,896,329	43,644,793	September 24 - -	
7,906,142	2,612,450	4,168,870	43,129,794	December 17 - -	

BANK OF ENGLAND, &c.

No. 100.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of PROMISSORY NOTES, payable to Bearer on Demand,
distinguishing those issued in ENGLAND and

YEARS— Cont.	MONTH Ended	ENGLAND AND WALES.			
		Bank of England.	Country Banks.		
			Private Banks.	Joint Stock Banks.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
1905 -	March 11 . . .	27,243,933	150,330	433,045	583,975
	June 3 . . .	29,007,923	158,008	467,845	636,507
	September 23 . . .	29,279,456	141,254	410,251	551,505
	December 16 . . .	28,713,561	140,179	448,997	598,176
1906 -	March 10 . . .	28,132,500	127,194	409,636	536,830
	June 2 . . .	28,761,226	134,908	440,462	584,430
	September 22 . . .	28,652,952	107,962	389,073	497,055
	December 15 . . .	28,306,505	126,513	426,890	553,403
1907 -	March 9 . . .	27,818,865	112,405	388,063	500,468
	June 1 . . .	28,875,295	125,422	432,178	557,600
	September 21 . . .	29,144,225	109,470	365,179	474,049
	December 14 . . .	29,042,246	131,335	346,011	477,346
1908 -	March 7 . . .	27,866,992	107,172	317,769	434,941
	June 27 . . .	28,900,307	112,007	534,576	646,583
	September 19 . . .	29,166,778	100,178	289,536	389,704
	December 12 . . .	28,713,166	121,824	316,062	437,906
1909 -	March 6 . . .	28,772,756	101,551	188,991	290,448
	June 26 . . .	29,358,292	102,469	192,599	295,068
	September 18 . . .	29,338,287	85,307	181,511	266,908
	December 11 . . .	28,529,401	104,960	123,812	227,773
1910 -	March 5 . . .	27,634,988	84,163	112,347	196,510
	June 25 . . .	27,929,794	84,735	114,808	199,543
	September 17 . . .	28,190,187	74,559	103,874	178,433
	December 10 . . .	28,318,324	87,306	100,776	187,178
1911 -	March 4 . . .	27,213,319	73,353	102,919	181,272
	June 24 . . .	28,051,035	80,622	84,504	165,136
	September 16 . . .	29,751,274	73,441	77,277	152,716
	December 9 . . .	28,619,535	86,518	82,680	171,136
1912 -	March 2 . . .	27,829,584	77,718	80,349	158,067
	June 22 . . .	28,850,419	75,103	85,344	158,447
	September 14 . . .	29,170,254	70,623	79,052	149,675
	December 7 . . .	28,373,135	81,083	79,902	161,585
1913 -	March 1 . . .	27,811,409	72,851	76,612	149,463
	June 21 . . .	28,382,648	70,417	78,858	149,275
	September 13 . . .	29,276,287	62,246	52,088	114,274
	December 6 . . .	28,527,476	71,899	54,472	126,371
1914 -	March 28 . . .	28,429,175	63,375	53,524	116,899
	June 20 . . .	28,760,228	64,253	29,576	94,831
	September 12 . . .	35,816,818	58,937	16,776	75,733
	December 5 . . .	35,518,506	81,425	23,610	205,035
1915 -	March 27 . . .	34,264,940	81,259	25,603	107,462
	June 19 . . .	32,694,428	84,981	25,642	110,563
	September 11 . . .	31,969,187	78,787	24,933	103,730
	December 4 . . .	33,447,392	89,294	33,526	122,820
1916	March 25 . . .	33,056,618	90,135	28,091	118,796
	June 17 . . .	35,242,896	96,775	31,577	127,352
	September 9 . . .	35,914,561	87,506	28,917	116,423
	December 2 . . .	37,160,752	106,120	32,686	138,806

BANK OF ENGLAND, &c.

which were in Circulation in each of the undermentioned MONTHS,
WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND—*continued*.

SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.		TOTAL for the UNITED KINGDOM.	MONTH Ended	YEARS— Cont.
Chartered and Joint Stock Banks.	Bank of Ireland.	Joint Stock Banks.			
£	£	£	£		
6,819,232	2,438,600	3,338,571	40,974,311	March 11 - -	- 1905
8,061,547	2,437,625	3,971,200	44,164,804	June 3 - - -	
7,450,592	2,361,675	3,677,069	43,320,327	September 23 - -	
7,959,311	2,532,200	4,004,759	43,806,007	December 16 - -	
6,908,103	2,422,400	3,747,837	41,745,780	March 10 - - -	- 1906
8,091,692	2,438,150	3,872,003	43,747,591	June 2 - - -	
7,536,707	2,463,400	3,858,485	43,308,599	September 22 - -	
7,869,565	2,710,800	4,278,133	43,730,396	December 15 - -	
6,885,072	2,595,850	4,018,518	41,818,793	March 9 - - -	- 1907
8,025,322	2,612,100	4,196,156	44,266,473	June 1 - - -	
7,329,962	2,563,975	3,940,994	43,453,865	September 21 - -	
7,726,952	2,836,000	4,398,181	44,400,735	December 14 - -	
6,673,541	2,624,250	3,937,414	41,527,138	March 7 - - -	- 1908
7,307,717	2,513,200	3,905,756	43,163,563	June 27 - - -	
6,923,889	2,437,350	3,710,469	42,628,190	September 19 - -	
7,504,030	2,858,150	4,382,363	43,705,635	December 12 - -	
6,469,913	2,679,225	3,900,863	42,112,319	March 6 - - -	- 1909
7,301,628	2,625,525	3,927,524	43,408,137	June 26 - - -	
6,915,065	2,635,300	3,900,806	43,106,368	September 18 - -	
7,394,337	2,992,750	4,361,462	43,505,742	December 11 - -	
6,475,758	2,618,425	4,062,433	41,338,014	March 5 - - -	- 1910
7,236,541	2,941,200	4,254,120	43,461,128	June 25 - - -	
6,964,310	2,896,950	4,288,378	43,537,259	September 17 - -	
7,430,142	3,246,600	4,826,902	44,019,140	December 10 - -	
6,510,099	3,029,300	4,466,897	41,400,887	March 4 - - -	- 1911
7,386,990	3,027,700	4,516,778	43,747,619	June 24 - - -	
7,109,284	2,891,075	4,193,951	44,006,302	September 16 - -	
7,715,513	3,160,200	4,598,449	44,264,860	December 9 - -	
6,749,067	3,020,575	4,370,028	42,127,321	March 2 - - -	- 1912
7,614,228	3,045,025	4,554,059	44,222,178	June 23 - - -	
7,346,708	3,250,125	4,173,727	43,600,469	September 14 - -	
8,005,969	3,260,600	4,567,429	44,368,718	December 7 - -	
7,060,623	3,169,425	4,538,895	42,727,615	March 1 - - -	- 1913
7,879,993	3,285,000	4,930,877	44,627,787	June 21 - - -	
7,549,024	3,203,750	4,740,223	44,883,658	September 13 - -	
8,219,608	3,673,825	5,345,490	45,892,768	December 6 - -	
7,175,190	3,227,900	4,708,915	43,668,079	March 28 - - -	- 1914
8,063,159	3,305,700	4,932,063	45,166,001	June 20 - - -	
8,589,173	4,046,000	5,207,780	53,735,504	September 12 - -	
9,895,276	5,420,150	6,726,958	57,665,927	December 5 - -	
9,284,460	5,595,325	6,867,813	56,120,000	March 27 - - -	- 1915
10,908,870	6,058,025	7,254,440	57,226,326	June 19 - - -	
10,901,379	6,256,100	7,252,304	56,483,190	September 11 - -	
12,853,372	7,568,550	8,696,974	62,689,108	December 4 - -	
12,697,071	7,546,500	8,734,710	62,153,695	March 25 - - -	- 1916
14,409,718	8,248,350	9,472,330	67,500,846	June 17 - - -	
14,422,514	8,260,475	9,108,236	67,823,909	September 9 - -	
15,875,466	9,576,625	10,533,442	73,285,091	December 2 - -	

BANK OF ENGLAND.

No. 101.—AVERAGE MINIMUM RATE PER CENT. OF DISCOUNT CHARGED BY THE BANK OF ENGLAND, IN EACH MONTH IN EACH YEAR FROM 1902 TO 1916.
(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Bank of England.)

MONTHS.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	MONTHS.
January -	-	3½	4	3	4	5	5½	2½	3½	4½	4	5	4½	5	5	January.
February -	-	3½	4	3	4	5	4	3	3½	3½	3½	5	3	5	5	February.
March -	-	3	4	2½	4	5	3½	3	3½	3½	3½	5	3	5	5	March.
April -	-	3	4	3½	2½	4½	3	2½	4	3	3½	4½	3	5	5	April.
May -	-	3	3½	2½	3½	4	2½	2½	4	3	3½	4½	3	5	5	May.
June -	-	3	3½	2½	3½	4	2½	2½	3½	3	3	4½	3	5	5	June.
July -	-	3	3	2½	3½	4	2½	2½	3	3	3	4½	3½	5	5½	July.
August -	-	3	3	2½	3½	4½	2½	2½	3	3	3½	4½	5½	5	6	August.
September -	-	3	3½	3	3½	4½	2½	2½	3½	3½	4	4½	5	5	6	September.
October -	-	3½	4	3	5½	4½	2½	3½	4½	4	4½	4½	5	5	6	October.
November -	-	4	4	4	6	6½	2½	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	6	November.
December -	-	4	4	4	6	7	2½	4½	4½	4	5	5	5	5	6	December.
Average for the Year - - -	3½	3½	3½	3½	4½	4½	3	3½	3½	3½	3½	4½	4½	5	5½	{ Average for the Year.

BANK OF ENGLAND.

No. 102.—AVERAGE PRICE per £100 of the New 2½%* Consolidated Stock of the PUBLIC FUNDS of the UNITED KINGDOM
in each Month in each year from 1902 to 1916.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Bank of England.)

MONTHS.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	MONTHS.
January - - -	94	93 ³ / ₁₆	87 ¹ / ₁₆	88 ¹ / ₁₆	89 ¹ / ₁₆	86 ¹ / ₁₆	84 ¹ / ₁₆	83 ¹ / ₁₆	82 ¹ / ₁₆	79 ³ / ₁₆	77 ⁷ / ₁₆	75 ¹ / ₁₆	73	68 ⁹ / ₁₆	58 ¹ / ₁₆	£ January.
February - - -	94 ⁹ / ₁₆	92 ¹ / ₁₆	86 ¹ / ₁₆	89 ¹ / ₁₆	90 ¹ / ₁₆	86 ¹ / ₁₆	87 ¹ / ₁₆	84 ¹ / ₁₆	81 ¹ / ₁₆	80 ¹ / ₁₆	78 ¹ / ₁₆	74 ³ / ₁₆	76 ⁴ / ₁₆	68 ⁹ / ₁₆	58 ¹ / ₁₆	£ February.
March - - -	94	91 ¹ / ₁₆	86	91 ¹ / ₁₆	90 ¹ / ₁₆	85 ¹ / ₁₆	87 ¹ / ₁₆	84 ¹ / ₁₆	81 ¹ / ₁₆	81 ¹ / ₁₆	77 ³ / ₁₆	73 ¹ / ₁₆	75 ¹ / ₁₆	67 ¹ / ₁₆	57 ¹ / ₁₆	£ March.
April - - -	94 ⁶ / ₁₆	91 ¹ / ₁₆	88	90 ¹ / ₁₆	90 ¹ / ₁₆	85 ¹ / ₁₆	87 ¹ / ₁₆	85 ¹ / ₁₆	81 ¹ / ₁₆	81 ¹ / ₁₆	78 ¹ / ₁₆	74 ¹ / ₁₆	75 ¹ / ₁₆	66 ¹ / ₁₆	57 ¹ / ₁₆	£ April.
May - - -	95 ⁹ / ₁₆	92 ¹ / ₁₆	90 ¹ / ₁₆	90 ¹ / ₁₆	89 ¹ / ₁₆	84 ¹ / ₁₆	86 ¹ / ₁₆	84 ¹ / ₁₆	81 ¹ / ₁₆	81 ¹ / ₁₆	78	75	74 ¹ / ₁₆	66 ¹ / ₁₆	57 ¹ / ₁₆	£ May.
June - - -	96 ¹ / ₁₆	91 ¹ / ₁₆	90 ¹ / ₁₆	90 ¹ / ₁₆	88 ¹ / ₁₆	83 ¹ / ₁₆	87 ¹ / ₁₆	84 ¹ / ₁₆	82 ¹ / ₁₆	79 ³ / ₁₆	76 ¹ / ₁₆	73 ¹ / ₁₆	74 ¹ / ₁₆	66 ¹ / ₁₆	59 ¹ / ₁₆	£ June.
July - - -	95	92 ¹ / ₁₆	89 ¹ / ₁₆	90 ¹ / ₁₆	87 ¹ / ₁₆	83 ¹ / ₁₆	87 ¹ / ₁₆	84 ¹ / ₁₆	82	79 ³ / ₁₆	75 ¹ / ₁₆	72 ³ / ₁₆	74 ¹ / ₁₆	65 ¹ / ₁₆	60 ¹ / ₁₆	£ July.
August - - -	95	90 ¹ / ₁₆	88	90 ¹ / ₁₆	87 ¹ / ₁₆	82 ¹ / ₁₆	86 ¹ / ₁₆	84 ¹ / ₁₆	81 ¹ / ₁₆	78 ¹ / ₁₆	75 ¹ / ₁₆	73 ¹ / ₁₆	} No price.	65 ¹ / ₁₆	59 ¹ / ₁₆	£ August.
September - - -	93	89 ¹ / ₁₆	88 ¹ / ₁₆	89 ¹ / ₁₆	86 ¹ / ₁₆	82 ¹ / ₁₆	85 ¹ / ₁₆	83 ¹ / ₁₆	80 ¹ / ₁₆	77 ¹ / ₁₆	74 ¹ / ₁₆	73 ¹ / ₁₆		65 ¹ / ₁₆	60 ¹ / ₁₆	£ September.
October - - -	93 ¹ / ₁₆	88 ¹ / ₁₆	88 ¹ / ₁₆	88 ¹ / ₁₆	86 ¹ / ₁₆	82 ¹ / ₁₆	84 ¹ / ₁₆	82 ¹ / ₁₆	79 ¹ / ₁₆	77 ¹ / ₁₆	73 ¹ / ₁₆	72 ¹ / ₁₆		65 ¹ / ₁₆	57 ¹ / ₁₆	£ October.
November - - -	93	88 ¹ / ₁₆	88 ¹ / ₁₆	88 ¹ / ₁₆	86 ¹ / ₁₆	82 ¹ / ₁₆	84 ¹ / ₁₆	82 ¹ / ₁₆	79 ¹ / ₁₆	78 ¹ / ₁₆	74 ¹ / ₁₆	73 ¹ / ₁₆		63 ¹ / ₁₆	55 ¹ / ₁₆	£ November.
December - - -	92 ¹ / ₁₆	88 ¹ / ₁₆	88 ¹ / ₁₆	89 ¹ / ₁₆	86 ¹ / ₁₆	82 ¹ / ₁₆	83 ¹ / ₁₆	82 ¹ / ₁₆	79 ¹ / ₁₆	77 ¹ / ₁₆	74 ¹ / ₁₆	71 ¹ / ₁₆	} Average for the Year.	58 ¹ / ₁₆	54 ¹ / ₁₆	£ December.
Average for the Year - - -	91 ¹ / ₁₆	90 ¹ / ₁₆	88 ¹ / ₁₆	89 ¹ / ₁₆	88 ¹ / ₁₆	84 ¹ / ₁₆	86 ¹ / ₁₆	83 ¹ / ₁₆	81 ¹ / ₁₆	79 ¹ / ₁₆	76 ¹ / ₁₆	73 ¹ / ₁₆	74 ¹ / ₁₆	65 ¹ / ₁₆	58	

* The rate of interest on Consols was reduced from 2½% to 2% on April 6th, 1903, and the first dividends at the lower rate became payable on July 5th, 1903.
† Average for seven months.

POST OFFICE:—TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES.

No. 104.—TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES: LENGTH OF LINE, NUMBER OF
(Compiled from the Postmaster-

	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
Years ended 31st March.								
Length of Line Overhead in Miles - -	43,621	44,141	45,664	46,491	47,863	49,931	50,396	51,061
" " Underground " - -	1,768	2,167	2,630	2,829	3,102	3,394	3,855	3,820
" " Submarine " - -	2,627	2,746	2,783	2,795	2,801	3,072	2,954	2,977
Total Length of Line " - †	47,418	49,054	51,086	52,115	53,766	56,397	57,205	57,858
Length of Wire Overhead in Miles - -	305,366	318,186	329,298	340,031	355,482	379,329	403,778	412,434
" " Underground " - -	104,013	151,050	213,879	238,403	318,700	417,560	530,307	623,930
" " Submarine " - -	9,032	9,476	9,659	9,730	9,793	10,014	10,872	10,548
Total Length of Wire " - †	418,411	478,712	552,836	588,164	683,975	806,903	944,937	1,046,912
No. of Postal Telegraph Offices - -	9,397	9,906	10,100	10,309	10,539	10,587	10,862	11,077
" Railway and Cable Companies' Offices Transacting Telegraph Business - -	2,354	2,352	2,357	2,354	2,464	2,426	2,420	2,440
" Signalling Stations - - -	33	29	34	34	36	65	67	58
Total Number of Offices - - †	11,784	12,287	12,491	12,687	† 13,039	13,078	13,349	13,575
No. of Instruments in Use - - -	42,039	56,332	68,372	81,385	93,596	113,504	128,482	137,081
STAFF.								
Higher Grade Officials - - - No.	242	245	251	278	319	326	316	335
Clerks (including Sorting Clerks and Telegraphists) - - - No.	60,871	62,070	63,067	64,419	65,421	66,457	68,241	69,065
Other Staff (including Messengers) - No.	118,089	121,289	124,713	127,757	129,692	132,395	135,040	137,947
Total Staff - - - §	179,202	183,595	188,031	192,454	195,432	199,178	203,597	207,947
TELEGRAMS.								
No. of Inland - - - - -	82,805,452	84,569,330	82,156,886	80,732,859	80,682,115	80,346,000	76,822,000	75,404,000
" Foreign - - - - -	10,699,725	11,204,508	11,305,828	11,892,317	12,732,563	13,425,000	13,311,000	13,701,000
Total - - - - -	93,505,177	95,773,838	93,462,714	92,625,176	93,414,678	93,771,000	90,133,000	89,105,000
TELEPHONES.								
No. of Telephones - - - - -	3,891	14,340	22,479	32,995	44,849	54,476	79,099	86,744
No. of Trunk Calls - - - - -	10,139,470	11,640,423	13,539,763	15,547,286	18,080,089	19,915,217	22,109,307	23,623,594
RECEIPTS.								
Inland Telegrams - - -	£ 2,458,613	£ 2,462,464	£ 2,377,680	£ 2,374,300	£ 2,342,312	£ 2,369,084	£ 2,320,390	£ 2,280,686
Telegraphs Foreign Telegrams - - -	351,465	363,030	363,511	381,185	400,874	418,026	416,356	428,821
Miscellaneous Receipts - - -	362,214	397,975	391,280	360,003	358,989	367,423	364,194	390,220
Telephones (including Royalties) - - -	397,754	500,397	603,644	804,535	1,049,205	1,214,694	1,383,180	1,522,442
Total - - - - -	3,570,046	3,723,866	3,736,115	3,920,023	4,151,380	4,369,227	4,434,120	4,622,169
EXPENDITURE.								
Salaries, Wages, and Superannuation) Allowances - - - - -	£ 2,513,047	£ 2,612,078	£ 2,673,861	£ 2,742,837	£ 2,792,665	£ 2,848,260	£ 2,961,602	£ 3,066,963
Construction and Maintenance of Lines) and Buildings, and other Expenditure - - - - -	2,067,740	2,011,459	2,208,520	2,368,313	2,371,225	2,435,356	2,646,632	2,700,741
Total - - - - -	4,580,787	4,624,437	4,972,381	5,111,150	5,163,890	5,283,616	5,608,234	5,767,704

* Including this country's share of Submarine Cables connecting the United Kingdom with France, Belgium, the Netherlands, and Germany.

† These figures do not include those Railway Companies' wires over which public telegrams are transmitted.

‡ Prior to 1905-6, offices belonging to Cable Companies were not included.

POST OFFICE :—TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES

OFFICES, NUMBER OF MESSAGES, RECEIPTS, EXPENDITURE, &C.

General's Annual Reports, &c.)

1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	
Years ended 31st March.							
51,571	52,413	53,105	63,785	68,452	71,175	72,850	Length of Line Overhead in Miles.
3,959	5,569	5,723	8,004	9,072	10,631	11,857	" " Underground "
2,820	3,314	3,262	3,253	3,476	5,194	4,804	" " Submarine " *
58,350	61,296	62,095	75,042	81,000	87,002	89,511	Total Length of Line " †
428,570	440,815	850,865	905,086	947,392	997,292	1,022,036	Length of Wire Overhead in Miles.
731,514	787,533	1,713,004	1,745,008	1,926,743	2,069,918	2,229,055	" " Underground "
10,041	10,727	10,546	10,084	11,890	13,557	13,731	" " Submarine " *
1,170,125	1,239,095	2,574,415	2,661,378	2,886,025	3,071,867	3,264,822	Total Length of Wire " †
11,291	11,451	11,561	11,620	11,762	11,854	11,847	No. of Postal Telegraph Offices.
2,445	2,449	2,452	2,440	2,421	2,399	2,309	{ " Railway and Cable Companies' Offices Transacting Telegraph Business.
59	59	58	69	54	54	54	" Signalling Stations.
13,795	13,959	14,071	14,129	14,237	14,307	14,210	Total Number of Offices. ‡
143,714	167,122	750,771	759,059	803,604	825,909	816,604	No. of Instruments in Use.
326	325	7795	800	863	904		STAFF. §
70,617	71,373	582,060	83,241	88,855	90,421		No. Higher Grade Officials.
141,421	141,116	5150,956	154,033	159,883	162,365		No. { Clerks (including Sorting Clerks and Telegraphists).
212,364	212,814	233,811	240,134	249,606	253,750		No. Other Staff (including Messengers).
							Total Staff. §
76,625,000	76,029,000	78,269,000	77,035,000	75,618,000	81,758,000	76,654,000	TELEGRAMS.
15,107,000	15,585,000	16,019,000	16,838,000	17,268,000	14,580,000	12,987,000	No. of Inland.
91,732,000	91,614,000	94,288,000	93,873,000	92,886,000	96,338,000	89,641,000	" Foreign.
							Total.
98,296	121,730	701,125	730,763	774,821	796,347	786,991	TELEPHONES.
26,698,398	30,236,458	33,655,639	36,019,086	33,220,086	40,699,877	40,392,719	No. of Telephones.
							" Trunk Calls.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	RECEIPTS.
2,316,660	2,297,953	2,365,821	2,332,425	2,287,672	2,363,344	2,445,418	{ Inland Telegrams.
452,393	475,313	502,413	536,327	533,145	650,565	605,817	Telegraphs { Foreign Telegrams.
397,822	395,538	279,771	298,658	305,464	440,167	1,679,787	{ Miscellaneous Receipts.
1,750,308	1,952,537	2,902,736	5,785,701	6,627,663	6,470,112	7,349,751	Telephones (including Royalties).
4,917,183	5,121,341	6,110,441	8,953,111	9,753,944	9,924,188	12,140,773	Total.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	EXPENDITURE.
3,196,053	3,332,490	3,566,097	4,348,012	4,460,011	4,915,341	5,465,271	{ Salaries, Wages, and Superannuation Allowances.
2,861,136	3,019,791	3,611,416	5,254,132	5,633,658	6,357,849	7,174,001	{ Construction and Maintenance of Lines and Buildings, and other Expenditure.
6,047,189	6,352,281	7,177,513	9,602,144	10,093,669	11,273,190	12,639,272	Total.

§ The figures given under this head relate to the Postal Telegraph and Telephone services combined. Owing to the amalgamation of the services the figures cannot be separately distinguished. A new method of grading was introduced in 1912-3, and for purposes of comparison the figures for the previous year 1911-2 have been given on the same basis.

|| Including telegrams dealt with entirely by Submarine Cable Companies in this country.

† The large increases shown under the heading of "Telegraphs and Telephones" in 1911-2 are mainly due to the transfer of the business of the late National Telephone Company. The "length of line" transferred has not, however, been included until 1912-3, as figures for the previous year are not available, but the figures relating to "length of wire" are complete.

POST OFFICE:—PARCELS, MONEY ORDERS.

No. 105.—NUMBER of PARCELS delivered through the PARCEL POST, AVERAGE POSTAGE per PARCEL, REVENUE, and AMOUNT paid for Carriage to the RAILWAY COMPANIES.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the General Post Office.)

YEARS.	PARCEL POST.			
	Number of Parcels.	Average Postage per Parcel.	Revenue.	Share of Revenue payable to Railway Companies.
1902 - - - - -	89,318,638	d. 5'03	£ 1,381,327	£ 894,785
1903 - - - - -	93,546,725	5'06	1,973,922	928,636
1904 - - - - -	97,043,947	5'07	2,049,006	901,760
1905 - - - - -	100,579,014	5'04	2,115,005	986,592
1906 - - - - -	103,875,902	4'92	2,131,646	990,919
1907 - - - - -	106,753,223	4'84	2,193,978	1,014,215
1908 - - - - -	112,133,136	4'81	2,248,728	1,040,475
1909 - - - - -	117,648,159	4'81	2,358,586	1,081,231
1910 - - - - -	120,808,320	4'83	2,429,040	1,103,290
1911 - - - - -	124,254,092	4'84	2,505,068	1,122,005
1912 - - - - -	128,795,788	4'86	2,607,247	1,149,949
1913 - - - - -	133,551,288	4'85	2,740,245	1,197,037
1914 - - - - -	137,934,617	4'87	2,797,950	1,236,500
1915 - - - - -	Information not available.			
1916 - - - - -				

NOTE.—Including Foreign and Colonial parcels despatched and received, and the Revenue thereon calculated at Inland rates.

No. 106.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in each Division of the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the General Post Office.)

YEARS.	NUMBER OF MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in—				AMOUNT for which MONEY ORDERS were Issued in—			
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
1902 -	10,351,461	1,178,335	715,788	12,245,584	£ 32,971,548	£ 3,819,788	£ 2,360,205	£ 39,151,541
1903 -	9,649,183	1,120,216	640,670	11,410,079	29,759,223	3,600,747	1,989,900	35,349,869
1904 -	9,145,325	1,007,477	680,923	10,733,725	30,121,362	3,648,575	2,025,557	35,795,494
1905 -	9,139,484	993,921	581,630	10,715,035	30,524,457	3,768,341	2,064,518	36,357,316
1906 -	9,244,499	990,470	597,348	10,832,317	31,705,002	3,892,636	2,143,719	37,742,157
1907 -	8,997,720	1,004,395	593,138	10,595,253	32,616,599	4,102,427	2,186,837	38,905,863
1908 -	8,074,449	1,000,369	571,703	10,246,521	32,441,188	4,165,577	2,209,803	39,316,568
1909 -	8,673,812	997,280	580,983	10,251,475	33,228,049	4,225,319	2,305,263	39,758,631
1910 -	8,767,206	1,026,986	597,104	10,391,356	34,215,593	4,403,063	2,381,120	41,000,676
1911 -	8,865,549	1,008,658	591,525	10,465,732	35,260,300	4,467,975	2,367,366	42,095,731
1912 -	9,087,872	1,060,028	607,110	10,755,010	36,786,760	4,677,487	2,481,207	43,945,454
1913 -	9,504,423	1,114,919	632,060	11,252,002	39,143,228	5,090,406	2,611,614	46,845,248
1914 -	11,106,340	1,146,300	644,645	12,897,284	39,999,107	4,944,612	2,484,621	47,428,340
1915 -	11,683,131	1,388,145	704,415	13,775,691	41,988,731	5,707,789	2,732,001	50,428,521
1916 -	12,914,380	1,541,460	715,056	15,170,896	46,922,928	7,066,292	3,134,731	59,123,951

NOTE.—The above statement does not include Money Orders issued in the United Kingdom for payment abroad, for which see the next Table.

POST OFFICE:—MONEY AND POSTAL ORDERS.

No. 107.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in the UNITED KINGDOM for PAYMENT in the COLONIES and in FOREIGN COUNTRIES; and the NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in the COLONIES and in FOREIGN COUNTRIES for PAYMENT in the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from the Postmaster-General's Annual Reports.)

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.	COLONIAL MONEY ORDERS.				FOREIGN MONEY ORDERS.			
	Issued in the United Kingdom.		Issued in the Colonies.		Issued in the United Kingdom.		Issued in Foreign Countries.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1902-3	161,421	£ 559,941	819,071	£ 2,504,610	525,319	£ 1,329,582	873,732	£ 2,027,766
1903-4	174,580	584,934	1,013,493	3,023,399	549,693	1,445,655	964,662	2,231,849
1904-5	175,562	611,864	990,427	2,860,799	520,402	1,375,197	1,021,533	2,436,740
1905-6	176,039	646,821	948,257	2,843,590	543,476	1,400,740	1,109,376	2,830,677
1906-7	174,843	690,208	921,446	2,835,355	505,904	1,420,532	1,309,435	3,383,389
1907-8	195,983	865,913	999,510	2,961,707	573,432	1,480,061	1,428,242	3,983,699
1908-9	201,469	862,163	948,714	2,763,143	576,887	1,513,333	1,421,917	3,696,099
1909-10	195,286	884,534	1,012,062	2,929,397	575,818	1,556,939	1,560,215	4,013,117
1910-1	208,367	1,040,762	1,233,068	3,549,514	600,598	1,742,173	1,753,604	4,603,259
1911-2	215,914	1,127,251	1,536,324	4,309,333	636,846	1,911,193	1,754,568	4,485,418
1912-3	231,947	1,270,765	1,859,210	5,188,279	677,897	2,305,435	1,801,000	4,569,545
1913-4	236,180	1,363,456	2,002,806	5,450,359	740,290	2,633,436	1,790,134	4,671,505
1914-5	232,936	1,023,401	1,542,268	4,014,365	526,297	1,974,881	1,469,322	4,081,983
1915-6	250,429	1,132,692	1,325,123	3,226,333	535,968	1,966,960	1,325,097	3,180,396
1916-7	237,124	1,119,375	1,369,012	3,397,006	521,364	1,673,167	1,280,831	2,931,359

No. 108.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from the Postmaster-General's Annual Reports, &c.)

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.	NUMBER of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in—				AMOUNT for which POSTAL ORDERS were Issued in—			
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
1902-3	80,650,000	7,242,000	4,158,000	92,050,000	£ 27,985,000	£ 2,521,000	£ 1,448,000	£ 31,954,000
1903-4	78,517,000	7,103,000	4,190,000	89,810,000	29,521,000	2,723,000	1,573,000	33,817,000
1904-5	78,967,000	7,171,000	4,234,000	90,372,000	31,443,000	2,967,000	1,685,000	36,095,000
1905-6	83,896,000	7,695,000	4,479,000	96,070,000	33,068,000	3,171,000	1,780,000	38,019,000
1906-7	87,597,000	8,294,000	4,693,000	100,584,000	34,635,000	3,407,000	1,868,000	39,910,000
1907-8	107,089,000	10,453,000	5,371,000	122,893,000	37,412,000	3,733,000	1,970,000	43,115,000
1908-9	100,809,000	9,223,000	5,296,000	115,333,000	38,148,000	3,873,000	2,038,000	44,059,000
1909-10	105,121,000	10,803,000	5,589,000	121,513,000	39,336,000	4,085,000	2,136,000	45,557,000
1910-1	110,142,000	11,223,000	6,003,000	127,368,000	40,694,000	4,272,000	2,246,000	47,212,000
1911-2	111,085,000	11,785,000	5,974,000	128,844,000	41,337,000	4,432,000	2,261,000	48,030,000
1912-3	119,601,000	12,846,000	6,191,000	138,638,000	42,697,000	4,681,000	2,309,000	49,687,000
1913-4	131,176,000	14,645,000	6,519,000	152,340,000	45,578,000	5,133,000	2,395,000	53,106,000
1914-5	161,174,000	7,457,000	3,260,000	71,891,000	21,659,000	2,606,000	1,192,000	25,457,000
1915-6	81,487,000	10,252,000	5,870,000	97,609,000	19,019,000	2,967,000	1,580,000	23,566,000
1916-7	112,703,000	13,445,000	6,478,000	132,626,000	29,647,000	4,529,000	2,019,000	36,195,000
1916-7	106,416,000	12,954,000	5,520,000	124,890,000	28,778,000	4,458,000	1,844,000	35,080,000

Note.—In addition, British Postal Orders are issued on H.M. Ships, in many British Possessions and in other places abroad, for which see the "Post Office Guide."

* Issued as "currency" during the period 7th August 1914—3rd February 1915.

PATENTS, DESIGNS, AND TRADE MARKS.

No. 109.—NUMBER OF PATENTS APPLIED FOR AND SEALED, and of
DESIGNS AND TRADE MARKS REGISTERED.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Comptroller-General of Patents,
Designs and Trade Marks.)

YEARS.	PATENTS.		DESIGNS REGISTERED.	TRADE MARK REGISTERED.
	Applications for.	Sealed. *		
	No.	No.	No.	No.
1902 - - -	28,972	12,764	17,106	3,377
1903 - - -	28,854	15,718	20,426	3,748
1904 - - -	29,702	15,089	22,804	3,842
1905 - - -	27,577	14,786	23,138	4,261
1906 - - -	30,030	14,707	21,212	4,731
1907 - - -	28,915	16,272	24,039	6,255
1908 - - -	28,598	16,284	24,389	5,965
1909 - - -	30,803	15,065	25,754	6,112
1910 - - -	30,388	16,269	32,212	5,722
1911 - - -	29,353	17,164	41,581	4,868
1912 - - -	30,089	15,814	42,077	4,942
1913 - - -	30,077	16,599	39,275	5,071
1914 - - -	24,320	15,036	33,362	4,406
1915 - - -	18,191	11,457	17,360	3,241
1916 - - -	18,602	8,424	14,766	2,878

* This statement relates to the number of Patents actually sealed during each year,
and not the number of Patents sealed in respect of the applications made in each year.

POPULATION.

No. 110.—TOTAL POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM at each CENSUS, from 1801 to 1911.

(Compiled from the Census Reports for each Division of the United Kingdom.)

CENSUS YEARS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	TOTAL FOR UNITED KINGDOM.		
				Males.	Females.	Total. †
1801	8,892,536	1,608,420	*	—	—	—
1811	10,164,256	1,805,864	*	—	—	—
1821	12,000,236	2,091,521	6,801,827	10,174,868	10,718,716	20,893,584
1831†	13,896,797	2,364,386	7,767,401	11,680,533	12,348,052	†24,028,584
1841	15,914,148	2,620,184	8,196,597	13,060,497	13,670,482	26,730,979
1851	17,927,609	2,888,742	6,574,278	13,869,227	14,021,402	27,890,629
1861	20,066,224	3,062,294	5,798,967	14,063,477	14,864,098	28,927,485
1871	22,713,366	3,360,018	5,412,377	15,301,830	16,182,831	31,484,661
1881	25,974,439	3,735,573	5,174,836	16,972,654	17,912,194	34,884,848
1891	29,002,525	4,025,647	4,704,750	18,314,571	19,418,351	37,732,922
1901	32,527,843	4,473,103	4,458,775	20,102,408	21,356,313	41,458,721
1911	36,070,492	4,760,904	4,890,219	21,946,495	23,275,120	45,221,615

* The Census of Ireland in 1821 is the first which was made on such a basis as to afford a comparison with those of subsequent decades.

† Excluding the Army, Navy, and Merchant Service at Home in 1831 and prior years, but subsequently included.

No. 111.—TOTAL POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, Estimated to the Middle of each Year (exclusive of the ARMY, NAVY, and MERCHANT SEAMEN ABROAD).

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrars-General for England and Wales, Scotland and Ireland.)

YEARS. (30th of June.)	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	TOTAL FOR UNITED KINGDOM.	YEARS. (30th of June.)
1902	32,950,909	4,507,220	4,434,551	41,892,680	1902
1903	33,293,321	4,535,513	4,417,757	42,246,591	1903
1904	33,639,287	4,563,985	4,403,103	42,611,375	1904
1905	33,988,844	4,592,636	4,399,308	42,980,788	1905
1906	34,342,040	4,621,466	4,397,571	43,361,077	1906
1907	34,698,905	4,650,478	4,388,451	43,737,834	1907
1908	35,059,484	4,679,671	4,384,664	44,123,819	1908
1909	35,423,805	4,709,048	4,386,601	44,519,454	1909
1910	35,791,902	4,738,611	4,385,421	44,915,934	1910
1911	36,189,685	4,751,132	4,383,608	45,324,425	1911
1912	36,382,456	4,741,077	4,384,710	45,508,243	1912
1913	36,606,226	4,728,133	4,379,012	45,713,370	1913
1914	36,960,684	4,747,167	4,381,398	46,089,249	1914
1915	*35,358,896	4,785,598	†4,337,000	—	1915
1916	*34,500,000	4,824,308	†4,337,000	—	1916

* Civil population only.

† Taking into account the movements of the military.

‡ The population for 1915 has been adopted provisionally for 1916.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

No. 112.—TOTAL NUMBER and PROPORTION to the TOTAL POPULATION of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES, in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrars-General for England and Wales, Scotland and Ireland.)

YEARS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.			SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.		TOTAL FOR UNITED KINGDOM.	
	Number.	Rate per 1,000 of the population.		Number.	Rate per 1,000 of the population.	Number.	Rate per 1,000 of the population.	Number.	Rate per 1,000 of the population.
BIRTHS.									
1902	940,509	28·5		132,267	29·3	101,863	23·0	1,174,639	28·0
1903	948,271	28·5		133,525	29·4	101,831	23·1	1,183,627	28·0
1904	945,389	28·0		132,603	29·1	103,811	23·6	1,181,803	27·7
1905	929,293	27·3		131,410	28·6	102,832	23·4	1,163,535	27·1
1906	935,081	27·2		132,005	28·6	103,536	23·5	1,170,622	27·0
1907	918,042	26·5		128,840	27·7	101,742	23·2	1,148,624	26·3
1908	940,383	26·7		131,362	28·1	102,039	23·3	1,173,784	26·6
1909	914,473	25·8		128,669	27·3	102,759	23·4	1,145,900	25·7
1910	896,962	25·1		124,059	26·2	101,963	23·3	1,122,984	25·0
1911	881,138	24·3		121,850	25·6	101,758	23·2	1,104,746	24·4
1912	872,737	23·9		122,700	25·9	101,035	23·0	1,096,562	24·1
1913	881,890	24·1		120,516	25·5	100,094	22·8	1,102,500	24·1
1914	879,096	23·8		123,934	26·1	98,806	22·6	1,101,836	23·9
1915	814,614	21·9		114,181	23·9	95,583	22·0	1,024,378	22·1
1916	785,530	20·9		109,935	22·8	91,437	21·1	986,892	21·1
DEATHS.									
1902	535,538	16·3		77,941	17·3	77,676	17·5	691,155	16·5
1903	514,628	15·5		76,002	16·8	77,358	17·5	667,988	15·8
1904	549,784	16·3		77,981	17·1	79,513	18·0	707,278	16·6
1905	520,031	15·3		74,536	16·2	75,071	17·1	669,638	15·6
1906	531,281	15·5		75,635	16·4	74,427	16·9	681,343	15·7
1907	524,221	15·1		77,296	16·6	77,334	17·6	678,851	15·5
1908	520,456	14·8		77,838	16·6	76,891	17·5	675,185	15·3
1909	518,003	14·6		74,632	15·8	74,973	17·1	667,608	15·0
1910	483,247	13·5		72,268	15·3	74,894	17·1	630,409	14·0
1911	527,510	14·6		71,752	15·1	72,475	16·5	672,017	14·8
1912	486,939	13·3		72,340	15·3	72,187	16·5	631,466	13·9
1913	504,975	13·8		73,069	15·5	74,694	17·1	652,738	14·3
1914	516,742	14·0		73,557	16·5	71,345	16·3	661,644	14·4
1915	456,253	13·7		61,631	17·1	76,151	17·6	720,035	11·6
1916	456,217	14·4		70,642	14·6	71,391	16·5	650,250	11·6
MARRIAGES.									
1902	261,750	15·9		31,913	14·2	22,949	10·4	316,612	15·1
1903	261,103	15·7		32,351	14·3	22,993	10·4	316,446	15·0
1904	257,856	15·3		32,271	14·1	22,961	10·4	313,088	14·7
1905	260,742	15·3		31,270	13·6	23,078	10·5	315,090	14·7
1906	270,098	15·7		33,142	14·3	22,682	10·3	325,942	15·0
1907	276,421	15·9		33,286	14·3	22,509	10·3	332,228	15·2
1908	264,940	15·1		31,606	13·5	22,734	10·4	319,280	14·5
1909	260,544	14·7		30,902	12·8	22,650	10·3	313,302	14·1
1910	267,721	15·0		30,902	13·0	22,112	10·1	320,735	14·3
1911	274,943	15·2		31,244	13·4	23,473	10·7	330,260	14·6
1912	283,234	15·6		32,508	13·7	23,283	10·6	339,623	14·9
1913	286,583	15·7		33,689	14·2	22,266	10·2	342,538	15·0
1914	294,401	15·9		35,023	14·8	23,686	10·8	353,124	15·3
1915	360,885	19·4		36,272	15·2	24,154	11·1	421,311	18·2
1916	279,846	14·9		31,479	13·1	22,245	10·3	333,570	14·2

* The figures in these columns represent the number of "persons married" per thousand of the population.

† Including deaths of non-civilians.

‡ Including only civil deaths and population as regards England and Wales.

§ Based upon civil deaths and civil population.

¶ Based upon total populations specially estimated for the purpose.

MIGRATION.

No. 113.—NUMBER of OUTWARD BOUND PASSENGERS of BRITISH NATIONALITY, from the UNITED KINGDOM to COUNTRIES OUT of EUROPE, distinguishing the principal Countries in which the Passengers contracted to land.

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration from and into the United Kingdom.)

YEARS.	COUNTRIES IN WHICH PASSENGERS OF BRITISH NATIONALITY CONTRACTED TO LAND.								
	British Empire.					Foreign Countries.			Grand Total.
	British North America.	Australia and New Zealand.	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.	Other British Colonies & Possessions.	Total.	United States.	Other Foreign Countries.	Total.	
1902	26,293	14,345	43,206	8,379	92,223	108,498	4,941	113,439	205,662
1903	59,652	12,375	50,204	8,719	130,950	123,663	5,335	128,998	259,950
1904	69,681	13,910	26,818	9,095	119,504	146,445	5,486	151,931	271,435
1905	82,437	15,139	26,307	9,079	132,962	122,370	6,745	129,115	262,077
1906	114,859	19,331	22,904	13,177	170,171	144,817	10,149	154,966	325,137
1907	151,216	24,767	20,925	15,764	212,672	170,264	12,744	183,008	395,680
1908	81,331	33,569	19,568	17,436	151,894	96,869	14,436	111,305	263,199
1909	85,887	37,620	22,017	18,070	163,594	109,700	15,467	125,167	288,761
1910	156,990	45,701	27,297	19,461	249,449	132,192	16,307	148,399	397,848
1911	184,660	80,770	30,767	19,351	315,748	121,814	16,965	138,779	454,527
1912	186,147	96,800	28,216	19,900	331,063	117,310	19,293	136,603	467,666
1913	196,278	77,934	25,855	21,383	321,450	129,169	19,021	148,190	469,640
1914	94,463	48,013	21,124	22,396	186,015	92,808	14,381	107,189	293,204
1915	19,434	14,907	11,699	15,768	61,808	37,763	5,348	43,111	104,919
1916	18,953	7,191	7,905	10,118	44,167	28,894	3,428	32,312	76,479

No. 114.—NUMBER of INWARD BOUND PASSENGERS of BRITISH NATIONALITY that ENTERED the UNITED KINGDOM from COUNTRIES OUT of EUROPE, distinguishing the principal Countries in which the Passengers embarked.

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration from and into the United Kingdom.)

YEARS.	COUNTRIES IN WHICH PASSENGERS OF BRITISH NATIONALITY EMBARKED.								
	British Empire.					Foreign Countries.			Grand Total.
	British North America.	Australia and New Zealand.	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.	Other British Colonies & Possessions.	Total.	United States.	Other Foreign Countries.	Total.	
1902	11,563	9,979	15,162	5,827	42,531	56,881	4,703	61,584	104,115
1903	13,786	8,682	22,189	5,259	49,916	58,271	4,737	63,008	112,914
1904	18,397	8,670	27,651	5,247	59,965	79,655	4,961	84,616	144,581
1905	19,394	7,888	23,086	4,995	55,003	61,573	5,436	66,909	122,712
1906	23,596	9,411	25,964	6,022	64,993	58,876	6,597	65,473	130,466
1907	33,691	10,871	25,712	10,965	81,239	70,320	9,029	79,349	160,588
1908	39,866	13,146	24,348	15,942	93,302	65,418	13,323	78,741	172,043
1909	33,509	12,418	19,539	16,406	81,872	53,323	13,873	67,196	149,068
1910	41,309	12,976	18,983	17,303	90,571	58,623	14,945	73,568	164,139
1911	50,095	15,001	23,240	17,030	105,366	72,082	15,270	87,352	192,718
1912	52,586	17,074	23,983	17,432	111,075	71,493	16,613	88,106	199,181
1913	68,622	20,671	25,478	18,044	132,815	77,014	17,814	94,828	227,643
1914	64,689	22,296	24,653	21,453	133,081	77,171	19,618	96,789	229,870
1915	31,483	11,228	15,006	15,751	73,468	47,296	8,888	56,184	129,652
1916	21,857	7,321	10,535	9,149	48,762	30,813	5,079	35,892	84,654

MIGRATION : POLICE.

No. 115.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS that LEFT or ARRIVED in the UNITED KINGDOM for or from COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE, distinguishing BRITISH and ALIENS.

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration from and into the United Kingdom.)

YEARS.	OUTWARD.				INWARD.			
	BRITISH.	ALIENS.	NOT DISTIN- GUISHED.	TOTAL.	BRITISH.	ALIENS.	NOT DISTIN- GUISHED.	TOTAL.
1902	205,602	174,291	6,826	386,719	104,115	62,150	4,600	170,874
1903	259,950	181,539	7,517	449,006	112,914	82,390	4,381	199,685
1904	271,435	174,354	8,068	453,857	144,581	92,172	5,143	241,896
1905	262,077	186,422	9,163	458,662	122,712	77,908	4,573	205,193
1906	325,137	229,142	3,458	557,737	130,466	95,264	4,435	230,165
1907	395,680	239,040	229	634,949	160,588	129,183	3,862	293,633
1908	263,199	123,212	—	386,411	172,043	170,879	—	342,922
1909	288,761	185,617	—	474,378	149,063	112,257	—	261,325
1910	397,848	221,011	—	618,859	164,139	134,640	—	298,779
1911	454,527	168,898	—	623,425	192,718	157,711	—	350,429
1912	467,666	189,169	—	656,835	199,181	141,515	—	340,696
1913	469,840	232,051	—	701,891	227,643	144,975	—	372,618
1914	293,204	158,234	—	451,438	229,870	130,022	—	359,892
1915	104,919	21,588	—	126,507	129,632	17,537	—	147,169
1916	76,479	17,410	—	93,889	84,654	13,929	—	98,583

No. 116.—STRENGTH of the POLICE FORCE in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND.

YEARS.	Number in England and Wales on 29th Sept.	Authorised Number in Scotland on 31st Dec.	Number in Ireland on 31st March.
1902 - -	43,213	5,108	12,307
1903 - -	43,992	5,245	12,764
1904 - -	44,567	5,299	11,799
1905 - -	45,202	5,356	11,341
1906 - -	46,027	5,435	11,144
1907 - -	46,810	5,488	11,152
1908 - -	47,341	5,575	11,519
1909 - -	47,902	5,606	11,892
1910 - -	49,658	5,616	11,907
1911 - -	51,203	5,654	11,865
1912 - -	53,112	5,831	11,849
1913 - -	54,552	5,859	11,844
1914 - -	55,651	5,921	11,400
1915 - -	55,714	5,952	10,958
1916 - -	55,657	5,953	10,887

REGULAR ARMY, &c.

No. 117.—AVERAGE STRENGTH of the REGIMENTAL ESTABLISHMENTS of the REGULAR ARMY at HOME and ABROAD.

YEARS.	Officers.			Warrant Officers, Non-commissioned Officers and Men.			Officers and Men.		
	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.
1902	3,482	9,330	12,812	123,510	242,726	366,236	126,998	252,056	* 379,048
1903	5,491	6,291	11,782	133,355	156,054	289,409	138,846	162,345	* 301,191
1904	5,516	5,865	11,381	128,935	148,579	277,514	134,451	154,444	† 288,895
1905	5,367	5,443	10,810	126,722	138,034	264,756	132,089	143,477	† 275,566
1906	5,353	5,427	10,780	124,226	130,512	254,738	129,579	135,939	† 265,518
1907	5,474	5,197	10,671	118,288	122,414	240,702	123,762	127,611	† 251,373
1908	5,522	5,097	10,619	118,877	118,748	237,625	124,399	123,845	† 248,244
1909	5,769	4,981	10,750	124,428	118,222	242,650	130,197	123,203	† 253,400
1910	5,818	4,906	10,724	123,289	118,189	241,478	129,107	123,065	† 252,202
1911	5,810	4,886	10,696	123,640	118,779	242,419	129,450	123,665	† 253,115
1912	5,808	4,978	10,786	122,886	120,151	243,037	128,694	125,129	† 253,823
1913	5,976	4,815	10,791	119,707	116,808	236,515	125,683	121,623	† 247,306
1914 1915 1916	Cannot be stated.								

* Includes Imperial Yeomanry (serving on Army engagement), Volunteers enlisted for one year, re-enlisted Ex-Soldiers, and Indian and other native troops on the British Establishment.

† Includes Indian and other native troops on the British Establishment.

No. 118.—STRENGTH of the ARMY RESERVE, SPECIAL RESERVE, TERRITORIAL FORCE, MILITIA, YEOMANRY, and VOLUNTEERS.

YEARS.	Army Reserve.	Militia, Militia Reserve, and Reserve Division. (All Ranks, including Permanent Staff.)†	Yeomanry. (All Ranks, including Permanent Staff.)‡	Volunteers of the United Kingdom.§ (All Ranks, including Permanent Staff.)		
				Efficient.	Non-efficient.	Total.
1902	32,872	114,063	21,840	256,451	12,099	268,550
1903	69,148	108,738	26,372	242,104	11,177	253,281
1904	77,673	106,015	27,388	244,537	9,372	253,909
1905	99,147	104,055	25,342	241,549	8,062	249,611
1906	113,174	101,880	25,555	246,654	9,200	255,854
1907	128,964	† 99,173	25,543	244,211	8,580	252,791
				Territorial Force. (All ranks, including Permanent Staff.)††		
1908	134,110	63,151		199,739		
1909	133,990	69,954		273,141		
1910	136,337	63,086		270,360		
1911	137,682	60,931		267,697		
1912	141,898	58,254		265,031		
1913	146,756	61,427		249,393		
1914 1915 1916	Cannot be stated.					

NOTE.—Additional particulars to those stated in above Tables respecting the British Army are given in the General Annual Report on the British Army.

* On the 1st January of the year following that stated. † The Militia strength is that at the date of inspection, except for the year 1902, when the date was 1st July. The Reserve Division strength is that on the 1st July. The Militia Reserve disappeared before the inspection of 1907.

‡ At the date of inspection.

§ On the 1st November in each year.

** Strength on 1st October of each of the years stated. The Militia was converted into the Special Reserve during 1908. From 1908 inclusive there were, in addition, a number of Militiamen and men of the Reserve Division still serving on their old term of engagement. The Regular Establishment of the Special Reserve is included in Regimental Establishments above.

†† Strength on 1st October of each of the years stated, including the Isle of Man Volunteers. There were also, on 1st October 1913, 1,669 of all ranks in the Territorial Force Reserve.

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(For fuller explanation of the Statistics reference should be made to

No. 119.—ORDINARY PUBLIC

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY	Number of Depart- ments on last day of school year.	Accom- modation on last day of school year.	Number of Full-time Teachers and Student-Teachers on Staff of Schools on last day of school year.						Number of Part- time Teachers (other than Student- Teachers).		Number of last day	
			Certificated Teachers Trained in a Training College.		Certificated Teachers not Trained in a Training College.		Other recognised Full-time Teachers and Student- Teachers.		Pupil- Teachers.	Other Teachers.†	Under 5 years.	
			Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.			Boys.	Girls.
1902	31,372	6,681,293	18,389	20,263	7,181	21,935	5,362	43,536	24,124	Information not available.	613,000	
1903	31,597	6,787,486	18,895	21,009	7,410	23,600	5,538	50,590	24,462		314,863	301,955
1904	31,833	6,894,823	19,456	21,995	7,830	25,530	5,666	53,409	24,867		311,568	297,817
1905	31,930	7,005,041*	19,923	22,972	8,358	27,485	5,576	55,906	23,465		298,914	283,927
1906	31,995	7,059,262†	20,476	24,074	8,938	30,787	5,488	58,375	25,863		256,424	240,838
1907	31,990	7,081,935†	21,174	25,329	9,339	33,627	5,383	57,277	27,246		237,144	221,491
1908	32,029	7,088,416†	22,024	26,752	9,181	33,171	5,867	58,915	21,720		223,027	208,687
1909	32,065	7,118,238†	22,639	28,035	9,386	34,712	6,547	57,868	14,549		216,167	200,913
1910	32,129	7,016,627†	23,381	29,950	9,424	34,641	6,996	57,412	9,793		198,407	183,333
1911	32,206	6,808,388†	24,412	32,252	9,601	34,731	6,896	55,431	7,104		182,516	167,784
1912	32,230	6,862,824†	25,402	34,429	9,503	34,181	6,402	53,766	5,146	132	173,390	159,266
1913	32,325	6,940,003†	26,497	36,731	9,493	33,306	5,845	52,290	3,943	66	170,189	156,104
1914	32,430	7,004,007†	27,573	38,964	9,393	32,802	5,139	51,603	3,860	121	165,198	150,707
1915	Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.											
1916												

* Accommodation on 1st January, 1906.

† Accommodation on 31st July of the corresponding year entered in the first column. The reduction in the figures for 1910 and 1911 was due to re-assessment of accommodation.

‡ Part-time Teachers are counted once for each School in which they served.

No. 120.—HIGHER ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.*

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Schools on last day of school year.	Accommo- dation on last day of school year.	Number of Full-time Teachers on Staff of Schools on last day of school year.		Number of Part-time Teachers.†	Average number of Scholars on Registers during the year.				Percentage of average attendance to average number on registers.		
			Certificated or Graduate.	Others.		Year of the Course.						
						1.	2.	3.	4.			
1902	25	7,459	273	6	Information not available.	2,955	2,210	1,414	785	93.5		
1903	29	8,824	318	11		3,186	2,880	1,547	826	95.2		
1904	29	9,254	334	4		2,933	2,747	2,063	877	95.0		
1905	30	10,275	372	11		3,535	2,086	1,847	1,003	92.8		
1906	34	11,202	378	10		3,532	3,013	1,800	905	92.7		
1907	39	12,532	414	8		4,324	3,521	2,266	838	92.4		
1908	30	12,471	403	24		3,442	3,339	2,239	889	91.8		
1909	44	13,353	460	18		4,894	2,804	2,150	913	92.3		
1910	52	15,317	517	32		5,492	4,299	1,866	527	91.9		
1911	47	12,449	392	29		4,811	3,485	1,644	97	91.2		
1912	51	14,254	437	27		78	5,110	3,722	1,871	109	89.9	
1913	52	14,816	464	41		64	5,541	3,873	1,904	157	91.1	
1914	47	13,401	436	44		68	5,112	3,875	1,815	75	91.5	
1915	}	Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.										
1916												

* The term "Higher Elementary School" in this table means a school recognised as such under the Board of Education's "Regulations for Public Elementary Schools." These Schools were first established by a minute of the Board of Education, dated 6th April, 1900. In the years ended 31st July, 1911, 1912, 1913, and 1914, all the Schools were working in accordance with the new set of Regulations originated in 1905.

† Part-time Teachers are counted once for each School in which they served.

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the Volumes of "Statistics of Public Education in England and Wales.")

ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.

Scholars on the Registers on of school year.				Percent- age of average attendance - number on registers.	Number of Partial Exemption - Scholars (partly included in previous columns).	Special Subjects.						YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.
5 and under 12 years.		12 years and over.				Number of Schools whose Scholars received instruction, and number of registered Scholars who received instruction.§§						1902
Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.			Handicraft for Boys.	Domestic Sub- jects ¶ for Girls.		Rural Subjects.**		1903	
				Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	1904		
4,342,963		127,799		83.56	77,426	For years prior to the year ended 31st July 1907, reference should be made to Table No. 119 of the "Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom" for the years 1892-1906, which gives figures on the basis of the number of Departments and Scholars earning grant.					1905	
2,216,194	2,178,783	482,575	496,434	84.42	80,681					1906		
2,226,544	2,189,438	501,985	503,755	85.70	78,876							
2,222,645	2,185,242	527,234	526,548	86.83	80,368							
2,229,588	2,198,059	536,050	533,565	87.92	81,961							
2,242,781	2,207,189	532,839	531,321	88.43	82,493	3,270	186,595	7,560	365,934		965	17,369
2,262,837	2,224,471	533,962	531,184	88.37	84,473	3,674	201,692	8,569	393,560	1,275	21,352	1908
2,283,583	2,245,361	541,944	537,243	88.98	79,135	3,916	225,334	9,825	429,267	1,606	29,728	1909
2,300,785	2,262,372	546,937	541,855	88.85	75,758	4,291	233,427	10,780	489,204	1,931	34,710	1910
2,317,700	2,278,739	542,846	541,139	89.01	71,490	4,761	251,887	11,868	523,795	2,320	41,901	1911
2,327,583	2,289,468	543,536	544,161	88.79	70,119	5,179	270,787	13,267	517,861	2,711	48,471	1912
2,334,543	2,294,665	543,396	547,763	88.73	71,795	5,667	309,645	14,600	617,234	3,012	54,761	1913
2,349,744	2,307,693	545,287	551,194	88.73	71,437	6,174	338,510	15,848	688,525	3,253	59,936	1914
Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.												1915
												1916

|| Including "Light Woodwork" for the year ended 31st July, 1910, and onwards.

¶ i.e. (a) Cookery, (b) Laundry Work, (c) Housewifery, and (d) Cookery, Laundry Work, and Housewifery combined.

The figures for the small number of Boys in Seaport Towns who received instruction in Cookery are not included.

** i.e. Gardening and Dairy work. †† For the cause of the decrease in these figures, see the Annual Report of the

Board of Education for 1905-6, pp. 27-8. §§ Where more than one subject was taught in the same School, the Schools

and the Scholars are counted once for each subject.

No. 121.—SPECIAL SCHOOLS.

Schools for Blind and for Deaf Children.*										Schools for Defective and for Epileptic Children.*										
YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Schools.	Accommoda- tion.	Number of Full-time Teachers.		Number of Part-time Teachers.†	Number of Scholars on Registers.§				Number of Schools.	Accommoda- tion.	Number of Full-time Teachers.		Number of Part-time Teachers.†	Number of Scholars on Registers.					
			Certifi- cated.	Others.		Under 15.		15 and over.				Certifi- cated.	Others.		Under 12.		12 and over.			
						Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.						Taught as Younger Scholars.	Taught as Older Scholars.	Taught as Younger Scholars.	Taught as Older Scholars.		
1902	99	5,214	559		Inform't not available.	2,075	1,612	559	413	96	4,041	225		Inform't not available.	2,402	330	412	733		
1903	100	5,318	69	506		2,131	1,682	615	479	111	5,218	174	92		2,898	539	574	916		
1904	93	5,268	96	529		2,087	1,593	321	281	119	5,404	264	46		3,233	765	458	1,216		
1905	93	5,737	107	511		2,204	1,772	328	264	145	7,872	354	67		4,606	959	693	1,700		
1906	87	5,774	144	463		2,130	1,792	368	270	163	9,051	392	90		5,599	1,153	865	2,201		
1907	89	5,970	153	468		2,369	2,012	328	251	184	11,671	464	102		6,839	1,385	973	2,757		
1908	87	6,167	169	446		2,392	2,026	348	297	194	12,468	520	130		7,392	1,553	1,089	3,294		
1909	87	6,434	193	412		2,445	2,072	339	283	207	14,159	564	152		7,677	1,870	1,256	4,037		
1910	86	6,310	200	402		2,570	2,075	304	306	222	15,706	599	186		7,965	2,412	1,164	4,947		
1911	87	6,483	222	397		2,615	2,224	343	267	227	16,482	622	219		8,079	2,555	1,154	5,554		
1912	87	6,467	239	383		2,690	2,225	339	298	245	18,199	656	244		8,670	2,752	1,346	5,954		
1913	90	6,721	256	375		2,844	2,395	346	285	257	19,153	718	251		9,188	3,049	1,375	6,222		
1914	91	6,929	279	355	104	2,895	2,452	379	317	276	21,101	759	288	184	13,021		8,430			
1915	Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.																			
1916																				

* The statistics relate to the last day of the school year.

† Part-time Teachers are counted once for each School in which they served.

‡ For years up to 31st July, 1903, the figures give the number of Scholars on account of whom grant was claimed. This explains the decrease after 1903 in the figures given in the last two columns.

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No. 122.—PUPIL-TEACHERS AND OTHER INTENDING TEACHERS.

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of intending Pupil- Teachers Registered in Preparatory Classes.		Number of Pupil-Teachers, Bursars, and Student-Teachers recognised for the first time during the year.							
			Pupil-Teachers.		Bursars.		Student-Teachers who had not been Bursars.		Total.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Men.	Women.	Boys and Men.	Girls and Women.
1902	Preparatory Classes were not recognised before 1st August, 1904.		No reliable figures can be given for years prior to 1904. Approximate figures for the years 1901-2 and 1902-3 will be found in Appendix E to the Introduction to the Volume of Statistics for 1904-5-6, published by the Board of Education. Figures for the period 1st Jan. 1904- 31st July 1904, are given in Table 31 of the same volume.				Bursars were not recognised before the year 1907-8.		Student-Teachers were not recognised before the year 1907-8.	
1903										
1904										
1905										
1906	715	4,736	1,533	6,410					1,533	6,410
1907	897	4,946	2,409	8,428					2,409	8,428
1908	857	4,593	2,701	9,200					2,701	9,200
1909	493	2,831	2,311	6,783	780	1,516	2	—	3,033	8,249
1910	401	1,738	1,470	4,290	1,330	2,561	22	41	2,722	6,892
1911	208	890	1,037	3,214	1,241	2,455	26	82	2,304	5,749
1912	111	621	690	2,314	828	2,206	40	107	1,558	4,627
1913	73	401	429	1,631	785	2,270	106	190	1,398	4,291
1914	65	425	389	1,451	694	2,380	84	234	1,167	4,065
1915	83	450	371	1,734	682	2,598	98	292	1,151	4,624
1916			Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.							

No. 123.—TRAINING OF TEACHERS FOR ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.*

YEARS ENDED—	Number of recognised Students admitted to Training Colleges.		Number of Training Colleges.	Number of Hostels.	Accommodation.			Number of Teachers on Staff of Training Colleges.		Number of recognised Students at beginning of Session.				In training (for a Third Year) abroad or elsewhere than at College.
					For Resi- dent Stu- dents.	For Hostel Stu- dents.	For Day Stu- dents.			Resi- dent Stu- dents.	Hostel Stu- dents.	Day Stu- dents. †		
	Men.	Women.						Full-time.	Part-time.*					
30th June 1902	1,046	1,810	63	5	4,379	5	{	Information not available.	Information not available.	4,144	{	\$	1,600	26
" 1903	1,120	1,921	64		4,454					2,049			4,244	1,780
31st July 1904	1,190	2,288	65	8	4,664	171	2,221			4,480	169	2,002	40	30
" 1905	1,248	2,548	68	15	4,992	254	2,710			4,783	246	2,371	30	40
" 1906	1,422	2,653	72	16	5,170	324	3,493			4,976	318	2,838	40	32
" 1907	1,480	3,257	74	22	5,339	673	3,606			5,194	540	3,358	32	23
" 1908	1,599	3,669	79	27	5,487	914	4,545			5,316	837	4,085	23	9
" 1909	1,796	3,975	83	32	5,490	1,179	5,362			5,346	1,117	4,875	9	26
" 1910	2,013	3,842	84	35	5,441	1,246	5,638			5,387	1,158	5,319	26	11
" 1911	1,982	3,890	85	42	5,450	1,489	5,680			5,391	1,364	5,324	11	12
" 1912	2,104	3,802	87	47	5,599	1,793	5,475			5,541	1,648	4,937	12	21
" 1913	1,976	3,665	86	51	5,723	2,136	5,167	5,615	2,005	4,235	21	15		
" 1914	1,925	3,722	86	56	5,774	2,360	4,935	5,690	2,237	3,801	15			
" 1915	}													
" 1916														
Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.														

* The figures relating to the Training Colleges for the Blind and for Teachers of the Deaf, respectively, and to the Certified Training College for Private Students only, are not included.

† Part-time Teachers are counted once for each Training College in which they served. The figures do not include University Professors and Lecturers whose courses in academic subjects were attended by Training College Students.

‡ Some men Day Students at Oxford and Cambridge were members of Colleges of the University.

§ Hostels were not recognised before the commencement of the Session 1903-4.

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No. 124.—RECOGNITION OF CERTIFICATED TEACHERS.

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Teachers who completed a Course of Training at a Training College, and qualified for Certificates during the year.*		Number of Teachers (not "trained") who passed the Certificate Examination of the Board of Education during the year.		Number of Teachers who otherwise obtained recognition as Certificated Teachers during the year.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
1902	1,038	1,736	417	2,779	12	68
1903	1,035	1,756	691	2,902	11	70
1904	1,097	1,976	587	2,716	23	106
1905	1,176	2,272	699	4,131	45	96
1906	989	2,275	712	4,397	46	119
1907	1,249	2,556	— †	— †	70	137
1908	1,333	3,170	716	4,343	40	80
1909	1,540	3,597	368	1,640	24	65
1910	1,537	3,805	437	1,807	26	63
1911	1,845	3,711	315	1,568	23	74
1912	1,883	3,808	287	943	37	86
1913	2,001	3,702	213	707	73	182
1914	1,901	3,512	175	597	57	262
1915	Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.					
1916						

* The figures given in these columns include 841 men and 1,000 women who had already, at some time before entry to the Training College, been recognised as Certificated Teachers (not "trained").

† There was no Certificate Examination in the year ended 31st July, 1907.

No. 125.—SECONDARY SCHOOLS.*

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Schools recognised for Grant.	Number of Teachers on 31st January.			Number of full-time Pupils.†							
		Full-time.		Part- time. †	Under 12 years.		12 and under 16 years.		16 years and over.		Total.	
		Men.	Women.		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
1905	575										61,179	33,510
1906	689										65,994	49,694
1907	769										69,154	56,648
1908	843										75,489	63,617
1909	912	4,841	4,484								80,923	69,871
1910	950	4,882	4,658								84,273	71,993
1911	971	5,000	4,832	3,200							86,849	73,628
1912	995	5,100	4,988	3,360							88,973	76,599
1913	1,010	5,241	5,157	3,392	17,689	14,710	66,138	53,157	9,096	13,633	92,923	81,500
1914	1,027	5,447	5,377	3,418	19,583	16,083	70,066	57,644	9,492	14,309	99,171	88,036
1915												
1916												

Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.

* For years up to 31st July, 1904, reference should be made to the statistics relating to Secondary Schools and Schools of Science contained in the Volumes of Statistics and the Annual Reports published by the Board of Education. The figures are not given here, because in many cases they include particulars which cannot properly be compared with those given in this table. The term "Secondary School" bears the meaning assigned to it in the Board of Education's "Regulations for Secondary Schools."

† Part-time Teachers are counted once for each school in which they served.
‡ The figures for years up to the year ended 31st July, 1907, relate to 30th June of the year, or, in the case of a comparatively small number of schools, to the following 30th November. The figures for the year ended 1st July, 1909, relate to 1st October, 1907. The figures for subsequent years give the number of pupils on 1st January of the year, and for the years 1913 and 1914 they are classified according to their ages on that date.

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No. 126.—EVENING AND SIMILAR SCHOOLS.*

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Schools recognised.	Number of Students† who attended at any time during the year.						Number of Registered Students on account of whom Grants were paid.‡	
		Age at date of first registration for the Session.					Males.	Females.	Total.
		Under 12 years.	12 and under 15 years.	15 and under 18 years.	18 and under 21 years.	21 years and over.			
1903	5,624	Information not available.	147,191	348,353	162,050	403,629	253,965	657,594	Information not available.
1904	5,570		155,633	359,503	181,756	432,478	274,404	696,882	
1905	5,706		155,988	359,917	202,707	441,432	277,130	718,562	
1906	5,728		161,873	364,205	233,413	456,049	293,442	749,491	
1907	5,933		132,891	227,976	134,711	241,058	442,505	294,131	
1908	6,874		138,603	226,291	133,029	253,677	446,434	305,166	
1909	7,292	763	141,825	231,994	131,101	247,436	441,913	310,443	255,025 583,276
1910	7,945		155,005	232,290	130,783	249,535	453,438	314,947	
1911	8,164		159,053	223,711	128,849	247,927	453,132	312,230	
1912	8,561		162,247	232,905	126,210	262,509	462,891	322,104	
1913	6,476		165,143	236,226	122,965	273,482	467,240	331,641	
1914									
1915									
1916									

Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.

* The statistics compiled for years up to 31st July, 1901, relate to the Evening Schools recognised under the Evening Continuation School Code of the late Education Department. They are accordingly not included, because they are not comparable with the statistics given in this table, which relate to Evening Schools as defined in the Board of Education's "Regulations for Technical Schools, etc." (Ch. 2). The year ended 31st July, 1902, was a transitional year.

† Students who attended more than one School are counted separately in respect of each School which they attended; the number of individual Students was therefore less than the number given in the table.

‡ For the year ended 31st July, 1910, the ages relate to 31st July, 1909.
§ Students who attended more than one Course are counted separately in respect of each Course which they attended; the number of individual Students was, therefore, considerably less than the number given in the table.

No. 127.—DAY TECHNICAL CLASSES AND TECHNICAL INSTITUTION COURSES.

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Institutions in which Classes were recognised.	Day Technical Classes.*							Number of Institutions recognised.	Technical Institution Courses.*						
		Number of Students on account of whom Grants were paid.								Number of Students on account of whom Grants were paid.						
		Age at date of first registration for the Session.					Total.	Age at date of first registration for the Session.					Total.			
		12 and under 15 years.	15 and under 18 years.	18 and under 21 years.	21 years and over.	Males.		Females.		15 and under 18 years.†	18 and under 21 years.	21 years and over.		Males.	Females.	
1904	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	733	552	222	1,373	134	1,507		
1905	21	—	178	279	200	560	97	23	891	612	281	1,618	166	1,784		
1906	66	1,380	932	1,001	1,549	2,356	2,506	29	982	739	371	1,912	170	2,082		
1907	94	2,266	1,908	1,377	2,242	3,897	3,896	33	892	833	428	1,985	158	2,143		
1908	97	2,337	2,212	925	2,337	4,609	3,702	37	885	1,010	570	2,282	183	2,465		
1909	103	3,389	2,984	1,061	2,516	5,494	4,156	42	972	1,270	768	2,821	189	3,010		
1910	113	3,986	3,024	1,155	2,592	5,901	4,536	37	852	1,174	638	2,539	125	2,664		
1911	114	4,423	3,083	1,047	2,360	6,004	4,909	38	816	1,228	707	2,654	97	2,751		
1912	114	5,080	3,182	967	2,529	6,381	5,377	27	621	528	140	1,197	92	1,289		
1913	113	6,047	3,147	988	2,473	7,201	5,454	27	636	537	130	1,205	98	1,303		
1914																
1915																
1916																

Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.

Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.

* The terms "Day Technical Classes" and "Technical Institution Courses" in this table bear the meanings assigned to them in the Board of Education's "Regulations for Technical Schools, etc." (Ch. 3). Institutions in receipt of grant for the year ended 31st July, 1912, under the "Statement of Grants available from the Board of Education in aid of Technological and Professional Work in Universities in England and Wales" are not included in the figures for that year; this explains the decrease in the figures for "Technical Institution Courses" for 1911-12. Medical Schools have also been excluded throughout. Day Technical Classes and Technical Institution Courses were not recognised under the Regulations before the years ended 31st July 1905 and 1904 respectively; and in the former year Students in Day Technical Classes who were under 15 years of age were not recognised for grant.
† Including, for years up to the year ended 31st July, 1908, a small number of Students under 15 years of age.

NOTE.—No statistics can be given for years prior to the year ended 31st July, 1904.

		Number of Students who attended at any time during the year.								
YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Schools recognised.	Age at date of first registration for the Session.					Males.	Females.	Total.	
		Under 12 years.	12 and under 15 years.	15 and under 18 years.	18 and under 21 years.	21 years and over.				
1902	232	Information not available.							54,085	
1903	231								40,121	
1904	230	Information not available.	11,119	26,905		14,610	23,334	20,300	52,634	
1905	231		8,061	21,142		16,359	21,071	24,491	45,562	
1906	224		5,947	9,794	9,695	16,976	19,466	23,946	42,412	
1907	225		5,841	9,452	9,756	17,040	19,294	23,395	42,689	
1908	225		4,705	8,578	9,698	18,442	18,485	23,298	41,723	
1909	225		4,821	8,775	9,678	18,338	19,140	22,972	42,112	
1910	226		6,106	9,136	9,488	19,243	20,625	23,348	43,973	
1911	222		745	5,903	8,939	8,639	18,010	20,330	21,897	42,226
1912	218		760	6,037	9,114	8,069	17,677	20,359	21,318	41,677
1913	216		919	6,397	8,898	7,561	17,112	20,191	20,096	40,887
1914	206	873	6,338	8,891	7,366	17,314	19,696	21,086	40,782	
1915		Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.								
1916										

PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

NO. 130.—SUMMARIES OF ACCOUNTS OF LOCAL

[illegible]

NOTE.—For Summaries of Accounts of School Boards

* The statistics given for the year ended 31st March, 1904, include the Accounts of Local Education Authorities from except in the case of those Authorities whose Appointed Day was 1st April, 1904, or later. The first accounts for the Appointed Day was later than 1st April, 1904, relate to the period from the Appointed Day (which was in no case later

† These receipts correspond to amounts ultimately included twice under "Payments," viz., as payments both by the contributing Authority and by the Authority to whom the amounts were contributed.

† For these years, certain receipts from the sale of articles are included under "Other Receipts."

No. 131.—SUMMARIES OF ACCOUNTS* OF

LOAN ACCOUNTS.		CURRENT.							
YEARS ENDED		RECEIPTS.							
31st MARCH.	Receipts.	Pay- ments.	Residue Grants.	Parlia- mentary Grants.	Rates and Borough Funds.	Other Receipts from Local Authori- ties. †	Fees and Sale of Books and other Articles.	Other Receipts.	Total Receipts.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1906	433,226	403,409	843,103	723,832	1,340,693		610,548		3,518,178
1907	432,238	473,537	822,731	798,600	1,547,571		562,041		3,730,943
1908	461,713	527,916	837,206	1,016,674	1,504,317	134,957	305,807	154,633	4,103,596
1909	1,130,437	906,373	829,100	1,033,629	1,708,446	197,277	417,135	199,337	4,474,983
1910	866,398	909,783	643,433	1,129,690	1,857,355	199,711	448,167	181,392	4,460,377
1911	983,822	968,971	633,259	1,180,531	1,973,895	195,450	490,084	190,749	4,665,168
1912	877,868	871,033	1,220,756	1,194,467	1,923,784	219,916	532,109	151,045	5,242,077
1913	743,063	844,053	807,985	1,224,754	2,094,114	221,196	594,501	120,034	5,062,584
1914									
1915									
1916									

Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.

* For years up to 31st March, 1965, reference should be made to the Returns of Expenditure on Higher Education or on Technical Education, published by the Board of Education. The figures are not given here since they are not comparable with those given in the above table (see also footnote * to Table No. 130 above).

† These receipts correspond to amounts which are ultimately included twice under "Payments," viz., as payments both by the contributing Authority (included under "Other Payments") and by the Authority to whom the amounts were contributed.

PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

EDUCATION AUTHORITIES (ELEMENTARY EDUCATION).

ACCOUNTS.

PAYMENTS.

												YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.
Public Elementary Schools.			Industrial and Special Schools.		Administration.			Loan Charges (Principal and Interest) other than for Offices.	School Medical Service and Provision of Meals.	Other Pay- ments.	Total Pay- ments.	
Premises and Furniture (amounts expended out of Current Account).	Salaries of Teachers.	Other Expenses.	Schools under the manage- ment of the Council.	Contri- butions to other Schools, and other expenses.	Salaries of Officers other than Teachers.	Legal and other expenses of Adminis- tration (including Loan Charges for Offices).						
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
81,385§	5,965,220	1,176,736§	73,227	76,339	308,853	155,410	939,931	—	23,077	8,920,178	1904*	
286,823§	12,115,116	2,867,924§	218,683	149,555	638,885	309,512	2,210,964	—	33,352	18,830,814	1905*	
734,801	13,156,424	2,563,499	240,322	176,891	758,562	335,760	2,321,198	—	56,478	20,403,935	1906	
822,313	13,901,972	2,487,937	252,073	185,099	781,396	312,487	2,420,585	21	59,300	21,223,183	1907	
898,996	14,258,908	2,584,924	270,483	228,546	817,823	326,091	2,520,029	14,438	66,766	21,987,004	1908	
944,352	14,646,392	2,666,107	278,040	215,742	828,284	329,810	2,604,465	178,956	103,031	22,795,179	1909	
921,285	15,005,530	2,755,589	339,316	315,018	861,178	324,269	2,733,928	297,475	103,166	23,556,754	1910	
896,638	15,346,966	2,779,959	346,170	317,307	873,992	337,829	2,848,093	340,872	102,290	24,083,719	1911	
857,039	15,747,683	2,858,969	365,137	223,313	904,473	378,734	2,932,466	340,615	96,409	24,704,838	1912	
921,094	16,136,730	3,000,248	401,451	230,799	951,154	390,798	3,039,973	384,779	100,342	25,557,356	1913	
†	16,415,827	4,173,311	750,672		1,293,042		3,049,359	468,364	163,523	26,314,098	1914	
Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.												1915 1916

for years up to 1904, see Table No. 138 of the issue of this Abstract for 1896-1910.

the Appointed Day under the Education Act, 1902 (which was in no case earlier than 1st April, 1903) to 31st March, 1904, latter Authorities are included with the figures for the year ended 31st March, 1905, and for the thirteen Authorities whose term ended on 26th September, 1904) to 31st March, 1905.

§ For these years, repairs to premises are included under "Other Expenses."

|| For these years, Loan Charges for Offices are included in the column headed "Loan Charges (Principal and Interest), etc."

† Included with "Other Expenses" (Col. 13).

LOCAL AUTHORITIES (HIGHER EDUCATION).

ACCOUNTS.

PAYMENTS.

										YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.	
Secondary Schools, Prepara- tory Classes, and Pupil- Teacher Centres.	Technical, Art, and Evening and similar Schools and Classes.	Institu- tions for the Training of Teachers other than Pupil- Teachers.	Aid to Students.			Admini- stration (includ- ing Loan Charges for Offices).	Loan Charges (Principal and Interest) other than for Offices.	Other Pay- ments.	Total Pay- ments.		
			Secondary Schools, Prepara- tory Classes, and Pupil- Teacher Centres.	Technical, Art, and Evening and similar Schools and Classes.	Institu- tions for the Training of Teachers other than Pupil- Teachers.						
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
900,436	1,380,879	35,213	295,148	81,614	36,697†	186,276§	150,659§	288,511	3,355,433	1906	
1,037,268	1,395,344	48,201	360,592	88,177	50,397†	198,073§	220,480§	282,185	3,680,717	1907	
1,205,700	1,452,200	69,547	386,751	96,426	65,805†	212,437	228,947	324,355	4,042,168	1908	
1,315,531	1,555,673	134,996	452,106	106,988	29,781	224,308	329,775	395,394	4,544,552	1909	
1,318,206	1,561,962	152,632	426,489	114,201	31,303	229,190	315,901	345,818	4,495,722	1910	
1,329,730	1,613,581	165,841	408,548	125,089	29,250	240,931	377,034	368,620	4,658,624	1911	
1,399,713	1,773,066	178,757	398,458	131,271	28,202	256,534	471,979	408,025	5,036,005	1912	
1,503,774	1,839,618	152,020	384,297	136,842	56,868	270,225	502,650	402,168	5,248,472	1913	
Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.											1914 1915 1916

† Includes expenditure on classes for Teachers, which for later years is included in the second column on this page.

§ For these years, Loan Charges for Offices are included in the column headed "Loan Charges (Principal and Interest), etc."

PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 132.—EXPENDITURE OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.	Administra- tion* (including Inspection and Examina- tion).	Elementary Schools.			Instruction and Training of Teachers.		Secondary Schools and Classes in Secondary Schools.
		Grants in respect of education of Children in Public Elementary Schools.	Grants in respect of education of Blind, Deaf, Defective, and Epileptic Children.	Pensions and Gratuities to Teachers.	Pupil- Teachers and Bursars.	Teachers in Training Colleges.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1902	395,696	8,390,654	30,442	55,493	For years up to 31st March, 1903, the grants paid for the instruc- tion of Pupil- Teachers are included with the grants paid to Elementary Schools. 87,820	228,554	
1903	406,931	8,842,227	33,679	61,556		231,977	
1904	412,577	9,720,601	35,886	68,774		265,181	
1905	417,371	10,632,267	37,086	75,866		283,669	223,059
1906	421,000	10,776,739	52,657	83,162	175,254	312,673	249,377
1907	419,121	11,190,386	57,994	92,302	181,001	371,546‡	285,875
1908	424,990	10,962,655†	65,166	101,490	204,450	428,850‡	384,613
1909	434,990	10,963,900†	77,296	113,037	199,341	491,082‡	540,340
1910	440,968	11,045,107†	76,347	123,841	143,407	531,069‡	610,502
1911	437,098	11,424,880†	88,785	134,806	127,374	555,745‡	652,827
1912	438,368	11,539,165	90,013	145,849	101,796	571,084‡	656,723
1913	431,007	11,492,744	96,263	156,884	80,931	562,907‡	668,438
1914	439,093	11,497,577	99,664	176,006	72,293	561,096‡	704,487
1915	439,647	12,094,218	120,993	194,041	80,767	555,553‡	742,308
1916	421,094	12,205,025	138,123	208,885	77,316	497,869‡	784,417

* In the column headed "Victoria and Albert, Science, and Bethnal Green Museums, etc." are included, up to 31st March, 1909, besides expenditure on the Museums, etc., certain items (e.g., cost of heating and lighting, furniture, etc.), relating to the Offices of the Board of Education at South Kensington, the Royal College of Science (up to 1907-8), the Royal College of Art, and the Solar Physics Observatory; and for 1910-11 and later years expenditure previously included in the column headed "Administration, &c.," which amounted, for 1909-10, to about £7,600.

† Includes grants in aid of the provision of Public Elementary Schools, viz.:—£4,700 in 1907-8, £21,815 in 1908-9, £26,856 in 1909-10, and £5,112 in 1910-11.

‡ Includes grants in aid of the provision of Training Colleges, viz.:—£19,500 in 1906-7, £45,000 in 1907-8, £60,757 in 1908-9, £20,077 in 1909-10, £81,862 in 1910-11, £93,497 in 1911-12, £96,512 in 1912-13, £96,842 in 1913-14, £84,667 in 1914-15, and £46,087 in 1915-16.

PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

OUT OF THE PARLIAMENTARY VOTE FOR EDUCATION.

Technical Institution Courses, Schools of Art, etc.			Grants to University Institutions for Technological Work.	Scholarships, Exhibitions, Awards, and Prizes.	Imperial College of Science and Technology.*	Royal College of Art.	Victoria and Albert Science, and Bethnal Green Museums, etc.*	Geological Museum, Geological Survey, and Committee on Solar Physics.*	Miscellaneous.	Deduct Appropriations in Aid.	Net Total Expenditure out of the Parliamentary Vote.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.
Technical Institution Courses and Day Technical Classes.	Schools of Art and Art Classes.	Evening and similar Schools.										
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
500,708			—	12,401	21,505	7,538	87,557	21,569	5,550	8,454	9,744,206	1902
490,008			—	12,534	20,206	7,849	88,796	24,596	1,386	7,935	10,212,810	1903
537,149			—	12,527	20,770	8,225	88,990	24,105	1,106	8,955	11,243,155	1904
6,811	58,135	308,806	—	12,167	21,038	8,020	88,305	24,956	1,570	8,854	12,226,637	1905
11,456	57,061	322,914	—	12,315	21,795	8,212	88,108	22,382	1,103	9,769	12,604,048	1906
22,707	58,253	342,875	—	13,358	23,739	8,285	83,026	22,622	1,559	7,960	13,166,789	1907
30,272	64,706	361,552	—	13,048	30,373	7,929	82,557	23,155	1,043	4,842	13,272,625	1908
35,509	65,637	392,781	—	21,595**	20,150	7,880	82,396	23,641	557	4,789	13,485,233	1909
40,440	69,899	402,035	—	23,370**	20,150	7,794	98,512	23,012	458	6,196	13,640,789	1910
47,839	73,731	440,695	—	23,767**	20,150	9,034	99,794	22,791	—	9,798	14,149,394	1911
57,645	68,968	460,538	—	29,066**	20,150	8,997	101,160	22,581	—	9,283	14,302,860	1912
37,557	67,618	480,627	41,647	29,251**	35,150	9,506	99,184	22,794	7,376	9,775	14,332,019	1913
39,670	70,905	471,965	44,623	27,322**	30,150	9,722	101,996	20,561 ¶	2,809	21,165	14,368,794	1914
43,066	72,186	521,620	47,318	24,789**	30,150	9,526	103,250	19,400 ¶	3,358	5,955	15,096,235	1915
55,574	78,370	502,070	60,072	20,116**	30,150	8,638	84,285	18,016 ¶	3,626	5,269	15,178,377	1916

§ Up to 31st March, 1907, the figures relate to the Royal College of Science, which now forms an integral part of the Imperial College of Science and Technology. The year 1907-8 was a transitional year. The figures for each year include £150 in respect of the Chelsea Physic Garden.

¶ In this column is included the expenditure on the Geological Survey of Scotland, as well as that of England, and also up to the year ended 31st March, 1905, that on the Geological Survey of Ireland.

¶ After the year 1912-13 expenditure in respect of the Solar Physics Observatory ceased to be paid out of the Vote for Board of Education.

** Includes certain items included for years prior to 1908-9 under "Imperial College of Science and Technology," and for 1911-12, £3,936, for 1912-13, £3,718, for 1913-14, £3,237, for 1914-15, £2,599 and for 1915-16, £1,950 corresponding to amounts included for previous years in the column headed "Schools of Art and Art Classes."

PUBLIC EDUCATION : SCOTLAND.

No. 133.—PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN SCOTLAND.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Committee of Council on Education in Scotland.)

YEARS ENDED 31ST AUGUST.	Number of Schools Inspected.	Number of Children who can be Accommodated.	Number of Children on the School Registers at end of School Year.	Average Number of Children in Attendance.
DAY SCHOOLS (exclusive of Higher Grade Schools).				
1902 - . . .	3,110	916,116	764,457	642,680
1903 - . . .	* 3,113	933,009	780,316	664,741
1904 - . . .	* 3,115	948,657	783,565	672,163
1905 - . . .	* 3,123	963,151	789,742	681,873
1906 - . . .	* 3,125	978,100	789,630	686,912
1907 - . . .	* 3,138	987,670	792,677	692,761
1908 - . . .	* 3,143	999,482	792,418	692,144
1909 - . . .	* 3,149	1,015,806	803,820	705,125
1910 - . . .	* 3,156	1,027,185	818,890	719,122
1911 - . . .	* 3,173	1,036,784	820,611	731,905
1912 - . . .	* 3,164	1,042,703	830,171	733,792
1913 - . . .	* 3,177	1,052,659	816,055	729,069
1914 - . . .	* 3,171	1,058,809	814,345	732,270
1915 - . . .	* 3,168	1,064,821	809,561	725,464
1916 - . . .	* 3,168	1,067,110	806,504	716,235
HIGHER GRADE SCHOOLS.				
1902 - . . .	35	10,103	4,111	3,821
1903 - . . .	* 36	10,299	4,655	4,546
1904 - . . .	* 74	18,965	9,927	10,107
1905 - . . .	* 121	28,207	14,420	14,506
1906 - . . .	* 137	31,742	17,096	17,150
1907 - . . .	* 147	34,242	18,223	18,467
1908 - . . .	* 169	36,143	19,923	19,932
1909 - . . .	* 182	38,390	22,403	22,118
1910 - . . .	* 191	39,467	24,352	24,095
1911 - . . .	* 196	40,505	24,444	24,063
1912 - . . .	* 194	41,166	24,544	24,201
1913 - . . .	* 193	40,922	25,372	24,817
1914 - . . .	* 195	41,029	26,035	25,913
1915 - . . .	* 196	41,359	29,468	27,102
1916 - . . .	* 196	41,645	28,962	28,234

* Number in receipt of Grants.

PUBLIC EDUCATION : SCOTLAND.

No. 134.—CONTINUATION CLASSES.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Committee of Council on Education in Scotland.)

YEARS ENDED 31ST JULY.	Number of Classes receiving Grants.	Number of Scholars on account of whom Grant was paid.
1902 - - - -	774	78,171
1903 - - - -	726	81,681
1904 - - - -	731	85,011
1905 - - - -	759	90,883
1906 - - - -	733	95,688
1907 - - - -	772	100,586
1908 - - - -	757	101,664
1909 - - - -	753	108,813
1910 - - - -	1,055	127,687
1911 - - - -	1,119	137,180
1912 - - - -	1,152	144,815
1913 - - - -	1,059	143,942
1914 - - - -	1,178	151,855
1915 - - - -	1,073	134,115
1916 - - - -	899	120,688

No. 135.—TEACHERS IN ELEMENTARY (DAY AND HIGHER GRADE) SCHOOLS.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Committee of Council on Education in Scotland.)

YEARS.	Certificated Teachers.				Assistant Teachers.		Pupil Teachers.		Female Assistants.
	Trained.		Untrained.						
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
1902	3,522	4,436	856	2,824	194	2,412	609	3,180	211
1903	3,608	4,696	854	3,037	185	2,370	653	3,512	205
1904	3,688	4,902	872	3,279	187	2,531	677	3,506	236
1905	3,805	5,242	886	3,671	205	2,513	676	3,515	172
1906	3,867	5,500	884	3,935	202	2,592	770	3,553	148
1907	3,882	5,829	940	4,370	207	2,407	645	2,940	9
1908	4,001	6,246	928	4,844	185	1,944	374	1,522	20
1909	4,071	6,966	936	5,038	198	1,837	185	642	15
1910	4,227	7,973	900	5,024	144	1,400	59	285	10
1911	4,337	8,696	869	5,040	105	991	15	59	13
1912	4,435	9,456	848	4,853	74	757	5	30	8
1913	4,524	10,031	807	4,584	61	585	3	16	3
1914	4,671	10,752	689	4,163	46	479	1	23	1
1915	20,353				389		17		1
1916	21,594				312		6		1

PUBLIC EDUCATION : SCOTLAND.

No. 136.—TRAINING COLLEGES, &c.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Committee of Council on Education in Scotland.)

YEARS ENDED OCTOBER.	Number of Training Colleges.	Number of Students in Training Colleges.			Number of Training Centres.	Number of Students at other Training Centres.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.
1902	8	378	909	1,377	3	66	92	155
1903	8	362	1,023	1,385	4	52	141	193
1904	8	346	1,041	1,387	4	64	190	253
1905	8	360	1,035	1,395	4	68	265	333
1906	8	375	1,159	1,534	4	159	502	661
1907	2	—	261	261	4	606	2,132	2,744
1908	2	—	267	267	4	658	2,205	2,863
1909	2	—	244	244	4	651	2,093	2,747
1910	2	—	228	228	4	673	2,016	2,689
1911	2	—	200	200	4	536	1,934	2,470
1912	2	—	190	190	4	507	1,573	2,380
1913	2	—	186	186	4	508	1,576	2,384
1914	2	—	219	219	4	377	2,055	2,435
1915	2	—	249	249	4	168	2,035	2,223
1916	2	—	263	263	4	50	1,858	1,908

No. 137.—SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Secondary Education (Scotland).]

YEARS.	Number of Schools claiming Grant.	Number of Pupils on the Roll at the close of the School Year.			Number of Scholars in actual average attendance throughout the Year.	Number of Teachers.		
		Boys.	Girls	Total.		Teachers whose whole time is spent in the School.		Visiting Teachers.
						Graduates.	Non- graduates.	
1901-2	55	10,190	7,666	17,856	16,264	429	455	200
1902-3	55	10,241	7,680	17,921	16,507	434	563	208
1903-4	55	10,265	7,811	18,076	16,619	445	538	212
1904-5	55	10,269	7,911	18,210	16,688	455	541	215
1905-6	55	10,336	7,750	18,086	16,840	474	523	206
1906-7	55	10,363	7,953	18,316	16,928	498	485	219
1907-8	55	10,648	8,325	18,973	17,549	619	507	249
1908-9	57	12,019	8,885	20,904	19,480	1,117		217
1909-10	57	11,993	9,015	21,008	19,965	1,134		225
1910-1	56	11,769	8,763	20,532	19,354	1,147		218
1911-2	56	11,966	8,528	20,494	19,458	1,175		214
1912-3	56	11,345	8,212	19,557	18,315	1,197		197
1913-4	56	11,556	8,224	19,780	18,742	1,218		190
1914-5	56	11,286	8,580	19,866	18,448	1,196		197
1915-6	56	11,494	8,623	20,317	19,338	1,234		181

PUBLIC EDUCATION : SCOTLAND.

No. 138.—EXPENDITURE FROM PARLIAMENTARY GRANTS FOR EDUCATION in SCOTLAND in each of the Years ended 31st March, 1903 to 1917.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE FROM GRANTS.	Years ended 31st March.														
	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.
Grants for Examination and Attendance of Scholars.	778,544	795,005	843,400	891,970	928,291	944,373	953,875	969,924	993,813	1,038,538	1,087,747	1,086,753	1,110,915	1,112,542	1,107,848
Fee Grants for Day Scholars.	392,702	329,688	344,181	350,857	353,114	360,566	360,607	359,519	368,767	382,192	388,798	383,285	378,261	375,800	374,801
Additional Grants to School Boards, & to Education (Scotland) Act, 1872, and 31 of Act of 1887.	52,082	57,511	65,447	67,187	69,963	72,497	75,536	69,603	62,389	69,988	76,209	94,073	81,647	85,086	82,126
Special Grants to Schools in the Highlands and Islands of Scotland.	1,200	1,200	1,200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special Grants to certain School Boards.	—	—	—	—	10,851	5,503	9,592	1,598	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aid Grants to Voluntary Schools.	12,883	13,263	13,348	13,749	14,098	14,307	14,545	14,689	14,690	15,094	15,536	14,598	15,373	15,797	16,012
General Aid Grant.	—	106,000	107,509	130,068	227,578	230,591	232,846	338,458	354,190	847,960	373,373	368,752	435,168	446,551	435,144
Grants for Training Teachers.	59,870	62,738	64,920	65,880	67,263	90,969	123,229	142,349	160,457	168,213	160,525	153,638	158,470	184,917	127,286
Inspection.	39,313	39,859	40,917	40,860	40,832	40,682	40,972	40,751	40,429	42,116	41,914	42,985	43,215	41,300	40,991
Administration (including Expenses of Examination of Accounts of School Boards under Act 35 & 36 Vict. c. 62, § 50).	17,810	18,448	18,955	18,249	19,289	20,050	22,065	21,847	24,072	25,791	26,564	28,388	29,904	28,649	29,454
Superannuation of Teachers.	9,607	10,324	11,041	11,450	12,378	13,231	14,324	15,638	16,879	18,014	*44,963	46,610	47,355	49,277	49,343
Grants for Agricultural Education.	2,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grants for Secondary Schools.	—	—	—	—	—	44,500	34,594	35,899	38,117	39,259	40,241	40,325	41,357	40,987	41,670
Grants for Science and Art and Continuation Classes.	95,145	106,053	113,912	117,931	117,864	104,414	121,517	130,445	159,435	164,645	191,541	179,217	188,789	181,160	155,313
Grants for Medical Treatment, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,147	6,710	6,667	7,737	7,183
Total	1,391,099	1,542,039	1,694,830	1,708,291	1,866,711	1,941,773	2,001,264	2,129,710	2,233,138	2,331,810	2,453,796	2,458,364	2,586,021	2,568,813	2,467,131

* The figures given for years prior to 1912-13 refer to expenditure on account of "Pensions and Gratuities to Teachers."

NATIONAL EDUCATION: IRELAND.

No. 139.—PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN IRELAND.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.)

YEARS.	Number of Schools in operation.	Accommodation.*	Number of Pupils on the Rolls.	Average number of Pupils in Attendance.
1902 - - - -	8,712	736,040	737,086	487,096
1903 - - - -	8,720	739,324	726,553	482,489
1904 - - - -	8,710	740,441	730,417	463,897
1905 - - - -	8,639	737,378	737,752	500,489
1906 - - - -	8,602	716,191	728,167	493,558
1907 - - - -	8,538	745,124	675,471	485,979
1908 - - - -	8,468	757,321	669,001	494,693
1909 - - - -	8,401	760,578	679,235	501,107
1910 - - - -	8,357	762,764	679,435	495,902
1911 - - - -	8,289	766,002	684,634	512,863
1912 - - - -	8,255	769,697	668,974	499,038
1913 - - - -	8,229	772,584	682,011	502,522
1914 - - - -	8,207	Not stated	679,762	508,424
1915 - - - -	8,163		679,944	499,983
1916 - - - -	8,118		677,707	494,318

* Allowing 10 sq. ft. for each pupil.

No. 140.—TEACHERS IN THE SERVICE OF THE COMMISSIONERS OF NATIONAL EDUCATION IN IRELAND.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.)

YEARS.	Principals.		Assistants.		Total.		Grand Total.
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Trained.	Untrained.	
1902 -	4,688	3,565	1,083	2,641	6,612	5,365	11,977
1903 -	4,650	3,590	1,088	2,699	6,890	5,152	12,042
1904 -	4,654	3,638	1,161	2,848	7,210	5,071	12,281
1905 -	4,583	3,606	1,219	3,119	7,560	4,967	12,527
1906 -	4,560	3,592	1,220	3,226	7,793	4,805	12,598
1907 -	4,547	3,554	1,220	3,384	8,030	4,675	12,705
1908 -	4,512	3,514	1,223	3,482	8,235	4,496	12,731
1909 -	4,489	3,468	1,246	3,638	8,496	4,345	12,841
1910 -	4,476	3,414	1,221	3,718	8,710	4,119	12,829
1911 -	4,487	3,364	1,264	3,916	8,940	4,063	13,033
1912 -	4,485	3,331	1,281	4,117	9,324	3,890	13,214
1913 -	4,479	3,321	1,294	4,239	9,389	3,944	13,333
1914 -	4,473	3,310	1,302	4,373	9,731	3,727	13,458
1915 -	4,435	3,293	1,303	4,440	9,889	3,582	13,471
1916 -	4,399	3,288	1,272	4,402	10,055	3,366	13,421

NOTE.—Exclusive of Junior Assistant Mistresses, Workmistresses and Industrial Teachers.

NATIONAL EDUCATION : IRELAND.

No. 141.—TRAINING COLLEGES.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.)

SESSION.	Number of Training Colleges.	Number of Resident Students (<i>i.e.</i> , excluding externs) at commencement of Session.		
		Men.	Women.	Total.
1902-3	7	489	581	1,070
1903-4	7	466	609	1,075
1904-5	7	441	655	1,096
1905-6	7	437	657	1,094
1906-7	7	476	657	1,133
1907-8	7	521	663	1,184
1908-9	7	538	656	1,192
1909-10	7	539	655	1,194
1910-1	7	534	661	1,195
1911-2	7	530	660	1,190
1912-3	7	500	660	1,160
1913-4	7	464	727	1,191
1914-5	7	486	711	1,197
1915-6	7	466	713	1,179
1916-7	7	425	711	1,136

No. 142.—AMOUNT OF EXPENDITURE BY COMMISSIONERS OF NATIONAL EDUCATION IN IRELAND FROM PARLIAMENTARY GRANTS.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.)

YEARS (ended 31st March).	Training Establish- ments, and Model Schools.	Salaries and other Payments to Teachers and Monitors in National Schools.	Gratuities to Teach- ers of Ordinary and Model Schools on retiring from Service.	Salaries and Allow- ances to In- spectors.	Central Official Estab- lish- ment.	Paper, printing, & binding for National School books, and purchase of School requisites (Net), &c.	Erection, Structural Improvement, and Repairs of School Houses, &c. (provided for in Vote of Board of Works).	Mis- cell- aneous.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1902-3	61,041	1,143,742	681	50,516	26,342	4,220	44,223	52,163	1,382,928
1903-4	65,987	1,183,146	1,168	49,238	25,339	976	25,304	52,931	1,404,089
1904-5	79,567	1,210,612	928	47,592	25,045	Nil.	31,153	45,155	1,440,052
1905-6	73,181	1,247,571	282	47,107	26,364	Nil.	39,165	32,904	1,466,574
1906-7	85,251	1,236,564	1,264	47,169	26,542	Nil.	24,430	32,965	1,454,185
1907-8	82,498	1,258,762	702	48,749	26,028	Nil.	15,981	37,627	1,470,347
1908-9	71,159	1,399,635	343	50,434	27,546	Nil.	37,885	37,488	1,624,490
1909-10	65,920	1,441,177	830	49,871	27,913	Nil.	65,155	37,763	1,688,649
1910-1	64,802	1,454,432	1,298	49,661	27,106	Nil.	78,241	38,710	1,714,252
1911-2	67,642	1,467,999	223	49,785	27,978	Nil.	48,328	38,085	1,700,040
1912-3	66,944	1,489,995	333	49,240	28,727	Nil.	47,076	83,522	1,765,837
1913-4	68,387	1,505,419	275	49,714	28,678	Nil.	62,582	82,124	1,777,179
1914-5	69,220	1,525,576	317	49,436	28,449	Nil.	69,446	95,457	1,837,901
1915-6	69,466	1,542,327	306	48,208	28,954	Nil.	56,100	94,819	1,840,680
1916-7	67,771	1,843,020	278	48,258	30,989	Nil.	77,213	99,182	*2,106,711

* Increase due to alteration in system of paying teachers and also by grant of a War Bonus.

PAUPERS.—ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 143.—NUMBER of PAUPERS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in ENGLAND and WALES on or about the 1st of January and on the 1st of July in each year, together with the NET TOTAL NUMBER of PAUPERS RELIEVED at the same dates.

(Compiled from the Returns of the Local Government Board.)

YEARS.	In-door (Excluding Casual Paupers).	Out-door (Excluding Casual Paupers).	Lunatics in County and Borough Asylums, Registered Hospitals and Licensed Houses.	Casual Paupers.	Net Total of Persons Relieved. †
ON OR ABOUT THE FIRST DAY OF JANUARY.					
1903 - -	234,844	518,853	79,494	8,353	841,358
1904 - -	244,632	527,900	81,535	8,662	862,156
1905 - -	256,274	575,201	83,816	9,887	924,630
1906 - -	262,636	562,240	85,821	9,833	919,751
1907 - -	267,275	551,780	87,602	8,444	914,325
1908 - -	271,086	551,696	89,547	10,436	922,024
1909 - -	285,200	568,434	91,391	9,747	935,743
1910 - -	289,272	544,002	93,076	10,392	935,738
1911 - -	288,849	498,574	94,985	10,474	891,907
1912 - -	279,781	416,532	96,863	9,732	801,881
1913 - -	275,292	410,954	99,262	8,882	794,227
1914 - -	264,292	388,917	100,941	7,568	761,578
1915 - -	258,962	394,843	102,975	5,416	762,060
1916 - -	226,466	354,325	100,182	3,576	†684,549
1917 - -	215,283	321,813	97,356	2,875	†637,227
ON THE FIRST DAY OF JULY.					
1902 - -	207,073	502,336	78,101	6,660	794,035
1903 - -	213,437	504,171	80,196	5,154	802,751
1904 - -	223,513	519,690	82,906	6,777	833,397
1905 - -	232,880	537,251	85,159	8,666	863,523
1906 - -	233,813	532,539	86,885	6,669	859,446
1907 - -	240,829	528,409	88,190	7,051	863,919
1908 - -	249,050	533,322	90,425	6,546	878,747
1909 - -	260,877	535,292	92,082	9,699	897,015
1910 - -	261,291	517,369	93,812	9,105	880,546
1911 - -	255,071	399,680	95,900	9,000	758,777
1912 - -	255,527	412,196	98,020	7,956	773,605
1913 - -	244,956	385,499	99,787	4,310	734,459
1914 - -	246,989	388,987	101,672	5,389	742,021
1915 - -	Cannot be stated.				
1916 - -					

NOTE.—For Amount received and expended for relief of the Poor, see Table No. 28, p. 71.

* The numbers of casual paupers given in this column comprise those who received in-door relief on or about the night of the 1st January or the 1st July respectively, and those who received out-door relief at any time during the same days.

† This is the net total after deducting persons counted twice in the preceding columns, as having received in-door as well as out-door relief on the days mentioned. For 1916 and 1917 it is the total of the preceding four columns.

PAUPERS.—ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 144.—MEAN NUMBERS* of PAUPERS relieved in ENGLAND and WALES,
and the rates per 1,000 of the estimated population.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board.)

YEARS ENDED MARCH.	Paupers of all Classes, except Casual Paupers and Lunatics in County and Borough Asylums, Registered Hospitals, and Licensed Houses.				Total Paupers of all Classes. †	
	In-door.		Out-door.		Mean Numbers.	Rates per 1,000 of estimated Population.
	Mean Numbers.	Rates per 1,000 of estimated Population.	Mean Numbers.	Rates per 1,000 of estimated Population.		
1903 - -	220,959	6·7	510,594	15·5	817,697	24·8
1904 - -	229,035	6·9	516,036	15·5	832,454	25·0
1905 - -	239,894	7·1	547,445	16·3	878,514	26·1
1906 - -	247,758	7·3	549,796	16·2	891,687	26·2
1907 - -	250,544	7·3	542,160	15·8	886,896	25·8
1908 - -	255,956	7·4	540,068	15·6	892,972	25·7
1909 - -	267,180	7·6	550,878	15·7	916,245	26·1
1910 - -	275,075	7·8	539,642	15·2	916,377	25·9
1911 - -	275,070†	7·7	507,921†	14·2	886,177†	24·8
1912 - -	267,426	7·4	408,106	11·3	780,329	21·6
1913 - -	265,410	7·3	411,575	11·3	783,916	21·5
1914 - -	254,624	6·9	387,208	10·5	748,019	20·3
1915 - -	252,526	6·8	391,915	10·6	752,041	20·3
1916 - -	cannot be stated.					
1917 - -						

* The mean numbers shown in this Table for any year are the means of the numbers of paupers relieved on January 1st of that year, and on July 1st preceding.

† A number of paupers, especially out-door paupers, ceased to be dependent on poor relief in 1911 in consequence of the partial removal of the pauper disqualification for old-age pensioners. The number of persons formerly in-door paupers who became pensioners in January 1911 was 5,077, while the corresponding number of persons formerly out-door paupers, was 117,338. The total number of in-door paupers over 70 years of age decreased from 57,701 at January 1st, 1910, to 45,747 at January 1st, 1916. The corresponding number of out-door paupers decreased from 139,223 at January 1st, 1910, to 8,792 at January 1st, 1916.

‡ Paupers who received both In-door and Out-door Relief on the same day are not counted twice in the total.

PAUPERS.—SCOTLAND.

NO. 145.—NUMBER of POOR of all Classes in RECEIPT of RELIEF in PARISHES
in SCOTLAND, on the undermentioned dates.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board for Scotland.)

YEARS.	Number of Poor, exclusive of Vagrants.		Number of Vagrants.		Number of Poor of all Classes.*	
	Paupers.	Dependents.	Paupers.	Dependents.	Paupers.	Dependents.
On January 15th.						
1903 - -	67,857	36,638	144	36	68,001	36,674
1904 - -	71,023	35,643	150	25	71,182	35,668
1905 - -	73,326	37,265	137	32	73,363	37,297
1906 - -	73,823	37,378	161	43	73,984	37,421
1907 - -	74,331	36,814	152	43	74,483	36,857
1908 - -	74,566	36,917	172	27	74,738	36,944
1909 - -	76,428	39,965	231	63	76,659	40,028
1910 - -	75,484	40,934	142	21	75,626	40,955
1911 - -	66,915	41,289	111	17	67,026	41,306
1912 - -	67,448	41,621	133	37	67,581	41,658
1913 - -	67,631	40,514	126	21	67,757	40,535
1914 - -	66,729	38,394	103	19	66,832	38,413
1915 - -	67,561	39,025	71	5	67,632	39,030
1916 - -	63,466	35,271	57	8	63,723	35,279
1917 - -	60,920	31,886	52	4	60,972	31,890
On September 15th.						
1902 - -	65,020	35,073	91	43	65,111	35,116
1903 - -	66,107	36,200	106	36	66,215	36,236
1904 - -	70,203	35,062	109	20	70,312	35,082
1905 - -	71,794	36,066	104	16	71,898	36,082
1906 - -	71,761	35,337	83	23	71,844	35,360
1907 - -	71,306	35,013	82	21	71,387	35,034
1908 - -	74,012	37,532	125	29	74,137	37,561
1909 - -	73,583	39,154	131	42	73,714	39,196
1910 - -	73,021	40,167	133	41	73,154	40,208
1911 - -	64,861	40,627	96	22	64,947	40,649
1912 - -	65,384	39,360	68	5	65,452	39,365
1913 - -	64,829	37,675	88	2	64,917	37,683
1914 - -	66,115	38,302	73	6	66,188	38,308
1915 - -	63,854	36,049	48	4	63,902	36,053
1916 - -	60,650	32,173	31	3	60,681	32,176

NOTE.—For Amount received and expended for relief of the Poor, see Table No. 28, p. 71.
* Includes Poor, other than Sane. The number of such cases relieved on 15th May, 1916, was 17,345.

PAUPERS.—IRELAND.

No. 146.—NUMBER of PAUPERS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in UNIONS in IRELAND at the close of the First Week of January and of the First Week of July in each Year.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board for Ireland.)

YEARS.	In-door.					Casuals included in the Total of In-door Paupers.	Out-door.	Maintained from Poor Rate in Asylums for the Blind and other Public Institutions.	TOTAL.
	Adult Able-bodied.*			All other Paupers.	Total.				
	Males.	Females.	Total.						
At close of First Week in January.									
1903 - -	2,274	2,661	4,935	38,963	43,898	621	58,214	1,414	103,228
1904 - -	2,366	2,500	4,866	38,835	43,721	695	56,714	1,414	101,849
1905 - -	2,592	2,557	5,149	38,762	43,911	839	57,909	1,420	103,240
1906 - -	2,973	2,588	5,561	39,279	44,840	1,060	58,049	1,473	104,362
1907 - -	2,807	2,532	5,339	39,810	45,149	1,018	57,807	1,457	103,913
1908 - -	2,764	2,562	5,326	39,742	45,068	899	56,921	1,440	103,429
1909 - -	2,786	2,571	5,357	38,678	44,035	1,053	56,501	1,530	102,066
1910 - -	2,775	2,354	5,129	36,737	41,866	986	55,496	1,640	99,002
1911 - -	2,723	2,055	4,778	34,189	38,967	1,001	40,091	1,600	80,658
1912 - -	2,627	1,982	4,609	33,402	38,011	984	39,996	1,629	79,636
1913 - -	2,477	1,835	4,312	32,705	37,017	899	40,129	1,653	78,799
1914 - -	2,105	1,810	3,915	31,440	35,355	811	37,837	1,652	74,844
1915 - -	1,738	1,609	3,347	29,757	33,104	625	38,073	1,653	72,919
1916 - -	1,260	1,597	2,857	27,822	30,679	478	35,933	1,590	68,071
1917 - -	1,246	1,549	2,795	28,147	30,942	447	34,682	1,586	67,210
At close of First Week in July.									
1902 - -	1,528	2,441	3,969	35,666	39,635	536	58,190	1,442	99,267
1903 - -	1,556	2,428	3,984	35,634	39,618	594	56,995	1,409	98,222
1904 - -	1,583	2,302	3,885	35,503	39,478	572	55,932	1,432	96,862
1905 - -	1,745	2,377	4,122	36,002	40,124	613	71,537	1,472	113,133
1906 - -	1,810	2,321	4,131	36,238	40,369	690	56,544	1,507	96,420
1907 - -	1,993	2,385	4,378	36,290	40,668	893	56,496	1,464	98,628
1908 - -	1,904	2,258	4,062	36,476	40,538	871	69,116	1,521	111,175
1909 - -	1,867	2,284	4,141	34,685	38,826	793	56,536	1,646	97,008
1910 - -	1,963	1,990	3,953	33,903	37,856	816	54,682	1,614	94,161
1911 - -	1,751	1,867	3,618	31,115	34,733	687	39,632	1,639	76,004
1912 - -	1,648	1,741	3,389	30,256	33,645	743	40,463	1,664	75,772
1913 - -	1,572	1,702	3,274	29,398	32,672	772	38,221	1,638	72,531
1914 - -	1,680	1,716	3,396	29,158	32,554	879	37,792	1,664	72,010
1915 - -	1,913	1,578	3,491	27,135	30,626	577	37,629	1,638	69,193
1916 - -	1,141	1,595	2,736	26,394	29,130	504	34,544	1,586	65,260

NOTE.—For Amount received and expended for relief of the Poor, see Table No. 28, p. 71.

* Exclusive of any who may be temporarily disabled by sickness.

PAUPERS.—UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 147.—Number of PAUPERS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in the UNITED KINGDOM on one day in the Winter and on one day in the Summer in the undermentioned years, with the proportion of Paupers per 10,000 of the estimated Population.

YEARS.	Number of Paupers (exclusive of Casual Paupers †).				Proportion of Paupers per 10,000 of estimated Population.
	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.	
On One Day in the Winter. *					
1903 - - -	838,005	104,493	102,607	1,040,107	248
1904 - - -	853,404	106,066	101,154	1,061,314	251
1905 - - -	914,743	110,491	102,401	1,127,635	265
1906 - - -	909,918	111,201	103,302	1,124,421	262
1907 - - -	905,881	111,145	102,895	1,119,921	258
1908 - - -	911,588	111,483	102,580	1,125,651	257
1909 - - -	943,996	116,393	101,013	1,161,402	263
1910 - - -	925,346	116,418	98,016	1,139,780	256
1911 - - -	881,333	108,204	70,637	1,060,174	238
1912 - - -	792,149	109,009	78,652	979,810	216
1913 - - -	785,345	108,145	77,900	971,390	213
1914 - - -	754,010	105,123	74,033	933,166	204
1915 - - -	756,644	106,586	73,294	936,524	208
1916 - - -	680,973	96,937	67,583	845,503	—
1917 - - -	634,452	92,806	66,763	794,021	—
On One Day in the Summer. †					
1902 - - -	787,375	100,093	99,731	986,199	235
1903 - - -	797,597	102,307	97,688	997,592	236
1904 - - -	825,620	105,265	96,290	1,027,175	241
1905 - - -	854,857	107,860	112,520	1,075,237	250
1906 - - -	858,777	107,098	97,730	1,057,605	244
1907 - - -	856,868	106,318	97,735	1,060,921	243
1908 - - -	871,901	111,544	110,304	1,093,749	248
1909 - - -	887,316	112,737	96,215	1,096,268	246
1910 - - -	871,441	113,189	93,345	1,077,974	240
1911 - - -	749,777	105,478	75,317	930,572	205
1912 - - -	763,640	104,744	75,029	943,422	208
1913 - - -	730,140	102,504	71,759	904,412	198
1914 - - -	736,632	104,417	71,131	912,180	198
1915 - - -	Not stated	99,903	68,616	—	—
1916 - - -		92,823	64,756	—	—

* On or about the 1st January for England and Wales; on 15th January for Scotland; and at the close of the first week in January for Ireland.

† On 1st July for England and Wales; on 15th September for Scotland; and at the close of the first week in July for Ireland.

‡ The term "vagrant" is used in the returns for Scotland.

CRIME: SUPERIOR COURTS

No. 148.—NUMBER OF CRIMINAL OFFENDERS FOR TRIAL,
CONVICTED, AND ACQUITTED.

YEARS.	NUMBER OF PERSONS FOR TRIAL.			CONVICTED.	ACQUITTED,* exclusive of Persons found and detained as Insane.
	Males.	Females.	Total.		
IN ENGLAND AND WALES AT ASSIZES AND QUARTER SESSIONS.					
1902 - -	10,302	1,306	11,606†	9,352	2,189
1903 - -	10,773	1,349	12,122	9,885	2,166
1904 - -	11,147	1,328	12,472	10,234	2,143
1905 - -	11,425	1,265	12,690	10,433	2,143
1906 - -	11,226	1,264	13,190	10,833	2,291
1907 - -	11,789	1,265	13,054	10,837	2,148
1908 - -	13,237	1,317	14,554	12,060	2,419
1909 - -	12,970	1,317	14,287	11,866	2,364
1910 - -	13,061	1,268	14,330	11,987	2,266
1911 - -	12,239	1,344	13,643	11,338	2,242
1912 - -	12,463	1,555	14,021	11,668	2,291
1913 - -	11,690	1,433	13,125††	10,779	2,287
1914 - -	10,132	1,276	11,409§	9,277	2,080
1915 - -	5,435	986	6,421	5,088	1,298
1916 - -	4,387	895	5,282	4,149	1,082
IN SCOTLAND AT THE HIGH COURT OF JUSTICIARY AND SHERIFF COURTS (after full Committal).†					
1902 - -	2,157	320	2,477	2,052	393
1903 - -	2,256	334	2,590	2,114	441
1904 - -	2,354	277	2,631	2,208	399
1905 - -	2,525	307	2,832	2,314	497
1906 - -	2,320	311	2,631	2,157	443
1907 - -	2,188	268	2,456	2,012	423
1908 - -	2,318	241	2,559	2,115	423
1909 - -	1,772	205	1,977	1,618	337
1910 - -	1,311	177	1,488	1,225	244
1911 - -	1,215	186	1,401	1,121	262
1912 - -	1,336	197	1,533	1,189	319
1913 - -	1,188	173	1,368	1,056	286
1914 - -	1,129	163	1,292	1,012	263
1915 - -	908	189	1,095	832	251
1916 - -	910	173	1,083	872	200
IN IRELAND AT ASSIZES, DUBLIN COMMISSION, AND QUARTER SESSIONS.					
1902 - -	1,452	265	1,717	1,086	620
1903 - -	1,445	288	1,733	1,169	552
1904 - -	1,566	271	1,837	1,296	526
1905 - -	1,766	294	2,060	1,367	676
1906 - -	1,778	294	2,072	1,303	753
1907 - -	1,979	214	2,193	1,338	847**
1908 - -	1,929	313	2,242	1,375	846**
1909 - -	1,933	286	2,219	1,507	885**
1910 - -	1,755	281	2,036	1,373	653**
1911 - -	1,804	310	2,114	1,496	594**
1912 - -	1,823	286	2,109	1,443	644**
1913 - -	1,961	277	2,238	1,483	734**
1914 - -	1,698	272	1,970	1,410	536**
1915 - -	1,435	282	1,717	1,084	615**
1916 - -	1,186	237	1,423	920	485**

* Persons discharged without Trial are included with those Acquitted.

† For Scotland the number of persons convicted is exclusive of those *outlawed*, and also in cases where bail was forfeited for non-appearance.

‡ Including four corporate bodies indicted for nuisances.

§ Including one corporate body indicted for false trade description.

|| Including one corporate body indicted for nuisance.

¶ Including 214 incorrigible rogues for sentence at Quarter Sessions 1902, 240 in 1903, 314 in 1904, 363 in 1905, 433 in 1906, 455 in 1907, 432 in 1908, 538 in 1909, 650 in 1910, 692 in 1911, 735 in 1912, 613 in 1913, 609 in 1914, 411 in 1915, and 271 in 1916.

** Including *postponed* cases; numbering 174 in 1907, 41 in 1908, 17 in 1909, 13 in 1910, 27 in 1911, 35 in 1912, 44 in 1913, 7 in 1914, 30 in 1915, and 43 in 1916.

†† Including two corporate bodies indicted for false trade description.

CRIME: COURTS OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION.

No. 149.—NUMBER OF PERSONS APPREHENDED OR SUMMONED,[†]
distinguishing INDICTABLE and NON-INDICTABLE

(Compiled for England and Wales from the "Judicial
Statistics of Scotland," and for Ireland

A.—INDICTABLE OFFENCES.

YEARS.	NUMBER OF PERSONS APPREHENDED OR SUMMONED.			RESULT OF PROCEEDINGS.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Convicted.	Committed for Trial.	Acquitted, Discharged, and otherwise Disposed of.
ENGLAND AND WALES.						
1908	63,257	12,287	75,544	33,016	14,380	28,148
1909	61,883	12,178	74,061	31,821	13,991	28,249
1910	61,243	11,617	72,860	29,211	13,693	29,954
1911	57,330	11,236	68,575	27,204	13,165	28,206
1912	61,433	12,209	73,642	29,455	13,364	30,803
1913	57,736	11,529	69,265	27,180	12,557	29,588
1914	52,319	10,846	63,065	24,949	10,193	28,523
1915	46,964	12,523	59,287	24,862	5,776	28,649
1916	49,829	12,022	61,851	28,173	5,143	28,536
SCOTLAND.						
1908	† 20,932	† 4,105	† 25,037	18,016	† 345	† 6,421
1909	19,643	3,683	23,326	17,362	344	5,961
1910	19,851	3,952	23,803	16,934	278	6,969
1911	19,834	3,546	23,380	16,534	313	6,546
1912	21,260	4,223	25,483	18,529	296	6,954
1913	20,644	4,062	24,726	17,618	287	7,108
1914	20,003	3,906	23,909	17,046	277	6,923
1915	18,850	4,027	22,876	16,166	384	6,720
1916	16,445	3,178	19,623	13,769	483	5,854
IRELAND.						
1908	5,841	1,361	7,202	3,000	3,072	2,470
1909	5,888	1,250	7,138	2,421	2,324	2,393
1910	5,885	1,281	7,166	2,356	2,114	2,696
1911	5,842	1,286	7,128	2,157	2,065	2,906
1912	6,410	1,334	7,753	2,464	2,249	3,040
1913	5,932	1,362	7,294	2,185	2,290	2,820
1914	5,388	1,223	6,611	1,977	2,049	2,535
1915	4,617	1,448	6,065	1,780	1,622	2,663
1916	4,531	1,385	5,916	1,604	1,405	2,907

* Including charges proved,—orders made *without* conviction.

† The figures for Scotland represent the number of persons "proceeded against," and, in the case of indictable offences, are exclusive of the number "Committed for trial."

CRIME : COURTS OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION.

with RESULT of PROCEEDINGS in COURTS of SUMMARY JURISDICTION.
OFFENCES, during each of the YEARS 1908 to 1916.

*Statistics," Part I. ; for Scotland, from the " Judicial
from the " Judicial Statistics of Ireland."*)

B.—NON-INDICTABLE OFFENCES.

YEARS.	NUMBER of PERSONS APPREHENDED or SUMMONED.			RESULT of PROCEEDINGS.	
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Convicted.	Discharged, and otherwise Disposed of.
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
1908 - -	579,331	109,789	689,100	548,170	140,930
1909 - -	537,220	104,323	641,543	519,854	141,689
1910 - -	538,354	99,828	638,182	496,738	141,444
1911 - -	540,247	101,247	641,494	500,894	140,600
1912 - -	566,240	103,989	670,109	526,039	144,070
1913 - -	580,112	107,488	687,600	542,827	144,773
1914 - -	535,821	107,955	643,776	491,760	152,016
1915 - -	495,894	112,527	608,421	423,399	185,022
1916 - -	537,268	140,009	677,275	512,485	164,790
SCOTLAND.					
1908 - -	† 118,029	† 34,279	† 152,308	115,142	§ 37,166
1909 - -	101,633	29,468	130,101	99,130	30,971
1910 - -	97,428	27,611	125,039	93,805	31,234
1911 - -	102,448	28,308	130,756	96,854	33,902
1912 - -	106,822	29,048	135,870	100,173	35,697
1913 - -	117,720	29,615	147,335	106,942	40,393
1914 - -	112,493	29,326	141,819	102,119	39,700
1915 - -	92,453	26,845	119,298	76,313	42,985
1916 - -	83,606	23,123	106,729	71,624	35,105
IRELAND.					
1908 - -	169,812	30,440	200,252	174,578	25,674
1909 - -	171,692	30,029	201,721	174,211	27,510
1910 - -	163,030	31,095	194,125	165,503	28,622
1911 - -	157,621	28,193	185,814	156,844	28,970
1912 - -	165,675	30,120	195,795	166,189	29,606
1913 - -	151,467	27,217	178,674	150,338	28,336
1914 - -	138,855	25,850	164,705	136,823	27,882
1915 - -	130,058	28,557	158,615	127,020	31,595
1916 - -	110,827	26,535	137,362	110,632	26,730

† These persons were reported to Crown counsel, who directed trial by Sheriff summarily.
They may be added to Totals shown in column 4, but the *sex* cannot be stated.

§ Inclusive of the number of persons "discharged," but who were *not tried*.

INSOLVENCY: ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 150.—NUMBER OF BANKRUPTCIES, &c.

	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts . . .	4,145	4,243	4,481	4,700	4,386	4,051	4,241
Number of schemes of arrangement . . .	2	—	33	38	47	35	41
Number of compositions . . .	20	15					
Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates . . .	26	28	32	26	23	25	24
Total	4,202	4,286	4,546	4,764	4,436	4,111	4,306
Number of Administration Orders made by County Courts under sec. 122 of the Act of 1883	4,534	5,543	6,069	6,381	6,233	5,971	6,653

No. 151.—AMOUNT OF LIABILITIES in BANKRUPTCIES, &c.,

	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Amount of liabilities as estimated by debtors:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Adjudications	5,434,594	5,255,040	6,800,683	5,784,643	5,542,049	5,440,220	5,275,417
Schemes of Arrangement	6,357	—	104,938	83,132	139,696	142,813	170,430
Compositions	75,253	8,975					
Estimated amount of liabilities of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders	53,465	56,952	56,195	48,092	60,464	90,590	55,108
Total	5,569,669	5,320,967	6,961,836	5,915,867	5,762,199	5,673,623	5,500,949

No. 152.—AMOUNT OF ASSETS in BANKRUPTCIES, &c.,

	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Amount of assets as estimated by debtors:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Adjudications	2,729,388	2,505,769	2,756,778	2,286,510	1,770,537	1,828,033	2,033,362
Schemes of Arrangement	4,704	—	30,000	40,844	89,212	74,388	63,168
Compositions	18,071	5,081					
Estimated amount of assets of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders	16,718	23,962	16,216	16,273	27,572	12,917	6,962
Total	2,770,881	2,535,432	2,803,594	2,343,627	1,880,621	1,917,338	2,103,492

INSOLVENCY : ENGLAND AND WALES.

in ENGLAND and WALES under the BANKRUPTCY ACTS.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	—
3,998	3,790	3,670	3,497	3,275	2,791	2,285	1,503	{ Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts.
42	68	49	49	51	45	49	32	{ Number of schemes of arrangement. Number of compositions.
30	22	23	35	32	31	45	22	{ Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates.
4,070	3,880	3,742	3,581	3,358	2,867	2,379	1,537	Total.
6,835	6,902	6,504	5,677	5,426	4,038	1,705	1,091	{ Number of Administration Orders made by County Courts under sec. 122 of the Act of 1863.

under the BANKRUPTCY ACTS of ENGLAND and WALES.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Amount of liabilities as estimated by debtors :— Adjudications.
5,599,738	7,641,939	6,536,427	4,861,444	4,900,019	5,904,650	Cannot be stated.	Cannot be stated.	{ Schemes of Arrangement. Compositions.
124,952	225,379	255,623	132,591	124,340	93,336			{ Estimated amount of liabilities of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders.
79,452	344,360	59,421	119,915	66,897	52,612			
5,804,142	8,211,678	6,841,470	4,913,950	5,091,265	6,052,648	—	—	Total.

under the BANKRUPTCY ACTS of ENGLAND and WALES.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Amount of assets as estimated by debtors :— Adjudications.
2,035,067	2,741,776	1,923,101	1,715,841	1,658,665	2,085,723	Cannot be stated.	Cannot be stated.	{ Schemes of Arrangement. Compositions.
86,835	114,320	246,327	75,850	95,763	25,327			{ Estimated amount of assets of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders.
32,092	10,972	11,441	35,619	36,065	11,961			
2,154,034	2,867,068	2,180,869	1,827,110	1,790,463	2,073,031	—	—	Total.

INSOLVENCY : ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 153.—NUMBER of ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSITIONS, &c., REGISTERED

[The Tables below are compiled from the General

—	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Number of—							
Assignments - -	2,839	3,064	3,468	3,346	3,141	3,046	3,293
Compositions - -	421	508	525	451	464	402	487
Absolute Assignments	6	14	19	6	10	14	17
Inspectorships -	39	36	53	36	36	26	23
Total - -	3,305	3,622	4,085	3,839	3,641	3,488	3,822

No. 154.—AMOUNT of LIABILITIES in ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSI-

—	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Liabilities in—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assignments - -	3,674,874	3,473,374	4,236,620	3,190,780	3,399,081	4,232,870	4,303,286
Compositions - -	585,461	616,138	754,550	518,843	769,897	606,879	1,128,890
Absolute Assignments	5,842	12,756	35,872	4,322	9,664	25,388	28,130
Inspectorships -	216,951	52,047	77,479	44,658	185,440	349,367	306,132
Total - -	4,483,128	4,354,315	5,124,521	3,758,603	4,364,082	5,214,504	5,858,447

No. 155.—AMOUNT of ASSETS in ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSI-

—	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Assets in—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assignments - -	2,193,573	2,004,451	2,404,961	1,682,967	1,861,839	2,392,061	2,440,820
Compositions - -	422,711	446,193	471,134	309,763	540,316	355,213	674,084
Absolute Assignments	1,481	5,858	12,445	1,987	3,385	20,190	28,384
Inspectorships - -	138,979	40,167	78,203	52,328	213,130	333,320	402,085
Total - -	2,756,744	2,505,609	2,966,743	2,046,955	2,618,660	3,100,784	3,545,373

INSOLVENCY : ENGLAND AND WALES.

under the Deeds of Arrangement Acts, in ENGLAND and WALES.
Annual Reports by the Board of Trade.]

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	—
3,064	2,982	2,653	2,523	2,198	1,587	1,429	942	Number of— Assignments.
394	344	274	223	190	171	197	101	Compositions.
9	10	7	9	6	6	4	—	{ Absolute Assignments.
24	28	16	15	17	12	22	7	Inspectorships.
3,491	3,364	2,950	2,770	2,411	1,776	1,652	1,050	Total.

TIONS, &c., in ENGLAND and WALES, as estimated by the Debtors.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	—
£ 3,306,347	£ 2,909,087	£ 3,576,748	£ 2,830,084	£ 2,466,734	£ 3,241,594	£	£	Liabilities in— Assignments.
535,524	479,309	321,892	287,424	227,570	556,702	Cannot be stated.	Cannot be stated.	Compositions.
18,610	11,132	9,469	9,889	20,160	4,103			{ Absolute Assignments.
50,363	51,494	96,217	12,793	51,465	23,141			Inspectorships.
3,910,834	3,450,922	4,006,126	3,139,990	2,765,929	3,825,540	—	—	Total.

TIONS, &c., in ENGLAND and WALES, as estimated by the Debtors.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	—
£ 1,675,809	£ 1,611,755	£ 1,839,196	£ 1,482,547	£ 1,346,185	£ 1,314,736	£	£	Assets in— Assignments.
314,011	255,269	168,606	152,965	121,069	366,524	Cannot be stated.	Cannot be stated.	Compositions.
7,096	2,952	4,306	6,286	11,934	2,385			{ Absolute Assignments.
36,672	67,498	71,480	12,755	33,731	15,530			Inspectorships.
2,032,588	1,937,474	2,083,588	1,654,553	1,512,919	1,719,175	—	—	Total.

INSOLVENCY : ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 156.—NUMBER of ORDERS made by the COURT* for WINDING UP COMPANIES in ENGLAND and WALES under the COMPANIES (WINDING-UP) ACT, 1890, and the COMPANIES (CONSOLIDATION) ACT, 1908, with the ESTIMATED AMOUNT of their ASSETS and LIABILITIES.

(Compiled from the General Annual Reports (Companies) by the Board of Trade.)

YEARS.	Number of Orders made.	Number of Companies lodging Statement of Affairs.	Assets.	Liabilities.
			As Estimated in the Statements of Affairs by Directors or Officers, &c., of the Companies.	
			£	£.
1902 - - - - -	112	104	1,598,475	1,752,944
1903 - - - - -	83	79	899,596	987,801
1904 - - - - -	98	94	1,132,119	1,324,425
1905 - - - - -	89	88	1,102,621	1,236,161
1906 - - - - -	116	100	1,276,187	1,364,200
1907 - - - - -	108	102	1,142,178	1,300,282
1908 - - - - -	126	117	2,017,170	2,268,644
1909 - - - - -	146	137	2,642,430	3,252,262
1910 - - - - -	135	130	1,310,742	1,785,502
1911 - - - - -	160	155	†13,495,788	†11,865,786
1912 - - - - -	151	141	1,257,522	1,875,825
1913 - - - - -	137	133	2,663,404	2,472,932
1914 - - - - -	144	136	6,835,561	8,207,120
1915 - - - - -	112	104	859,989	1,371,432
1916 - - - - -			Cannot be stated.	

* Particulars of *voluntary liquidations*, either under the supervision of the Court or otherwise, are not included in the above table. The number of such liquidations was in 1902, 1,517; in 1903, 1,549; in 1904, 1,502; in 1905, 1,604; in 1906, 1,614; in 1907, 1,689; in 1908, 1,994; in 1909, 1,798; in 1910, 1,825; in 1911, 1,901; in 1912, 1,916; in 1913, 1,809; in 1914, 1,878; and in 1915, 1,536; no information, however, is available as to the assets and liabilities in such cases.

† The large amounts in 1911 are mainly due to the liquidations of the Birkbeck Permanent Benefit Building Society and the Bank of Egypt, Ltd.

INSOLVENCY : SCOTLAND.

No. 157.—NUMBER of BANKRUPTCIES and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES and ASSETS thereunder in SCOTLAND, distinguishing SEQUESTRATIONS and CESSIOS, in each of the Years 1905 to 1916.

I.—SEQUESTRATIONS.			
YEARS.	NET NUMBER AWARDED DURING THE YEAR.	NET LIABILITIES.	NET ASSETS.
1905	259	£ 538,494	£ 177,510
1906	259	809,292	286,820
1907	257	805,232	236,848
1908	284	856,724	182,408
1909	278	879,977	286,905
1910	228	844,542	201,595
1911	230	1,010,325	310,590
1912	204	583,912	144,783
1913	169	409,688	86,921
1914	195	397,226	121,213
1915	199	423,588	101,538
1916	126	254,960	69,344
II.—CESSIOS.			
YEARS.	NET NUMBER REPORTED TO ACCOUNTANT DURING THE YEAR.	NET LIABILITIES.	NET ASSETS.
1905	144	£ 52,925	£ 7,180
1906	110	33,249	4,575
1907	145	38,558	7,500
1908	133	38,010	4,890
1909	127	38,180	5,271
1910	106	32,592	5,870
1911	119	36,937	6,907
1912	112	30,755	6,314
1913*	93	29,185	5,134

* The Cessio Acts were repealed by the "Bankruptcy (Scotland) Act, 1913."

INSOLVENCY : IRELAND.

No. 158.—NUMBER of BANKRUPTCIES and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES
NUMBER of DEEDS

YEARS.	Nature of Insolvency.	No. of Cases.	Liabilities.	Assets.
1902	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	141	£ 130,634	£ 40,699
	" Belfast - - -	52	64,084	18,914
	" Cork - - -	6	4,802	1,566
	TOTAL - - -	199	199,520	61,179
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	139	165,513	105,661
1903	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	122	96,751	36,893
	" Belfast - - -	49	64,219	9,161
	" Cork - - -	11	7,326	3,535
	TOTAL - - -	182	170,296	49,589
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	184	246,055	168,503
1904	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	129	123,271	45,760
	" Belfast - - -	42	35,907	7,504
	" Cork - - -	15	5,592	2,510
	TOTAL - - -	186	164,776	55,783
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	137	135,698	102,711
1905	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	145	93,339	33,597
	" Belfast - - -	43	38,283	11,048
	" Cork - - -	30	7,065	2,239
	TOTAL - - -	208	138,687	46,884
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	151	183,625	132,253
1906	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	123	145,411	31,864
	" Belfast - - -	44	52,874	6,741
	" Cork - - -	9	8,611	4,597
	TOTAL - - -	176	206,896	43,202
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	111	99,556	52,373
1907	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	114	111,288	44,580
	" Belfast - - -	42	30,002	6,962
	" Cork - - -	17	9,083	2,515
	TOTAL - - -	173	150,373	54,057
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	126	138,247	70,388
1908	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	149	127,647	42,386
	" Belfast - - -	30	34,667	26,617
	" Cork - - -	9	8,157	2,485
	TOTAL - - -	188	170,471	71,438
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	131	169,017	131,124
1909	Arrangements under the control of the Court.*	101	120,806	62,127
	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	26	71,496	12,406
	" Belfast - - -	45	30,345	5,705
	" Cork - - -	14	26,259	2,144
	TOTAL - - -	154	128,100	20,255
1909	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	114	208,903	116,854
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	125	118,430	64,206

* Statistics relating to these arrangements are only available from 1908 inclusive. It should be noted that some of them subsequently result in bankruptcy under Section 353 of the Irish Bankrupt and Insolvent Act, 1857, and are then included in the figures relating to bankruptcies.

INSOLVENCY : IRELAND.

and ASSETS in BANKRUPTCIES in IRELAND, together with the
of ARRANGEMENT.

YEARS.	Nature of Insolvency.	No. of Cases.	Liabilities.	Assets.
1910	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	109	£ 113,727	£ 31,041
	" Belfast - - -	32	45,998	8,481
	" Cork - - -	16	10,136	4,579
	TOTAL - - -	157	169,861	44,101
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	107	69,898	89,935
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	140	124,866	65,159
1911	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	77	78,398	24,279
	" Belfast - - -	39	44,762	8,882
	" Cork - - -	10	9,184	14,237
	TOTAL - - -	126	132,344	48,098
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	86	82,314	27,242
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	104	114,389	48,169
1912	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	97	177,624	31,537
	" Belfast - - -	24	38,648	8,521
	" Cork - - -	7	6,640	1,248
	TOTAL - - -	128	222,912	41,326
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	66	86,310	49,666
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	178	89,489	62,378
1913	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	96	72,409	22,057
	" Belfast - - -	33	59,551	7,919
	" Cork - - -	13	11,638	5,068
	TOTAL - - -	142	143,598	35,034
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	82	121,227	66,235
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	79	66,222	43,756
1914	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	67	76,005	19,011
	" Belfast - - -	24	18,288	4,264
	" Cork - - -	5	20,613	1,382
	TOTAL - - -	96	114,906	24,657
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	65	109,318	62,209
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	75	83,002	12,091
1915	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	79	53,571	23,503
	" Belfast - - -	15	13,186	2,201
	" Cork - - -	12	17,282	3,259
	TOTAL - - -	106	84,039	28,963
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	43	41,042	23,371
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	69	45,155	27,518
1916	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	55	61,883	21,602
	" Belfast - - -	10	3,000	1,104
	" Cork - - -	5	3,478	1,687
	TOTAL - - -	70	68,361	24,403
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	50	39,288	18,228
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	56	50,965	21,351

WRECKS.

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No. 159.—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM TOTALLY LOST at Sea (exclusive of VESSELS of the ROYAL NAVY).

(Compiled from the Reports of Shipping Casualties received by the Board of Trade.)

YEARS.	SAILING.		STEAM.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1902 - -	241	46,010	94	59,325	335	104,335
1903 - -	304	47,973	115	69,631	419	137,593
1904 - -	292	41,254	120	101,589	322	142,843
1905 - -	213	49,392	116	82,294	329	131,686
1906 - -	231	50,210	126	98,004	357	148,214
1907 - -	198	42,697	108	69,211	306	131,978
1908 - -	228	37,462	136	109,657	364	147,139
1909 - -	196	30,726	103	103,747	299	139,473
1910 - -	195	32,547	124	117,613	319	150,160
1911 - -	200	30,629	125	112,547	325	143,176
1912 - -	165	20,428	134	142,300	299	163,228
1913 - -	140	23,083	106	103,824	246	126,906
1914* - -	115	16,548	110	69,253	225	106,441
1915 - -	}		Cannot be stated.			
1916 - -						

NOTE.—The losses of unregistered vessels (if any) are included in the above figures.

* The figures for 1914 are exclusive of losses of vessels by enemy action.

No. 160.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and CREW LOST by WRECKS and CASUALTIES at SEA to VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of VESSELS of the ROYAL NAVY).

(Compiled from the Reports of Shipping Casualties received by the Board of Trade.)

YEARS.	FROM SAILING VESSELS.			FROM STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.
1902 -	225	13	238	460	674	1,134	685	687	1,372
1903 -	339	14	353	364	22	386	703	36	739
1904 -	267	18	305	305	9	314	592	27	619
1905 -	448	11	459	328	111	439	776	122	894
1906 -	250	7	257	180	5	185	430	12	442
1907 -	334	23	357	452	89	541	786	112	898
1908 -	311	10	321	282	88	370	593	98	691
1909 -	192	15	197	396	117	513	578	132	710
1910 -	267	13	280	526	141	667	793	154	947
1911 -	229	7	236	414	24	438	643	31	674
1912 -	169	12	181	1,217	837	*2,054	1,386	849	*2,235
1913 -	124	12	136	342	160	502	466	172	638
1914† -	180	1	181	756	842	†1,597	935	843	†1,778
1915 -	}			Can not be stated.					
1916 -									

NOTE.—The losses of unregistered vessels (if any) are included in the above figures.

* Including 1,498 persons (673 crew and 825 passengers) on the s.s. "Titanic."

† Including 1,011 persons (171 crew and 840 passengers) on the s.s. "Empress of Ireland."

‡ The figures for 1914 are exclusive of losses by enemy action.

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